$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Village

Sample Number $\qquad$

Interviewer's Signature $\qquad$

Supervisor's Signature $\qquad$
Research Assistant's Signature $\qquad$

## OPINION QUESTIONNARIE

Professor Hu Fu and Professor Chu Yun-han, in conjunction with other faculty members of the political science department at National Taiwan University, are conducting academic research in order to understand mass electoral participation in Taiwan. Below are some questions for you to consider. There may be a few questions that you have of ten thought of or considered interesting along with some questions concerning the most recent national elections. Please give careful consideration to each question before you answer. Every answer is representative of a certain type of view, no answer is right or wrong, good or bad, but you must be very honest in order to lead to credible research results. Afterwards, we will analyze the information and the results of this survey in its entirety. Since we are not doing individual level analysis, there is no need to write your name. You have been randomly selected by us to participate in this questionnaire. Your assistance and cooperation is extremely crucial to our research; therefore, without your answers, we are basically unable to conduct our research. Your authentic answers will not only make our research a success, but also elevate the research standards of the domestic academic field. Please first accept our sincere thank you and we wish you and your family luck in all your endeavors.

Comparative Research on Electoral Systems

July 1996

1. Country ID.
2. Respondent ID.
$\qquad$1 male $\square 2$ female
3. Month questionaire was administered. $\square 0$ missing $\square 6$ June $\square 7$ July $\square 8$ August $\square 9$ Septemper
4. Day questionaire was administered.
$\square 0$ missing
5. Year questionaire was administered. $\square 0$ missing $\square 961996$
6. Version of Q3 used.0 missing $\square 1$ Q3long $\square 2$ Q3short
7. On the whole, are you satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (country) ? $\square 0$ 0 missing $\square$
$\qquad$ 1 satisfied $\square 2$ fairly satisfied $\square 4$ not very satisfied5 not at all satisfied $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
10.In some countries, people believe that their elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that their elections are conducted unfairly. Based on the last election in (country), where would you place it on this scale of one to five, where ONE means that the last election was conducted fairly and Five means that the last election was conducted unfairly?
$\square 0$ missinglast election was conducted fairly
$\square 2$
$\square 3$
$\square 4$
$\square 5$ last election was conducted unfairly
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ not available
8. Do you usually associate yourself with any particular political party?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ yes $\square 5$ no $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
9. Which party is that?(first party, if mentioned).
$\square 1$ KMT $\square 2$ DPP $\square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ others $\square 0$ inapplicable
$\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ not available
10. Which party is that?(second party, if volunteered). $\square 1$ KMT $\square 2 \mathrm{DPP} \square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ others $\square 0$ inapplicable $\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ not available
11. Which party is that?(third party, if volunteered). $\square 1$ KMT $\square 2$ DPP $\square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ others $\square 0$ inapplicable $\square 98$ don't know $\square 97$ not available
12. Numbers of parties mentioned in Q12 to Q14. $\square 0$ missing $\square 3$ only one party mentioned in Q12 to Q14 $\square 5$ more than one party mentioned in Q12 to Q14 $\square 99$ not available
13. Block party closest to - first mention.
$\square 0$ inapplicable
14. Block party closest to - second mention. $\square 0$ inapplicable
15. Block party closest to - third mention. $\square 0$ inapplicable
16. Number of parties mentioned in Q12. $\square 0$ users of short version
17. Which party do you feel the closest to? $\square 1$ KMT $\square 2$ DPP $\square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ others $\square 0$ missing $\square 97$ no party mentioned $\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ not available
18. Do you feel that you are a bit closer to any one of the political parties more than the others?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ yes $\square 5$ no $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
19. Which party is that?1 KMT $\square 2 \mathrm{DPP} \square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ others $\square 0$ missing $\square 97$ inapplicable $\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ not available
20. Do you feel very close, somewhat close, or not very close to this party?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ very close $\square 2$ somewhat close $\square 3$ not very close8 don't know $\square 9$ not available
21. Some people say that political parties in (country) care what ordinary people think. Others say that political parties in (country) don't care what ordinary people think. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that political parties care about what ordinary people think , and FIVE means that they don't care what ordinary people think), where would you place yourself?political parties in (country) care what ordinary people think $\square 2$
$\square 3$
$\square 4$
$\square 5$ political parties in (country) don't care what ordinary people think
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ not available
22. Some people say that political parties are necessary to make our political system work in (country). Other think that political parties are not needed in (country). Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that political parties are necessary to make our political system work, and FIVE means that political parties are not necessary in (country), where would you place yourself?
$\square 0$ missingpolitical parties are necessary to make our political system work $\square 2$
$\square 4$
$\square 5$ political parties are not necessary in (country)8 don't know
$\square 9$ not available
26.Do you happen to remember the name of any candidates who (ran/served)

