

A. Basic information

A 1 . When were you born? (Your birth year, according to your ID)

R.O.C. year _____ **【Skip to A3.】**

(97) I don't know **【Continue to A2.】** (98) I refuse to answer **【Continue to A2.】**

A 2 . How old are you?

- (01)18~19 years old
- (02)20~24 years old
- (03)25~29 years old
- (04)30~34 years old
- (05)35~39 years old
- (06)40~44 years old
- (07)45~49 years old
- (08)50~54 years old
- (09)55~59 years old
- (10)60~64 years old
- (11)65~69 years old
- (12)70 years old or older
- (97)I don't know
- (98)I refuse to answer

A 9 . What is your education level? (Including have attended or still attending)

- (01) Illiterate
- (02) Self-study / elementary school
- (03) Junior high school/vocational junior high school
- (04) Senior high school (General/Vocational/NCO academy)
- (05) Junior college (5-year JC/2-year JC/3-year JC/Police or military academy courses/Police or military academy program/Open JC for public administration/Open JC for business administration)
- (06) College (Open university/Police or military academy/Police or military college/institute of technology/university of technology/university)
- (07) Graduate school (master's degree)
- (08) Graduate school (doctorate degree)
- (88) other (Please specify)_____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

E 1 . Do you use the Internet (e.g., LINE, Facebook, YouTube, etc.)?

- (01) Yes
- (02) I only use LINE to send messages or make calls. I don't use the Internet to do

anything else.

- (03) I only watch videos on YouTube. I don't use the Internet to do anything else.
- (04) I only listen to music (without looking at the screen) on YouTube. I don't use the Internet to do anything else.
- (05) No
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

A 3. Where were you born?

- (01) Keelung City (02) Taipei City (03) New Taipei City (04) Taoyuan City (05) Hsinchu County
- (06) Hsinchu City (07) Miaoli County (08) Nantou County (09) Taichung City (10) Changhua County
- (11) Yunlin County (12) Chiayi County (13) Chiayi City (14) Tainan City (15) Kaohsiung City
- (16) Pingtung County (17) Yilan County (18) Hualien County (19) Taitung County (20) Penghu County
- (21) Kinmen County (22) Lienchiang County (88) Other (please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

A 4. Is your current residential address your permanent address?

- (01) Yes **【Skip to A6.】** (02) No (97) I don't know **【Skip to A6.】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to A6.】**

A 5. What is your permanent address (according to your ID)?

- (01) Keelung City, _____ District (02) Taipei City, _____ District
- (03) New Taipei City, _____ District (04) Taoyuan City, _____ District
- (05) Hsinchu City, _____ District (06) Hsinchu County, _____ City (Township)
- (07) Miaoli County, _____ City (08) Taichung City, _____ District (Township)
- (09) Changhua County, _____ City (10) Nantou County, _____ City (Township)
- (11) Yunlin County, _____ City (12) Chiayi City, _____ District (Township)
- (13) Chiayi County, _____ City (14) Tainan City, _____ District (Township)

2023/5/12

2022 Taiwan Communication Survey Questionnaire

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Kaohsiung City, _____ District | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Pingtung County, _____ City
(Township) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Taitung County, _____ City
(Township) | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Hualien County, _____ City
(Township) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Yilan County, _____ City
(Township) | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Penghu County, _____ City (Township) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Kinmen County, _____ City
(Township) | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Lienchiang County, _____ City
(Township) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify) _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer |

A 6 . What is your father's ethnic background?

- (01) Fukienese/Hoklo of Taiwan
- (02) Hakka of Taiwan
- (03) Mainlander (A person who came to Taiwan after the war or their descendant)
- (04) Spouse from Mainland China
- (05) Aborigine (A new resident who's not from mainland China and immigrated to Taiwan through international marriage)
- (06) New Resident/Immigrant (A spouse living in Taiwan after the opening up of cross-Strait family visits)
- (88) Other (please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

A 7 . What is your mother's ethnic background?

- (01) Fukienese/Hoklo of Taiwan
- (02) Hakka of Taiwan
- (03) Mainlander (A person who came to Taiwan after the war or their descendant)
- (04) Spouse from Mainland China
- (05) Aborigine (A new resident who's not from mainland China and immigrated to Taiwan through international marriage)
- (06) New Resident/Immigrant (A spouse living in Taiwan after the opening up of cross-Strait family visits)
- (88) Other (please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

A 8 . What is your current marital status?

- (01) Single and never been married
- (02) Married and living with spouse
- (03) Married but not living with spouse (Temporarily living separately due to work or studies)
- (04) Separated (Married couple living separately due to discord in the relationship)
- (05) Cohabiting (Currently living with a partner but I'm not married yet, or am divorced or widowed)
- (06) Divorced
- (07) Widowed
- (88) Other (please specify) (e.g., your spouse has been missing for years) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

B. Media Behavior(Television)

B 1 . On average, how many days a week (excluding weekends) do you watch TV?

- (00)0 days **【Skip to B3.】** (01) _____ day(s)
- (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

B 2 . On a day (only weekdays) when you watch TV, how much time do you spend watching it that day?

- _____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

B 3 . On average, how many days on the weekend (Saturday and Sunday) do you watch TV?

- (00)0 days **【Skip to B5.】** (01) _____ day(s)
- (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

【If you answered "0 days" for both B1 and B3, please skip to C1.】

B 4 . On the day(s) that you do watch TV on the weekend, how much time do you spend on watching it a day?

- _____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

B 5 .In previous questions, you answered that from Mondays to Fridays, on average there are

【paste from B1】 days that you watch TV, and on Saturdays and Sundays, on average there are **【paste from B3】** days that you watch TV. In a week, how many days on average do you watch **TV news** (including livestreams of TV news on the Internet)?

- (00)0 days **【Skip to B8.】** (01) _____ day(s)
- (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to

answer

B 6 . On the days that you do watch the news on TV, how much time do you spend on watching it a day?

_____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

B 7 . On what TV channels do you watch the news most often? (Please select one)

(95)It depends (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) TVBS News(Channel 55, a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) FTV News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (36)BBC
<input type="checkbox"/> (02)TVBS(Channel 56)	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Formosa Television, FTV	<input type="checkbox"/> (37)Channel NewsAsia
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) SET News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) FTV Taiwan Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (38)CNBC Asia
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) SET Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/> (20) FTV One	<input type="checkbox"/> (39)CNN
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) SET-Money (iNEWS)	<input type="checkbox"/> (21) Era News	<input type="checkbox"/> (40)NHK
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) GTV CH27	<input type="checkbox"/> (22) EBC Financial News Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (41)TFC
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) CTV News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (23) ETTV News	<input type="checkbox"/> (42)TV5MONDE
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) China Television, CTV	<input type="checkbox"/> (24) Unique Satellite TV, USTV News Channel (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (43)VTV4
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) CTV Brvao.	<input type="checkbox"/> (25) Unique Satellite TV, USTV Financial Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (44) Al Jazeera
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) CTV classical	<input type="checkbox"/> (26) Hakka Television	<input type="checkbox"/> (45) Arirang TV
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Public Television Service, PTS	<input type="checkbox"/> (27) TITV	<input type="checkbox"/> (46) Bloomberg TV
<input type="checkbox"/> (12) PTS 3 Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (28) NTV News	<input type="checkbox"/> (47) The Voice of Germany
<input type="checkbox"/> (13) PTS Taiwanese Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (29) CTS-News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (48) Euronews
<input type="checkbox"/> (14) TTV News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (30) Chinese Television System, CTS	<input type="checkbox"/> (49)AMC

<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Taiwan Television, TTV	<input type="checkbox"/> (31) NTD TV	<input type="checkbox"/> (50) Beautiful Life Television
<input type="checkbox"/> (16) TTV Finance Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (32) Golden TV-information	<input type="checkbox"/> (51) Da Ai Television
	<input type="checkbox"/> (33) CSTV News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (52) Da Ai Television 2
	<input type="checkbox"/> (34) CSTV Global News Taiwan (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (53) Good TV
	<input type="checkbox"/> (35) CSTV-business	<input type="checkbox"/> (54) VL Sports
		<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify) _____

B 8 . Which of the following types of television program did you watch often in the past month?
(Multiple choice.)

- (01) News (e.g., Local news, Instant news, Weather forecasts, Sports news, International news, Political news, Transportation and traffic, Special report)
- (02) Lifestyle and consumption (e.g., Travel, Food, Shopping)
- (03) Dramas and movies (e.g., Drama, Movie, TV series)
- (04) Entertainment (e.g., Entertainment TV shows, Music, Television programs, Competition programs or quiz shows, Dance)
- (05) Family, Sports, and Medicine (e.g., Sports, Medical issue, Family life)
- (06) Cartoons and anime (e.g., Cartoons, Children's programs, anime)
- (07) Arts and Culture (e.g., Artrelated or cultural reports, Astrology, Feng-shui, Divination, Religion, Shows about traditional arts, Literature and novels, Classical music, Exhibition info, design/drawings, art viewing, performance arts)
- (08) Political commentary (e.g., Commentary talk shows, Call-in programs to discuss the most recent social issues)
- (09) Finance and investment (e.g., Stock market and finance, Management in Marketing)
- (10) Education and Knowledge (e.g., Knowledge, IT and Computer Science, Education-related programs, Academic Research, Educational programs, Law service)
- (11) Job openings
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

C. Media Behavior (Radio)

C 1 . On average, how many days a week do you listen to the radio?

- (00)0 days **【Skip to D1】** (01) _____ day(s)
 (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week
 (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

C 2 . On the days that you do listen to the radio, how much time do you spend on listening to it a day?

- _____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

C 3 . What types of radio programs do you often listen to? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) News (e.g., Local news, Instant news, Weather forecasts, International news, Political news, Transportation and traffic)
 (02) Lifestyle and consumption (e.g., Travel, Food, Shopping, Ads for medicine)
 (03) Radio drama
 (04) Entertainment (e.g., Music)
 (05) Family, Sports, and Medicine (e.g., Medical issue, Family life, Sportscast)
 (06) Children's programs
 (07) Arts and Culture (e.g., Classical music, Shows about traditional arts, Art-related or cultural reports, Astrology, Feng-shui, Divination, Religion)
 (08) Political commentary (e.g., Commentary talk shows, Call-in programs to discuss the most recent social issues)
 (09) Finance and investment (e.g., Stock market and finance, Management in Marketing)
 (10) Education and Knowledge (e.g., Knowledge, IT and Computer Science, Education-related programs, Academic Research, Educational programs)
 (11) Job openings
 (88) Other (Please specify) _____
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

D. Use of Cell Phones

D 1 . Do you use a cellphone?

