

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 2010: Round 6, Year 1
Questionnaire I

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's Name: _____

Location of Interview: _____

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Respondent ID :

Interview started at : _____ month _____ day _____ hour _____ minute
(Please enter using the 24-hour format.)

A 、 Demographics

1. Gender : (01) Male (02) Female

2. When were you born? R.O.C. _____ Year _____ Month

3. Where were you born?

_____ Province (Municipality) _____ County (City) _____ Township (Town, City, District)
ZIP

4. What is your father's ethnic background?

- (01) Fukienese of Taiwan (02) Hakka of Taiwan
 (03) Aborigine (04) Mainlander
 (05) Other (Please specify) _____

5. What is your mother's ethnic background?

- (01) Fukienese of Taiwan (02) Hakka of Taiwan
 (03) Aborigine (04) Mainlander
 (05) Other (Please specify) _____

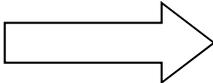
6a. Are you married?

- (01) Unmarried (**skip to 7**) (02) Married
 (03) Other (Please specify) _____

6b. Are you currently living with your spouse?

- (01) Yes (02) No, I am divorced
 (03) No, I am separated (04) We don't live together because of our work
 (05) My spouse is deceased (06) We live in two different places due to other factors
 (07) Other (Please specify) _____
-

B 、 Education**7a. What is your education level?** (01) None/illiteracy **(skip to 8a)** (02) Self-study **(skip to 8a)** (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Vocational junior high school

<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Senior high school (continue with 7a1) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Comprehensive senior high school (continue with 7a1) <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Vocational senior high school (continue with 7a1)		7a1. Do/did you take the academic track (general subjects) or the vocational track (vocational subjects)? <input type="checkbox"/> (01) general subjects <input type="checkbox"/> (02) vocational subjects
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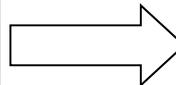
 (09) Cadet school (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high) (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school) (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects) (13) Military/police junior college (one year) (14) Military/police college (two years) (15) Open junior college (16) Open college (17) Military /police college (18) Institute of technology, science and technological college (19) College (20) Master's degree (21) Doctoral degree (22) Other (Please specify) _____**7b. Did you finish your studies?** (01) No, I didn't graduate. What grade were you in when you left school? _____ grade (02) No, I am still a student (03) Yes, I graduated

8a. 《If respondents are unmarried or divorced, please skip to 9》

What is your spouse's education level? :

- (01) None **(skip to 9)**
- (02) Self-study **(skip to 9)**
- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Vocational junior high school

- (06) Senior high school
(continue with 8a1)
- (07) Comprehensive senior high school
(continue with 8a1)
- (08) Vocational senior high school
(continue with 8a1)



8a1. Does/did your spouse take the academic track (general subjects) or the vocational track (vocational subjects)?

- (01) general subjects
- (02) vocational subjects

- (09) Cadet school
- (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high)
- (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school)
- (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects)
- (13) Military/police junior college (one year)
- (14) Military/police college (two years)
- (15) Open junior college
- (16) Open college
- (17) Military/police college
- (18) Technological college, science and technological college
- (19) College
- (20) Master's degree
- (21) Doctoral degree
- (22) Other (Please specify)_____

8b. Did your spouse finish his/her studies?

- (01) No, he/she didn't graduate. What grade was he/she in when he/she left school?
_____grade
- (02) No, he/she is still a student
- (03) Yes, he/she graduated

9. 《Please answer 9 and 10 regardless of whether your parents are alive or not》**What is your father's education level?**

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Self-study |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Vocational junior high school | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) High school (general subjects) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) High school (vocational subjects) | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Vocational high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Cadet school | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Military/police junior college (one year) | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Military/police college (two years) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Open junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Open college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Military/police college | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Technological college, science and technological college | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) College | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Master's degree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Doctoral degree | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Other (Please specify) _____ |

10. What is your mother's education level?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Self-study |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Vocational junior high school | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) High school (general subjects) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) High school (vocational subjects) | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Vocational high school |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Cadet school | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Five-year junior college (after junior high) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Two-year junior college (after vocational high school) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Three-year junior college (after high school of general subjects) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Military/police junior college (one year) | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Military/police college (two years) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Open junior college | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Open college |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Military /police college | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Technological college, science and technological college | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) College | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Master's degree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Doctoral degree | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Other (Please specify) _____ |

C. Religious Beliefs

11a. What is your current religious belief ?

《Please continue with 11b for those who answered “Buddhism.” Others please skip to 12》

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Buddhism (continue with 11b) | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Taoism |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Folk Religion | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Yiguan Dao |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Xuanyuanjiao | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Islam |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Catholicism | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Protestant Christianity |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Cihui Tang | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) No religious belief |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Other (Please specify) _____ | |

11b. How long have you been converted to n Buddhism? _____ year(s) _____ month(s)

(Please fill in “994” for those who answered “since childhood.” Please fill in “993” for those who haven’t converted to Buddhism.)

11b1. What is the Buddhist name of the master who converted you? _____

《Please skip to 12 for those who haven’t converted to Buddhism.》

D. Communication Behavior

Next, we would like to know the ways in which you are exposed to the media (e.g., newspaper, TV, radio, internet).