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in your (lower house primary electoral district, e.g., constituency, district) in the last (parliamentary/congressional) election?
$\square 0$ missingyes5 no8 don't know9 not available
27.(If names are volunteered) What were their names?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 997$ inapplicable
28.Gender of first candidate mentioned.$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ male $\square 2$ female $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
29. Political party of first candidate mentioned.
$\square 1$ KMT $\square 2 \mathrm{DPP} \square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ others $\square 99 \mathrm{missing}$
30.(If name not volunteered) What were their names?
$\square 997$ inapplicable
31.Gender of second candidate mentioned.
$\square 0$ missing1 male2 female
32.Political party of second candidate mentioned. $\square 1$ KMT $\square 2 \mathrm{DPP} \square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ others $\square 99$ missing
33. (If name not volunteered) What were their names?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 997$ inapplicable
34.Gender of third candidate mentioned.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ male $\square 2$ female
35. Political party of third candidate mentioned.$\square 1$ KMT $\square 2$ DPP $\qquad$ $\square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ others $\qquad$ 99 missing
36.Total number of candidates.0 no candidates correctly identified
$\square 1$ one candidate correctly identified$\square 2$ more than one candidate correctly identified
37. Indicated political party preference -party A (KMT)$\square 99$ missing $\qquad$ 1 KMT
38. Where would you place party A (KMT) on this scale?$\square 00$ strongly dislike
61
6263
64
$\square 03$
$\square 06$10 strongly like96 haven't heard of this party98 don't know
$\square 99$ missing
39. Indicated political party preference- party B (DPP). $\square 99$ missing $\square 2 \mathrm{DPP}$
40. Where would you place party B (DPP) on this scale?
$\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
41.Indicated political party preference- party C (NP).
$\square 99$ missing3 NP
42. Where would you place party $C(N P)$ on this scale?$\square 00$ strongly dislike10 strongly like96 haven't heard of this party98 don't know99 missing
43. Indicated political party preference -party D.
$\square 99$ missing
44. Where would you place party D on this scale?
$\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 05$
$\square 06$
$\square 07$
$\square 08$
$\square 09$
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
45. Indicated political party preference - party E. $\square 99$ missing
46. Where would you place party E on this scale?
$\square 00$ strongly dislike
1314
$\square 10$ strongly like96 haven't heard of this party98 don't know
$\square 99$ missing
47. Indicated political party preference- party F. $\square 99$ missing
48. Where would you place party F on this scale? $\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square$
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
49. Where would you place leader A (Lee, Teng-Hui) on this scale? $\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 02$10 strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
50.Where would you place leader B (Peng, Ming-Min) on this scale? $\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
51. Where would you place leader C (Wan, Jian-Xuan) on this scale? $\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ missing
52. Where would you place leader D (Lin, Yang-Kang) on this scale?
$\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 10$ strongly like96 haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ missing
53. Where would you place leader E (Lian, Chan) on this scale?00 strongly dislike
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
54. Where would you place leader F (Cheng, Lu-An) on this scale?
$\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 07$
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
55. What do you think about the state of the economy these days in (country)? Would you say that the state of the economy is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, or very bad?0 missing $\square$ 11 very good $\square 2$ good3 neither good nor bad $\qquad$ 4 bad $\square 5$ very bad $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
56. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in (country) has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?$0 \mathrm{missing} \square$ $\square$ 11 g otten better $\square 3$ stayed the same $\square 5$ gotten worse8 don't know9 not available
57. If you answered "better", would you say that the state of the economy is much better or somewhat better?$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ much better $\qquad$ $\square 2$ somewhat better $\square 8$ 8 don't know9 not available
58. If you answered "worse", would you say that the state of the economy is much worse or somewhat worse?$\square 0$ missing $\square 4$ somewhat worse $\qquad$ 5 much worse $\qquad$ 8 don't know$\square 9$ not available
59. Some people say that members of (congress/parliament) know what ordinary people think. Others say that membersof (congress/parliament) don't know much about what ordinary people think. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that the members of (congress/parliament) know what ordinary people think, and FIVE means that the members of (congress/parliament) don't know much about what ordinary people think, where would you place yourself?
$\square 0$ missing
$\square 1$ members of (congress/parliament) know what ordinary people think $\square 2$
$\square 3$
$\square 4$
$\square 5$ members of (congress/parliament) don't know what ordinary people think
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ not available
60. During the past twelve months, have you had contact with (a member of parliament/a member of congress) in any way? $\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ yes $\square 5$ no; no contact at all $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
61. Some people say it makes a difference who is in power. Others says that it doesn't make a difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it makes a difference who is in power and FIVE means that it doesn't make a difference who is in power), where would you place yourself?
$\square 0$ missing
$\square 1$ it makes a difference who is in power
$\square 3$
$\square 4$
$\square 5$ it doesn't make a difference who is in power $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
62. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, the end result will always be the same. Others say that who people vote for can (and will) make a difference on the end result. Using the Scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a difference), where would you place yourself?who people vote for doesn't make a difference
$\square 5$ who people vote for can make a difference8 don't know9 not available
