

A1. When were you born? (Your birth year, according to your ID)

R.O.C. year \_\_\_\_\_ **【Skip to A8.】**

☐ (97) I don't know **【Continue to A1a.】** ☐ (98) I refuse to answer **【Continue to A1a.】**

**【If you answered (97) or (98) on A1, please answer A1a.】**

A1a. How old are you?

- ☐ (01) 18~19 years old
- ☐ (02) 20~24 years old
- ☐ (03) 25~29 years old
- ☐ (04) 30~34 years old
- ☐ (05) 35~39 years old
- ☐ (06) 40~44 years old
- ☐ (07) 45~49 years old
- ☐ (08) 50~54 years old
- ☐ (09) 55~59 years old
- ☐ (10) 60~64 years old
- ☐ (11) 65~69 years old
- ☐ (12) 70 years old or older
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

A8. What is your education level? (Including have attended or still attending)

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) none   | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) self-study                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) elementary school                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) junior high school/vocational junior high school | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) senior high school(general class)          | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) senior high school(vocational class) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) vocational senior high school                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) cadet school                               |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) five-year junior college                         | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) two-year junior college                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) three-year junior college            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Military/police junior college (one year)        | <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Military/police junior college (two years) | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) open junior college                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) open university                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Military/police college                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Institute of technology              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (18) university (bachelor's degree)                   | <input type="checkbox"/> (19) graduate school (master's degree)          | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) graduate school (doctorate degree)   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) other (Please specify) _____                     | <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                               | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer                   |

E1. Do you normally access the Internet using a desktop computer, tablet, or cell phone? (Including using LINE, Facebook, YouTube, using mobile apps to get real-time news, playing online mahjong games, etc.)

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

## A. Basic information

A2. Where were you born?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Keelung City	<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Taipei City	<input type="checkbox"/> (03) New Taipei City	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Taoyuan City	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Hsinchu County
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Hsinchu City	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Miaoli County	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Nantou County	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Taichung City	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Changhua County
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Yunlin County	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Chiayi County	<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Chiayi City	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Tainan City	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Kaohsiung City
<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Pingtung County	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Yilan County	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Hualien County	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) Taitung County	<input type="checkbox"/> (20) Penghu County
<input type="checkbox"/> (21) Kinmen County	<input type="checkbox"/> (22) Lienchiang County	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify) _____		
<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer			

A3. Is your current residential address your permanent address?

☐ (01) Yes **【Skip to A5.】** ☐ (02) No  
☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

A4. What is your permanent address (according to your ID)?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Keelung City, _____ District	<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Taipei City, _____ District
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) New Taipei City, _____ District	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Taoyuan City, _____ District
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Hsinchu City, _____ District	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Hsinchu County, _____ City (Township)
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Miaoli County, _____ City (Township)	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Taichung City, _____ District
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Changhua County, _____ City (Township)	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Nantou County, _____ City (Township)
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Yunlin County, _____ City (Township)	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Chiayi City, _____ District
<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Chiayi County, _____ City (Township)	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Tainan City, _____ District
<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Kaohsiung City, _____ District	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Pingtung County, _____ City (Township)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Taitung County, _____ City<br>(Township) | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Hualien County, _____ City<br>(Township)    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Yilan County, _____ City<br>(Township)   | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Penghu County, _____ City (Township)        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Kinmen County, _____ City<br>(Township)  | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Lienchiang County, _____ City<br>(Township) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify) _____             | <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                                |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer                          |

A5. What is your father's ethnic background?

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Fukienese/Hoklo of Taiwan  | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Hakka of Taiwan              | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Mainlander                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Spouse from Mainland China | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Aborigine                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) New<br>Resident/Immigrant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know               | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify) _____ |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer         |  |   |

A6. What is your mother's ethnic background?

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Fukienese/Hoklo of Taiwan  | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Hakka of Taiwan              | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Mainlander                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Spouse from Mainland China | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Aborigine                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) New<br>Resident/Immigrant |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know               | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify) _____ |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer         |  |   |

A7. What is your current marital status?

- ☐ (01) Single and never been married
- ☐ (02) Married and living with spouse
- ☐ (03) Married but not living with spouse
- ☐ (04) Separated
- ☐ (05) Cohabiting
- ☐ (06) Divorced
- ☐ (07) Widowed
- ☐ (88) Other (please specify) (e.g., your spouse has been missing for years) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

A7a. How many children do you have? (If you're pregnant, this includes the one(s) you're currently pregnant with)

☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer **【From 0 to 50, if it's over 50, input 91】**

**【If your answer for A7a is greater than 0, please answer A7b.】**

A7b. How old is your youngest child?

☐ (990) Still yet to be born ☐ (991) Under 1 ☐ (997) I don't know ☐ (998) I refuse to answer

## B. Media Behavior(Television)

B1. On average, how many days a week (excluding weekends) do you watch TV?

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to B3.】** ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

B2. On a day (only weekdays) when you watch TV, how much time do you spend watching it that day?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

B3. On average, how many days on the weekend (Saturday and Sunday) do you watch TV?

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to B5.】** ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**【If you answered “0 days” for both B1 and B3, please skip to C1.】**

B4. On the day(s) that you do watch TV on the weekend, how much time do you spend on watching it a day?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

B5. On average, how many days do you watch TV News in a week?

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to B8.】** ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't watch it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

B6. On the day(s) that you do watch the news on TV, how much time do you spend on watching it a day?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

B7. On what TV channels do you watch the news most often? (Please select one)

- ☐ (95)It depends ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) TVBS News(Channel 55, a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) FTV News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (37)BBC
<input type="checkbox"/> (02)TVBS(Channel 56)	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) Formosa Television, FTV	<input type="checkbox"/> (38)Channel NewsAsia
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) SET News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (20) FTV Taiwan Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (39)CNBC Asia
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) SET Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/> (21) FTV One	<input type="checkbox"/> (40)CNN
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) SET-Money (iNEWS)	<input type="checkbox"/> (22) Era News	<input type="checkbox"/> (41)NHK
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) GTV CH27	<input type="checkbox"/> (23) EBC Financial News	<input type="checkbox"/> (42)TFC

	Channel	
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) CTi News	<input type="checkbox"/> (24) ETTV News	<input type="checkbox"/> (43)TV5MONDE
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) CTV News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (25) Unique Satellite TV, USTV News Channel (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (44)VTV4
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) China Television, CTV	<input type="checkbox"/> (26) Unique Satellite TV, USTV Financial Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (45) Al Jazeera
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) CTV Brvao.	<input type="checkbox"/> (27) Hakka Television	<input type="checkbox"/> (46) Arirang TV
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) CTV classical	<input type="checkbox"/> (28) TITV	<input type="checkbox"/> (47) Bloomberg TV
<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Public Television Service, PTS	<input type="checkbox"/> (29) NTV News	<input type="checkbox"/> (48)The Voice of Germany
<input type="checkbox"/> (13) PTS 3 Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (30) CTS-News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (49) Euronews
<input type="checkbox"/> (14) PTS Taiwanese Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (31) Chinese Television System, CTS	<input type="checkbox"/> (50)AMC
<input type="checkbox"/> (15) TTV News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (32) NTD TV	<input type="checkbox"/> (51) Beautiful Life Television
<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Taiwan Television, TTV	<input type="checkbox"/> (33) Golden TV-information	<input type="checkbox"/> (52) Da Ai Television
<input type="checkbox"/> (17) TTV Finance Channel	<input type="checkbox"/> (34) CSTV News (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (53) Da Ai Television 2
	<input type="checkbox"/> (35) CSTV Global News Taiwan (a 24-hour news network)	<input type="checkbox"/> (54) Good TV
	<input type="checkbox"/> (36) CSTV-business	<input type="checkbox"/> (55) VL Sports
		<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____

B8. Which of the following types of television program did you watch often in the past month?

(Multiple choice)

- ☐ (01) News (e.g., Local news, Instant news, Weather forecasts, Sports news, International news, Political news, Transportation and traffic)
- ☐ (02) Lifestyle and consumption (e.g., Travel, Food, Shopping)
- ☐ (03) Dramas and movies (e.g., Drama, Movie, TV series)
- ☐ (04) Entertainment (e.g., Entertainment TV shows, Music, Television programs, Competition programs or quiz shows, Dance)
- ☐ (05) Family, Sports, and Medicine (e.g., Sports, Medical issue, Family life)

- ☐ (06) Cartoons and anime (e.g., Cartoons, Children's programs, anime)
- ☐ (07) Arts and Culture (e.g., Artrelated or cultural reports, Astrology, Feng-shui, Divination, Religion, Shows about traditional arts, Literature and novels, Classical music, Exhibition info, design/drawings, art viewing, performance arts )
- ☐ (08) Political commentary (e.g., Commentary talk shows, Call-in programs to discuss the most recent social issues)
- ☐ (09) Finance and investment (e.g., Stock market and finance, Management in Marketing)
- ☐ (10) Education and Knowledge (e.g., Knowledge, IT and Computer Science, Education-related programs, Academic Research, Educational programs, Law service)
- ☐ (11) Job openings
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

### C. Media Behavior (Radio)

C1. On average, how many days a week do you listen to the radio?