12. On average, how much time do you spend reading the newspaper every day?

《Please skip to 14 for those who answered “never” or “almost none.”》 _____ hour(s) _____ minute(s)

13. What newspapers do you read most often? _____

14. On average, how much time do you spend watching TV every day?

《Please skip to 17 for those who answered “never” or “almost none.”》 _____ hour(s) _____ minute(s)

15. On average, how much time do you spend watching news programs on TV every day?

《Please skip to 17 for those who answered “never” or “almost none.”》 _____ hour(s) _____ minute(s)

16. What news program on TV do you watch most often? _____

17. On average, how much time do you spend listening to the radio every day?

《Please skip to 20 for those who answered “never” or “almost none.”》 _____ hour(s) _____ minute(s)

18. On average, how much time do you spend listening to news programs on the radio every day? 《Please skip to 20 for those who answered “never” or “almost none.”》

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s)

19. What news program on the radio do you listen to most often? _____

20. On average, how much time do you spend on the internet every day? 《Please skip to 22 for those who don’t know how to use the computer/internet.》 _____ hour(s) _____ minute(s)

21a. What functions do you use when you go online?

《Choose all that apply》

- (01) Browsing or searching for information
- (02) Making Social contacts (e.g., visit blogs or websites that provide services for making friends)
- (03) Using e-commerce services (e.g., auction, shopping, group shopping, banking services)
- (04) Watching a video or listening to an audio file (e.g., watch TV programs/movies, listen to music or the radio)
- (05) Using web communication (e.g., use emails ,instant messenger, internet phone calls, or skype)
- (06) Playing online games
- (07) Downloading or uploading files
- (08) Other (Please specify) _____

21b. On average, how much time do you spend reading the news on the internet every day?

《Please skip to 22 for those who answered “never” or “almost none.”》 ___ hour(s) ___ minute(s)

21c. What news web site do you browse most often? _____

22. On average, how much time do you spend on reading magazines every **week**?

《Please skip to 23 for those who answered “never” or “almost none.”》

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s)

23. During the past year, how many times did you go to movie theatres to watch movies? _____

24. In general, which one of the following ways do you use most often to contact acquaintances?

- (01) Face to face
- (02) Phone
- (03) Cellular phone
- (04) Email
- (05) Instant messenger (e.g., MSN, Skype)
- (06) Web communication (e.g., facebook, blog)

E. Globalization, Work Achievements, and Expectations

25. Have you ever been abroad, including mainland China, Hong Kong, and Macao?

- (01) Yes (02) No (skip to 26)

25a. Where have you been? (Choose as many as apply.)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Northeast Asia (Japan and Korea) | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Southeast Asia |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Mainland China | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Hong Kong and Macao |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) The Middle East | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Europe |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Central and South America | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) North America (United States and Canada) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Australia/New Zealand | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Africa |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Other (Please specify) _____ | |

26a. How many of your family members have worked in China (not including Hong Kong and Macao)? _____ (skip to 26b for those who answer 「0」); How many of them are still working in China (not including Hong Kong and Macao) currently? _____

26b. How many of your family members have worked abroad? (not including China, Hong Kong, and Macao) _____ (skip to 27a for those who answer 「0」); How many of them are still working abroad (not including China, Hong Kong, and Macao) currently? _____

27a. Do you think work experiences in Mainland China would have good or bad influences when those people come back to work in Taiwan?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) More good influences | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) More bad influences |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Neither good nor bad influences | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) No influence |

27b. Do you think the number of foreign laborers in Taiwan should increase or decrease?

- (1) Increase greatly
- (2) Increase some
- (3) Stay the same
- (4) Decrease some
- (5) Decrease greatly

F. Attitudes towards the Economy and Spending Money

The next three questions are about success. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

28. As long as one can bear hardship, he/she will surely succeed. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer |

29. One should have a good family background to be successful. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree
 (03) Disagree (04) Strongly disagree
 (90) No comment (98) Don't want to answer

30. Nowadays the rich are getting richer. People like me cannot catch up with them no matter how hard we try. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree
 (03) Disagree (04) Strongly disagree
 (90) No comment (98) Don't want to answer

31. (Only applicable for respondents who are already retired) What is your (and your spouse's) main source of economic support after retiring? (Skip to 32 for those who are not retired yet.)

- (01) From children
 (02) From my own labor insurance benefits
 (03) From my own government employee insurance benefits
 (04) From my spouse's labor insurance benefits
 (05) From my spouse's government employee insurance benefits
 (06) Farmer's labor insurance benefits
 (07) Income from my (and my spouse's) savings accounts (including interest or any investments)
 (08) Other (Please specify) _____

32. (Only applicable for those who are not retired yet) What will be your main source of economic support after you (and your spouse) retire in the future? (Skip to 33 for respondents who are already retired)

- (01) From children
 (02) From my own labor insurance benefits
 (03) From my own government employee insurance benefits
 (04) From my spouse's labor insurance benefits
 (05) From my spouse's government employee insurance benefits
 (06) Farmer's labor insurance benefits
 (07) Income from my (and my spouse's) savings accounts (including interest or any investments)
 (08) Other (Please specify) _____

33. Do you (and your spouse) have any savings especially for your living expenses after retirement?

- (01) Yes (02) No

34. Do you (and your spouse) intend to have any savings especially for your children's education expenses?

- (01) Yes (02) No

35. Do you (and your spouse) intend to have any savings especially for children's home purchase expenses?

- (01) Yes (02) No

36. Do you think your (and your spouse's) total income is enough for your daily expenses?

- (01) Much more than enough (02) A little more than enough (03) Just enough
 (04) A little less than enough (05) Much less than enough

Do you (or your spouse) have any of the following for personal investment and finances?

	Yes	No	Don't want to answer
37a. Domestic stocks	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 98
37b. Mutual funds	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 98
38a. Investment-linked insurance	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 98
38b. Certificates of deposit from domestic financial institutions	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 98

The following questions are about our society. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

39a. Most government officials do not care about common people's problems.