63. When people are asked to express an opinion, do you believe that most people in (country) usually say what they think about politics ordo you believe that most people usually hide what they really think about politics? Using the scale on the card,(where ONE means that most people in (country) usually say what they think about politics, and FIVE means that most people usually hide what they really think), where would you place yourself?0 missing1 most people in (country)usually say what they think about politics
$\square 5$ most people usually hide what they really think about politics $\square 8$ don't know9 not available
64.In politics people sometimes talk of "left-wing" and "right-wing". Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means extremely left-wing and 10 means extremely right-wing?
$\square 00$ extremely left-wing
$\square 02$
$\square 10$ extremely right-wing
$\square 98$ don't know
65.Party A (KMT) on politically left to right scale. $\square 99$ missing $\square$ 1 KMT
66. Where would you place party A (KMT) on this scale?
$\square 00$ extremely left-wing
$\square 10$ extremely right-wing06 never heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
67.Party B (DPP) on politically left to right scale. $\square 99$ missing $\square 2 \mathrm{DPP}$
68. Where would you place party B (DPP) on this scale?00 extremely left-wing10 extremely right-wing96 never heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
69.Party C (NP) on politically left to right scale. $\square 99$ missing $\square 3 \mathrm{NP}$
70. Where would you place party $\mathrm{C}(\mathrm{NP})$ on this scale?
$\square 00$ extremely left-wing
$\square 10$ extremely right-wing$\square 96$ never heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
71.Party D placed on politically left to right scale. $\square 99$ missing
72. Where would you place party D on this scale.
$\square 00$ extremely left-wing10 extremely right-wing96 never heard of this party98 don't know99 missing
73. Party E placed on politically left to right scale. $\square 99$ missing
74. Where would you place party E on this scale.
$\square 00$ extremely left-wing
$\square 10$ extremely right-wing
$\square 96$ never heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
75.Party F placed on politically left to right scale.$\square 99$ missing
76. Where would you place party F on this scale.
$\square 00$ extremely left-wing
$\square 10$ extremely right-wing96 never heard of this party98 don't know99 missing
77.People sometimes use the words "preservative" or "reformatory" to describe political movements or campaigns. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means preservation of the status quo, and 10 means favoring changes \& reform?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo
$\square 10$ favoring changes \& reform
$\square 96$ haven't heard of these terms
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
78.Party A (KMT) placed on preservative to reformatory scale. $\square 99$ missing $\square 1$ KMT
79. Where would you place party A (KMT) on this scale?00 preservation of the status quo
$\square 07$10 favoring changes \& reform
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
80.Party B (DPP) placed on preservative to reformatory scale.
$\qquad$ 99 missing $\square 2$ DPP
81. Where would you place party B (DPP) on this scale?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo10 favoring changes \& reform
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
82.Party C (NP) placed on preservative to reformatory scale. $\square 99$ missing $\square 3 \mathrm{NP}$
83. Where would you place party $C(N P)$ on this scale?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo
$\square 07$10 favoring changes \& reform96 haven't heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
84.Party D placed on preservative to reformatory scale. $\square 99$ missing
85. Where would you place party D on this scale?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo10 favoring changes \& reform796 haven't heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
86. Party E placed on preservative to reformatory scale.
87. Where would you place party E on this scale?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo10 favoring changes \& reform96 haven't heard of this party
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
88. Party F placed on preservative to reformatory scale. $\square 99$ missing
89. Where would you place party F on this scale?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo10 favoring changes \& reform06 haven't heard of this party98 don't know
$\square 99$ missing
90. Where would you place LEE, TENG-HUI on this scale?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo
$\square 10$ favoring changes \& reform
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
91. Where would you place PENG, MING-MIN on this scale? $\square 00$ preservation of the status quo10 favoring changes \& reform
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
92. Where would you place WANG, JIAN-XUAN on this scale? $\square 00$ preservation of the status quo10 favoring changes \& reform96 haven't heard of this person
$\square 99$ missing
93. Where would you place LIN, YANG-KANG on this scale? $\square 00$ preservation of the status quo10 favoring changes \& reform
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
94. Where would you place LIAN, CHAN on this scale?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo
$\square 10$ favoring changes \& reform
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
95. Where would you place leader CHEN, LU-AN on this scale?
$\square 00$ preservation of the status quo
04
$\square 06$
$\square 09$
$\square 10$ favoring changes \& reform
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ missing
96.Ages of the respondent coded in years.
$\square 0$ missing
97.Gender of the respondent.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ male $\square 2$ female
98.Educational level of respondent.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ none $\square 2$ incomplete primary $\square 3$ primary completed
$\square 4$ incomplete secondary $\square 5$ secondary completed
$\square 6$ post-secondary trade/vocational school
$\square 7$ university undergraduate degree incomplete
$\square 8$ university undergraduate degree completed
$\square 9$ not available
99.Marital Status.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ married or living together as if married $\square 2$ widowed
$\square 3$ divorced or separated (married but separated/not living with legal spouse)$\square 4$ single, never married
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ not available
100.Respondent's union membership status.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1 \mathrm{R}$ is a member of a union
$\square 2 \mathrm{R}$ is not a member of a union $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
101.Union membership status of other household members.
$\square 0$ missing1 another household member (other than R ) is a member of a union $\square 2$ no other household members (other than R ) are members of a union $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
102.Current employment status.
$\square 00$ missing