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to C4.】** ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't listen to it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

C2. On the days that you do listen to the radio, how much time do you spend on listening to it a day?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

C3. What types of radio programs do you often listen to? (multiple choice)

- ☐ (01) News (e.g., Local news, Instant news, Weather forecasts, International news, Political news, Transportation and traffic)  
☐ (02) Lifestyle and consumption (e.g., Travel, Food, Shopping, Ads for medicine)  
☐ (03) Radio drama  
☐ (04) Entertainment (e.g., Music)  
☐ (05) Family, Sports, and Medicine (e.g., Medical issue, Family life, Sportscast)  
☐ (06) Children's programs  
☐ (07) Arts and Culture (e.g., Classical music, Shows about traditional arts, Art-related or cultural reports, Astrology, Feng-shui, Divination, Religion)  
☐ (08) Political commentary (e.g., Commentary talk shows, Call-in programs to discuss the most recent social issues)  
☐ (09) Finance and investment (e.g., Stock market and finance, Management in Marketing)  
☐ (10) Education and Knowledge (e.g., Knowledge, IT and Computer Science, Education-related programs, Academic Research, Educational programs)  
☐ (11) Job openings  
☐ (88) Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

C4. Do you listen to Podcasts? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

- ☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No ☐ (03) I've never heard of Podcast  
☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

## D. Use of Cell Phones

D1. Do you use a cellphone?

- ☐ (01) Yes, I have my own cellphone(Includes if the phone number and data plan belong to someone else)
- ☐ (02) Yes, I use my parent's, my friend's or someone else's cellphone
- ☐ (03) No **【Skip to E2.】**
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

D2. How many days a week do you use cell phones (Includes either your own mobile phone or someone else's phone)?

- ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)
- ☐ (95) I don't use it every week
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

D3. On the days (only weekdays) that you're using your cell phone, roughly how much time do you use it per day if you only count the time when you're actually using the phone?

- \_\_\_\_\_ hour(s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s)
- ☐ (97) I don't know
  - ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**E 、Internet behavior 【If your answer for E1. is 2, 97 or 98, please skip to F1a.】**

E2. How many days per week on average do you surf the Internet using a **computer** (excluding the usage of mobile phones and tablets; only your Internet-surfing screen time)?

- ☐ (00)0 days      ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95)I don't use it every week      ☐ (97) I don't know      ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

E3. How many days per week on average do you surf the Internet using a **tablet**?

- ☐ (00)0 days      ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95)I don't use it every week      ☐ (97) I don't know      ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

E4. How many days per week on average do you surf the Internet using a **mobile phone** (e.g., Using LINE, watching YouTube) (only your Internet surfing screen time)? **【If your answer for D1. is 3, please skip this question.】**

- ☐ (00)0 days      ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95)I don't use it every week      ☐ (97) I don't know      ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

How long do you surf the Internet using the following devices per day on average? (Ask about work and leisure separately.)

	(E5a.)Computer	(E5c.)Tablet	(E5e.)Mobile Phone
Work or school related	<p>How long do you surf the Internet using a <b>computer</b> (excluding the usage of mobile phones and tablets; only including your Internet-surfing screen time) for <b>working and learning purposes</b> every day?</p> <p>_____ hours _____ minutes</p> <p><b>【Please skip this question if you answered (00) to E2.】</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know  <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer</p>	<p>How long do you surf the Internet using a <b>tablet</b> (only including your Internet surfing screen time) for <b>working and learning purposes</b> every day?</p> <p>_____ hours _____ minutes</p> <p><b>【Please skip this question if you answered (00) to E3.】</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know  <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer</p>	<p>How long do you surf the Internet using a <b>mobile phone</b> (only including your-Internet surfing screen time) for <b>working and learning purposes</b> every day?</p> <p>_____ hours _____ minutes</p> <p><b>【If your answer for D1. is 3, please skip this question.】</b></p> <p><b>【Please skip this question if you answered (00) to E4.】</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know  <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer</p>
Excluding Work or school	(E5b.) Excluding your working and learning time online, how long do you	(E5d.) Excluding your working and learning time online, how long do you	(E5f.) Excluding your working and learning time online, how long do you

related(e.g., entertainment and leisure)	surf the Internet using a <u>computer</u> for <u>entertainment and leisure purposes</u> every day on average? _____ hours _____ minutes <b>【Please skip this question if you answered (00) to E2.】</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer	surf the Internet using a <u>tablet</u> for <u>entertainment and leisure purposes</u> every day on average? _____ hours _____ minutes <b>【Please skip this question if you answered (00) to E3.】</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer	surf the Internet using a <u>mobile phone</u> for <u>entertainment and leisure purposes</u> every day on average? _____ hours _____ minutes <b>【If your answer for D1. is 3, please skip this question.】</b> <b>【Please skip this question if you answered (00) to E4.】</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer
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E6. Do you use the Internet (including via a cellphone, tablet or computer) for the following reasons? (You may select more than one answer)

- ☐ (01) To stay in touch with others (via LINE, Facebook)
- ☐ (02) For entertainment or recreation (playing games, watching cartoons or anime, watching movies, drama, live streams, listening to music, using dating apps, following celebrities, horoscopes, killing time, not knowing what else to do)
- ☐ (03) To acquire information on current events, news, government (looking up buzzwords, reading or watching the news, reading government announcements, checking the weather)
- ☐ (04) To get information on lifestyle and recreation (food, tourism and travel, healthcare, family life, parental or marriage tips, transportation)
- ☐ (05) For finance, consumption or shopping (information on finance and investment, online shopping, managing finances, making payments, checking the stock market)
- ☐ (06) For learning or job (wage or salary earning)(language learning, online courses, using productivity applications, learning about different software)
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

E7. How much money, on average, do you spend online every month? (such as online shopping, online game-related purchases, downloading music or movies.)

- \_\_\_\_\_ NT dollars ☐ (999991) Over 100,000 NT dollars
- ☐ (999997) I don't know ☐ (999998) I refuse to answer

## E8. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	You think about using the Internet when you can't use the Internet.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	You feel depressed, moody, or nervous when you are not on the Internet and these feelings stop once you are back online.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	You push disturbing thoughts about your life away by the calming world of the Internet.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	You are most comfortable online.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(05)	You can get to know a person better on the Internet than in person.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(06)	People accept you for who you are online.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(90)NA	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(07)	You've missed class or work (wage or salary earning) because you were online.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(08)	You feel worthless offline, but you are someone online.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(09)	You've missed one or more social events because of being online.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E9. Do you know how to do the following things? (You may select more than one)

- ☐ (01) Download or save images from the Internet
- ☐ (02) Enter keywords to find information I want
- ☐ (03) Set who may or may not see the content I share
- ☐ (04) Add new content to images, music, or videos (e.g., making memes, greetings, photoshopped pictures, etc.)
- ☐ (05) Download apps on a mobile phone
- ☐ (90) None of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

## F. Media Behavior (Magazines)

F1a. On average, how many days a month do you read magazines (printed magazines only)?

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to F2a.】** ☐ (01)\_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't watch it every month ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

F1b. On a day when you read printed magazines, how much time do you spend reading them that day?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

F2a. On average, how many days a month do you read online magazines? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to F3.】** ☐ (01)\_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't watch it every month ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**【If you answered “0 days” for both F1a. and F2a., please skip to G1a.】**

F2b. On a day when you read online magazines, how much time do you spend reading them that day?

**【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

F3. What topics do you most often read about in magazines (including printed magazines and online magazines)? (Multiple choice.)

- ☐ (01) News (e.g., Local news, Weather forecasts, International news, Political news)  
☐ (02) Lifestyle and consumption (e.g., Travel, Food, Shopping, Fashion, Makeup, Automobiles)  
☐ (03) Entertainment (e.g., Television programs, Music, Video games, comics)  
☐ (04) Family, Sports, and Medicine (e.g., Medical issue, Family life, Sportscast, Pets)  
☐ (05) Arts and Culture (e.g., Artrelated or cultural reports, Home decor/architectural design Literature and novels, Astrology, Feng-shui, Divination, Religion, Classical music)  
☐ (06) Finance and investment (e.g., Stock market and finance, Management in Marketing)  
☐ (07) Education and Knowledge (e.g., Knowledge, IT and Computer Science, Public Administration, Academic Research, Educational programs, Policy)  
☐ (08) Job openings  
☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

## G. Media Behavior (Newspaper)

G1a. On average, how many days a week do you read newspapers (**printed newspapers only**)?

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to G2.】** ☐ (01)\_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95)I don't read it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

G1b. On a day when you do read printed newspapers, how much time do you spend reading them that day?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

G1c. Which newspapers do you frequently read? (Multiple choice.)