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree
 (03) Disagree (04) Strongly disagree
 (94) Can't choose (95) Don't understand the question
 (98) Don't want to answer

39b. The society is increasingly chaotic in Taiwan, where people do not follow laws and regulations.

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree
 (03) Disagree (04) Strongly disagree
 (94) Can't choose (95) Don't understand the question
 (98) Don't want to answer

39c. As long as one does not steal or rob, it is fine to earn money by any other ways.

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree
 (03) Disagree (04) Strongly disagree
 (94) Can't choose (95) Don't understand the question
 (98) Don't want to answer

39d. If people's incomes were more equal, most would work less hard.

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree
 (03) Disagree (04) Strongly disagree
 (94) Can't choose (95) Don't understand the question
 (98) Don't want to answer

39e. If there are good social welfare benefits, most people will work less hard.

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree
 (03) Disagree (04) Strongly disagree
 (94) Can't choose (95) Don't understand the question
 (98) Don't want to answer

40. Do you think the government provides enough social welfare benefits for people in Taiwan?

- (01) Much more than enough (02) A bit more than enough (03) Just enough
 (04) A bit less than enough (05) Much less than enough

41. In general, do you think your living standard will be better or worse in the next five years?

- (01) Much better (02) A bit better
 (03) About the same (04) A bit worse
 (05) Much worse

42. Overall, are you optimistic or pessimistic about the developments in Taiwan?

- (01) Very optimistic (02) Somewhat optimistic
 (03) Somewhat pessimistic (04) Very pessimistic
 (97) Don't know

G. Religious Behaviors and Attitudes

43a. How often do you go to a temple, an altar, or a church?

(Please answer this question regardless of whether respondents have religious belief or not.)

- (01) Several times a week (02) Once a week
 (03) Two or three times a month (04) Once a month
 (05) Several times a year (06) Once a year
 (07) Almost never (Less than once a year) (08) Never

43b. For the past year, did you take an online divination slip or pray for a blessing (including lighting up the sky lantern, holding an incantation, copying passages from Buddhist texts, tolling or clanging the bell, lighting up the Blessing Lantern, An Tai Sui) via the internet?

- (01) Yes (02) No (including those who cannot use the computer or internet)

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

44a. After a person passes away, his/her spirit still exists.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

44b. One should first consult an almanac to schedule a special day for weddings, funerals, opening a business, moving, etc.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

44c. It is better to have descendants to offer ancestral worship to us after we die.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

44d. The main consideration for buying a house is feng-shui.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

44e. As long as one is willing to work hard, it is not necessary to rely on God.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

44f. When you take part in religious services or activities (either as an individual or in a group), have you ever felt or experienced that the life is full of the power of love?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Never take part in religious services or activities | |

44g. When you take part in religious services or activities (either as an individual or in a group), have you ever felt or experienced that your body is full of the power of energy physically and mentally (magnetic field)?

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Never take part in religious services or activities | |

H. Interpersonal Relationship and Communication**45. How many intimate neighbors visit you to chat?**

- (01) A lot (02) Quite a few (03) Some
 (04) Very few (05) None

46. In the past year, did you and your relatives get together often? How often did you do so?

- (01) Never (02) Seldom
 (03) Once every two to three months (04) One to three times a month
 (05) Once every week (06) Two times or more every week

47. In the past year, did you and your friends get together often?

- (01) Never (02) Seldom
 (03) Once every two to three months (04) One to three times a month
 (05) Once every week (06) Two times or more every week

48. In general, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical day? (Please include everyone whom you say hello to, chat with, or talk with, regardless of whether you personally know them or not. This can be face-to-face, by phone, by mail, or on the internet.)

- (01) 0-4 (02) 5-9 (03) 10-19
 (04) 20-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100 or more
 (97) Don't know

49. Among those people, how many do you already know?

- (01) Almost all (02) Most of them
 (03) About half of them (04) A few of them
 (05) Almost none of them

I. Attitudes towards leisure activities**50. In the last 12 months, how many times did you visit art galleries, cultural exhibitions, or museums?**

- (01) Never (02) Once
 (03) Twice (04) Three times
 (05) Four times (06) Five times or more

51. How many times a week do you take part in sports or physical activities that make you sweat? (e.g., playing basketball, jogging, swimming, biking, mountain climbing, dancing, aerobic dancing, or other aerobic exercises)

- (01) Less than once a week (02) Once a week
 (03) Two or three times a week (04) Four to six times a week
 (05) Seven times a week or more (06) Never

52. In the last 12 months, how many times did you stay away from home at least one night for vacations?

- (01) Never (**skip to 53**) (02) Once
 (03) Twice (04) Three times or more

52a. How many nights in total did you stay away from home on the longest vacation that you had in the last 12 months? _____ day(s)

J. Values and Attitudes towards Education

53. What is the most important purpose of education for an individual?

- (01) To find a good job
 (02) To uplift one's social status
 (03) To better one's disposition
 (04) To intensify self-development and realization
 (05) To acquire knowledge and learn skills
 (06) To improve one's capacity to deliberate
 (07) To learn the principles of being a decent person and associating with people
 (08) To find the ideal partner
 (09) Other (Please specify) _____

54. In your opinion, what is the "lowest" level of education a boy should have?

- (01) Elementary school (02) Junior high school
 (03) High school (vocational high school)
 (04) Junior college (05) College
 (06) Graduate school (07) Other (Please specify) _____

55. In your opinion, what is the "lowest" level of education a girl should have?

- (01) Elementary school (02) Junior high school
 (03) High school (vocational high school)
 (04) Junior college (05) College
 (06) Graduate school (07) Other (Please specify) _____

56. The following six values are ones that many parents want to raise their children with. We would like to know how important these values are to you when you discipline your children. Please tell us the one value that you think is the most important and another value that you think is the least important when you discipline your children.