01 employed-full time (32+ hours weekly)
$\square 02$ employed-part time (15-32 hours weekly)
$\square 03$ employed-less than 15 hours weekly
$\square 04$ helping or assisting family member $\square 05$ unemployed
$\square 06$ student, in school, in vocational training
$\square 07$ retired $\square 08$ housewife, home duties $\square 09$ permanently disabled
$\square 10$ other, not in labor force $\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ not available 103. Main occupation of Respondent.
$\square 00$ missing
$\square 01$ armed forces
$\square 11$ legislator or senior official
$\square 12$ corporate manager
$\square 13$ general manager
$\square 21$ physical, mathematical or engineering science professional
$\square 22$ life science or health professional
$\square 23$ teaching professional
$\square 24$ other professional
$\square 31$ physical and engineering science associate professional
$\square 32$ iife science and health associate professional
$\square 33$ teaching associate professional
$\square 34$ other associate professional
$\square 41$ office clerk
$\square 42$ customer services clerk
$\square 51$ personal and protective service worker
$\square 52$ model, sales person or demonstrator
$\square 61$ market-oriented skilled agricultural or fishery worker
$\square 62$ subsistence agricultural or fishery worker
$\square 71$ extraction or building trade worker
$\square 72$ metal, machinery or related trade worker
$\square 73$ precision, handicraft, printing or related trade worker
$\square 74$ other craft or related trades worker
$\square 81$ stationary-plant or related operator
$\square 82$ machine operator or assembler
$\square 83$ driver or mobile-plant operator
$\square 91$ sales or services elementary occupation
$\square 92$ agricultural, fishery or related laborer
$\square 93$ laborer in mining, construction, manufacture or transportation $\square 97$ no occupation
$\square 98$ don't know
104. Public/private sector classification of respondent's employment.O inapplicable (not in labor force, never had a job)
$\square 1$ work for government2 work for government owned firm3 mixed4 does not work for government or government owned firm (but not self-employed)
$\square 5$ self-employed
$\square 8$ don't know9 don't answer
105. Industrial sector classification of respondent's employment.
$\square 0$ inapplicable (not in labor force, never had a job)
$\square 1$ primary sector: agricultural, forestry, fisheries$\square 2$ secondary sector: industry: mining, energy, machine, chemical, metal extraction, engineering, metal goods, manufacturing industry, building, construction
$\square 3$ tertiary sector: transportation and communication, trade, retail business, distribution, personal services, repair services, banking, insurance, finance, public administration, health, culture, education, recreation, research, science, museum, library, sport
$\square 4$ other8 don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
106. Occupation of chief wage earner or occupation of spouse.
$\square 00$ inapplicable
$\square 01$ armed forces11 legislator or senior official
$\square 12$ corporate manager
$\square 13$ general manager
$\square 21$ physical, mathematical or engineering science professional
$\square 22$ life science or health professional
$\square 23$ teaching professional
$\square 24$ other professional
$\square 31$ physical or engineering science associate professional
$\square 32$ life science or health associate professional
$\square 33$ teaching associate professional
$\square 34$ other associate professional
$\square 41$ office clerk
$\square 42$ customer services clerk
$\square 51$ personal or protective service worker
$\square 52$ model, sales person or demonstrator
$\square 61$ market-oriented skilled agricultural or fishery worker
$\square 62$ subsistence agricultural or fishery worker
$\square 71$ extraction or building trade worker
$\square 72$ metal, machinery or related trade worker
$\square 73$ precision, handicraft, printing or related trade worker
$\square 74$ other craft or related trade worker
$\square 81$ stationary-plant or related operator
$\square 82$ machine operator or assembler
$\square 83$ driver or mobile-plant operator
$\square 91$ sales or services elementary occupation
$\square 92$ agricultural, fishery or related laborer
$\square 93$ laborer in mining, construction, manufacture or transportation
$\square 97$ no occupation
$\square 98$ don't know
$\square 99$ don't answer
107.Household income.
$\square 0$ missing
$\square 1$ lowest income bracket (of 5)
$\square 2$ second lowest income bracket (of 5)
$\square 3$ middle income bracket $\square 4$ second highest income bracket (of 5)
$\square 5$ highest income bracket (of 5) $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
108. Number of people in household.
$\square 00 \mathrm{missing} \square 98$ don't know
109. Number of people in household under the age of 18 .
$\square 00$ missing $\square 98$ don't know
110.Attendance at religious services.
$\square 0$ missing or opted not to provide this data1 never $\square 2$ about once a year
$\square 3$ two to eleven times a year
$\square 4$ once a month $\square 5$ two or more times a month
$\square 6$ one or more times a week
$\square$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
111. Importance of religion to respondent.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ have no religious beliefs $\square 2$ not very religious
$\square 3$ somewhat religious $\square 4$ very religious $\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
112.Religious denomination.
$\square 01$ Roman Catholic
$\square 02$ Protestant, no denomination given
$\square 30$ Muslim
$\square 40$ Buddhist
$\square 71$ Confucian
$\square 72$ Taoist
$\square 75$ I-KUAN TAO
$\square 83$ none
$\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ don't answer
113. Language usually spoken at home.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 23$ Chinese, Hakka, $\square 24$ Chinese, Mandarin
$\square 25$ Chinese, Min Nan $\square 201$ Aboriginal
$\square 202$ Dialect of China(other than Hakka, Mandarin and Min Nan$\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ not available
114.Region of residence.1 Northern Taiwan $\square 2$ Tao-Chu-Mieu $\qquad$ 3 Middle Taiwan
$\square 4$ Southern Taiwan $\square 5$ Eastern Taiwan
115. Race of respondent. $\square 2$ Asian
116.Ethnicity of respondent.$\square 1$ Taiwanese, Min Nan $\square 2$ Taiwanese, Hakka $\square 3$ Taiwanese, Native $\square 4$ Mainlander $\square 5$ other $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
117.Residence of respondent (rural/urban).0 missing $\square 1$ rural area or village
$\square 3$ suburb of large town or city $\square 4$ large town or city
118.Political information item 1: who is the premier?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ correct $\square 2$ incorrect
119. Political information item 2: who is the chairman of the DPP. $\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ correct $\square 2$ incorrect
120.Political information item 3: who is the speaker of the Legislative Yuan.
121. Number of days after the election this interview was conducted. $\square 999$ missing
122.Respondent's primary electoral district.0 missing $\square 997$ inapplicable $\square 998$ don't know
123. Some people say that a president who enjoys the direct popular support of the majority of the people should be able to act freely and should not have to pay much attention to the legislature when it tries to oversee the government. However, there are also people who say that even if the president enjoys direct popular support from the majority of the people, he must still only act under the authority of the legislature. This card lists five positions ranging from the president has no need to accept the authority or direction of the legislature to the presiden must accept the authority or direction of the legislature(1 means the president need not accept the authority or direction of legislature; 5 means the president must be subject to the authority or direction of the legislature.) What is your opinion?need not accept the authority/direction
$\square 2$
$\square 5$ need accpet the authority/direction
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
124.Some people say that in the past few years Mainlanders in Taiwan and Native Taiwanese have grown closer and closer emotionally. However, othe people say that the distance has become greater and greater. This card lists five positions ranging from "increasing closeness" to "increasing distance" (1 means Mainlanders in Taiwan and Native Taiwanese have grown closer and closer emotionally; 5 means the distance has grown greater and greater.) Which position do you think best describes the two sides' emotional distance?1 closer and closer emotionally
$\square 5$ the distance is becoming greater and greater
$\square 8$ don't know