- (01) Yes, I have my own cellphone(Includes if the phone number and data plan belong to someone else)
- (02) Yes, I use my parent's, my friend's or someone else's cellphone
- (03) No **【Skip to E2】**
- (97) I don't know **【Skip to E2.】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to E2.】**

D 2 . How many days a week do you use cell phones (Includes either your own mobile phone or someone else's phone)?

- (01) _____ day(s)
- (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

D 3 . On the days (only weekdays) that you're using your cell phone, roughly how much time do you use it per day if you only count the time when you're actually using the phone?

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

D 4 – D 8 . How often do the following situations happen to you?

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	(97)I don't know	(98)I refuse to answer
D 4	How often do you find yourself using your phone absent-mindedly?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D 5	How often do you realize you check your phone only after you have already been using it?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D 6	How often do you daydream about your phone?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D 7	How often do you neglect work or schoolwork to spend more time using your phone?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D 8	How often do you feel like you should decrease the amount of time using your phone?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E. Internet behavior **【If your answer for E1. is 5, 97 or 98, please skip to F1.】****【Only those who answered 02 on E1 need to answer E14】**

E 1 4. Do you use LINE mainly on a computer, tablet or cellphone?

- (01) Cellphone **【skip to F1】** **【mutually exclusive with answering 03 on D1】**
- (02) Tablet **【skip to F1】**
- (03) Computer (including desktop and laptop) **【skip to F1】**
- (88) Other (Please specify)_____ **【skip to F1】**
- (97) I don't know **【skip to F1】** (98) I refuse to answer **【skip to F1】**

【Only those who answered 03, 04 on E1 need to answer E15】

E 1 5. Do you watch YouTube mainly on a computer, tablet or cellphone?

- (01) Cellphone **【skip to F1】** **【mutually exclusive with answering 03 on D1】**
- (02) Tablet **【skip to F1】**
- (03) Computer (including desktop and laptop) **【skip to F1】**
- (88) Other (Please specify)_____ **【skip to F1】**
- (97) I don't know **【skip to F1】** (98) I refuse to answer **【skip to F1】**

【Only those who answered 01 on E1 need to answer E2】

E 2. Do you use the Internet mainly on a cellphone, tablet or computer? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) Cellphone **【mutually exclusive with answering 03 on D1】**
- (02) Tablet
- (03) Computer (including desktop and laptop)
- (88) Other (Please specify)_____ **【skip to E12】**
- (97) I don't know **【skip to E12】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【skip to E12】**

E 3. In a previous question, you answered that, in a week, there are on average **【paste answer from D2】** days that you use a cellphone. Out of those days, how many days on average do you use the **cellphone** to use the Internet (e.g., using LINE or watching YouTube. Only count the days that you use the Internet on the cellphone)? **【Those who answered (01) on E2 need to answer this question】**

- (01) _____ day(s)
- (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week that I use a cellphone to use the Internet
- (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

E 4. In a previous question, you answered that “On a day when I do use a cellphone, I spend about **【paste answer from D3】** using it.” Out of that time, how much do you use the Internet on the **cellphone** for something that's **work or school related** (only counting the time when you're looking at the screen while you use the Internet)?

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s) **【Those who answered (01) on E2 need to answer**

this question

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

E 5 . In a previous question, you answered that “On a day when I do use a cellphone, I spend about **【paste answer from D3】** using it.” Aside from the **【paste answer from E4】** that you spend on work or school related tasks while using the Internet on the cellphone, how much time do you use the Internet on the **cellphone** for something that's **not related to your work or school** (e.g., **leisure, contacting friends**)?

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s) **【Those who answered (01) on E2 need to answer this question】**

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

E 6 . How many days per week on average do you surf the Internet using a **tablet**? **【Those who answered (02) on E2 need to answer this question】**

(01) _____ day(s)

(95) On average less than 0.5 day per week that I use a tablet to use the Internet

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

E 7 . How long do you surf the Internet using a **tablet** (only including your Internet surfing screen time) for **working and learning purposes** every day?

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s) **【Those who answered (02) on E2 need to answer this question】**

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

E 8 .Aside from the **【paste answer from E7】** that you spend on work or school related tasks while using the Internet on the tablet, how much time do you use the Internet on the **tablet** for something that's **not related to your work or school** (e.g., **leisure, contacting friends**)?

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s) **【Those who answered (02) on E2 need to answer this question】**

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

E 9 . How many days per week on average do you surf the Internet using a **computer** (excluding the usage of mobile phones and tablets; only your Internet-surfing screen time)? **【Those who answered (03) on E2 need to answer this question】**

(01) _____ day(s)

(95) On average less than 0.5 day per week that I use a computer to use the Internet

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

E 1 0 . How long do you surf the Internet using a **computer** (excluding the usage of mobile phones and tablets; only including your Internet-surfing screen time) for **working and learning**

purposes every day?

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s) **【Those who answered (03) on E2 need to answer this question】**

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

E 1 1 . Aside from the **【paste answer from E10】** that you spend on work or school related tasks while using the Internet on the computer, how much time do you use the Internet on the computer for something that's **not related to your work or school (e.g., leisure, contacting friends)?**

_____ hour(s) _____ minute(s)

【Those who answered (03) on E2 need to answer this question】

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer E12】

E 1 2 . Do you use the Internet (including via a cellphone, tablet or computer) for the following reasons? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) To stay in touch with others (via LINE, Facebook)
- (02) For entertainment or recreation (playing games, watching cartoons or anime, watching movies, drama, live streams, listening to music, using dating apps, following celebrities, horoscopes, killing time, not knowing what else to do)
- (03) To acquire information on current events, news, government (looking up buzzwords, reading or watching the news, reading government announcements, checking the weather)
- (04) To get information on lifestyle and recreation (food, tourism and travel, healthcare, family life, parental or marriage tips, transportation)
- (05) For finance, consumption or shopping (information on finance and investment, online shopping, managing finances, making payments, checking the stock market)
- (06) For learning or job (wage or salary earning)(language learning, online courses, using productivity applications, learning about different software)
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer E13】

E 1 3 . How much money, on average, do you spend online every month? (such as online shopping, online game-related purchases, downloading music or movies.)

_____ NT dollars (999991) Over 100,000 NT dollars

(999997) I don't know (999998) I refuse to answer

F. Media Behavior (Magazines) 【Those who answered (01) Illiterate on A9 don't need to answer this set of questions】

F 1 .On average, how many days a month do you read magazines (printed magazines only)?

- (00)0 days **【Skip to F3】** (01)_____ day(s)
 (95) On average less than 0.5 day per month
 (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

F 2 .On a day when you read printed magazines, how much time do you spend reading them that day?

_____ hour(s)_____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

F 3 . On average, how many days a month do you read online magazines? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer F3】**

- (00)0 days **【Skip to F5】** (01)_____ day(s)
 (95) On average less than 0.5 day per month
 (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

【If you answered 0 days for both F1a. and F2a., please skip to G1.】

F 4 .On a day when you read online magazines, how much time do you spend reading them that day? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer F4】**

_____ hour(s)_____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

F 5 . What topics do you most often read about in magazines (including printed magazines and online magazines)? (Multiple choice.) **【Those who answered 0 on F1 and answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97 or 98 on E1. don't need to answer F5】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) News (e.g., Local news, Weather forecasts, International news, Political news)
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Lifestyle and consumption (e.g., Travel, Food, Shopping, Fashion, Makeup, Automobiles)
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Entertainment (e.g., Television programs, Music, Video games, comics)
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Family, Sports, and Medicine (e.g., Medical issue, Family life, Sportscast, Pets)
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Arts and Culture (e.g., Artrelated or cultural reports, Home decor/architectural design Literature and novels, Astrology, Feng-shui, Divination, Religion, Classical music)
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Finance and investment (e.g., Stock market and finance, Management in Marketing)
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Education and Knowledge (e.g., Knowledge, IT and Computer Science, Public Administration, Academic Research, Educational programs, Policy)
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Job openings
<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G. Media Behavior (Newspaper) 【Those who answered (01) Illiterate on A9 don't need to answer this set of questions】

G 1 . On average, how many days a week do you read newspapers (printed newspapers only)?

- (00)0 days **【Skip to G4.】** (01)_____ day(s)
 (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

G 2 . On a day when you do read printed newspapers, how much time do you spend reading them that day?

_____ hour(s)_____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

G 3 . Which newspapers do you frequently read? (Multiple choice.)