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Liberty Times                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Taiwan Times<br>(Kaohsiung City)       | <input type="checkbox"/> (24) Taichung Times<br>(Taichung City) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) United Daily News                                | <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Youth Daily News                       | <input type="checkbox"/> (25) GBO (Chiayi County & Chiayi City) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) China Times                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Taipei Times                           | <input type="checkbox"/> (26) Taiwan Church News                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Economic Daily News                              | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Taiwan Times                           | <input type="checkbox"/> (27) Christian Tribune                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Commercial Times                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Digtimes                               | <input type="checkbox"/> (28) Catholic Weekly                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Keng Sheng Daily News (Hualien & Taitung County) | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Taiwan News                            | <input type="checkbox"/> (29) CF News                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Merit Times                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Eastern Daily News<br>(Hualien County) | <input type="checkbox"/> (30) Mandarin Weekly Magazine          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (08) EpochTimes                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> (19) TSSD News                              | <input type="checkbox"/> (31) Lihpao Daily                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) China Daily News<br>(Tainan City)                | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) China Post                             | <input type="checkbox"/> (32) Metro Times                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Mandarin Daily News                              | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Matsu Daily News                       | <input type="checkbox"/> (33) The Affairs                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Want Daily                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Kinmen Daily News                      | <input type="checkbox"/> (34) The Real Daily                    |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> (23) The Commons Daily<br>(Kaohsiung City)  | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)<br>_____   |
|  |  | <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                      |
|  |  | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer                |

G2a. On average, how many days per week do you **consume news online**? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to G3】** ☐ (01)\_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't read it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**【If you answered “0 days” for both G1a. and G2a., please skip to H1a.】**

G2b. On a days when you consume news online, how much time do you spend reading it that day?

**【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

\_\_\_\_\_hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

G2c\_1. What websites or apps do you use frequently to read news? (Multiple choice.) **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

There are five website categories, each to be asked about using separate questions.

The following are options for the first category, “social media, portal sites, and news aggregators”

<input type="checkbox"/> Social media (such as Facebook and Twitter)	<input type="checkbox"/> Baidu News
<input type="checkbox"/> Messaging apps (such as LINE Today and WeChat)	<input type="checkbox"/> QQ News
<input type="checkbox"/> Yahoo!	<input type="checkbox"/> PChome
<input type="checkbox"/> Microsoft edge	<input type="checkbox"/> Integrated online news apps (such as Taiwan TV and TW News)
<input type="checkbox"/> msn	<input type="checkbox"/> CK101 Crazy News
<input type="checkbox"/> Google News	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above
<input type="checkbox"/> BBS	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G2c\_2. What websites or apps do you use frequently to read news? (Multiple choice.)

The following are options for the second category, “TV news sites”

**【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

<input type="checkbox"/> ETtoday	<input type="checkbox"/> TTV News
<input type="checkbox"/> EBC Financial News	<input type="checkbox"/> FTV News
<input type="checkbox"/> EBC News	<input type="checkbox"/> CTS News
<input type="checkbox"/> CTI News	<input type="checkbox"/> PBS News
<input type="checkbox"/> Next TV	<input type="checkbox"/> Era News
<input type="checkbox"/> TVBS News	<input type="checkbox"/> US TV
<input type="checkbox"/> SET News	<input type="checkbox"/> Da Ai TV
<input type="checkbox"/> CTV News	<input type="checkbox"/> Epoch times

	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G2c\_3. What websites or apps do you use frequently to read news? (Multiple choice.)

The following are options for the third category, "online newspaper sites"

**【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

<input type="checkbox"/> UDN News	<input type="checkbox"/> CommonWealth Magazine Daily News
<input type="checkbox"/> Liberty Times Net	<input type="checkbox"/> lihpa.com
<input type="checkbox"/> Chinatimes News	<input type="checkbox"/> cooloud.org.tw
<input type="checkbox"/> Apple Daily	<input type="checkbox"/> 4way.tw
<input type="checkbox"/> Economic Daily News	<input type="checkbox"/> Awakening News
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Times	<input type="checkbox"/> Taiwan People News
<input type="checkbox"/> Taipei Times	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G2c\_4. What websites or apps do you use frequently to read news? (Multiple choice.)

The following are options for the fourth category, "independent media and news agency sites"

**【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

<input type="checkbox"/> CNA	<input type="checkbox"/> DQ
<input type="checkbox"/> The News Lens	<input type="checkbox"/> Cool3c
<input type="checkbox"/> The Reporter	<input type="checkbox"/> TechNews
<input type="checkbox"/> PEOPO	<input type="checkbox"/> iThome
<input type="checkbox"/> PNN	<input type="checkbox"/> INSIDE
<input type="checkbox"/> The Storm Media	<input type="checkbox"/> Newtalk
<input type="checkbox"/> Initium Media	<input type="checkbox"/> Environmental Information E-News
<input type="checkbox"/> News&Market	<input type="checkbox"/> Anue News
<input type="checkbox"/> Civilmedia@Taiwan	<input type="checkbox"/> CNEWS
<input type="checkbox"/> NOW news	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

G2c\_5. What websites or apps do you use frequently to read news? (Multiple choice.)

The following are options for the fifth category, "international media sites"

**【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

- ☐ BBC
- ☐ CNN
- ☐ NHK

- ☐ CBC News
- ☐ The Wall Street Journal
- ☐ (90) None of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

G2c\_6. If you consume news from other websites or platforms, please specify here (fill in 0 if the answer is no) **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

\_\_\_\_\_

G3. When you read newspapers, browse news websites or use news apps, what kind of content do you consume? (Multiple choice.)

- ☐ (01) News (e.g., Local news, Front page, International news, Weather forecasts, Commentary talk shows, Political news, Transportation and traffic, Mainland news)
- ☐ (02) Lifestyle and consumption (e.g., Travel, Food, Shopping)
- ☐ (03) Entertainment (e.g., Television programs, Competition (racing) programs or quiz shows)
- ☐ (04) Family, Sports, and Medicine (e.g., Medical issue, Sports, Family life)
- ☐ (05) Arts and Culture (e.g., Artrelated or cultural reports, Astrology, Feng-shui, Divination, Literature and novels, Religion)
- ☐ (06) Finance and investment (e.g., Stock market and finance, Management in Marketing)
- ☐ (07) Education and Knowledge (e.g., IT and Computer Science, Educational programs, Political propaganda)
- ☐ (08) Job openings
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

## H. Media Behavior (Interpersonal and communication)

H1a. How many people do you regularly discuss important personal issues or concerns with?

\_\_\_\_\_ persons ☐ (991) More than 500 people ☐ (997) I don't know ☐ (998) I refuse to answer

H1b\_1. Of the people you come into contact with in a day, how many of them do you meet with “face-to-face”(including nodding, greeting, talking, including people you don't know)?

\_\_\_\_\_ persons **【If your answer for H1b. is 0, please skip to H1d\_1.】**  
☐ (9991) More than 999 people ☐ (9997) I don't know ☐ (9998) I refuse to answer

H1b\_2. Of the people you come into contact with in a day, roughly how many of them do you meet with “face-to-face”?

**【If you answered 9997 or 9998 on H1b\_1, please answer this question】**

- ☐ (01) 0 person **【skip to H1d.】**  
☐ (02) 1 to 2 people  
☐ (03) 3 to 5 people  
☐ (04) 6 to 10 people  
☐ (05) More than 11 people  
☐ (97) I don't know **【skip to H1d.】**  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer **【skip to H1d.】**

H1c. As a follow-up to the previous question. Of those who come “face-to-face” with you, roughly how many are you actually acquainted with?

- ☐ (01) All or almost all of them  
☐ (02) Most of them  
☐ (03) About half of them  
☐ (04) Some of them  
☐ (05) Almost none of them  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

H1d\_1. Of the people you come into contact with in a day, how many of them are contacted through the **Internet** (including using Facebook, using LINE, via online games or online comment sections, including people you don't know)? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

\_\_\_\_\_ 人 **【If your answer for H1b. is 0, please skip to I1.】**  
☐ (9991) More than 999 people ☐ (9997) I don't know ☐ (9998) I refuse to answer

H1d\_2. Of the people you come into contact with in a day, roughly how many of them are contacted through the **Internet**? **【If you answered 9997 or 9998 on H1d\_1, please answer this question】**

- ☐ (01) 0 person **【skip to I1.】**
- ☐ (02) 1 to 5 people
- ☐ (03) 6 to 10 people
- ☐ (04) 11 to 20 people
- ☐ (05) More than 21 people
- ☐ (97) I don't know **【skip to I1.】**
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer **【skip to I1.】**

H1e. As a follow-up to the previous question. Of those whom you encounter “**online**”, roughly how many are you actually acquainted with? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

- ☐ (01) All or almost all of them
- ☐ (02) Most of them
- ☐ (03) About half of them
- ☐ (04) Some of them
- ☐ (05) Almost none of them
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

H1f. Of the people you come into contact with in a day, how many of them do you meet with “face-to-face” as well as “online”? **【If your answer for H1b. is 0, H1d. is 0 or E1. is 2, please skip this question.】**

\_\_\_\_\_ persons ☐ (9991) More than 999 people ☐ (9997) I don't know ☐ (9998) I refuse to answer

## I. Media Behavior (Drama and Video games)

I1. On average, how many days a week do you watch dramas series on TV, cable or streaming services?

- ☐ (00)0 days **【Skip to I7.】** ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't watch it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

I2. On a day when you watch such drama series, how much time do you spend watching them that day?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

I3a. Which genre of drama series do you most often watch? (Multiple choice.)