9 don't answer
125.Concerning the government's policy toward the Mainland, some people think that regardless of what the government says officially, it is actually following a course towards Taiwanese independence. However, other people think that the government's policy towards the mainland is in fact to gradually pursue reunification. This card lists five positions concerning the government's policy toward the Mainland, ranging from 'belief that the government is following a course towards Taiwanese independence' to 'belief that the government is actually pursuing reunification (1 means the government is actually following a course toward Taiwan independence; 5 means that the government is pursuing gradual reunification.) What is your opinion? $\square 1$ the government is actually following a course towards Taiwanese independence
$\square 5$ the government is actually pursuing gradual reunification8 don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
126.Concerning the tension between Taiwan and the Mainland, some people say that this tension can be resolved only if the government maintains an unyielding attitude. However, other people say that the tension can only be resolved be adopting a moderate and compromising attitude.
This card shows five positions ranging from 'unyielding' to 'moderate and compromising' (1 means the tension can be resolved only by maintaining an unyielding attitude; 5 means the tension can be resolved only by adopting a moderate and compromising attitude.) What is your position?
$\square 1$ the tension can be resolved only by maintaining an unyielding attitude
$\square 2$
$\square 3$
$\square 5$ the tension can be resolved only by adopting a moderate and compromising attitude
$\square 8$ don't know