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Liberty Times | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Taiwan Times
(Kaohsiung City) | <input type="checkbox"/> (24) Taichung Times
(Taichung City) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) United Daily News | <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Youth Daily News | <input type="checkbox"/> (25) GBO (Chiayi County & Chiayi City) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) China Times | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Taipei Times | <input type="checkbox"/> (26) Taiwan Church News |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Economic Daily News | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Taiwan Times | <input type="checkbox"/> (27) Christian Tribune |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Commercial Times | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Digitimes | <input type="checkbox"/> (28) Catholic Weekly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Keng Sheng Daily News (Hualien & Taitung County) | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Taiwan News | <input type="checkbox"/> (29) CF News |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Merit Times | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Eastern Daily News
(Hualien County) | <input type="checkbox"/> (30) Mandarin Weekly Magazine |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (08) EpochTimes | <input type="checkbox"/> (19) TSSD News | <input type="checkbox"/> (31) Lihpao Daily |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) China Daily News
(Tainan City) | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) China Post | <input type="checkbox"/> (32) Metro Times |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Mandarin Daily News | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Matsu Daily News | <input type="checkbox"/> (33) The Affairs |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Want Daily | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Kinmen Daily News | <input type="checkbox"/> (34) The Real Daily |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (23) The Commons Daily
(Kaohsiung City) | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)
_____ |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer |

G 4 . On average, how many days per week do you **consume news online**? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer G4】**

- (00)0 days **【Skip to G13】** (01)_____ day(s)
 (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week
 (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

【If you answered “0 days” for both G1 and G4, please skip to H1】

G 5 . On a days when you consume news online, how much time do you spend reading it that day?
【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer G5】

_____ hour(s)_____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

G 6 . Which of the following channels do you often use to consume online news? (Multiple choice.)
【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer G6】

- (01) Social media, web portals and integrated news sites(e.g., Google News, Facebook, LINE Today, Yahoo!, etc.)
 (02) TV station websites (e.g., News.TVBS.com, ETtoday.net, etc., either the websites themselves or their channels on YouTube)
 (03) Newspaper websites (e.g. Apple Daily, Liberty Times Net, etc.)
 (04) Independent media and news agency websites (e.g. The Storm Media, NOW news, etc.)
 (05) International media websites (e.g. CNN, BBC, etc.)
 (90) None of the above
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

G 7 .Which social media, web portals and integrated news sites do you often use to consume online news? (Multiple choice.) **【If you answered 01 on G6, please answer this question】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Social media (such as Facebook and Twitter)	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Baidu News
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Messaging apps (such as LINE Today and WeChat)	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) QQ News
<input type="checkbox"/> (03)Yahoo!	<input type="checkbox"/> (10)PChome
<input type="checkbox"/> (04)Microsoft edge	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Integrated online news apps (such as Taiwan TV and TW News)
<input type="checkbox"/> (05)msn	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) CK101 Crazy News
<input type="checkbox"/> (06)Google News	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)___
<input type="checkbox"/> (07)BBS	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G 8 .Which TV station websites (either the websites themselves or their channels on YouTube) do you often use to consume online news? (Multiple choice.) **【If you answered 02 on G6, please answer this question】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) ETtoday	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) TTV News
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) EBC Financial News	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) FTV News
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) EBC News	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) CTS News
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) CTI News	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) PBS News
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Next TV	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Era News
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) TVBS News	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) US TV
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) SET News	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Da Ai TV
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) CTV News	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Epoch times
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify) __
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G 9 . Which newspaper websites do you often use to consume online news? (Multiple choice.) **【If you answered 03 on G6, please answer this question】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) UDN News	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Commonwealth Magazine Daily News
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Liberty Times Net	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) lihpa.com
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Chinatimes News	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) cooloud.org.tw
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Apple Daily	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) 4way.tw
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Economic Daily News	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Awakening News
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Commercial Times	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Taiwan People News
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Taipei Times	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify) __
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G 1 0 .Which independent media or news agency websites do you often use to consume online news? (Multiple choice.) **【If you answered 04 on G6, please answer this question】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) CNA	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) DQ
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) The News Lens	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Cool3c
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) The Reporter	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) TechNews
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) PEOPO	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) iThome
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) PNN	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) INSIDE
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) The Storm Media	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Newtalk
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Initium Media	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Environmental Information E-News
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) News&Market	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Anue News
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Civilmedia@Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) CNEWS
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) NOW news	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify) __

	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G 1 1 . Which international media websites do you often use to consume online news? (Multiple choice.) **【If you answered 05 on G6, please answer this question】**

- (01)BBC
 (02)CNN
 (03)NHK
 (04)CBC News
 (05)The Wall Street Journal
 (88)Other (Please specify)____
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who answered 0 on G1 and answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97 or 98 on E1. don't need to answer G13】

G 1 3 . When you read newspapers, browse news websites or use news apps, what kind of content do you consume? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) News (e.g., Local news, Front page, International news, Weather forecasts, Commentary talk shows, Political news, Transportation and traffic, Mainland news)
 (02) Lifestyle and consumption (e.g., Travel, Food, Shopping)
 (03) Entertainment (e.g., Television programs, Competition (racing) programs or quiz shows)
 (04) Family, Sports, and Medicine (e.g., Medical issue, Sports, Family life)
 (05) Arts and Culture (e.g., Artrelated or cultural reports, Astrology, Feng-shui, Divination, Literature and novels, Religion)
 (06) Finance and investment (e.g., Stock market and finance, Management in Marketing)
 (07) Education and Knowledge (e.g., IT and Computer Science, Educational programs, Political propaganda)
 (08) Job openings
 (88) Other (Please specify)____
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

H. Media Behavior (Interpersonal and communication)

H 1 . Of the people you come into contact with in a day, how many of them do you meet with “face-to-face”(including nodding, greeting, talking, including people you don’t know)?
_____ persons

【Those who answered 0, skip to H4; those who answered more than 1, skip to H3】

- (991) More than 999 people (997) I don’t know **【Go on to H2】** (998) I refuse to answer **【Go on to H2】**

H 2 . Which of the following answers is closer?

- (01) 0 person **【skip to H4】**
 (02) 1 to 2 people
 (03) 3 to 5 people
 (04) 6 to 10 people
 (05) More than 11 people
 (97) I don’t know **【skip to H4】**
 (98) I refuse to answer **【skip to H4】**

H 3 . Of those who come “face-to-face” with you, roughly how many are you actually acquainted with?

- (01) All or almost all of them
 (02) Most of them
 (03) About half of them
 (04) Some of them
 (05) Almost none of them
 (97) I don’t know
 (98) I refuse to answer

H 4 . How many people do you contact through the Internet on a regular basis in a day(including using Facebook, using LINE, via online games or online comment sections, including people you don’t know)? **【Those who answered 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don’t need to answer H4】**
_____ persons

【Those who answered 0, skip to H8; those who answered more than 1, skip to H6】

- (991) More than 999 people (997) I don’t know **【Go on to H5】** (998) I refuse to answer **【Go on to H5】**

H 5 . Which of the following answers is closer?

- (01) 0 person **【skip to H8】**
 (02) 1 to 5 people
 (03) 6 to 10 people
 (04) 11 to 20 people

- (05) More than 21 people
- (97) I don't know **【skip to H7】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【skip to H7】**

H 6 . Of those whom you encounter “**online**”, roughly how many are you actually acquainted with? **【Those who answered 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer H6】**

- (01) All or almost all of them
- (02) Most of them
- (03) About half of them
- (04) Some of them
- (05) Almost none of them
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

H 7 . In a day, you contact **【paste from H1 and H2】** people on a regular basis, and contact **【paste from H4 and H5】** people through the Internet (e.g., LINE) on a regular basis. How many people do you contact both face-to-face and through the Internet?

【Those who answered 0 on H1 or H4, and those who answered 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1. don't need to answer this question】

_____ persons (991) More than 999 people (997) I don't know (998) I refuse to answer

H 8 . How many people do you regularly discuss important personal issues or concerns with?

_____ persons (991) More than 500 people (997) I don't know (998) I refuse to answer

I. Media Behavior (Drama)

I 1 . From Mondays to Fridays, on average how many days do you watch drama shows?

- (00)0 days **【Skip to I3.】** (01) _____ day(s)
 (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

I 2 . From Mondays to Fridays, on days that you do watch drama shows, approximately how much time do you spend watching per day?

- _____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

I 3 . On Saturdays and Sundays, on average how many days do you watch drama shows?

- (00)0 days **【Skip to K1.】** (01) _____ day(s)
 (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

【If you answered “0 days” for both I1 and I3, please skip to K1】

I 4 . On Saturdays and Sundays, on days that you do watch drama shows, approximately how much time do you spend watching per day?

- _____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

K. New media use behavior (instant messaging apps, social media and online video platform) 【If your answer for E1. is 4, 5, 97 or 98, please skip to M1.】

【If your answer for E1. is 3, don't need to answer K1】

K 1 . In the past month, which of the following **instant messaging apps** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) LINE 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Skype 
【Those who answered 2 on E1. can only select this option】	
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) FB Messenger 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Facetime 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Wechat 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Telegram 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) WhatsApp 	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Discord 
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Hangouts 	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(88)】
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who answered 2, 3, on E1 don't need to answer K2】

K 2 . In the past month, which of the following social media do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01)Facebook 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06)Plurk 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02)Instagram 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07)TikTok 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03)Twitter 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Dcard 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04)LinkedIn 	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) PTT 
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Weibo 	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Xiaohongshu 
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)___
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(88)】

	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who answered 2 on E1 don't need to answer K3】

K 3. In the past month, which of the following online video platform do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01)YouTube 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06)Li TV 
【Those who answered 3 on E1. can only select this option】	
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) iQiyi 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07)Twitch 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03)Netflix 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08)Disney + 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04)KKTV 	<input type="checkbox"/> (09)Bahamut Animation Crazy 
<input type="checkbox"/> (05)LINE TV 	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)___
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above 【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(88)】
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

【If you didn't answer 01 on K2., skip to KIG1.】

K F B 1 . How many days a week do you use Facebook?

- (01) _____ day(s)
 (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week
 (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

K F B 2 . On the days that you do use Facebook, roughly how much time do you use it per day (only count the time when you're actually using Facebook)?

_____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

K F B 3 . Which of the following are the main reasons or motives as to why you use Facebook?

(Multiple choice)

- (01) To communicate
 (02) To maintain relationships with friends and family
 (03) To make new friends
 (04) To share my thoughts and feelings with friends
 (05) To share tidbits of my life with my friends
 (06) To not miss out on what's happening between my friends/family
 (07) Checking the status updates or posts from people I'm interested in.
 (08) Exposing something I'm interested in.
 (09) For work or school
 (10) To get new informations
 (11) To learn new things
 (12) Recording tidbits of my life (e.g. posting pictures of travels, food, workouts)
 (13) Sharing or commentating on current events to showcase my unique perspective
 (14) To get away from school or work
 (15) To kill time
 (16) For recreation or entertainment
 (17) It's become a habit
 (88) Other (Please specify) _____
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

K F B 4 . What do you usually do on Facebook? (Multiple choice)

- (01) Writing posts (including text, pictures, videos, check-ins, blogs, albums)
 (02) Sharing or reposting posts (including text, pictures, videos, check-ins, blogs, albums)
 (03) Doing live streams
 (04) Commenting or liking other people's posts
 (05) Commenting or liking posts in groups
 (06) Browsing my friends' posts (including text, pictures, videos, check-ins, blogs, albums)

- (07) Browsing what my friends share or repost (including text, pictures, videos, check-ins, blogs, albums)
- (08) Watching live streams (e.g. of friends, celebrities or KOLS, about food, video games, make-ups)
- (09) Browsing posts or videos that are automatically recommended to you
- (10) Browsing the news
- (11) Browsing ads and brand messages
- (12) Browsing pictures or articles (including memes, corny greetings, good morning greeting pictures)
- (13) Following (liking) pages that I'm interested in
- (14) Browsing "Memories" on timelines
- (15) Browsing birthday messages of the day
- (16) Exploring events that I'm interested in
- (17) Shopping, buying or selling things
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

P 1 _ 1 . Do you use Facebook more often on a computer (desktop, laptop, tablet) or a cellphone?