The most important value is _____

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Being honest | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Being willing to work hard |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Being happy | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Knowing how to get along with people |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Being obedient and behaving well | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Being independent |

The least important value is _____

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Being honest | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Being willing to work hard |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Being happy | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Knowing how to get along with people |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Being obedient and behaving well | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Being independent |

57. If we compare the most important value you just mentioned above with “filial piety towards parents,” which one do you think is more important?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Filial piety is more important | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Filial piety is less important |
|--|--|

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

58a. We should praise or encourage our children when they do well.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

58b. Based on each child's personality, we should discipline our children with flexibility.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

58c. We should punish our children when they do something wrong.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

58d. We should encourage our children to express their points of view.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

58e. We should ask our children to obey their parents completely.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

58f. We should ask for children's opinions before making decisions for them.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

**58g. We should raise our children with strict discipline.
(We should discipline our children strictly.)**

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

K. Family Functions

59. What do you think should be the arrangement of parents living with their married children?

- (01) The parents should live with married children in rotation
- (02) The parents should live with married sons in rotation
- (03) The parents should live with one married son all the time
- (04) The parents should live with married daughters all the time
- (05) The parents should live by themselves, with children paying their living expenses
- (06) The parents should live by themselves, and pay their own living expenses
- (07) The married sons should continue to live with their parents
- (08) The married daughters should continue to live with their parents
- (09) The parents should live separately from children
- (11) Other (Please specify) _____

60. What do you think would be the best arrangement of married children living with their parents? (Please read the options for respondents.)

- (01) The married children continue to live with their parents
- (02) The married children live next to their parents
- (03) The married children live nearby their parents
- (04) The married children live far away from their parents

61. Where do you think one should live after getting married?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) The husband's home | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) The wife's home |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Either the husband's or wife's home | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Find a new place |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Other (Please specify) _____ | |

66c. Not worshipping one's ancestors.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, grievously wrong | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, very wrong |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Yes, somewhat wrong | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all wrong |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer |

66d. Getting a divorce because the husband and wife can't get along.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, grievously wrong | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, very wrong |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Yes, somewhat wrong | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all wrong |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer |

M. Attitudes towards Everyday Life

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

67a. People's ways of thinking are always changing; there is nothing one can be certain of .

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

67b. There are no longer any dependable or trusting relationships among people.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

67c. Unless one is lucky, it is very hard to be promoted or to earn a great fortune.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

67d. Common citizens can influence governmental policies.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

67e. It is meaningless to be a human being.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

67f. Public affairs are not easy to tackle, and it is better not to meddle with them.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

67g. In order to avoid trouble, it is better to have few interactions with your neighbors.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

67h. As long as we often express our opinions, even people like us can influence social development.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

67i. As long as everyone works hard, it's easy to have social and political improvements.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Sort of agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Sort of disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

N. Psychological Needs

To what extent do you think each of the following statements indicates any of your characteristics?

68a. You like to use every opportunity to broaden your knowledge.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, very much | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Not much | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

68b. When you are far away from your family, you feel the importance of home.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, very much | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Not much | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

68c. You like to live a life without too many changes.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, very much | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Not much | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

68d. You don't want to offend your friends or lose any of them.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, very much | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Not much | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

68e. You like to have many interactions with your relatives.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, very much | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Not much | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

68f. You like to try your best to develop your talents.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, very much | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Not much | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

68g. You feel that job security is more important than being promoted.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, very much | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Not much | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

68h. You feel that you need to spend more time talking with your family members.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, very much | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Not much | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

68i. You like to have all kinds of experiences in life.

- (01) Yes, very much (02) Yes, fairly
 (03) Not much (04) Not at all
 (90) No comment (95) Don't understand the question
 (98) Don't want to answer

Please check the respondent's id as :

(1) an even number (i.e., 0, 2, 4, 6, 8), **continue with 69a~69g**

(2) an odd number (i.e., 1, 3, 5, 7, 9), **go to 70a~70g**

69a. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (04) Fairly dissatisfied
 (05) Pretty dissatisfied

69b. How satisfied are you with your current health status?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (04) Fairly dissatisfied
 (05) Pretty dissatisfied

69c. How satisfied are you with your relationships with friends?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (04) Fairly dissatisfied
 (05) Pretty dissatisfied

69d. How satisfied are you with your current (main) job?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (04) Fairly dissatisfied
 (05) Pretty dissatisfied (06) I am currently unemployed

69e. Taking all things together, how happy would you say things are recently?

- (1) Pretty happy (2) Fairly happy (3) Neither happy nor unhappy
 (4) Fairly unhappy (5) Pretty unhappy

69f. How would you say your physical health for the past two weeks?

- (01) Pretty good (02) Good
 (03) Neither good nor poor (04) Poor
 (05) Pretty poor

69g. In general, how satisfied are you with your community (neighbourhood)?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (04) Fairly dissatisfied
 (05) Pretty dissatisfied

Respondent's id as an even number, **please continue with 70a~70g.**

Respondent's id as an odd number, **please go to 71.**

70a. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Fairly dissatisfied (04) Pretty dissatisfied

70b. How satisfied are you with your current health status?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Fairly dissatisfied (04) Pretty dissatisfied

70c. How satisfied are you with your relationships with friends?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Fairly dissatisfied (04) Pretty dissatisfied

70d. How satisfied are you with your current (main) job?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Fairly dissatisfied (04) Pretty dissatisfied
 (05) I am currently unemployed

70e. Taking all things together, how happy would you say things are recently?