- ☐ (01)Family (Family, Local)  
☐ (02)Costume drama (Palace, Chinese Martial Arts, Time Travel, Historical)  
☐ (03)Comedy  
☐ (04)Romance (Romance, Erotic)  
☐ (05)Detective and thriller (Detective, Crime, Thriller, Ghost, Horror, Revenge)  
☐ (06)Office and society (Social Realism, Office, Campus, Military)  
☐ (07)Action (Action, Hero)  
☐ (08)Tearjerker (Heartwarming, Tearjerker, Tragedy)  
☐ (09)Sci-Fi and Fantasy (Sci-Fi, Fantasy)  
☐ (10)Interest (Cooking, Sports, Musical)  
☐ (11)Inspirational (Inspirational, Biographical)  
☐ (12)Medical and War (Medical , War, Disaster)  
☐ (13)Power Struggle (Power Struggle, Political)  
☐ (88)Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_  
☐ (97)I don't know  
☐ (98)I refuse to answer

I3b1. Please list 3 drama series you've recently watched (list at least 1) **【If your answer for I3a is 97 or 98, please answer this question】**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

I3b2. Please list 3 drama series you've recently watched. **【If you have answered I3b1., please answer this question】**

2. \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ (90)I don't watch it ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

I3b3. Please list 3 drama series you've recently watched. **【If your answer for I3b2 is 90, please skip this question】**

3. \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ (90) I don't watch it ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

I4a. How do you mostly watch these drama series?

- ☐ (01)TV channels (e.g., FTV, TTV, CTV)
- ☐ (02)Online video platform (e.g., YouTube, Netflix, iQiyi, LINE TV) **【If your answer for E1. is 2, do not select this option; skip to I5】**
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_ **【Skip to I5】**
- ☐ (97) I don't know **【Skip to I5】**
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to I5】**

I4b. What kind of TV service providers do you use?

- ☐ (01)Broadcast networks only
- ☐ (02)Both cable and broadcast networks
- ☐ (03)Satellite TV
- ☐ (04)MOD (digital set-top box)
- ☐ (88)Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97)I don't know
- ☐ (98)I refuse to answer

I5. Why do you want to watch drama series? (Multiple choice.)

- ☐ (01)It's enjoyable
- ☐ (02)It makes me happy.
- ☐ (03)It's relaxing
- ☐ (04)It kills time
- ☐ (05)I'm bored and have nothing better to do.
- ☐ (06)It's an escape from real-world stress.
- ☐ (07)I can find the meaning of life.
- ☐ (08)I can explore the meaning of relationships (between family, friends, lovers).
- ☐ (88)Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97)I don't know
- ☐ (09)I can see how others live their lives.
- ☐ (10)I get to see different walks of life.
- ☐ (11)I can learn about history.
- ☐ (12)I get to feel like someone's there with me.
- ☐ (13)I like the actors and actresses in the series.
- ☐ (14)I can talk about the series with my friends.
- ☐ (15)I'm afraid of not knowing what others are talking about when they're talking about the series.
- ☐ (16)It's a habit
- ☐ (98)I refuse to answer

I6. Do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer

(01)	If you don't finish a drama series, you'll wonder what the ending is.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	You often end up spending more time watching drama series than you originally expected.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	You find it very hard to stop once you start watching drama series.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	You like dramas that make me more reflective.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(05)	For you, the best dramas are ones that are entertaining.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. On average, **how many hours in a week** do you play video games (including mobile games, computer games, Facebook games, MMORPGs, handheld systems [such as Nintendo 3DS, Switch], VR games [that require headsets] and AR games [such as Pokémon Go])?

☐ (00) 0 hours      ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ hour(s)    ☐ (997) I don't know    ☐ (998) I refuse to answer

## J. Media Evaluation

Next, we would like to ask you about your media use. Please be open and honest.

J1. Which of the following media platforms is a source of **entertainment** to you? (please select one)

- ☐ (01) Television **【If your answer for both B1 and B3 is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (02) Newspaper (printed copies) **【If your answer for G1a is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (03) Radio **【If your answer for C1. is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (04) Magazines (printed copies) **【If your answer for F1a. is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (05) Internet (includes using mobile phones, computers, or tablets) **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (90) None of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J2. When you want to **get the latest information**, which of the following media platforms do you rely on the most? (please select one)

- ☐ (01) Television **【If your answer for both B1 and B3 is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (02) Newspaper (printed copies) **【If your answer for G1a is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (03) Radio **【If your answer for C1. is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (04) Magazines (printed copies) **【If your answer for F1a. is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (05) Internet (includes using mobile phones, computers, or tablets) **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (90) None of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J3. Which of the following media platforms is the most trustworthy source of information to you? (please select one)

- ☐ (01) Television **【If your answer for both B1 and B3 is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (02) Newspaper (printed copies) **【If your answer for G1a is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (03) Radio **【If your answer for C1. is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (04) Magazines (printed copies) **【If your answer for F1a. is 0, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (05) Internet (includes using mobile phones, computers, or tablets) **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】**
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (91) I believe in none of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J4. With 0 representing least credible, 100 representing the most credible, and 60 as passing, please

rate the overall performance of news reporting of the following media. (Please rate based on your general impressions. There are no correct answers)

- (1) How reliable is TV news? \_\_\_\_\_ Points ☐ (997)I don't know ☐ (998)I refuse to answer
- (2) How reliable is Newspapers (printed copies)? \_\_\_\_\_ Points ☐ (997)I don't know ☐ (998)I refuse to answer
- (3) How reliable is Radio news? \_\_\_\_\_ Points ☐ (997)I don't know ☐ (998)I refuse to answer
- (4) How reliable is News magazines(printed copies)? \_\_\_\_\_ Points ☐ (997)I don't know ☐ (998)I refuse to answer
- (5) How reliable is Online news? \_\_\_\_\_ Points ☐ (997)I don't know ☐ (998)I refuse to answer

J5. If you think back to your experience watching the news last week, which of the following situations did you encounter? (Multiple choice.)

- ☐ (01) Inaccurate news reporting
- ☐ (02) Biased news reporting (unfairly favoring one side)
- ☐ (03) News reporting that's tainted by political or business influences
- ☐ (04) News reporting that appears to be news but is actually an advertisement
- ☐ (05) Sarcastic (derisive) news reporting
- ☐ (06) I wasn't watching the news last week or usually
- ☐ (90) None of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

What are your thoughts on the following questions regarding fake news?

J6a. How prevalent or common do you think fake news?

- ☐ (01) Very uncommon ☐ (02) Uncommon ☐ (03) Neither common nor uncommon
- ☐ (04) Common ☐ (05) Very common
- ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J6b. How serious do you think the impact of fake news is?

- ☐ (01) Not serious at all ☐ (02) Not serious ☐ (03) Neither serious nor not serious
- ☐ (04) Serious ☐ (05) Very serious
- ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J6c. Do you think you're susceptible to the influence of fake news?

- ☐ (01) Not susceptible at all ☐ (02) Not susceptible
- ☐ (03) Neither susceptible nor not susceptible ☐ (04) Susceptible
- ☐ (05) Very susceptible
- ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J7. Which of the following do you think should be responsible for preventing the spread of fake news? (Multiple choice.)

- ☐ (01) People who write or publish fake news (e.g. people who support certain political parties)
- ☐ (02) Journalists
- ☐ (03) Mass media (e.g. TV channels, newspapers, the Internet)
- ☐ (04) The public
- ☐ (05) Social media platforms (e.g. Facebook)
- ☐ (06) Relevant government officials
- ☐ (07) Online search engines (e.g. Google)
- ☐ (08) Nobody should be responsible **【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (07)】**
- ☐ (88) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J8a. There's a lot of fake news (or misinformation) going around in the media. What impacts do you think this has on society? (Multiple choice.)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) It creates political conflicts. | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) It creates panic and chaos in society.                                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) It creates social conflicts.    | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) It fills the world with incorrect information.                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) It increases social costs.      | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) It allows certain people to manipulate and sway public opinions.        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) It influences election results. | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) It creates online bullying and other negative effects.                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) It impedes government policies. | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) It has no effects <b>【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (09)】</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify) _____    |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer  |

J8b. What impacts do you think fake news (or misinformation) has on the public? (Multiple choice.)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) It misleads people                            | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) It makes it hard for people to tell if a piece of information is true or not. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) It distorts people's values                   | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) It reduces people's trust in society  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) It wastes people's time.                      | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) It turns people into disseminators of false information                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) It makes people indifferent to public affairs | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) It has no effects. <b>【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (07)】</b>      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify) _____                  |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer  |

J9. What impacts do you think fake news (or misinformation) has on you? (Multiple choice.)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) It misleads me.                            | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) It makes it hard for me to tell if a piece of information is true or not. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) It distorts my values                      | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) It reduces my trust in society.   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) It wastes my time                          | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) It turns me into a disseminator of false information.                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) It makes me indifferent to public affairs. | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) It has no effects <b>【Mutually exclusive with options (01) to (07)】</b>   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify)_____                |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                               | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer  |

J10. Which of the following methods do you use, if any, to confirm if a piece of news you see is real or fake? (Multiple choice.)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Use my knowledge and experience                          | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Look at the comment section below the news article <b>【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】</b>                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Wait and see without buying in                           | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Using fact-checking mechanisms (e.g., Taiwan FactCheck Center, Gogolook, etc.) <b>【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Discuss with my family and friends                       | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Search for information that's relevant to the news <b>【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】</b>                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Listen to what professionals have to say about this news | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Search and see if there's any information that debunks the news <b>【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】</b>                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (please specify)_____                              |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know   | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer  |

J11a. Have you encountered fake news in the past?

- ☐ (01) Yes, I have
- ☐ (02) No, I have not **【skip to J12.】**
- ☐ (03) I don't know **【skip to J12.】**
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J11b. How do you deal with fake news when you encounter it? (Multiple choice.)