- (01) I only use Facebook on a computer **【Those who answered 3 on D1. can only select this option】**
- (02) I mostly use Facebook on a computer
- (03) It's half and half
- (04) I mostly use Facebook on a cellphone
- (05) I only use Facebook on a cellphone **【Those who didn't answer (02) and (03) on E2. can only select this option】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

P 1 _ 2 . How many people are in your friend list on Facebook?

- _____ persons (9991) Over 5000 people
- (9997) I don't know (9998) I refuse to answer

P 1 _ 3 . To what extent are your friends on Facebook know each other?

【Those who answered 0, 1 friend on P1_2 don't need to answer this question.】

- (01) None of them are friends with one another
- (02) Very few of them are friends with one another
- (03) Some of them are friends with one another
- (04) Most of them are friends with one another
- (05) Almost all of them are friends with one another

(97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer**【If you didn't answer 02 on K2., skip to KLI1.】**

K I G 1 . How many days a week do you use Instagram?

 (01) _____ day(s) (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

K I G 2 . On the days that you do use Instagram, roughly how much time do you use it per day (only count the time when you're actually using Instagram)?

_____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

K I G 3 . Which of the following are the main reasons or motives as to why you use Instagram?

(Multiple choice)

 (01) To communicate (02) To maintain relationships with friends and family (03) To make new friends (04) To share my thoughts and feelings with friends (05) To share tidbits of my life with my friends (06) To not miss out on what's happening between my friends/family (07) Checking the status updates or posts from people(including people you don't know, KOLs) I'm interested in. (08) Exposing something I'm interested in. (09) For work or school (10) To get new informations (11) To learn new things (12) Recording tidbits of my life (e.g. posting pictures of travels, food, workouts) (13) Sharing or commentating on current events to showcase my unique perspective (14) To get away from school or work (15) To kill time (16) For recreation or entertainment (17) It's become a habit (88) Other (Please specify) _____ (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

K I G 4 . What do you usually do on Instagram? (Multiple choice)

 (01) Writing posts (including photos, pictures, videos) (02) Publishing Stories

- (03) Commenting or liking other people's posts
- (04) Replying to other people's Stories
- (05) Browsing my friends' posts (including photos, pictures, videos)
- (06) Browsing my friends' Stories
- (07) Watching live streams (e.g. of friends, celebrities or KOLS, about food, video games, make-ups)
- (08) Browsing posts or videos that are automatically recommended to you
- (09) Browsing ads and brand messages
- (10) Browsing pictures or articles (including memes, corny greetings, good morning greeting pictures)
- (11) Following accounts or hashtags that I'm interested in (e.g. celebrities, KOLs, travels, food)
- (12) Archiving posts
- (13) Using filters, special effects or games in Stories (e.g. Boomerang, hashtag, polls, questions)
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

【If you didn't answer 01 on K1., skip to KYT1】

K L I 1 . How many days a week do you use LINE?

- (01) _____ day(s)
- (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week
- (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

K L I 2 . On the days that you do use LINE, roughly how much time do you use it per day (Time spent on actually texting, talking on LINE, or browsing LINE Today)?

_____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

P 1 _ 4 . Do you use LINE more often on a computer (desktop, laptop, tablet) or a cellphone?

- (01) I only use LINE on a computer **【Those who answered 3 on D1. can only select this option】**
- (02) I mostly use LINE on a computer
- (03) It's half and half
- (04) I mostly use LINE on a cellphone
- (05) I only use LINE on a cellphone **【Those who didn't answer (02) and (03) on E2. can only select this option】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

P 1 _ 5 . How many people are in your friend list on LINE?

_____ persons

(9991) Over 5000 people (9997) I don't know (9998) I refuse to answer

P 1 _ 6 . How many groups are you a part of on LINE?

_____ groups

(9991) Over 5000 groups (9997) I don't know (9998) I refuse to answer

P 1 _ 7 . To what extent are your friends on LINE know each other?

【Those who answered 0, 1 friend on P1_5 don't need to answer this question.】

- (01) None of them are friends with one another
 (02) Very few of them are friends with one another
 (03) Some of them are friends with one another
 (04) Most of them are friends with one another
 (05) Almost all of them are friends with one another
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

【If you didn't answer 01 on K3., skip to M1.】

K Y T 1 . How many days a week do you use YouTube?

- (01) _____ day(s)
 (95) On average less than 0.5 day per week
 (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

K Y T 2 . On the days that you do use YouTube, roughly how much time do you use it per day (only count the time when you're actually using YouTube)?

_____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

M 1. Video games [Those who answered (01) Illiterate on A9 don't need to answer this set of questions.]

M 1. How many hours per week do you spend on playing video games (including mobile games on a cellphone)?

- (00) 0 hours **[skip to J4.]** (01) _____ hour(s)
 (997) I don't know (998) I refuse to answer

M 2. Which genres of games (including mobile apps) do you usually play? (Multiple choice)

- (01) MMORPG (e.g. Taoist Out of View, Moonlight Blade, Maplestory, Princess Connect! Re:Dive, World of Warcraft, Lineage, Ragnarok Online)
 (02) PC RPG (e.g. Chinese Paladin, Xuan-Yuan Sword)
 (03) FPS (e.g. Sniper 3D : Gun Shooting Games, Tom Clancy's Rainbow Six Siege, PUBG, APEX, Overwatch)
 (04) Action and adventure games (e.g. Hoyoverse, The Legend of Zelda, Monster Hunter, Super Mario Odyssey)
 (05) Fighting games (e.g. Street Fighter, King of Fighters, Mortal Kombat)
 (06) Puzzle or leisure games (e.g. Candy Crush, Match-3: Combination and Elimination, Find Out, Quiz rangers)
 (07) Racing games (e.g. Garena Speed Drifters, KartRider Rush+, Asphalt · Mario Kart Tour)
 (08) Sports games (e.g. BB Online, Slam Dunk, Tennis Clash)
 (09) Music (e.g. Dream Piano, We Dancing Online, DEEMO, Project Sekai: Colorful Stage)
 (10) Casino or gambling games (e.g. Celebrity Mahjong 3+1, ManganDahen Casino, 0857online)
 (11) VR games (requires a headset, e.g. Resident Evil 7: Biohazard)
 (12) AR games (e.g. Pokéémon Go)
 (13) MOBA (e.g. League of Legends, Arena of Valor, Identity V)
 (14) Card games (e.g. Harry Potter: Magic Awakened, Hearthstone, Shadowverse, Clash Royale)
 (15) Simulation games (e.g. Hua Wu Gong Ting: Flower Dance Palace, Homescapes, LINE Brown Farm, Animal Crossing)
 (16) Open world games (e.g. Minecraft, Plague Inc., Grand Theft Auto)
 (88) Other (please specify) _____
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

M 3. Which of the following are the main reasons or motives as to why you play video games?

(Multiple choice)

- (01) Enjoying the feeling of competing with other people (e.g. challenging, or defeating others).

- (02) Discovering different possibilities (e.g. exploring the world, gaining knowledge, or understanding the unknown).
- (03) Allowing me to play a different role (e.g. designing different plots, playing as historical figures, creating different characters, or entering a world of fantasy).
- (04) Running away from things (e.g. forgetting about my worries, escaping from my daily life).
- (05) Allowing me to interact with my friends (e.g. chatting, helping others, or making friends).
- (06) Allowing me to enhance my gaming skills (e.g. progressing through games faster, getting better, accumulating experience, or leveling up).
- (07) Helping me maintain good interpersonal relationships (e.g. becoming closer with my friends, sharing information about myself, or getting emotional support).
- (08) Enjoying the process of creating a game character (e.g. designing a character's appearance, accessories, styles, or different aesthetics).
- (09) Having the opportunity to team up with others (e.g. collaborating with others, setting up teams, or sharing a sense of accomplishment).
- (10) Understanding how games are designed (e.g. the number of levels, how to optimize a game, design templates, or analyzing a game)
- (11) For self reflection, meaning, or to think more deeply about the world
- (12) Entertaining, fun, and exciting.
- (13) Relaxing, relieve stress
- (88) Other (please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

M 4 – M 6 When you're playing video games, do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
M 4	You feel addicted to a certain game.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
M 5	You spend much free time on video games.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
M 6	You play video games longer than intended.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

J. Media Evaluation

Next, we would like to ask you about your media use. Please be open and honest.

J 4 . With 0 representing least credible, 100 representing the most credible, and 60 as passing, please rate the overall performance of news reporting of the following media. (Please rate based on your general impressions. There are no correct answers)

(1) How reliable is TV news? _____ Points (997)I don't know (998)I refuse to answer

(2) How reliable is Newspapers (printed copies)? _____ Points (997)I don't know (998)I refuse to answer **【Those who answered (01) Illiterate on A9 don't need to answer this questions】**

(3) How reliable is Radio news? _____ Points (997)I don't know (998)I refuse to answer

(4) How reliable is News magazines(printed copies)? _____ Points (997)I don't know (998)I refuse to answer **【Those who answered (01) Illiterate on A9 don't need to answer this questions】**

(5) How reliable is Online news? _____ Points (997)I don't know (998)I refuse to answer **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1. don't need to answer this question】**

In the following questions, we would like to know your thoughts about the Taiwanese media and Internet. Please select the response that most closely matches what you think.

