
Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practice of
Contraception in Taiwan: Fifth Province-Wide
Fertility Survey (KAP V), 1979

Taiwan Provincial Institute of Family Planning
 Study No. 113
 October 1979

Series No.
 Case No.

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(Interviewer: Do not fill out this space)

1979 Taiwan KAP - V Survey

Respondent: _____; Registered Address: _____ City/Country _____
 Hsiang Township Village
 District LI Lin
 City

Head of household: _____; St./Rd. _____ No. _____

Record of Calls

Call no.	Date			Interviewed	Not contacted	Moved out	No. such a person	Others (Specify)	Interviewer
	Yr.	Mon.	Day						
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									

Change In Address:

Move No.	Date of moving out		City/County	Township	Village/Li	Lin	St. Rd. & No.	Registered or not	
	Yr.	Mon.						Yes	No
1									
2									

Remarks: _____

Editor: _____ Date: Yr. ___ Mon. ___ Day ___
 Editor: _____ Date: Yr. ___ Mon. ___ Day ___
 Editor: _____ Date: Yr. ___ Mon. ___ Day ___

SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

A1. First of all we would like to know who is the head of this household?
(Indicate by relation to respondent.) Head is

- 1. Husband of respondent ()
- 2. Father of respondent's husband ()
- 3. Mother of respondent's husband ()
- 4. Other (specify) _____

A2. How many people live and eat together with you and your husband in this household and how they are related to your husband?

(List by relation to husband and sex.)

Relation to husband	Sex		Temporary Resident	Temporarily Absent
	M	F		
Husband of R.	X			
Respondent		X		

A3. Are any of these persons only here temporarily? (Check column if yes.)

A4. Is there anyone who usually lives and eats here who is away temporarily?
(Check column if yes and enter information about relationship to respondent's husband and sex.)

- A5. In addition to those who live and eat here, do any of the following persons either live here without eating with you or eat here regularly without living with you? (Read list, omitting any already listed in household.)

	(Check any that apply)			
	<u>Only live here</u>	<u>Only eats here</u>	<u>Neither</u>	<u>Died or none</u>
Husband's father	()	()	()	()
Husband's mother	()	()	()	()
Wife's father	()	()	()	()
Wife's mother	()	()	()	()
Any of husband's married brothers	()	()	()	()

(If parents eat with respondent regardless of whether they live there):

- 5a. Who pays for the food, you or your husband's parents or both, or what is the arrangement:

Paid by respondent's family ()
 Paid by husband's parent(s) ()
 Paid by both ()
 Other arrangement (Specify) _____

- 5b. Who does the shopping?

(1) respondent () (2) respondent's husband ()
 (3) husband's mother () (4) husband's father ()
 (5) other (specify) _____

- 5c. Who does the cooking?

(1) respondent () (2) respondent's husband ()
 (3) husband's mother () (4) husband's father ()
 (5) other (specify) _____

- 5d. Who decides about expenditures that affect the whole family living?

(1) respondent () (2) respondent's husband ()
 (3) husband's mother () (4) husband's father ()
 (5) other (specify) _____

- ✓ A6. Does this house belong to you, your husband's parents, your wife's parents or someone else?

Belong to: respondent & respondent's husband ()
 husband's parents ()
 wife's parents ()
 someone else ()

(If someone else)

- 6a. Do you rent it or what?

rents ()
 provided by govt. or employer () Others (Specify) _____

(If you know that either of wife's parents (father/mother) live or eat here regularly, go to A10, otherwise ask A7.)

A7. Are your parents alive and live in Taiwan?

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Yes, both alive | () | 4. No, neither alive | () |
| 2. Yes, father only alive | () | 5. On mainland | () Go to A 10 |
| 3. Yes, mother only alive | () | 6. Elsewhere outside Taiwan | () |

(If yes, alive and in Taiwan)

7a. Where do they (he, she) live?

1. In this city or village ()
2. In _____
(name of township or city)

7b. About how long does it take you to get to their house?
_____ (hours or minutes)

7c. Do your parents live together with any of your married brothers?

1. Yes ()
2. No ()
3. Wife has no married brothers ()

A8. How often do you and/or your husband visit your parents?

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| 1. Everyday | () | 4. Once a month | () |
| 2. Several times/week | () | 5. Less often | () |
| 3. Once a week | () | 6. Never | () |

A9. How often do your parents visit you?