- (01) Pretty happy (02) Fairly happy
 (03) Fairly unhappy (04) Pretty unhappy

70f. How would you say your physical health for the past two weeks?

- (01) Pretty good (02) good
 (03) poor (04) Pretty poor

70g. In general, how satisfied are you with your community (neighbourhood)?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Fairly dissatisfied (04) Pretty dissatisfied

71. In general, how satisfied are you with your economic status?

- (01) Pretty satisfied (02) Fairly satisfied
 (03) Fairly dissatisfied (04) Pretty dissatisfied

O. Psychological Health

Have you had the following experience in the past two weeks?

72a. Had a headache or felt a sort of physical pressure all over your head.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72b. Experienced palpitations or a racing heartbeat, and worried that you may have a heart attack.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72c. Felt a sort of physical pressure over the chest that caused a lot of discomfort.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72d. Felt that your limbs were trembling or numb.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72e. Felt that you did not sleep well.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72f. Felt that many things were a burden for you.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72g. Felt that you have lost confidence in yourself.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72h. Felt that there was no hope in life.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72i. Felt that you were tense and restless, and that there was no way to relax.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72j. Felt that your family members or your relatives and friends were causing you to worry.

- (01) Not at all (02) Same as usual

- (03) A bit more than usual (04) More than usual

72k. Felt that you were getting along well with your family members, relatives, and friends.

- (01) More than usual (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit less than usual (04) Much less than usual

72l. Felt that the future is full of hope.

- (01) More than usual (02) Same as usual
 (03) A bit less than usual (04) Much less than usual

P. Health and Medication

73. Has your daily life (e.g., studies, work, and household chores) been affected because of any physical discomfort or injury in the past two weeks?

- (01) No (02) Yes, slightly
 (03) Yes, quite a bit (04) Yes, very much

74. Did you take any medication in the past two weeks?

- (01) Yes (**continue with 74a**) (02) No (**skip to 75**)

74a. What medication did you take? 《Choose all that apply》

- (01) Western medication (02) Chinese medication (including ointments)
 (03) Other (Please specify) _____

75. Do you drink alcohol?

- (01) Never (02) Sometimes
 (03) Often, but seldom drunk (04) Often, and often drunk
 (05) Other (Please specify) _____

76. Do you smoke cigarettes? How much do you smoke?

- (01) No (02) One or two cigarettes at times
 (03) Less than half a pack every day (04) About half a pack every day
 (05) About a pack every day (06) About two packs every day
 (07) More than two packs every day

77. Do you have the habit of chewing betel nuts?

- (01) No (02) Sometimes
 (03) Often (04) Almost every day

Q. Values towards Democracy

78a. Political decisions should be left to those who are older.

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree
 (03) Disagree (04) Strongly disagree
 (90) No comment (95) Don't understand the question
 (98) Don't want to answer

78b. We should follow all the government's decisions on national affairs.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

78c. Brutal offenders should be punished immediately without waiting for the court's sentence.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

78d. If people have different opinions, society will become chaotic.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

78e. The government has the right to decide if certain speeches or opinions can be circulated in society.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

78f. Stability will be affected if there are many opposing groups in a region.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

78g. If there are several political parties in a country, it will lead to political chaos.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

78h. If the council or assembly is always interfering with the government, then it is impossible for it to achieve much.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

78i. When a judge imposes a sentence in important cases that affect safety in society, he/she should accept the executive body's opinion.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Strongly agree | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Agree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Strongly disagree |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (90) No comment | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) Don't understand the question |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Don't want to answer | |

R. Political Behavior and Attitudes

During the past 12 months, did you use any of the following methods to influence government organizations?

79a. I petitioned government officials, legislators, local assemblymen, or political parties.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, many times | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, at least once |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, never | |

79b. I made a complaint through the mass media.

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, many times | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, at least once | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, never |
|---|--|---|

79c. I made a complaint via the internet.

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, many times | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, at least once | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, never |
|---|--|---|

79d. I joined rallies, protests, and sit-ins.

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, many times | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, at least once | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, never |
|---|--|---|

80. We would like to know your opinions on Taiwan's democracy. Of the three statements listed on the card, which one comes closest to your view?

- | |
|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Under any circumstances, democracy is the best system. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Under certain circumstances, dictatorship is better than democracy. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) To me, all political systems are the same. |

81. How would you rate the degree of your satisfaction with Taiwan's democracy at present on a scale from 0 to 10, where "0" means "not satisfied at all" and "10" means "extremely satisfied"? _____

Did you participate in the following activities during the recent elections for presidents, mayors, and legislators?

82a. Donated money to a certain candidate or political party (including purchasing meal coupons or mementoes)

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, many times | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, at least once |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, never | |

82b. Attended an election campaign or activities held for candidates

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, many times | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, at least once |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, never | |

82c. Wore, pasted, or hung a candidate's or a party's banner or logo

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, many times | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, at least once |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, never | |

82d. Volunteered for a certain candidate or political party

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yes, many times | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Yes, at least once |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) No, never | |

83. Did you vote in the Presidential election held in March 2008?

- (01) Yes (02) No (**skip to 85**) (97) Can't remember (**skip to 85**)
 (98) Don't want to answer (**skip to 85**) (99) Not eligible to vote (**skip to 85**)

84. Do you remember which candidate you voted for in the Presidential election held in March 2008?

- (01) Yes, voted for Ma, Ying-jeou and Hsiao, Wan-chang
 (02) Yes, voted for Hsieh, Chang-ting and Su, Tseng-chan
 (03) Cast an *invalid ballot*
 (97) Can't remember
 (98) Don't want to answer

85. Did you vote in the legislative election held in January 2008?

- (01) Yes (02) No (**skip to 89**)
 (97) Can't remember (**skip to 89**) (98) Don't want to answer (**skip to 89**)
 (99) Not eligible to vote (**skip to 89**)

86. Do you remember which party you voted for in single-member districts in the legislative election held in January 2008?