J B 1 . Which of the following do you think are problems with Taiwan's TV news programs currently that need to be resolved? (Multiple choice) **【Those who answered 0 day on B1, 0 day on B3, and 5 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) The content is too gossipy
- (02) The content is too sensational
- (03) The content is too commercialized
- (04) The channels are too homogeneous
- (05) They are not objective enough
- (06) The content is too repetitive
- (07) The content is not factual
- (08) There are too many negative stories
- (09) There is a lack of international news stories
- (10) They are not in-depth enough
- (11) They don't do enough verifying before reporting
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____
- (90) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(88)】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

J B 2 . Which of the following do you think are problems with Taiwan's online content currently that need to be resolved? (Multiple choice) **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01)There's too much partisan rivalry in online discourse
- (02)There's too much hate speech (e.g., trolls) online
- (03)There are cyber warriors trying to sway public opinions
- (04)There are pundits trying to sway public opinions
- (05)There are influencers trying to sway public opinions
- (06)There's too much fake news
- (07)The Internet is becoming one giant echo chamber (and you get ganged up on for expressing a different viewpoint)
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____
- (90) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(88)】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

L. Multi-screen behavior **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1. and only meet the criteria of B1+B3 not being 0, those who answered (01) on K1, those who answered (01) on K2, those who answered (01) on K3, and those who don't meet any of the four criteria don't need to answer this set of questions】**

L B 1 .Which one of the following four activities do you most often engage in every day?

- (01) Watching TV shows **【Those who answered 0 on B1 and B3 can't select this option; those who selected (01) will be shown LB2.】**
- (02) Using LINE(Including making calls, chatting, browsing, etc.) **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K1 can't select this option; those who selected (02) will be shown LB3.】**
- (03) Using Facebook **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K2 can't select this option; those who selected (03) will be shown LB4.】**
- (04) Watching YouTube **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K3 can't select this option; those who selected (04) will be shown LB5.】**
- (90) None of the above **【Skip toN1.】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who selected (01)watching TV shows will be shown this question】

L B 2 . What do you also do while you're watching TV shows? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) Using LINE (Including using LINE to make calls) **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K1 can't select this option】**
- (02) Using Facebook **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K2 can't select this option】**
- (03) Watching YouTube **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K3 can't select this option】**
- (90) None of the above
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who selected (02)using LINE will be shown this question】

L B 3 . What do you also do while you're using LINE? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) Watching TV shows **【Those who answered 0 on B1 and B3 can't select this option】**
- (02) Using Facebook **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K2 can't select this option】**
- (03) Watching YouTube **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K3 can't select this option】**
- (90) None of the above
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who selected (03)using Facebook will be shown this question】

L B 4 . What do you also do while you're using Facebook? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) Watching TV shows **【Those who answered 0 on B1 and B3 can't select this option】**
- (02) Using LINE (Including using LINE to make calls) **【Those who didn't answer (01) on**

K1 can't select this option】

- (03) Watching YouTube **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K3 can't select this option】**
- (90) None of the above
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

【Those who selected (04) watching YouTube will be shown this question】

L B 5 . What do you also do while you're watching YouTube? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) Watching TV shows **【Those who answered 0 on B1 and B3 can't select this option】**
- (02) Using LINE (Including using LINE to make calls) **【Those who didn't answer (01)**

on K1 can't select this option】

- (03) Using Facebook **【Those who didn't answer (01) on K2 can't select this option】**
- (90) None of the above
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

N. Personal Values (Part One)

The following section contains some personal descriptions. How well do you think they fit you?

		Not at all	Slightly	Moderately	Mostly	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 1	It is important to you to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things your own way.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 2	It is important to you to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 3	Living in secure surroundings is important to you; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 4	It is important to you to have a good time; to "spoil" yourself.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 5	It is important to you to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Not at all	Slightly	Moderately	Mostly	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 6	Being very successful is important to you; to have people recognize your achievements	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 7	Adventure and taking risks are important to you; to have an exciting life.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 8	It is important to you to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 9	Looking after the environment is important to you; to care for nature.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 1 0	Tradition is important to you; to follow the customs handed down by your religion or family.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

We'd like to ask you about your views on life and how you get along with others. Do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 1 1	In most ways your life is close to your ideal.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 1 2	The conditions of your life are excellent.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 1 3	So far you have gotten the important things you want in life.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 1 4	If you could get a second chance in life, you'd want a life that's completely different from what you have now	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 1 5	There are several people you trust to help solve your problems.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 1 6	There are some people that you feel comfortable talking to about intimate personal problems.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(90) I don't feel lonely	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 1 7	When you feel lonely, there are several people you can talk to.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 1 8	Interacting with people makes you want to try new things.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 1 9	Interacting with people makes you interested in what people unlike you are thinking.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 2 0	Talking with people makes you curious about other places in the world.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

PQ1. Media Types and Reception of Political Information

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
Q 1	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through newspapers? 【Those who answered 0 on G1 don't need to answer this question】 【Those who answered (01) Illiterate on A9 don't need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 2	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through magazines? 【Those who answered 0 on F1 don't need to answer this question】 【Those who answered (01) Illiterate on A9 don't need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 3	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through radio broadcasts? 【Those who answered 0 on C1 don't need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 4	How often do you get information about politics or public affairs through TV? 【Those who answered 0 on B1 and B3 don't need to answer this question】	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q 5 . Do you **search for, browse, read or watch** news stories, messages or videos that are related to politics and public affairs online? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Yes
- (02) No **【Skip to Q10】**
- (97) I don't know **【Skip to Q10】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to Q10】**

Q6-Q9 When you're **searching for, browsing, reading or watching** news stories, messages or videos that are related to politics and public affairs online, how often do you use the following platforms? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer

Q 6.	Social media (e.g. Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 7.	Video platforms (e.g. YouTube, Youku, or TikTok)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 8.	Messaging apps (e.g. LINE, Skype, or FB Messenger)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 9.	News sites (e.g. ETtoday, or udn.com)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q 1 0. Do you **repost, forward or share** news stories, messages or videos that are related to politics and public affairs online? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Yes
- (02) No **【Skip to Q15】**
- (97) I don't know **【Skip to Q15】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to Q15】**

Q11-Q14 When you're **reposting, forwarding or sharing** news stories, messages or videos that are related to politics and public affairs online, how often do you use the following platforms?

【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
Q 1 1.	Social media (e.g. Facebook, Instagram)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 1 2.	Video platforms (e.g. YouTube, Youku)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 1 3.	Messaging apps (e.g. LINE, FB Messenger)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 1 4.	News sites (e.g. ETtoday, or udn.com)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q 1 5. Do you **publish** messages (including making videos, writing news articles or making commentaries) that are related to politics and public affairs online? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Yes
- (02) No **【Skip to P4.1】**
- (97) I don't know **【Skip to P4.1】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to P4.1】**

Q16-Q19 When you're **publishing** messages (including making videos, writing news articles or making commentaries) that are related to politics and public affairs online, how often do you use the following platforms? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer**

this question]

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
Q 1 6 .	Social media?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 1 7 .	Video platforms?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 1 8 .	Messaging apps?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 1 9 .	News sites?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

P4_1-P4_2 Next, we'd like to ask about the influence political news reports have on people.

		Not influential at all	Not very influential	Somewhat influential	Very influential	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
P 4 _1	How much do you think political news reports influence you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 4 _2	How much do you think political news reports influence other people in the society?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

P 7 _1 . Generally speaking, do you think the stance of political news reports favors Pan-Blue parties more, or Pan-Green parties more?

- (01) They all lean towards Pan-Blue parties
- (02) They mostly lean towards Pan-Blue parties
- (03) It's half and half
- (04) They mostly lean towards Pan-Green parties
- (05) They all lean towards Pan-Green parties
- (06) They do not lean towards Pan-Blue or Pan-Green parties
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

P 7 _2 . Do you think that the content of news reports you see covering politics or public affairs are in line with what you think?

- (01) Not in line at all
- (02) Not in line
- (03) Neutral
- (04) In line
- (05) Completely in line
- (97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

P 7_3 Do you think that the viewpoint of news reports you see covering politics or public affairs are in line with your viewpoint?

(01) Not in line at all

(02) Not in line

(03) Neutral

(04) In line

(05) Completely in line

(97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

Q 2 0 . Aside from the news, how else do you normally get information related to politics or public affairs? (Multiple choice)

(01) Political talk shows (either on TV or YouTube)

(02) Political figures (through their YouTube channels, Facebook pages, Instagram posts, livestreams and pre-recorded videos)

(03) Videos of influencers or public figures (from their YouTube channels, Facebook pages, Instagram accounts, livestreams and archived videos)

(04) Podcast programs

(05) Posts or comments on forums (e.g., PTT or Dcard)

(88) Other (Please specify) _____

(90) None of the above (including if you don't consume any information related to politics or public affairs) **【Skip to Q27】**

(97) I don't know **【Skip to Q27】**

(98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to Q27】**

Q 2 1 How many hours per week do you spend on watching “videos of political figures or political influencers” (from their YouTube, Facebook and Instagram, including livestreams and archived videos)? **【If you answered 02 or 03 on Q20, please answer this question】**

_____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (997) I don't know (998) I refuse to answer

Q 2 2 Of the following **political figures** who frequently comment on politics or public affairs, whose videos or posts do you watch most often? (Multiple choice) **【If you answered 02 on Q20, please answer this question】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Yu Beichen	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Lin Chia-lung	<input type="checkbox"/> (21) Simon Chang Shan-cheng	<input type="checkbox"/> (31) Tsai Yi-yu
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Wang Shih- chien	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Lin Wei-chou	<input type="checkbox"/> (22) Chen Shui- bian	<input type="checkbox"/> (32) Tsai Ing-wen
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Wang Hao-yu	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Lin Ching-yi	<input type="checkbox"/> (23) Chen Chi-mai	<input type="checkbox"/> (33) Wayne Chiang