- ☐ (01) I wouldn't do anything even if I knew it's fake news.
- ☐ (02) I would stop reading or watching that piece of news
- ☐ (03) I would stop reading or watching the source of that news.

☐ (04) I would leave a comment telling people that it's fake news. **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】**

☐ (05) I would share articles that debunk the news. **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this option.】**

☐ (06) I would contact the people who published the fake news and ask them to delete it.

☐ (07) I would remind my family and friends that it's fake news.

☐ (08) I would discuss with my family and friends about this piece of news.

☐ (88) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ (97) I don't know









☐ (98) I refuse to answer

J12. To what extent do you agree with the following statements regarding your reaction when seeing or receiving certain messages online? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this set of questions.】**










		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	Do you agree that when you see or receive a piece of information online, you pay attention to whether these are a reliable source of information.(including the media, government agencies, KOLs)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Do you agree that when you see or receive a piece of information online, you think about whether these provides strong evidence for a claim?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**K. New media use behavior (instant messaging apps, social media and online video platform) [If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip to LA1.]**








K1a. In the past month, which of the following **instant messaging apps** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) LINE 	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Hangouts 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) FB Messenger 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Skype 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Wechat 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Facetime 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) WhatsApp 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Telegram 
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

K1b. In the past month, which of the following **social media** do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Facebook 	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Weibo 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Instagram 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Plurk 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Twitter 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) TikTok 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) LinkedIn 	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Dcard 
	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) PTT 
	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

K1c. In the past month, which of the following online video platform do you use (including on the phone, tablet or computer)? (Multiple choice)

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) YouTube 	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) LINE TV 
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) iQiyi 	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Li TV 
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Netflix 	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Twitch 
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) KKTV 	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify) _____
	<input type="checkbox"/> (90) None of the above
	<input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know
	<input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer

**【If you didn't answer 01 on K1b., skip to K3a.】**

K2a. How many days a week do you use Facebook?

- ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't use it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K2b. On the days that you do use Facebook, roughly how much time do you use it per day (only count the time when you're actually using Facebook)?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**【If you didn't answer 02 on K1b., skip to K4a.】**

K3a. How many days a week do you use Instagram?

- ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't use it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K3b. On the days that you do use Instagram, roughly how much time do you use it per day (only count the time when you're actually using Instagram)?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**【If you didn't answer 01 on K1a., skip to K8a.】**

K4a. How many days a week do you use LINE?

- ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)  
☐ (95) I don't use it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K4b. On the days that you do use LINE, roughly how much time do you use it per day (time spent on actually texting, talking on LINE, or browsing LINE Today)?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K4c. Which of the following are the main reasons or motives as to why you use LINE? (Multiple choice)

- ☐ (01) To communicate
- ☐ (02) To maintain relationships with friends and family
- ☐ (03) To make new friends
- ☐ (04) To share my thoughts and feelings with friends
- ☐ (05) To share tidbits of my life with my friends
- ☐ (06) To not miss out on what's happening between my friends/family
- ☐ (07) Checking the status updates or posts from people I'm interested in.
- ☐ (08) Exposing something I'm interested in.
- ☐ (09) For work (wage or salary earning) or school
- ☐ (10) To get new informations
- ☐ (11) To learn new things
- ☐ (12) Recording tidbits of my life (e.g. posting pictures of travels, food, workouts)
- ☐ (13) Sharing or commentating on current events to showcase my unique perspective
- ☐ (14) To get away from school or work (wage or salary earning)
- ☐ (15) To kill time
- ☐ (16) For recreation or entertainment
- ☐ (17) It's become a habit
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K4d. What do you usually do on LINE? (Multiple choice)

- ☐ (01) Sending text messages to others
- ☐ (02) Sending voice messages to others
- ☐ (03) Using the free audio call feature (talking on the phone)
- ☐ (04) Sending stickers or emojis
- ☐ (05) Sending pictures
- ☐ (06) Sending videos
- ☐ (07) Sending location pins
- ☐ (08) Browsing messages sent by others
- ☐ (09) Browsing images and articles sent by others (including memes, greeting pictures, etc.)
- ☐ (10) Forwarding or sharing images and articles with others (including memes, greeting pictures, etc.)
- ☐ (11) Browsing the news page (LINE Today)
- ☐ (12) Using LINE Pay (Using Line to pay for things)
- ☐ (13) Purchasing stickers and themes
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K4e. After using LINE, do you have the following feelings? (Multiple choice)

- ☐ (01) LINE makes it easy for me to keep in touch with my friends and family.
- ☐ (02) It's fun to read some forwarded messages (e.g. jokes, videos, short articles) on LINE.
- ☐ (03) LINE makes it easy for me to get the news.
- ☐ (04) LINE makes it easy for me to know how my friends and family are doing.
- ☐ (05) LINE groups give me more opportunities to participate in different events (e.g. gatherings, hiking or mountain-climbing trips).
- ☐ (06) When you read a message from your friends or family without replying, it may cause misunderstandings.
- ☐ (07) Forwarded messages (e.g. "Good morning" pictures, jokes, health info, preachy articles) on LINE are annoying
- ☐ (08) LINE is very time consuming
- ☐ (09) There are too many irrelevant or random messages in LINE groups.
- ☐ (10) All the invites from LINE groups gives me a headache.
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K5a. How often do you contact your family and close friends via LINE (e.g., sending texts, pictures, videos, or stickers)?

- ☐ (01) Never **【If you didn't answer 01 on K5a., skip to K6a.】**
- ☐ (02) Seldom
- ☐ (03) Sometimes
- ☐ (04) Often (e.g., every day)
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K5b. Of the family members and close friends you contact via LINE, how many also keep in touch with you using other means of communication? What other means of communication (e.g., making phone calls, using email, Facebook, Skype, WeChat, or meeting face-to-face) do they use?

- ☐ (01) None of them
- ☐ (02) Some of them
- ☐ (03) Half of them
- ☐ (04) Most of them
- ☐ (05) All of them
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K6a. How often do you contact your friends and acquaintances via LINE?

- ☐ (01) Never **【If you answered (01) on K6a., skip to K7.; if you answered (01) on both K5a. and K6a., skip to K8a.】**
- ☐ (02) Seldom
- ☐ (03) Sometimes
- ☐ (04) Often (e.g., every day)
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K6b. Of the friends and acquaintances you contact via LINE, how many also keep in touch with you using other means of communication? What other means of communication do they use?

- ☐ (01) None of them
- ☐ (02) Some of them
- ☐ (03) Half of them
- ☐ (04) Most of them
- ☐ (05) All of them
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K7. Do you think the family members, close friends, friends, and acquaintances you keep in touch with via LINE also know each other?

- ☐ (01) None of them know each other
- ☐ (02) Few of them know each other
- ☐ (03) Some of them know each other
- ☐ (04) Most of them know each other
- ☐ (05) Almost all of them know each other
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**【If you didn't answer 01 on K1c., skip to K9a.】**

K8a. How many days a week do you use YouTube?

- ☐ (01) \_\_\_\_\_ day(s)
- ☐ (95) I don't use it every week ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K8b. On the days that you do use YouTube, roughly how much time do you use it per day (only count the time when you're actually using YouTube)?

\_\_\_\_\_ hour (s) \_\_\_\_\_ minute(s) ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K8c. Which of the following are the main reasons or motives as to why you use YouTube?

(Multiple choice)

- ☐ (01) It gives you to have more topics for conversation with other people.
- ☐ (02) Making friends online who share the same thoughts or interests
- ☐ (03) Providing others with information
- ☐ (04) Finding out more about interesting things
- ☐ (05) Acquiring new information
- ☐ (06) Learning something new (e.g. dancing, singing, cooking)
- ☐ (07) Learning professional skills or knowledge (e.g. statistics, open courses)
- ☐ (08) It helps you understand what is currently happening in society
- ☐ (09) Finding out more about products
- ☐ (10) Knowing more about political issues
- ☐ (11) Keeping up with the news
- ☐ (12) Keeping up with current trends
- ☐ (13) Managing your own channel and promoting yourself
- ☐ (14) To get away from school or work (wage or salary earning)
- ☐ (15) To kill time
- ☐ (16) For recreation or entertainment
- ☐ (17) It's become a habit
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K8d. What do you usually do on YouTube? (Multiple choice)

- ☐ (01) Uploading videos you made
- ☐ (02) Leaving comments on videos
- ☐ (03) Watching livestreams and interacting with others (including the streamers) in the chat
- ☐ (04) Watching livestreams (e.g., game streaming, concerts, etc.)
- ☐ (05) Browsing videos that are automatically recommended to you (e.g., you do not actively search for a video, but YouTube recommends a list of videos based on your preference and attracts you to watch more)
- ☐ (06) Watching videos
- ☐ (07) Browsing trending videos (e.g., YouTube's trending section, which lists some of the most popular videos at the time)
- ☐ (08) Reading other people's comments on videos
- ☐ (09) Watching videos from channels you've subscribed to
- ☐ (10) Subscribing to channels that interest you
- ☐ (11) Building a playlist (public or private)
- ☐ (88) Other (Please specify)\_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K8e. What content do you normally consume on YouTube?(multiple choice)