- (01) Kuomintang (02) Democratic Progressive Party
 (03) People First Party (04) Taiwan Solidarity Union
 (05) **Non-Partisan Solidarity Union** (06) Non-partisan candidate
 (07) Other political party (Please specify) _____
 (08) Cast an invalid ballot (**skip to 88**)
 (97) Can't remember
 (98) Don't want to answer

87. Do you remember which candidate you voted for in single-member districts in the legislative election held in January 2008?

- (01) Yes, the candidate's name is _____.
 (97) Can't remember (98) Don't want to answer

88. Do you remember which party you voted for in one national district by party-list proportional representation in the legislative election held in January 2008?

- (01) Kuomintang (02) Democratic Progressive Party
 (03) New Party (04) Taiwan Solidarity Union
 (05) Taiwan's Farmers' Party (06) Home Party
 (07) Civil Party (08) Green Party Taiwan
 (09) Third Society Party (10) Hakka Party
 (11) Taiwan Constitution Association (12) Non-Partisan Solidarity Union
 (13) Other political party (Please specify) _____
 (14) Cast an invalid ballot
 (97) Can't remember
 (98) Don't want to answer

89. There are several ways listed below to identify yourself. Which one do you think is the best for you?

- (01) I am Taiwanese. (02) I am Chinese.
 (03) I am both Taiwanese and Chinese. (04) I am both Chinese and Taiwanese.
 (05) Other (Please specify) _____

90. Regarding the relationship between Taiwan and China (or the cross-strait relation), do you think it is better for Taiwan to become independent in the future, to be unified with China, or to remain the same?

- (01) To be unified with China (02) To become independent (03) Remain the same
 (04) It depends (97) Don't know (98) Don't want to answer

91. Some suggest that if Taiwan can maintain a peaceful relationship with China after its declaration of independence, it should become a new nation. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this point of view?

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree (03) Disagree
 (04) Strongly disagree (90) No comment (98) Don't want to answer
 (95) Don't understand the question

92. Some suggest that if Taiwan and China have similar economic, social, and political developments, then there should be a cross-strait unification. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this point of view?

- (01) Strongly agree (02) Agree (03) Disagree
 (04) Strongly disagree (90) No comment (98) Don't want to answer
 (95) Don't understand the question

93. Among these political parties, the KMT, the DPP, the PFP, the TSU, and the NP, which one do you support the most?

- (01) Kuomintang (KMT) (**skip to 95**)
 (02) Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) (**skip to 95**)
 (03) People First Party (PFP) (**skip to 95**)
 (04) Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU) (**skip to 95**)
 (05) New Party (NP) (**skip to 95**)
 (06) All of them (**continue with 94**)
 (07) None of them (**continue with 94**)
 (97) Don't know (**continue with 94**)
 (98) Don't want to answer (**continue with 94**)

94. Among these political parties, the KMT, the DPP, the PFP, the TSU, and the NP, which one do you support more than the others?

- (01) Kuomintang (KMT) (02) Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 (03) People First Party (PFP) (04) Taiwan Solidarity Union (TSU)
 (05) New Party (NP) (06) None of them
 (07) Other (Please specify) _____ (97) Don't know
 (98) Don't want to answer

S. Family Structure

95. With whom do you live at present? **《Choose all that apply》**

- (01) Grandfather (02) Grandmother
 (03) Maternal grandfather (04) Maternal grandmother
 (05) Father (06) Mother (07) Husband (08) Wife

(09) Elder brothers

How many elder brothers do you live with at present? _____

Among those elder brothers who live with you, how many of them are married? _____

How many of them are unmarried? _____

(10) Elder sisters

How many elder sisters do you live with at present? _____

Among those elder sisters who live with you, how many of them are married? _____

How many of them are unmarried? _____

(11) Younger brothers

How many younger brothers do you live with at present? _____

Among those younger brothers who live with you, how many of them are married? _____

How many of them are unmarried? _____

(12) Younger sisters

How many younger sisters do you live with at present? _____

Among those younger sisters who live with you, how many of them are married? _____

How many of them are unmarried? _____

(13) Sons

How many sons do you live with at present? _____

Among those sons who live with you, how many of them are married? _____

How many of them are unmarried? _____

(14) Daughters

How many daughters do you live with at present? _____

Among those daughters who live with you, how many of them are married? _____

How many of them are unmarried? _____

(15) Sons' sons

(16) Sons' daughters

(17) Daughters' sons

(18) Father-in-law (husband's father)

(19) Mother-in-law (husband's mother)

(20) Daughters-in-law

How many daughters-in-law do you live with at present? _____

(21) Daughters' daughters

(22) Father-in-law (wife's father)

(23) Mother-in-law (wife's mother)

(24) Sons-in-law

How many sons-in-law do you live with at present? _____

(25) Brothers' children

(26) Uncles (father's brothers)

(27) Aunts (wives of father's brothers)

(28) Sisters-in-law (elder brothers' wives)

How many sisters-in-law do you live with at present? _____

(29) Sisters' children

(30) Uncles (mother's brothers)

(31) Aunts (wives of mother's brothers)

(32) Brothers-in-law (elder sisters' husbands)

(33) Uncles (husbands of father's sisters)