## 9 don't answer

127.Domestically, there is a great deal of controversy concerning Taiwan'
future. Some people believe that it will be better if Taiwan is independent in the future. Other people believe that it will be better if Taiwan and the Mainland reunify in the future. Which position do you support?Taiwan's independence2 reunification between the two sides
$\square 3$ Maintain the current status ( neither reunification nor independence)
$\square 4$ other (please specify)
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
128.Are you insistent on Taiwan independence or not?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ insistent $\square 2$ approve but not insistent $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
129.Are you insistent on reunification between the two sides?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ insistent $\square 2$ approve but not insistent $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
130.If it becomes impossible to maintain the current status, what would your choice be?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ independence $\square 2$ reunification $\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
131. According to what you know, what are the positions of the three main political parties concerning independence vs. reunification?
First, according to what you know, what is the position of the KMT concerning independence vs. reunification?
$\square 1$ insistent on independence
$\square 2$ approves of but is not insistent on independence
$\square 3$ approves of but is not insistent on reunification
$\square 4$ insistent on reunification
$\square 5$ wants to maintain the current status and neither reunify nor declare independence
$\square 6$ position is unclear
$\square 7$ position is shifting
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
132.According to what you know, what's the position of the DPP concerning
independence vs. reunification?
$\square 1$ insistent on independence
$\square 2$ approves of but is not insistent on independence
$\square 3$ approves of but is not insistent on reunification
$\square 4$ insistent on reunification
$\square 5$ wants to maintain the current status and neither reunify nor declare independence
$\square 6$ position is unclear
$\square 7$ position is shifting
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
133.According to what you know, what is the position of the NP concerning independence vs. reunification?insistent on independence2 approves of but is not insistent on independence
$\square 3$ approves of but is not insistent on reunification
$\square 4$ insistent on reunification
$\square 5$ wants to maintain the current status and neither reunify nor declare independence
$\square 6$ position is unclear
$\square 7$ position is shifting8 don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
134.According to what you know, what are the positions of the four presidential candidates concerning independence vs. reunification?
First, what is the position of CHEN LU-AN's concerning independence vs. reunification?1 insistent on independence
$\square 2$ approves of but is not insistent on independence
$\square 3$ approves of but is not insistent on reunification
$\square 4$ insistent on reunification
$\square 5$ wants to maintain the current status and neither reunify nor declare independence
$\square 6$ position is unclear
$\square 7$ position is shifting
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
135. What is the position of LEE TENG-HUI's concerning independence vs.
reunification?
$\square 1$ insistent on independence
$\square 2$ approves of but is not insistent on independence
$\square 3$ approves of but is not insistent on reunification
$\square 4$ insistent on reunification
$\square 5$ wants to maintain the current status and neither reunify nor declare independence
$\square 6$ position is unclear
$\square 7$ position is shifting
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
136. What is the position of PENG MING-MIN's concerning independence vs. reunification?
$\square 1$ insistent on independence
$\square 2$ approves of but is not insistent on independence
$\square 3$ approves of but is not insistent on reunification
$\square 4$ insistent on reunification
$\square 5$ wants to maintain the current status and neither reunify nor declare independence
$\square 6$ position is unclear
$\square 7$ position is shifting
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
137. What is the position of LIN YANG-KANG's concerning independence vs. reunification?
$\square 1$ insistent on independence$\square 2$ approves of but is not insistent on independence
$\square 3$ approves of but is not insistent on reunification
$\square 4$ insistent on reunification
$\square 5$ wants to maintain the current status and neither reunify nor declare independence
$\square 6$ position is unclear
$\square 7$ position is shifting$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
138. In Taiwan, there are some people who consider themselves Chinese. There are also some people who consider themselves Taiwanese. There are also people who think that they are both Taiwanese and Chinese.