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Videos from KOLs   | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Fun and goofy<br>(e.g., Coincidence) | <input type="checkbox"/> (27) Political talk shows                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Gaming videos (including<br>game streaming, watching<br>YouTubers play games)                              | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Variety shows                        | <input type="checkbox"/> (28) Live awards ceremonies              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Anime  | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Television series                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (29) Documentaries                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Funny videos   | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Dancing                              | <input type="checkbox"/> (30) Adult content and sex<br>(porn)     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Introduction of different<br>products, food, or unboxing<br>videos   | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Live concerts                        | <input type="checkbox"/> (31) The latest technology               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Traveling  | <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Press conferences                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (32) Experience sharing<br>(such as TED) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Instructional videos (e.g.,<br>journal keeping, handicrafts,<br>cooking, musical instruments,<br>software) | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Concerts                             | <input type="checkbox"/> (33) Beauty and cosmetics                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Language teaching  | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Musicals                             | <input type="checkbox"/> (34) Fashion                             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Music (including music videos)   | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Song covers                          | <input type="checkbox"/> (35) Health care                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Films  | <input type="checkbox"/> (23) Sporting events                      | <input type="checkbox"/> (36) Advertisement                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Microcinema  | <input type="checkbox"/> (24) Animals                              | <input type="checkbox"/> (37) Fan press conferences               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Idol dramas  | <input type="checkbox"/> (25) Family videos                        | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please<br>specify)_____      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Cartoons   | <input type="checkbox"/> (26) News programs                        | <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                        |
|  |  | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer                  |

K8f. How often do you share or forward online audio/videos?

- ☐ (01) Never **【Skip to K8h.】**
- ☐ (02) Seldom
- ☐ (03) Sometimes
- ☐ (04) Often
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K8g. What types of video do you repost/forward or share with others? (Multiple choice)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Something that makes people angry | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Something useful                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Something that makes people happy | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Something beautiful                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Something humorous                | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Anecdotes (regarding novel)           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Something touching                | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Something horrifying                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Something creative                | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Videos about idols                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Something thought-provoking       | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Videos about attractive men and women |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____       |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                      |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer                |   |

K8h. How often do you upload videos you have created to share with others on YouTube?

- ☐ (01) Never **【Skip to K9a.】**
- ☐ (02) Seldom
- ☐ (03) Sometimes
- ☐ (04) Often
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K8i. What types of self-made videos do you upload to YouTube? (Multiple choice)

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Funny videos                | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Live concerts  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Live events                 | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Animal videos  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Home videos                 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Song cover videos  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Travel videos               | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Videos from event data recorders   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Gatherings                  | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Videos about idols   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Parody videos               | <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Videos with a specific theme (e.g., game streaming, video game walkthroughs, singing and dancing, railroad videos) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Memes                       |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other (Please specify)_____ |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer          |  |

K9a. Do you [search for](#), [browse](#), [read or watch](#) news stories, messages or videos that are related to politics and public affairs online? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this questions.】**

- ☐ (01) Yes
- ☐ (02) No **【Skip to K10a.】**
- ☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K9b. When you're [searching for](#), [browsing](#), [reading](#) or [watching](#) news stories, messages or videos that are related to politics and public affairs online, how often do you use the following platforms? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this questions.】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	Social media (e.g. Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Video platforms (e.g. YouTube, Youku, or TikTok)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Messaging apps (e.g. LINE, Skype, or FB Messenger)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	News sites (e.g. ETtoday, or udn.com)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

K10a. Do you [repost](#), [forward](#) or [share](#) news stories, messages or videos that are related to politics and public affairs online? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this questions.】**

☐ (01) Yes

☐ (02) No **【Skip to K11a.】**
☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K10b. When you're [reposting](#), [forwarding](#) or [sharing](#) news stories, messages or videos that are related to politics and public affairs online, how often do you use the following platforms?

**【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this questions.】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	Social media (e.g. Facebook, Instagram)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Video platforms (e.g. YouTube, Youku)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Messaging apps (e.g. LINE, FB Messenger)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	News sites (e.g. ETtoday, or udn.com)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

K11a. Do you [publish](#) messages (including making videos, writing news articles or making commentaries) that are related to politics and public affairs online? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this questions.】**

☐ (01) Yes

☐ (02) No **【Skip to LA1.】**

☐ (97) I don't know☐ (98) I refuse to answer

K11b. When you're **publishing** messages (including making videos, writing news articles or making commentaries) that are related to politics and public affairs online, how often do you use the following platforms? **【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this questions.】**

		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	Social media?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Video platforms?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Messaging apps?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	News sites?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**LA. Personal Values (Part One)**

LA1. The following section contains some personal descriptions. How well do you think they fit you?

		Not at all	Slightly	Moderately	Mostly	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	It is important to you to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things your own way.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	It is important to you to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Living in secure surroundings is important to you; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	It is important to you to have a good time; to "spoil" yourself.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(05)	It is important to you to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Not at all	Slightly	Moderately	Mostly	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(06)	Being very successful is important to you; to have people recognize your achievements	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(07)	Adventure and taking risks are important to you; to have an exciting life.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(08)	It is important to you to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(09)	Looking after the environment is important to you; to care for nature.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(10)	Tradition is important to you; to follow the customs handed down by your religion or family.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

LA2. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	In most ways your life is close to your ideal.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	The conditions of your life are excellent.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	So far you have gotten the important things you want in life.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	If you could get a second chance in life, you'd want a life that's completely different from what you have now	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(05)	There are several people you trust to help solve your problems.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(06)	There are some people that you feel comfortable talking to about intimate personal problems.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(90) NA	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(07)	When you feel lonely, there are several people you can talk to.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(08)	Interacting with people makes you want to try new things.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(09)	Interacting with people makes you interested in what people unlike you are thinking.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(10)	Talking with people makes you curious about other places in the world.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

LA3. Do you think you are important to those around you (e.g., your family, relatives, friends)?

- ☐ (01) Not at all important
- ☐ (02) Somewhat important
- ☐ (03) Important
- ☐ (04) Very important
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LA4. What do you think is your "inner age"?

It's \_\_\_\_\_

- ☐ (990) Same as my physical age
- ☐ (991) Over 121
- ☐ (997) I don't know
- ☐ (998) I refuse to answer

LA5. Which of the following would make you feel like life is meaningful? (You may select more than one)

- ☐ (01) Living a happy life
- ☐ (02) Having achievements in life
- ☐ (03) Accepting yourself for who you are
- ☐ (04) Making self-improvements
- ☐ (05) Finding your own worth
- ☐ (06) Having a goal in life
- ☐ (07) Having harmonious relationships with your family
- ☐ (08) Having harmonious friendships
- ☐ (09) Having an intimate relationship with your partner
- ☐ (10) Being able to help others
- ☐ (11) Having a religious belief
- ☐ (12) Being treated fairly
- ☐ (13) None of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LA6\_1 Do you feel comfortable opening up to your friends?

- ☐ (01) Very uncomfortable
- ☐ (02) Uncomfortable
- ☐ (03) Neutral
- ☐ (04) Comfortable
- ☐ (05) Very comfortable
- ☐ (90) Not applicable

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LA6\_2 Do you agree that doing things you're used to every day would make your life less stressful?

☐ (01) Strongly disagree

☐ (02) Disagree

☐ (03) Neither agree nor disagree

☐ (04) Agree

☐ (05) Strongly agree

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LA6\_3 Do you like to expand your life experience by trying out new things?

☐ (01) I dislike it very much

☐ (02) I dislike it

☐ (03) Neutral

☐ (04) I like it

☐ (05) I like it very much

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LA6\_4 Are you concerned that you and your friends would drift apart?

☐ (01) Not concerned at all

☐ (02) Not concerned

☐ (03) Neutral

☐ (04) Concerned

☐ (05) Very concerned

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LA7. Are you afraid that war would break out between Taiwan and Mainland China in the near future?

☐ (01) Not afraid at all

☐ (02) Not too afraid

☐ (03) Neutral

☐ (04) Afraid

☐ (05) Very afraid

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LA8. Do you agree that, despite all the flaws Taiwan's election system may have, it's still the best system as far as you're concerned?

- ☐ (01) Strongly disagree
- ☐ (02) Disagree
- ☐ (03) Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ (04) Agree
- ☐ (05) Strongly agree
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

People think that there are many qualities or characteristics a child should have.

LA9\_1 "Being independent" and "being respectful to elders." Which do you think is more important to a child?

- ☐ (01) Being independent
- ☐ (02) Being respectful to elders
- ☐ (03) I'm not sure/I don't know/I don't want to answer
- ☐ (04) Neither are important
- ☐ (05) Both are important

LA9\_2 "Being self-reliant" and "being obedient." Which do you think is more important to a child?

- ☐ (01) Being self-reliant
- ☐ (02) Being obedient
- ☐ (03) I'm not sure/I don't know/I don't want to answer
- ☐ (04) Neither are important
- ☐ (05) Both are important

LA9\_3 "Being curious" and "being well-mannered." Which do you think is more important to a child?

- ☐ (01) Being curious
- ☐ (02) Being well-mannered
- ☐ (03) I'm not sure/I don't know/I don't want to answer
- ☐ (04) Neither are important
- ☐ (05) Both are important

LA9\_4 "Being considerate" and "being rule-abiding." Which do you think is more important to a child?