(34) Aunts (father's sisters)

(35) Sisters-in-law (younger brothers' wives)

How many sisters-in-law do you live with at present? _____

(36) Uncles (husbands of mother's sisters)

(37) Aunts (mother's sisters)

(38) Brothers-in-law (younger sisters' husbands)

(39) Friends

(40) Spouse's brothers

(41) Spouse of spouse's brothers

(42) Spouse's sisters

(43) Spouse of spouse's sisters

(44) Other relatives (Please specify) _____

(45) Other (Please specify) _____

96. Apart from those mentioned above, are there any family members living in other places?

《Choose all that apply》

(01) Father

(02) Mother

(03) Spouse's father

(04) Spouse's mother

(05) Spouse

(06) Married brothers

(07) Unmarried brothers

(08) Spouse's married brothers

(09) Spouse's unmarried brothers

(10) Married sisters

(11) Unmarried sisters

(12) Spouse's married sisters

(13) Spouse's unmarried sisters

(14) Married Sons

(15) Married daughters

(16) Unmarried sons and daughters

97. Are any of your family members married to a foreigner?

(01) Yes (Continue with 97a)

(02) No (Skip to 98)

97a. If yes, who is married to a foreigner? 《multiple choice》

(01) Father

(02) Mother

(03) Elder brothers

(04) Younger brothers

(05) Elder sisters

(06) Younger sisters

(07) Sons

(08) Daughters

(09) Myself

(10) Other (Please specify) _____

98. What time do you normally get up and go to bed?

When do you go to bed? _____ hour _____ minute

(Please enter using the 24-hour format. For example, please fill in 2330 for 11:30 p.m.)

When do you get up? _____ hour _____ minute

(Please enter using the 24-hour format. For example, please fill in 0730 for 7:30 a.m.)

99. About how many days each week do you stay out after 10:00 p.m.? _____ days

99a. During the past month, about how many days each week did you eat dinner out? _____ days

T. Occupation

100. When you were 15 years old, what was your father's occupation ? (or before he retired or passed away)

(01) Father was deceased already (02) Father is still alive

100a. Full name of the company/institution _____ Industry _____ Industry

100b. Department _____ , Position _____ SCS Position

Detailed job description _____ ISCO88

101. What is your main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)?

101a. Full name of the company/institution _____ Industry _____ Industry

101b. Department _____ , Position _____ SCS Position

Detailed job description _____ ISCO88

Student (skip to 102)

Homemaker (skip to 102)

No job at present (looking for a job) (skip to 102)

No job at present (no intention to work) (skip to 102)

101c. How many hours do/did you work per week, on average (at present, or prior to retirement) ? _____ hour(s)

102. Where do you work now and for whom?

(01) I work for myself (Continue only with A)

(02) I work for an organization or other people (Continue only with B)

(03) I work for the family business (Continue only with C)

(04) I have no job at present (Continue with D)

(05) I am retired (Continue with E)

(06) I am a homemaker (Continue with D)

(07) I am a student (Continue with D)

A1. Does your business have other partners involved in it?

- (01) Yes (02) No

A2. Do you employ anyone?

- (01) No (Skip to 103)
 (02) Yes, how many people do you employ? _____ (Continue with A3)

A3. What relationship do these people have with you?

- (01) Most are family members or relatives (Skip to 103)
 (02) Some are non-relatives (Skip to 103)
 (03) Most are non-relatives (Skip to 103)

B1. Do you work for a public or private employer?

- (01) I work in a government organization (02) I work in a public school
 (03) I work in a private school (04) I work in a state-owned enterprise
 (05) I work in a private business (06) Other (Please specify) _____

B2. Do you supervise other employees at your job ?

- (01) No (02) Yes; how many people do you supervise? _____

B3. Have you ever received professional training or gotten a certificate or license because of your job?

- (01) No (02) Yes

B4. How many employees are there in the company/institution where you work? _____ (Skip to 103)

C. Do you have a fixed salary?

- (01) No (Skip to 103) (02) Yes (Skip to 103)

D. Have you worked before?

- (01) No (Skip to 103) (02) Yes (Continue with E)

E. Where did you work and for whom?

- (01) Self-employed (Continue with F) (02) Employed by others (Skip to G)
 (03) Worked for the family business (Skip to H)

F1. Did your business have other partners involved in it?

- (01) Yes (02) No

F2. Did you employ anyone?

- (01) No (Skip to 103)
 (02) Yes, how many people did you employ? _____ (Continue with F3)

F3. What relationship did these people have with you?

- (01) Most were family members or relatives (Skip to 103)
- (02) Some were non-relatives (Skip to 103)
- (03) Most were non-relatives (Skip to 103)

G1. Did you work for a public or private employer?

- (01) I worked in a government organization (02) I worked in a public school
- (03) I worked in a private school (04) I worked in a state-owned enterprise
- (05) I worked in a private business (06) Other (Please specify) _____

G2. Did you supervise other employees at your job ?

- (01) No (02) Yes, how many people did you supervise? _____

G3. Had you ever received professional training or gotten a certificate or license because of your job?