			Wan-an
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Wang Hung-wei	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Hou Yu-ih	<input type="checkbox"/> (24) Chen Po-wei	<input type="checkbox"/> (34) Cheng Wen-tsan
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Eric Chu Li-luan	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Ko Wen-je	<input type="checkbox"/> (25) Chen Shih-chung	<input type="checkbox"/> (35) Cheng Li-wun
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Johnny Chiang Chi-chen	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Miao Poya	<input type="checkbox"/> (26) Huang Shan-shan	<input type="checkbox"/> (36) Lu Shio-wen
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Lu Yu-ling	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Hsu Chiao-hsin	<input type="checkbox"/> (27) Huang Wei-che	<input type="checkbox"/> (37) William Lai Ching-te
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Annette Lu Hsiu-lien	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Ma Ying-jeou	<input type="checkbox"/> (28) Huang Kuo-chang	<input type="checkbox"/> (38) Hsieh Lung-chieh
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Lee Zheng-hao	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) Kao Chia-yu	<input type="checkbox"/> (29) Jaw Shaw-kong	<input type="checkbox"/> (39) Daniel Han Kuo-yu
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Froggy Chiu Wei-chieh	<input type="checkbox"/> (20) Chang Ya-chung	<input type="checkbox"/> (30) Tsai Chi-chang	<input type="checkbox"/> (40) Lo Chih-chiang
			<input type="checkbox"/> (41) Su Tseng-chang
			<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
			<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
			<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

Q 2 3 Of the following **influencers or public figures** who frequently comment on politics or public affairs, whose videos or posts do you watch most often? (Multiple choice) **【If you answered 03 on Q20, please answer this question】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) HowHow (Jason Chen)	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Rader Wang
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Crazy CK101	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Yaita Akio
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) TKstory (Al K Lin)	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) Lucifer Chu
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) OMGoose	<input type="checkbox"/> (20) Clara Chou Yuh-kow
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Shasha77.Daily	<input type="checkbox"/> (21) Terry Guo
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Potter King (Chen Chia-chin)	<input type="checkbox"/> (22) Chen Hui-wen
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Andy Tai Chih-yuan	<input type="checkbox"/> (23) Dennis Peng
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Hanhan PO Video (Tseng Wen-han)	<input type="checkbox"/> (24) Edward Huang
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Eye Central Television	<input type="checkbox"/> (25) Huang Wei-han
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Asiagodtone (Chang Chia-hang)	<input type="checkbox"/> (26) Liu Pao-chieh
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) The Night Night Show with Brian Tseng (Brian Tseng)	<input type="checkbox"/> (27) Cheng Hung-yi
<input type="checkbox"/> (12) ChillSeph (Kui)	<input type="checkbox"/> (28) Froggy Chiu Wei-chieh
<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Retina (Chen Tzu-chien)	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____

<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Tsai A-Ga	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Kuan Chang (Holger Chen Chih-han)	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer
<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Big Star Ken	

Q 2 4 How many hours per week do you spend on watching “political talk shows” (either on TV or YouTube)? **【If you answered 01 on Q20, please answer this question】**

_____ hour (s) _____ minute(s) (997) I don't know (998) I refuse to answer

Q 2 5 Which political talk shows do you most often get information about politics or public affairs from? (Multiple choice) **【If you answered 01 on Q20, please answer this question】**

(Those marked with an asterisk* are streamed online)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) FACENEWS	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Ariel on Show	<input type="checkbox"/> (23) Gossip Crowd*
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Crucial Time	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) For A New Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/> (24) 94 Politics*
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) TVBS Situation Room	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Global Vision Talk	<input type="checkbox"/> (25) Yahoo TV Show with Jaw Shaw-kong and Yin Nai-jing*
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Next Money	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Taiwan! Go for it!	<input type="checkbox"/> (26) Play It My Way*
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Zheng Knows	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) “People Are The Boss” with Angela Ha	<input type="checkbox"/> (27) Hot News Talk*
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) New Taiwan Refueling	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) PTS Talk	<input type="checkbox"/> (28) Headlines Talk*
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) True Voice of Taiwan*	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Late Night Talk*	<input type="checkbox"/> (29) Cti Talk*
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Angel Spotlight	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) News Vernacular	<input type="checkbox"/> (30) “Strategic High Ground” with Osmar Hsu*
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Coco Hot News	<input type="checkbox"/> (20) PTS South Talk	<input type="checkbox"/> (31) Weekend Gossip*
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) News Line	<input type="checkbox"/> (21) Taiwan New Vision	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Taiwan Front Line	<input type="checkbox"/> (22) CTS 3s Company	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
		<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

Q 2 6 Which podcast programs do you most often get information about politics or public affairs from? (Multiple choice) **【If you answered 04 on Q20, please answer this question】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) UDN Global Daily Podcast	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Mindi World News
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) The Real Story by the Reporter	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Podcast by Dr. Liu
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) CW Magazine Podcast	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Plain Law Radio
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Morning Taiwan Glocal News	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) 5-Star Nation
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) “Formosa World” Podcast by Cheng Hung-yi	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) “Wow” Podcast by Chifei Fan

<input type="checkbox"/> (06) PTS Daily News	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Diplomat's Daily News Review and History Research on Middle East and Central Asia
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) The Taiwan Times	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) US Taiwan Watch
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) CTS News Podcast	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) Ninja Text Podcast
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Taiwan TTV News Podcast	<input type="checkbox"/> (20) Gooaye Podcast
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Bailingguo News	<input type="checkbox"/> (21) Commute For Me Podcast
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Froggy	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify) _____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

Q 2 7 Why do you want to get information about politics or public affairs? (Multiple choice)

【Those who answered 01 on Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4, and those who answered (90) on Q20 don't need to answer this question】

- (01) I want to know about major events that are happening domestically and overseas
- (02) This is what a citizen should do
- (03) I want to know about different points of view
- (04) It's a habit
- (05) I want to see more viewpoints that share my same stance
- (06) I want to have something to talk about with my friends and family
- (07) I want to know what everyone is thinking about current events
- (88) Other (Please specify) _____
- (90) None of the above (including if you don't consume any information related to politics or public affairs) **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(88)】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

Q 2 8 . How many people (including friends and family; whether on the Internet or face-to-face, whether you know them personally or not) do you often discuss "politics or public affairs" with? Please input 991 if the answer exceeds 500 people.

_____ persons **【Those who answered 0, skip to P3.3】**

- (991) More than 500 people (997) I don't know (998) I refuse to answer

P 3 _1 How often do you discuss politics or public affairs with people (including family, friends, acquaintances and strangers, such as cab drivers and grocery vendors) **face-to-face**? **【Those who answered 0 on Q28 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Never
- (02) Seldom
- (03) Sometimes
- (04) Often
- (97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

P 3_2. How often do you discuss politics or public affairs with people (including family, friends, and people online that you don't know or aren't really acquainted with) **on the Internet (including on LINE and Facebook)**? **【Those who answered 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 or those who answered 0 on Q28 don't need to answer this question】**

(01) Never

(02) Seldom

(03) Sometimes

(04) Often

(97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

Sometimes we want to discuss politics with others (including friends and family), sometimes we don't.

P 3_3. What are the reasons why you want to discuss politics or public affairs with others?
(Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) It gives me a topic to talk about with others	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) It lets me confirm my own views
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) It brings me closer with others	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Diverse discussions are conducive to the development of a democratic society
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) It lets me see different viewpoints	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Open discussions are conducive to the development of a democratic society
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) It lets me know how other people think	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) I never discuss with others
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) It lets me share my personal viewpoint	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

P 3_4. What are the reasons why you don't want to discuss politics or public affairs with others?
(Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) I don't want to cause any disagreements and awkwardness	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) I don't want others to know my viewpoint
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) I don't want to create distance due to differences of opinion	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) I don't want others to refute my views
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) I don't want to know about different viewpoints	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) I want to avoid other people's biased ideas
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) I don't want to know how other people think	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) I want to avoid publicly expressing my own stance
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know

	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer
--	--

P 3_5 . Would you discuss politics or public affairs with these people on the card? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Those who agree with your views	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Those who disagree with your views
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Those who have the same political stance as you	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Those who have a different political stance from you
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) People of the same gender as you	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) People of a different gender from you
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) People of the same generation as you	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) People of a different generation from you
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) People you know personally	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) People you don't really know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) I don't discuss with others
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

P 4_3 . How often do you accept other people's opinions when discussing politics or public affairs? **【Those who answered 0 on Q28 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Never
- (02) Seldom
- (03) Sometimes
- (04) Often
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

P 4_4 . How often do you make others accept your opinions when discussing politics or public affairs? **【Those who answered 0 on Q28 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Never
- (02) Seldom
- (03) Sometimes
- (04) Often
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

P5_1-P5_4 How likely are you to do the following things? **【Those who answered 0 on Q28 don't need to answer this question】**

		Not likely at all	Not likely	Neutral	Likely	Very likely	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
P 5_1	When faced with people who	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	disagree with you politically, is it likely for you to oppose all their proposals and ideas?							
P 5_2	When faced with people who disagree with you politically, is it likely for you to act as if you're never giving in, so as to discourage them?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 5_3	When faced with people who disagree with you politically, is it likely for you to explain your position and listen to their opinions in order to reach a consensus?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 5_4	When faced with people who disagree with you politically, is it likely for you to work with them, find out why you disagree with each other, and work out a solution together?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

P 6_1 In the past month, how often did you see some politics or election related news that you thought was probably fake news? **【Those who answered 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

P 7_5 . When you see a news story and you aren't sure if it's credible, which of the following thoughts would go through your mind? (Multiple choice)

- (01) You'd make a judgement on the report's veracity based on your knowledge and experience.
 (02) You'd try to verify if the source of the information is reliable.
 (03) You'd try to determine whether the report is reliable based on its wording.
 (04) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(03)】**
 (05) I don't believe in any news reporting.
 (06) I believe in all news reporting
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

P 7_6 . Which of the following methods would you use if you want to check whether a news report is true? (Multiple choice)

- (01) I'd search online for related discussions
- (02) I'd search online to see what experts say about it
- (03) I'd check and see if other media outlets are reporting similar stories
- (04) I'd discuss with my friends and family
- (05) I'd go do some research at the library
- (06) I'd listen to experts around me and see what their judgement is on that news story
- (07) I wouldn't do anything **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(06)】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

Do you think the following statements are likely to be true or false?