Do you consider yourself Taiwanese, Chinese, or both Taiwanese and Chinese?
$\square 1$ Taiwanese $\square 2$ Chinese $\square 3$ both Taiwanese and Chinese $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
139. How strongly do you feel that you are Taiwanese? $\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ very strongly $\square 2$ moderately $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
140.How strongly do you feel that you are Chinese?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ very strongly $\square 2$ moderately $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
141. How strongly do you feel that you are both Taiwanese and Chinese?0 missing $\square 1$ very strongly $\square 2$ moderately $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
142. In the last presidential election (March 23, 1996) many people voted, but there were also many people who for various reasons did't vote. What about you?
$\square 1$ voted $\square 2$ didn't vote $\square 8$ don't know
143. Which presidential ticket did you vote for?0 inapplicable $\square 1$ CHEN, LU-AN; WANG, CHING-FENG
$\square 2$ LEE, TENG-HUI; LIEN, CHAN
$\square 3$ PENG, MING-MIN; HSIEH, CHANG-TING
$\square 4$ LIN, YANG-KANG; HAU, PEI-TSUN
$\square 5$ cast an invalid ballot $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
144.Among the four presidential tickets mentioned in the previous question, which ticket did you least hope would be elected (Chen)? $\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ least hope be elected $\square 7$ no opinion $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
145.Among the four presidential tickets mentioned in the previous question, which ticket did you least hope would be elected (Lee)? $\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ least hope be elected $\square 7$ no opinion $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
146.Among the four presidential tickets mentioned in the previous question, which ticket did you least hope would be elected (Peng)? $\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ least hope be elected $\square 7$ no opinion $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
147.Among the four presidential tickets mentioned in the previous question, which ticket did you least hope would be elected (Lin)?
$\square 9$ don't answer
148. Do you happen to remember the name of candidates in this presidential election?1 yes $\square 5$ no $\square 8$ don't kno79 not available0 missing
149. What were their names?
$\square 0$ inapplicable
$\square 1$ Cheng, Lu-An
$\square 2$ Lee, Teng-Hui
$\square 3$ Peng, Ming-Min
$\square 4$ Lin, Yang-Kang
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
150. Gender of first candidate mentioned.
$\square 0$ inapplicable $\square 1$ male $\square 2$ female $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer 151. Political party of first candidate mentioned.
$\square 0$ inapplicable1 KMT2 DPP3 NP
$\square 4$ others $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
152. What were their names?
$\square 0$ missing
$\square 1$ Cheng, Lu-An
$\square 2$ Lee, Teng-Hui3 Peng, Ming-Min
$\square 4$ Lin, Yang-Kang
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
153. Gender of second candidate mentioned.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ male $\square 2$ female $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
154.Political party of second candidate mentioned.0 missing $\square 1 \mathrm{KMT} \square 2 \mathrm{DPP} \square 3 \mathrm{NP}$
$\square 4$ others $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
155. What were their names?
$\square 0$ missing
$\square 1$ Cheng, Lu-An
$\square 2$ Lee, Teng-Hui
$\square 3$ Peng, Ming-Min
$\square 4$ Lin, Yang-Kang
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
156. Gender of third candidate mentioned.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ male $\square 2$ female $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
157. Political party of third candidate mentioned.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ KMT $\square 2$ DPP $\square 3 \mathrm{NP}$
$\square 4$ others $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
158. What were their names?
$\square 0$ missing
$\square 1$ Cheng, Lu-An
$\square 2$ Lee, Teng-Hui
$\square 3$ Peng, Ming-Min
$\square 4$ Lin, Yang-Kang
$\square 8$ don't know
$\square 9$ don't answer
159. Gender of forth candidate mentioned.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ male $\square 2$ female $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
160. Political party of forth candidate mentioned. $\square 0$ missing $\square 1 \mathrm{KMT} \square 2 \mathrm{DPP} \square 2 \mathrm{NP}$ $\square 4$ others $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
161. Which party's candidate did you vote for in this National Assembly election?
$\square 1$ KMT $\square 2$ DPP $\square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ independent candidate $\square 5$ others $\square 6$ cast an invalid ballot $\square 7$ didn't vote $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
162. In the December 1995 Legislative Yuan elections, many people voted. However, there were also many people who for various reasons didn't vote. What about you?
$\square 1$ voted $\square 2$ didn't vote $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
163.Party's candidate you voted for.
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1 \mathrm{KMT} \square 2 \mathrm{DPP} \square 3 \mathrm{NP} \square 4$ independent candidate
$\square 5$ other $\square 6$ cast an invalid ballot $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
164. Do you mind telling us which electoral \district you voted in?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ don't answer
165. Do you mind telling us which candidate you voted for?
$\square 0$ missing $\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ don't answer
166. Are you self-employed, or do you work for someone else?
$\square 1$ self-employed $\square 2$ help out at home $\square 3$ work for someone else
$\square 4$ homemaker $\square 5$ unemployed $\square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer 167. How many employees does your company have?0 missing $\qquad$ 1 zero2 less than 93 10-29 $\qquad$ 4 30-99 $\qquad$ 5 100-4996 more than $500 \square 8$ don't know $\square 9$ don't answer
168. Is your spouse (or the main income earner in your household) self-employed or does he (she) work for someone else?0 missing $\square 1$ self-employed $\square 2$ help out at home3 works for someone else $\square 4$ homemaker $\square 5$ unemployed9 don't answer
169. How many employees does his (her) company employ?
$\square 0$ missing $\square$ 1 zero $\square 2$ less than 973 10-29 74 30-99(100-499$\square$ more than $500 \square 8$ don't know $\qquad$ 9 don't answer
170. Impression of SHY, MING-DER
$\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person $\square 98$ don't know $\square 99$ missing
171. Impression of JAMES SONG
$\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven't heard of this person
$\square 98$ don＇t know
$\square 99$ missing