- (01) No (02) Yes

G4. How many employees were there in the company/institution where you worked? _____ people (skip to 103)**H. Did you have a fixed salary?**

- (01) No (02) Yes

103. 《Unmarried or divorced skip to 105》 What is your spouse's current occupation? (or before he/she retired or passed away)

103a. Full name of the company/institution _____ Industry _____ **Industry**

103b. Department _____ , Position _____ **SCS Position**

Detailed job description _____ **ISCO88**

Student (skip to 104)

Homemaker (skip to 104)

No job at present (looking for a job) (skip to 104)

No job at present (No intention to work) (skip to 104)

103c. How many hours does/did your spouse work per week, on average? (at present, or prior to retirement or passing away) _____ hour(s)

D. Has your spouse worked before? (01) No (**Skip to 105**) (02) Yes (**Continue with E**)**E. Where did your spouse work and for whom?** (01) Self-employed (**Continue with F**) (02) Employed by others (**Skip to G**) (03) Worked for the family business (**Skip to H**)**F1. Did your spouse's business have other partners involved in it?** (01) Yes (02) No**F2. Did your spouse employ anyone?** (01) No (**Skip to 105**) (02) Yes; how many people did your spouse employ? _____ (**Continue with F3**)**F3. What relationship did these people have with your spouse?** (01) Most were family members or relatives (**Skip to 105**) (02) Some were non-relatives (**Skip to 105**) (03) Most were non-relatives (**Skip to 105**)**G1. Did your spouse work for a public or private employer?** (01) He/she worked in a government organization (02) He/she worked in a public school (03) He/she worked in a private school (04) He/she worked in a state-owned enterprise (05) He/she worked in a private business (06) Other (Please specify) _____**G2. Did your spouse supervise other employees at his/her job ?** (01) No (02) Yes, how many people did your spouse supervise? _____**G3. Had your spouse ever received professional training or gotten a certificate or license because of his/her job? (01) No (02) Yes****G4. How many employees were there in the company/institution where he/she worked? _____
(skip to 105)****H. Did your spouse have a fixed salary?** (01) No (02) Yes

105. In our society, people have either a high or low status. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is the lowest status and 10 is the highest, how would you grade your social status? _____

106. What is your average monthly income from your job (e.g., salary, bonus, overtime compensation, commissions, income from personal business, pension etc.)?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) NT\$1- NT\$9,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NT\$10,000 – NT\$19,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NT\$20,000 – NT\$29,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NT\$30,000 – NT\$39,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NT\$40,000 – NT\$49,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NT\$50,000 – NT\$59,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NT\$60,000 – NT\$69,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NT\$70,000 – NT\$79,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NT\$80,000 – NT\$89,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NT\$90,000 – NT\$99,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NT\$100,000 – NT\$109,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NT\$110,000 – NT\$119,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NT\$120,000 – NT\$129,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NT\$130,000 – NT\$139,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) NT\$140,000 – NT\$149,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) NT\$150,000 – NT\$159,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) NT\$160,000 – NT\$169,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) NT\$170,000 – NT\$179,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) NT\$180,000 – NT\$189,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) NT\$190,000 – NT\$199,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) NT\$200,000 – NT\$299,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) NT\$300,000 or more | |

107. About how much money do you (and your spouse) save per year?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) NT\$1- NT\$9,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NT\$10,000 – NT\$19,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NT\$20,000 – NT\$29,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NT\$30,000 – NT\$39,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NT\$40,000 – NT\$49,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NT\$50,000 – NT\$59,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NT\$60,000 – NT\$69,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NT\$70,000 – NT\$79,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NT\$80,000 – NT\$89,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NT\$90,000 – NT\$99,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NT\$100,000 – NT\$109,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NT\$110,000 – NT\$119,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NT\$120,000 – NT\$129,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NT\$130,000 – NT\$139,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) NT\$140,000 – NT\$149,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) NT\$150,000 – NT\$159,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) NT\$160,000 – NT\$169,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) NT\$170,000 – NT\$179,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) NT\$180,000 – NT\$189,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) NT\$190,000 – NT\$199,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) NT\$200,000 – NT\$299,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) NT\$300,000 – NT\$399,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (24) NT\$400,000 – NT\$499,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (25) NT\$500,000 – NT\$999,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (26) NT\$1,000,000 or more |

108. What is your average monthly household income, including all your family income (such as income from work or part-time jobs, rewards, interest, bonuses or dividends, government subsidies, rent, and other income, pension, etc.)?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) NT\$1- NT\$9,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NT\$10,000 – NT\$19,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NT\$20,000 – NT\$29,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NT\$30,000 – NT\$39,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NT\$40,000 – NT\$49,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NT\$50,000 – NT\$59,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NT\$60,000 – NT\$69,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NT\$70,000 – NT\$79,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NT\$80,000 – NT\$89,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NT\$90,000 – NT\$99,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NT\$100,000 – NT\$109,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NT\$110,000 – NT\$119,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NT\$120,000 – NT\$129,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NT\$130,000 – NT\$139,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) NT\$140,000 – NT\$149,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) NT\$150,000 – NT\$159,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) NT\$160,000 – NT\$169,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) NT\$170,000 – NT\$179,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) NT\$180,000 – NT\$189,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) NT\$190,000 – NT\$199,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) NT\$200,000 – NT\$299,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) NT\$300,000 – NT\$399,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (24) NT\$400,000 – NT\$499,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (25) NT\$500,000 – NT\$999,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (26) NT\$1,000,000 or more |

U. Living Environment**109. How long have you lived in your present township (town, city, district)?** (01) Since birth (02) Moved here in _____ (R.O.C. year)**110. Where did you live the longest before the age of 15?**

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City)

_____ Township (Town, City, District)

ZIP **111. Where did your spouse live the longest before the age of 15?**

_____ Province (Municipality), _____ County (City)

_____ Township (Town, City, District)

ZIP **Phone number of the respondent : (Telephone) _____****Among the residential telephone numbers you have, how many of them do you mainly use for receiving calls? _____**

(Mobile phone) _____

How many cellular phone numbers do you use? _____**The interview ended at _____ month _____ day _____ hour _____ minute****Please enter using the 24-hour format.**