- ☐ (01) Being considerate
- ☐ (02) Being rule-abiding
- ☐ (03) I'm not sure/I don't know/I don't want to answer

☐ (04) Neither are important

☐ (05) Both are important

## M. New media and Internet use behavior

M1. When you encounter difficulties using digital media (e.g., TV, mobile phone, Internet, social media, etc.), how many people you know around you can offer some help? (Examples of such difficulties may be: You want to buy a new computer but don't know how to choose, or you don't know how to use a mobile app.)

\_\_\_\_\_ people ☐ (9990) Not applicable ☐ (9991) More than 999

☐ (9997) I don't know ☐ (9998) I refuse to answer

M2. In the past year, do you often provide **material** help to your family, friends, or neighbors?

☐ (01) Never

☐ (02) Seldom

☐ (03) Sometimes

☐ (04) Often

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

M3. In the past year, do you often receive **material** help from your family, friends, or neighbors?

☐ (01) Never

☐ (02) Seldom

☐ (03) Sometimes

☐ (04) Often

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

M4. In the past year, do you often provide **emotional** help to your family, friends, or neighbors?

☐ (01) Never

☐ (02) Seldom

☐ (03) Sometimes

☐ (04) Often

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

M5. In the past year, do you often receive **emotional** help from your family, friends, or neighbors?

☐ (01) Never

☐ (02) Seldom

☐ (03) Sometimes

☐ (04) Often

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

M6. Do you often help your friends or relatives with using digital media?

- ☐ (01) Never (e.g., I don't know how to help them, or I don't use digital media myself)
- ☐ (02) Seldom
- ☐ (03) Sometimes
- ☐ (04) Often
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

M7. Some people encounter difficulties using the Internet, social media, or messaging apps.

		Not confident at all	Not confident	Neutral	Confident	Very confident	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	When you encounter these difficulties, are you confident that you'd be able to resolve the issues? <b>【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this questions.】</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	When your friends or relatives encounter these difficulties, are you confident that you'd be able to help them resolve the issues? <b>【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip this questions.】</b>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	When there are new digital media available, are you confident that you'd be able to use them?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**【If your answer for E1. is 2, please skip M8 to M11.】**

M8. Please answer the following based on how you think:

		Not at all able to	Not able to	Neutral	Able to	Very able to	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	When you have health-related concerns, you're able to find answers online.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	You're able to find information online regarding health that's useful to you.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Not at all able to	Not able to	Neutral	Able to	Very able to	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(03)	You're able to find information online regarding health that can help you.	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

M9. When you're using the Internet or social media, do you often pay attention to information regarding health and medicine?

- ☐ (01) Never  
☐ (02) Seldom  
☐ (03) Sometimes  
☐ (04) Often  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

M10. When you're using the Internet or social media, do you often actively seek out information regarding health and medicine?

- ☐ (01) Never  
☐ (02) Seldom  
☐ (03) Sometimes  
☐ (04) Often  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

M11. When you're using the Internet or social media, do you often share information regarding health and medicine with your friends and family?

- ☐ (01) Never  
☐ (02) Seldom  
☐ (03) Sometimes  
☐ (04) Often  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

## **LB. Personal Values (Part Two)**

LB1\_1 When you talk about your age or feel old, do you feel sad?

- ☐ (01) Not sad at all
- ☐ (02) Not sad
- ☐ (03) Neutral
- ☐ (04) Sad
- ☐ (05) Very sad
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB1\_2 When you share your life stories, do you also talk about the joy and rewards associated with getting older?

- ☐ (01) Never
- ☐ (02) Seldom
- ☐ (03) Sometimes
- ☐ (04) Often
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB1\_3 Do you agree that you're happier now (at your current age) than you were in the past (when you were younger)?

- ☐ (01) Strongly disagree
- ☐ (02) Disagree
- ☐ (03) Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ (04) Agree
- ☐ (05) Strongly agree
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB1\_4 Are you concerned about getting old?

- ☐ (01) Not concerned at all
- ☐ (02) Not concerned
- ☐ (03) Neutral
- ☐ (04) Concerned
- ☐ (05) Very concerned
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB1\_5 Are you concerned about where people go after they pass away?

- ☐ (01) Not concerned at all
- ☐ (02) Not concerned
- ☐ (03) Neutral
- ☐ (04) Concerned
- ☐ (05) Very concerned
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB1\_6 Are you afraid of facing death?

- ☐ (01) Not afraid at all
- ☐ (02) Not too afraid
- ☐ (03) Neutral
- ☐ (04) Afraid
- ☐ (05) Very afraid
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB2. What is your current religious belief? (You may select more than one)

- ☐ (01) Buddhism
- ☐ (02) Taoism
- ☐ (03) Traditional folk religion
- ☐ (04) Yiguandao
- ☐ (05) Islam
- ☐ (06) Catholicism
- ☐ (07) Protestantism
- ☐ (08) I don't have any religious belief
- ☐ (09) Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB3a. Which groups do you currently take part in? (You may select more than one)

- ☐ (01) Family associations
- ☐ (02) Work-related groups (e.g., trade union, farmers association, chamber of commerce)
- ☐ (03) Religious groups (e.g., Tzu Chi Foundation)
- ☐ (04) Clan organizations
- ☐ (05) Recreation groups (e.g., folk dancing, early birds, sports teams)
- ☐ (06) Alumni associations
- ☐ (07) Social or service organizations (e.g., Lions Clubs, Rotary Clubs, junior chambers, academic groups, community colleges, women's associations)

- ☐ (08) Neighborhood groups, community management committees, community development committees, neighborhood watch
- ☐ (09) Political groups
- ☐ (10) Volunteer groups (e.g., volunteers, unpaid workers, volunteer police)
- ☐ (11) Charitable groups (e.g., Taiwan Fund for Children and Families, World Vision)
- ☐ (12) Illness-related groups (e.g., cancer patient support groups)
- ☐ (13) Other types of groups (please specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (90) None of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB3b. Which activities do you normally take part in? (You may select more than one)

- ☐ (01) Religious activities or rituals
- ☐ (02) Activities that people with certain job titles (e.g., school principals, legislators) must take part in
- ☐ (03) Volunteering (e.g., working as a volunteer or unpaid worker)
- ☐ (04) Classes, learning programs, night schools (e.g., community colleges, community activity center programs)
- ☐ (05) Art or cultural activities (e.g., going to museums, art galleries, theaters, cinemas, concerts)
- ☐ (06) Sedentary games (e.g., Mahjong, chess, playing cards, etc.)
- ☐ (07) Visiting friends and relatives
- ☐ (08) Exercising alone (e.g., weight training, swimming, etc.)
- ☐ (09) Exercising with others (e.g., playing tennis, ping pong, etc.)
- ☐ (10) Personal hobbies (e.g., reading, listening to music, singing)
- ☐ (11) Everyday household chores (e.g., DIY, furnishing, decorating the house)
- ☐ (12) Making things with your hands (e.g., pottery, paintings)
- ☐ (13) Other activities (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (90) None of the above
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**【If you answered 03 on LB3b, please answer this question】**

LB3c. How many hours of volunteer work do you do a week?

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

LB5a. How many people, including you, currently live in your house or residence?

\_\_\_\_\_ people ☐ (991) More than 100 people ☐ (997) I don't know ☐ (998) I refuse to answer

LB5b. Which family members do you currently live with? (You may select more than one)

**【If your answer for LB5a. is 1, please skip this questions.】**

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Father	<input type="checkbox"/> (14) Wife's mother
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Mother	<input type="checkbox"/> (15) Married sibling
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Spouse/cohabiting partner	<input type="checkbox"/> (16) Sibling's spouse
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Son	<input type="checkbox"/> (17) Paternal grandparent
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Daughter	<input type="checkbox"/> (18) Maternal grandparent
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Unmarried sibling	<input type="checkbox"/> (19) Great-grandparent
<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Daughter-in-law	<input type="checkbox"/> (20) Nephew/niece
<input type="checkbox"/> (08) Son-in-law	<input type="checkbox"/> (21) (Spouse of) Father's brother
<input type="checkbox"/> (09) Child of your son	<input type="checkbox"/> (22) (Spouse of) Mother's brother
<input type="checkbox"/> (10) Child of your daughter	<input type="checkbox"/> (23) (Spouse of) Father's sister
<input type="checkbox"/> (11) Husband's father	<input type="checkbox"/> (24) (Spouse of) Mother's sister
<input type="checkbox"/> (12) Husband's mother	<input type="checkbox"/> (25) I don't live with relatives
<input type="checkbox"/> (13) Wife's father	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Other(please specify)_____

LB5c. Are any of your family members, relatives or friends working as one of the following? (You may select more than one)

- ☐ (01) Owner of a large company or corporation  
☐ (02) Janitor  
☐ (03) Barber or stylist  
☐ (04) Lawyer  
☐ (05) Car mechanic  
☐ (06) Police officer (excluding firefighter)  
☐ (07) Local legislator  
☐ (08) Journalist  
☐ (09) Medical doctor  
☐ (90) None of the above  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB6. The following section will enquire about your satisfaction toward certain matters.

		Strongly dissatisf ied	Dissatisf ied	Neutral	Satisfied	Strongly satisfied	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	In general, are you satisfied with your life?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Strongly satisfied	(90) NA	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(02)	In general, are you satisfied with your work (wage or salary earning)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	In general, are you satisfied with your social life?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

		Strongly dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Strongly satisfied	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(04)	In general, are you satisfied with your current health conditions?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(05)	In general, are you satisfied with yourself?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

LB7. Overall, are you happy about your current life?