		Very likely to be true	Likely to be true	Neutral	Likely to be false	Very likely to be false	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
P 6_2	Some say that "When the Ma Yin-jeou administration sanctioned the import of US beef in 2012, the Ractopamine levels didn't comply with international standards." Do you think this statement is likely true or false?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 6_3	Some say that "The University of London has confirmed that President Tsai did take part in the doctoral dissertation oral defense." Do you think this statement is likely true or false?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 6_4	Some say that "In advanced countries in Europe and North America, referendums and general elections are rarely held together." Do you think this statement is likely true or false?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 6_5	Some say that "The fault beneath the 4th Nuclear Power Plant hasn't had any activities for 40,000 years; it's an inactive fault." Do you think this statement is likely true or false?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

P 6_6 . If you saw the above statements on the Internet, which ones would you repost or share?

(Multiple choice) **【Those who answered 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

(01) When the Ma Yin-jeou administration sanctioned the import of US beef in 2012, the Ractopamine levels didn't comply with international standards.

(02) The University of London has confirmed that President Tsai did take part in the doctoral dissertation oral defense.

(03) In advanced countries in Europe and North America, referendums and general elections are rarely held together.

(04) The fault beneath the 4th Nuclear Power Plant hasn't had any activities for 40,000 years; it's an inactive fault.

(05) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(04)】**

(97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

P 2_1 . Do you normally pay attention to comments related to political information or public affairs on the Internet (including news websites and PTT forum)? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

(01) Yes **【Proceed to ask P2.2 to P5.5】**

(02) No **【Skip P2.2 to P5.5】**

(97) I don't know **【Skip P2.2 to P5.5】**

(98) I refuse to answer **【Skip P2.2 to P5.5】**

P 2_2 . In the past month, have you seen any comments of the following nature when reading political information or discussing public affairs on the Internet? (Multiple choice) **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

(01) Personal attacks, slander (attacks or malicious comments targeting someone's personal trait, including gender, personality or preference)

(02) (Using extreme or exaggerated language) to denigrate other people's ideas or actions

(03) Accusing others of lying

(04) Profanity or vulgarity

(05) Belittling other people (discriminating against disadvantaged groups or those who hold a different view)

(06) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(05)】**

(97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

P 2_3 . Generally speaking, do you think the comments regarding politics or public affairs you normally encounter are more civil or vulgar? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1**

don't need to answer this question】

- (01) Much more vulgar
- (02) A bit more vulgar
- (03) Half and half
- (04) A bit more civil
- (05) Much more civil
- (06) Neither vulgar nor civil
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

P 2_4. Generally speaking, do you think the comments regarding politics or public affairs you normally encounter are more respectful or offensive? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Much more offensive
- (02) A bit more offensive
- (03) Half and half
- (04) A bit more respectful
- (05) Much more respectful
- (06) Neither respectful nor offensive
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

How likely are you to do the following things? **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

		Not likely at all	Not likely	Neutral	Likely	Very likely	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
P 2_5.	When discussing politics online, are you likely to leave impolite comments?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 2_6.	When encountering someone who holds a different view from you, are you likely to be impolite with your retorts?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 2_7.	When encountering someone who holds a different viewpoint from you, are you likely to leave a comment to reason with them?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
P 5_5.	When others directly challenge your opinions online, are you likely to	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	respond aggressively?							
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Q 2 9 Which of the following channels do you normally use to interact with political figures (including following their Facebook and Instagram)? (Multiple choice)

【Those who answered 5, 97, 98 on E1 can't select options (01)-(04)】

(01) Facebook (including following, leaving public comments or private messages) **【Those who didn't select (01) on K2 can't select this option】**

(02) Instagram (including following, leaving public comments or private messages)

【Those who didn't select (02) on K2 can't select this option】

(03) YouTube (including subscribing and leaving comments) **【Those who didn't select (01) on K3 can't select this option】**

(04) LINE (including adding them as friends and leaving comments) **【Those who didn't select (01) on K1 can't select this option】**

(05) Telephone (e.g., telephone of the village chief or legislator's office, city government hotline)

(06) Face-to-face (e.g., campaign events, street visits)

(88) Other (Please specify) _____

(90) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(88)】**

(97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

Q 3 0 __ 0 Next, we'd like to ask if you've engaged in any activities related to "politics or public affairs" in the past year. Questions regarding "online" and "non-online" (including face-to-face, phone calls, etc.) will be asked separately.

Q 3 0 First, in terms of "online" scenarios, have you engaged in the following activities related to "politics or public affairs" on the Internet in the past year? (Multiple choice.) **【Those who answered 2, 3, 4, 5, 97, 98 on E1 don't need to answer this question】**

- (01) Joining political or community clubs or groups (e.g., President Tsai Ing-wen's supporter group, Han Kuo-yu's fan club) on social media
- (02) Raising community issues or suggestions via the mayor or local leader's mailbox or fan page
- (03) Boycotting certain products on social media, including unsubscribing, refusing to watch, or leaving reprimanding comments, because of political, ethical or environmental reasons
- (04) Donating to a political party, candidate, or political event through a mobile app
- (05) Watching online livestreams of a political gathering (e.g., campaign rally)
- (06) Watching online livestreams of community or civic group meetings and events
- (07) Mobilizing other people online to vote for the candidate I support
- (90) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(07)】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

Q 3 1 Next, in terms of "non-online" scenarios, have you engaged in the following activities related to "politics or public affairs" in the past year? (Multiple choice.)

- (01) Joining a political or community club or organization in person and becoming a member (e.g., a political figure's supporter group)
- (02) Raising community issues or suggestions to the mayor or local leader
- (03) Boycotting or buying certain products because of political, ethical or environmental reasons
- (04) Participating in fundraising events for a political party, candidate, or political issue
- (05) Participating in political gatherings (e.g., campaign rally)
- (06) Participating in community or civic group meetings and events
- (07) Mobilizing other people to vote for the candidate I support
- (90) None of the above **【Mutually exclusive with options (01)-(07)】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

N. Personal Values (Part Two)

The following section will enquire about your satisfaction toward certain matters.

		Strongly dissatisfi ed	Dissatisfi ed	Neutral	Satisfied	Strongly satisfied	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 2 1	In general, are you satisfied with your life?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 3 2	In general, are you satisfied with the current situation in Taiwan (including political, economic, social and other aspects)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 3 3	Are you satisfied with the overall performance of Tsai Ing-wen during her presidency?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 3 4	Are you satisfied with the overall performance of the mayor of your registered municipality during his or her term?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Strongly satisfied	(90) I don't have a job	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 2 2	In general, are you satisfied with your work?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Strongly satisfied	(90) I don't have social life	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 2 3	In general, are you satisfied with your social life?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Strongly satisfied	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 2 4	In general, are you satisfied with your current health conditions?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 2 5	In general, are you satisfied with yourself?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

N 2 6 . In general, are you happy about your current life?

- (01) Very unhappy
 (02) Unhappy
 (03) Neutral
 (04) Happy
 (05) Very happy
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

N 2 7 . In general, do you currently feel lonely?

- (01) Not lonely at all
 (02) Not lonely
 (03) Neutral
 (04) Lonely
 (05) Very lonely
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

N 2 8 Overall, how satisfied are you with your **family** currently?

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being very dissatisfied and 10 being very satisfied, how would you rate your feeling?

0

10

(Very **dissatisfied**) ----- (Very **satisfied**)

- (90)I don't have family/NA (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

N 2 9 Overall, how satisfied are you with your **interpersonal relationships** currently?

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being very dissatisfied and 10 being very satisfied, how would you rate your feeling?

0

10

(Very **dissatisfied**) ----- (Very **satisfied**)

- (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

N 3 0 Overall, how satisfied are you with your **financial situation** currently?

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being very dissatisfied and 10 being very satisfied, how would you rate your feeling?

0

10

(Very **dissatisfied**) ----- (Very **satisfied**)

- (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

Please answer the following based on your actual experience.

N 3 1 How often are you physically exhausted?

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

N 3 2 How often are you emotionally exhausted (such as feeling helpless or frustrated)?

- (01) Never
 (02) Seldom
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Often
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

Over the last week, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

		0 days	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	7 days	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
N 3 3	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 3 4	Feeling down, depressed or hopeless	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 3 5	Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
N 3 6	Not being able to stop or control worrying	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

PQ2. Political Participation

Next, do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97)I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
Q 3 6	Ordinary people can know more about what the government has done through the Internet.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 3 7	Ordinary people can have more influence in politics through the Internet.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97)I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
Q 3 9	Regardless of who we vote for, there is no influence.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q 4 1	Politics is sometimes too complicated, so ordinary people like us can't really comprehend.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

P 5 _ 6 . Do you agree that ordinary people like me have no influence over what the government does?

- (01) Strongly disagree
 (02) Disagree
 (03) Neither agree nor disagree
 (04) Agree
 (05) Strongly agree
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

P 4 _ 5 . When you vote, do you take a candidate's campaign promise into consideration?

- (01) Definitely
 (02) Usually
 (03) Sometimes
 (04) Never
 (97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

P 4_6 . Do you agree that officials elected by ordinary people like us will try hard to keep their campaign promises?

(01) Strongly disagree

(02) Disagree

(03) Neither agree nor disagree

(04) Agree

(05) Strongly agree

(97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

P 5_7 . If 0 means no such feeling at all, and 100 means feeling it very strongly, does supporting your preferred political party or political group make you feel "together we are strong"?

0

100

(No such feeling at all) -----(Feeling it very strongly)

(990) I don't support any political party or political group

(997) I don't know

(998) I refuse to answer

Q 4_6 . Generally speaking, are you interested in politics?

(01) Very uninterested

(02) Somewhat interested

(03) Neutral

(04) Somewhat interested

(05) Very interested

(97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

P 3_6 . Overall, do you think people in Taiwan now support Pan-Blue parties more, or Pan-Green parties more?

(01) All support Pan-Blue parties

(02) Mostly support Pan-Blue parties

(03) Half and half

(04) Mostly support Pan-Green parties

(05) All support Pan-Green parties

(94) It depends on the situation

(95) No comment

(97) I don't know

(98) I refuse to answer

Q 4 3 . Did you vote in the presidential election held in January 2020? Who did you vote for?