172．Impression of HAU，PEI－TSUN
$\square 00$ strongly dislike
$\square 01$
$\square 02$
$\square 03$
$\square 05$
$\square 06$
$\square 08$
$\square 10$ strongly like
$\square 96$ haven＇t heard of this person
$\square 98$ don＇t know
$\square 99$ missing
173．Who is the current president of the United States？
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ correct $\square 2$ incorrect
174．Who is the president of the PRC？
$\square 0$ missing $\square 1$ correct $\square 2$ incorrect
175．不管中國是怎樣的落後，我覺得做一個中國人是最値得驕傲的？1 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
176．台灣人不是中國人這種看法是不可原諒的1 非常同意 $\square$ $\square 2$ 同意$\square 3$ 不同意 $\qquad$ 4 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 7 沒意見 $\square$ 7 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
177．我們與大陸同胞都是炎黃子孫，所以大陸十二億人的苦難就是我們的苦難$\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 7 沒意見8 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
178．不管台灣與大陸在生活上有多大的差異，我們都要有耐心地加以克制，完成國家的統一1 非常同意 $\square$ $\square 2$ 2 同意 $\qquad$ $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 4 非常不同意 $\square$ 7 沒意見 $\square 8$ 8 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
179．中國的歷史是中國的，我們要創造屬於台灣自己的歷史1 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意7 沒意見8 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
180．一些吃台灣米，喝台灣水長大的外省人，如果他們還是要認同中國，最好回到大

## 07

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，
$\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
181．擺脫中國的古老歷史及文化，作一個新台灣人，那是最榮耀及䮺傲的事1 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square$ 7 非常不同意 $\square$ 7 沒意見 $\square$ $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
182．要掌握台灣人自己的命運，就是要建立一個兩千一百萬人的台灣生命共同體1 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square$ 3 不同意 $\square 4$ 4 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 7 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道
$\square 9$ 不回答
183．由大陸遷到台灣的國民黨政府，根本就是一個外來政權1 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\qquad$ 7 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
184．中國是中國，台灣是台灣，台灣要追求自主獨立，中國無理由加以干涉1 非常同意 $\square$同意 $\square$ 73 不同意 74 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 7 沒意見 $\square 8$ 8 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
185．老實說，近百年來對台灣比較有貢獻的，是日本人的統治，而不是中國人的統治 $\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
186．中國大陸貧窮落後，即使現在有一些發展，將來要變成一個富強文明的國家，仍是不可能的
$\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
187．若要達成政治上的目的，在方法上不必太認真計較也沒有什麼不同$\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
188．如果任何事都要按規矩一步一步地去做，那就永遠做不成了
$\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
189．爲了堅持理想，就不能容忍那些持反對意見的人1 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square$ 7 沒意見 $\qquad$ $\square 8$ 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
190．爲了貫徹理念，對付那些反對者實不必留情
$\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道
$\square 9$ 不回答
191。對付在議會中事事皆持反對態度的人，用一些強制的手段，也沒有什麼不對
$\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 不知道
$\square 9$ 不回答

192．對反對自己的人，還要客客氣氣，真是虐待自己$\square 1$ 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ —3不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意7 沒意見 $\square 8$ 8 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
193．只要把自己的事作好就可，不必多管他人的事1 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\qquad$ 4 非常不同意$\square 7$ 沒意見 $\square 8$ 8 不知道 $\square 9$ 不回答
194。在旁人身上多花點時間，多費點精神，根本是一種浪費1 非常同意 $\square 2$ 同意 $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 非常不同意 $\qquad$ 7 沒意見 $\qquad$ 8 不知道

195．爲了幫助旁人競選去做義工，實在是多管閒事，浪費時間1 非常同意$\square 2$ 同意3 不同意 $\qquad$ 4 非常不同意 $\qquad$ 7 沒意見 $\square 8$ 8 不知道

196．時時考慮爲旁人服務，也不見得是一件傻事1 非常同意 $\square$ $\square 2$ 同意 $\qquad$ 3 不同意 $\qquad$ 4非常不同意 $\square 7$ 7 沒意見 $\square 8$ 8 不知道$\square$ 不回答
197．在議會裡，只要是多數人的決定，縱然違反公道，也必須接受，不必抗爭1 非常同意 $\square$ 2同意 $\square$ $\square 3$ 不同意 $\square 4$ 4 非常不同意7 沒意見 $\qquad$ 7 不知道