- ☐ (01) Very unhappy  
☐ (02) Unhappy  
☐ (03) Neutral  
☐ (04) Happy  
☐ (05) Very happy  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB8. Overall, do you currently feel lonely?

- ☐ (01) Not lonely at all  
☐ (02) Not lonely  
☐ (03) Neutral  
☐ (04) Lonely  
☐ (05) Very lonely  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB9. Overall, how satisfied are you with your **family** currently?

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being very dissatisfied and 10 being very satisfied, how would

you rate your feeling?

0

10

( Very **dissatisfied** ) ----- ( Very **satisfied** )

☐ (90)I don't have family/NA ☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB10. Overall, how satisfied are you with your **interpersonal relationships** currently?

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being very dissatisfied and 10 being very satisfied, how would you rate your feeling?

0

10

( Very **dissatisfied** ) ----- ( Very **satisfied** )

☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB11. Overall, how satisfied are you with your **financial situation** currently?

On a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 being very dissatisfied and 10 being very satisfied, how would you rate your feeling?

0

10

( Very **dissatisfied** ) ----- ( Very **satisfied** )

☐ (97) I don't know ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

Please answer the following based on your actual experience.

LB12a. How often are you physically exhausted?

☐ (01) Never

☐ (02) Seldom

☐ (03) Sometimes

☐ (04) Often

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB12b. How often are you emotionally exhausted (such as feeling helpless or frustrated)?

☐ (01) Never

☐ (02) Seldom

☐ (03) Sometimes

☐ (04) Often

☐ (97) I don't know

☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB13. Over the last week, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

		0 days	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	7 days	(97) I don't know	(98) I refuse to answer
(01)	Little interest or pleasure in doing things	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(02)	Feeling down, depressed or hopeless	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(03)	Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(04)	Not being able to stop or control worrying	0 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The following section will enquire about your basic health conditions.

LB14\_1. How many times have you visited a doctor in the past year?

- ☐ (01) 0  
☐ (02) 1-5 times  
☐ (03) 6-10 times  
☐ (04) 11-15 times  
☐ (05) 16 times and above  
☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB14\_2. What is your weight?

\_\_\_\_\_ kg

- ☐ (991) More than 200 kg    ☐ (997) I don't know    ☐ (998) I refuse to answer

LB14\_3. What is your height?

\_\_\_\_\_ cm

- ☐ (991) More than 250 cm    ☐ (997) I don't know    ☐ (998) I refuse to answer

LB15. Among the current political parties in our country, do you think of yourself as leaning toward any particular party?

- ☐ (01) Yes **【Skip to LB17.】**    ☐ (97) I don't know  
☐ (02) No    ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

LB16. Do you feel yourself leaning a little more to one of the political parties than the others?

- ☐ (01) Yes    ☐ (97) I don't know **【Skip to O1.】**  
☐ (02) No **【Skip to O1.】**    ☐ (98) I refuse to answer **【Skip to O1.】**

LB17. Which party is that?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) KMT                           | <input type="checkbox"/> (19) New Power Party                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) DPP                           | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Social Democratic Party                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NP                            | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Taiwan People's Party                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) PFP                           | <input type="checkbox"/> (90) Other party(please specify)_____        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) TSU                           | <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know <b>【Skip to O1.】</b>       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Non-Partisan Solidarity Union | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer <b>【Skip to O1.】</b> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Green Party                   |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) People's Democratic Party     |   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Trees Party                   |   |

LB18. Do you lean very strongly, somewhat, or just a little to this party?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Very strongly | <input type="checkbox"/> (94) It depends         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Somewhat      | <input type="checkbox"/> (95) No opinion         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Just a little | <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know       |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer |

## O. Job

O1. Do you currently have a job (wage or salary earning)?

- ☐ (01)Working full-time (at least 30 hours a week) **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (02)Working part-time (including homemaker working part-time jobs) **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (03)Working: not fixed (gigs, temp jobs) **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (04)Working: helping with family business **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (05)Not working (for reasons other than 08, 09, 10) **【Skip to O4a.】**
- ☐ (06)Student/continuing education: not working **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (07)Student/continuing education: working **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (08)Not working: retired **【Skip to O1a\_1.】**
- ☐ (09)Not working: homemaker **【Skip to O4a.】**
- ☐ (10)Not working: too old, physical or mental disability, illness (e.g., for jobs that do not have a retirement age, but too old to continue working) **【Skip to O4a.】**
- ☐ (11)Serving in the military: mandatory service **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (12)Serving in the military: R&D or other substitute military service **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (88)Other (please specify)\_\_\_\_\_ **【Skip to O1b.】**
- ☐ (97)I don't know **【Skip to O2.】**
- ☐ (98)I refuse to answer **【Skip to O2.】**

**【If your answer for O1. is 8, please answer this questions.】**

O1a\_1.What year did you retire? R.O.C. year\_\_\_\_\_ **【Skip to O4a.】**

- ☐ (997) I don't know **【Continue answer O1a\_2.】** ☐ (998) I refuse to answer **【Continue answer O1a\_2.】**

O1a\_2.How many years ago did you retire? **【Skip to O4a.】**

- ☐ (01) Less than 1 year ago
- ☐ (02) 1 to 5 years ago
- ☐ (03) 6 to 10 years ago
- ☐ (04) 11 to 15 years ago
- ☐ (05) 16 to 20 years ago
- ☐ (06) Over 20 years ago
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

O1b. At what age do you expect to retire?

- \_\_\_\_\_ years old ☐ (990) I won't retire ☐ (991) Over 121
- ☐ (997) I don't know ☐ (998) I refuse to answer

**【If you answered (01)-(04), (07), (88), (97) or (98) on O1, please answer this question.】**

O2. What is your occupation?

- ☐ (01) Agriculture, forestry, fishery and animal husbandry
- ☐ (02) Mining and quarrying
- ☐ (03) Manufacturing
- ☐ (04) Electricity and gas supply
- ☐ (05) Water supply and remediation
- ☐ (06) Construction
- ☐ (07) Wholesale and retail
- ☐ (08) Transportation and storage
- ☐ (09) Accommodation and food
- ☐ (10) Publishing, video producing, communication and ICT service
- ☐ (11) Financial and insurance
- ☐ (12) Real estate
- ☐ (13) Professional, scientific, and technical services
- ☐ (14) Support services
- ☐ (15) Education services
- ☐ (16) Public administration and defense; compulsory social security
- ☐ (17) Human health and social work services
- ☐ (18) Arts, entertainment and recreation
- ☐ (19) Other services
- ☐ (88) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

O3a. Which category does your current job belong to?

- ☐ (01) Employer (you employ and pay others to work for you)
- ☐ (02) Self-employed (you are your own employer)
- ☐ (03) Private sector (e.g., private schools, private enterprise)
- ☐ (04) Public sector (e.g., public schools, government organizations)
- ☐ (05) Employed by a state-owned company (e.g., Taiwan Power Company, CPC Corporation, etc.)
- ☐ (06) Employed by a non-profit organization (e.g., foundations, fishermen's association, farmers association, political party-owned entities, etc.)
- ☐ (88) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

**【If your answer for O3a. is 2, please skip this question.】**

O3b. Do you manage subordinates at work?

- ☐ (01) Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ persons
- ☐ (02) No
- ☐ (9991) More than 5000 people
- ☐ (9997) I don't know
- ☐ (9998) I refuse to answer

O4a. Who pays for your living expenses?

- ☐ (01) All paid for by my family
- ☐ (02) All paid for by myself (e.g., with my own salaries, savings, pensions, etc.)
- ☐ (03) Partially paid for by myself, partially by my family
- ☐ (88) Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ (97) I don't know
- ☐ (98) I refuse to answer

O4b. What is your approximate personal average monthly income (NTD, before tax)? (including salary, year-end bonuses, New Year bonuses, overtime, income from sales, self-employment income, interest on investments, rent, pensions, or living expenses provided by parents/children)

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) No income                    | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Less than NTD\$10,000        | <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NTD\$10,001 to NTD\$20,000   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NTD\$20,001 to NTD\$30,000   | <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NTD\$30,001 to NTD\$40,000   | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NTD\$40,001 to NTD\$50,000   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NTD\$50,001 to NTD\$60,000   | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NTD\$60,001 to NTD\$70,000   | <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NTD\$70,001 to NTD\$80,000   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NTD\$80,001 to NTD\$90,000   | <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NTD\$90,001 to NTD\$100,000  | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NTD\$100,001 to NTD\$110,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NTD\$110,001 to NTD\$120,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NTD\$120,001 to NTD\$130,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NTD\$130,001 to NTD\$140,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) NTD\$140,001 to NTD\$150,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (17) NTD\$150,001 to NTD\$160,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) NTD\$160,001 to NTD\$170,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) NTD\$170,001 to NTD\$180,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) NTD\$180,001 to NTD\$190,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (21) NTD\$190,001 to NTD\$200,000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (22) NTD\$200,001 to NTD\$300,000 | <input type="checkbox"/> (23) More than NTD\$300,000       | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) I refuse to answer           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (97) I don't know                 |  |  |