- (01) Yes, I voted for James Soong Chu-yu and Sandra Yu
- (02) Yes, I voted for Daniel Han Kuo-yu and Simon Chang Shan-cheng
- (03) Yes, I voted for Tsai Ing-wen and William Lai Ching-te
- (04) Yes, I cast an invalid vote
- (05) Yes, but I refuse to answer or forgot who I voted for
- (06) Yes, I voted but didn't cast a vote in the presidential election
- (07) I didn't vote
- (08) I didn't have the right to vote at the time **【Those whose A1>88 or A1<=92 or A2=1 can only select this option】**
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

Q 4 4 . The municipality mayoral election is coming up at the end of this year. If the voting were to take place tomorrow, of all the candidates in your registered municipality, which party's candidate would you vote for?

- (01) The KMT **【Skip to Q47】**
- (02) The DPP **【Skip to Q47】**
- (03) The NP **【Skip to Q47】**
- (04) The PFP **【Skip to Q47】**
- (05) The TSU **【Skip to Q47】**
- (06) The New Power Party (NPP) **【Skip to Q47】**
- (07) The TPP **【Skip to Q47】**
- (08) Independent **【Skip to Q47】**
- (88) Other party, please specify _____ **【Skip to Q47】**
- (89) I'd cast an invalid vote **【Skip to Q47】**
- (90) I wouldn't vote **【Skip to Q47】**
- (91) I wouldn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election **【Skip to Q47】**
- (92) I haven't decided **【Proceed to ask Q45】**
- (93) I don't have the right to vote **【Skip to Q47】**
- (94) It depends on the situation **【Proceed to ask Q45】**
- (95) No comment **【Proceed to ask Q45】**
- (97) I don't know **【Proceed to ask Q45】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【Proceed to ask Q45】**

Q 4 5 . Are you more inclined towards the candidate of a particular party?

- (01) The KMT
- (02) The DPP
- (03) The NP

- (04) The PFP
- (05) The TSU
- (06) The New Power Party (NPP)
- (07) The TPP
- (08) Independent
- (89) I'd cast an invalid vote
- (90) I wouldn't vote
- (91) I wouldn't cast a vote in the municipality mayoral election
- (92) I haven't decided
- (93) I don't have the right to vote
- (94) It depends on the situation
- (95) No comment
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

Q 4 7 . If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do the **KMT** make you feel?

0 100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

(997) I don't know (998) I refuse to answer

Q 4 8 . If 0 means very cold and 100 means very warm, how warm do the **DPP** make you feel?

0 100

(Very cold) ----- (Very warm)

(997) I don't know (998) I refuse to answer

Q 4 9 Among the main political parties in our country, do you think of yourself as leaning toward any particular party?

- (01) Yes **【Skip to Q51】** (97) I don't know
- (02) No (98) I refuse to answer

Q 5 0 Do you feel yourself leaning a little more to one of the political parties than the others?

- (01) Yes (97) I don't know **【Skip to Q53】**
- (02) No **【Skip to Q53】** (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to Q53】**

Q 5 1 Which party is that?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) The KMT	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) The New Power Party (NPP)	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Formosa Alliance
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) The DPP	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Labor Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Taiwan Renewal Party

<input type="checkbox"/> (03) The NP	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Taiwan Statebuilding Party(TSP)	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Interfaith Union
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) The PFP	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) The TPP	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Social Democratic Party
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Stabilizing Force Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other party, please specify ____
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) United Action Alliance	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Unionist Party(Chinese Unification Promotion Party)	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know 【Skip to Q53】
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Green Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Taiwan Solidarity Union, TSU	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer 【Skip to Q53】

Q 5 2 .Do you lean very strongly, somewhat, or just a little to this party **【paste from Q51】** ?

- (01) Very strongly
 (02) Somewhat
 (03) Just a little
 (94) It depends on the situation
 (95) No comment
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

Q 5 3 The future political status of Taiwan is controversial. Some people support independence from China; some support unification with China; and some prefer maintaining the status quo (that is neither independence nor unification). Which side are you more leaning towards?

- (01) Unification as soon as possible
 (02) Declaring independence as soon as possible
 (03) Maintaining the status quo but move towards unification in the future
 (04) Maintaining the status quo but move towards independence in the future
 (05) Maintaining the status quo and deciding whether to unify or declare independence depending on the situation
 (06) Maintaining the status quo permanently
 (88) Other (Please specify) _____
 (93) Not sure
 (95) No comment
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

Q 5 4 In Taiwan, some people think they are Taiwanese. There are also some people who think that they are Chinese. Do you consider yourself as Taiwanese, Chinese or both?

- (01) Taiwanese
 (02) Chinese
 (03) Both
 (88) Other (Please specify) _____
 (97) I don't know
 (98) I refuse to answer

Below, we'd like to know your views on some issues.

Q 5 5 Do you know who the incumbent US president is?

(01) Biden (02) Trump (03) Obama (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

Q 5 6 Do you know which government agency is in charge of the amendment of our country's constitution?

(01) The Executive Yuan (02) The Legislative Yuan (03) The Control Yuan (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

Q 5 7 Do you know which government agency is in charge of interpreting the constitution in our country?

(01) The Executive Yuan (02) The Legislative Yuan (03) Justices of the Judicial Yuan (97) I don't know (98) I refuse to answer

O. Job

O 1 . Do you currently have a job?

- (01) Working full-time (at least 30 hours a week)
- (02) Working part-time (including homemaker working part-time jobs)
- (03) Working: not fixed (gigs, temp jobs)
- (04) Working for a family business without pay
- (05) Working for a family business with pay
- (06) Not working (for reasons other than 09, 10, 11) **【Skip to O5.】**
- (07) Student/continuing education: not working **【Skip to O5.】**
- (08) Student/continuing education: working
- (09) Not working: retired **【Skip to O5.】**
- (10) Not working: homemaker **【Skip to O5.】**
- (11) Not working: too old, physical or mental disability, illness (e.g., for jobs that do not have a retirement age, but too old to continue working) **【Skip to O5.】**
- (12) Serving in the military: mandatory service **【Skip to O5.】**
- (13) Serving in the military: R&D or other substitute military service **【Skip to O5.】**
- (88) Other (please specify)_____
- (97) I don't know **【Skip to O5.】**
- (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to O5.】**

O 2 . What is your occupation?

- (01) Agriculture, forestry, fishery and animal husbandry
- (02) Mining and quarrying
- (03) Manufacturing
- (04) Electricity and gas supply
- (05) Water supply and remediation
- (06) Construction
- (07) Wholesale and retail
- (08) Transportation and storage
- (09) Accommodation and food
- (10) Publishing, video producing, communication and ICT service
- (11) Financial and insurance
- (12) Real estate
- (13) Professional, scientific, and technical services
- (14) Support services
- (15) Education services
- (16) Public administration and defense; compulsory social security
- (17) Human health and social work services
- (18) Arts, entertainment and recreation
- (19) Other services

- (88) Other (please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

○ 3. Which category does your current job belong to?

- (01) Employer (you employ and pay others to work for you)
- (02) Self-employed (you are your own employer)
- (03) Private sector (e.g., private schools, private enterprise)
- (04) Public sector (e.g., public schools, government organizations)
- (05) Employed by a state-owned company (e.g., Taiwan Power Company, CPC Corporation, etc.)
- (06) Employed by a non-profit organization (e.g., foundations, fishermen's association, farmers association, political party-owned entities, etc.)
- (88) Other (please specify) _____
- (97) I don't know
- (98) I refuse to answer

【If your answer for O3. is 2, please skip this question】

○ 4. Do you manage subordinates at work?

- (01) Yes, _____ persons
- (02) No
- (9991) More than 5000 people
- (9997) I don't know
- (9998) I refuse to answer

○ 5. What is your approximate personal average monthly income (NTD, before tax)? (including salary, year-end bonuses, New Year bonuses, overtime, income from sales, self-employment income, interest on investments, rent, pensions, or living expenses provided by parents/children)

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) No income | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Less than NTD\$10,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NTD\$10,001 to NTD\$20,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NTD\$20,001 to NTD\$30,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NTD\$30,001 to NTD\$40,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NTD\$40,001 to NTD\$50,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NTD\$50,001 to NTD\$60,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NTD\$60,001 to NTD\$70,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NTD\$70,001 to NTD\$80,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NTD\$80,001 to NTD\$90,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NTD\$90,001 to NTD\$100,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NTD\$100,001 to NTD\$110,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NTD\$110,001 to NTD\$120,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NTD\$120,001 to NTD\$130,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NTD\$130,001 to NTD\$140,000 |

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(16) NTD\$140,001 to
NTD\$150,000

(19) NTD\$170,001 to
NTD\$180,000

(22) NTD\$200,001 to
NTD\$300,000

(97) I don't know

(17) NTD\$150,001 to
NTD\$160,000

(20) NTD\$180,001 to
NTD\$190,000

(23) More than
NTD\$300,000

(18) NTD\$160,001 to
NTD\$170,000

(21) NTD\$190,001 to
NTD\$200,000

(98) I refuse to answer

Appendix: 2022 List of Heads of Municipalities in Taiwan

Administrative Division	Municipality	Head
Special municipality	Taipei City	Ko Wen-je
	New Taipei City	Hou Yu-ih
	Taoyuan City	Cheng Wen-tsan
	Taichung City	Lu Shiow-yen
	Tainan City	Huang Wei-che
	Kaohsiung City	Chen Chi-mai
Provincial City	Keelung City	Lin Yu-chang
	Hsinchu City	Lin Chih-chien
	Chiayi City	Huang Min-hui
County	Hsinchu County	Yang Wen-ke
	Miaoli County	Hsu Yao-chang
	Nantou County	Lin Ming-chen
	Changhua County	Wang Huei-mei
	Yunlin County	Chang Li-shang
	Chiayi County	Weng Chang-liang
	Pingtung County	Pan Meng-an
	Yilan County	Lin Zi-miao
	Hualien County	Hsu Chen-wei
	Taitung County	Rao Ching-ling
	Kinmen County	Yang Cheng-wu
	Penghu County	Lai Feng-wei
	Lienchiang County	Liu Cheng-ying