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. Everyday | () | 4. Once a month | () |
| 2. Several times/week | () | 5. Less often | () |
| 3. Once a week | () | 6. Never | () (Go to 10) |

(If once a month or less)

9a. How long is the visit usually?

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----|------------------|-----|
| 1. Day or less | () | 3. Few weeks | () |
| 2. Few days | () | 4. Month or more | () |

(If you know that either of husband's parents (or father/mother) live or eat here regularly, go to A 13a. Otherwise ask Q. A 10.)

A10. Are your husband's parents alive and in Taiwan?

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Yes, both alive | () | 4. No, neither alive | () (Go to 13) |
| 2. Yes, father only alive | () | 5. On mainland | () (Go to 14) |
| 3. Yes, mother only alive | () | 6. Elsewhere outside Taiwan | () (Go to 13) |

(If yes, alive and in Taiwan)

10a. Where do they (he, she) live?

1. In this city or village ()
2. In _____
(name of township or city)

10b. About how long does it take you to get to their house?

_____ (hours or minutes)

10c. Do your husband's parents live together with any of your husband's married brothers?

1. Yes () 2. No () 3. Husband has no married brothers ()

A11. How often do you and or your husband visit his parents?

1. Everyday () 4. Once a month ()
 2. Several times/week () 5. Less often ()
 3. Once a week () 6. Never ()

A12. How often do his parents visit you?

1. Everyday () 4. Once a month ()
 2. Several times/week () 5. Less often ()
 3. Once a week () 6. Never ()

(If once a month or less)

12a. How long is the visit usually?

1. Day or less () 3. Few weeks ()
 2. Few days () 4. Month or more ()

(If either parent of husband is alive and in Taiwan, go to 13a)

A13. At the time of your marriage were either or both ^{of} your husband's parents alive and in Taiwan?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 14)

13a. At the time of your marriage did you and your husband's parents live or eat together for more than the first month after your marriage?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 14)

13b. For how long did you live and eat together after you were married?

_____ years _____ months

From the time of marriage to present () (Go to A14)

13c. Have you lived with your husband's parents since then?

- Yes () No ()

(If Yes) For how many years? _____
 From the time of marriage to present ()

(If husband has any of married brothers mentioned skip to A14a. Otherwise ask A14)

A14. Has your husband ever had married brother living in Taiwan since you were married?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to Section B)

(If Yes)

14a. Please tell me whether you have lived or eaten regularly with your husband's married brother(s) at the time of your marriage or later or both?

	Yes	No
At time of marriage	()	()
Now	()	()
Only after marriage, but not now	()	()
From the time of marriage to present	()	()

SECTION B: MARRIAGE HISTORY AND FERTILITY QUESTIONS

B1. When were you born? (How old are you and what is the animal for the year of your birth?)

_____ year _____ mo. _____ day (Sola Calendar Year)
 _____ year _____ mo. _____ day (Lunar Calendar Year)

B2. When was your husband born? (How old is he and what is the animal for the year of his birth?)

_____ year _____ mo. _____ day (Sola Calendar Year)
 _____ year _____ mo. _____ day (Lunar Calendar Year)

(If R cannot give date)

2a. How old is he? _____ years at last birthday (If age is _____ at last birthday, show this.)

B3. Is this your first marriage?

1. Yes () (Go to 4a) 2. No ()

(If no)

B4. How many times have you been married? _____ times

4a. When did your (1st, 2nd, 3rd) marriage begin (and end)? Please give me the month and the year the marriage ceremony took place (not the date of marriage registration).

	<u>Began</u>		<u>Ended</u>	
1st marriage	_____ yr.	_____ mo.	_____ yr.	_____ mo.
2nd marriage	_____ yr.	_____ mo.	_____ yr.	_____ mo.
3rd marriage	_____ yr.	_____ mo.	_____ yr.	_____ mo.

4b. Would you say that your (first) marriage was mainly decided by you and your husband, or mainly decided and arranged by your parents and your husband's parents? Or both the couple and the parents involved in the arrangement?

1. Mainly decided by you and your husband ()
2. Mainly decided & arranged by the parents ()
3. Both the couple and the parents involved in the arrangement ()
4. Don't know/not ascertained ()

B5. At the time of your marriage (first), did your parents give you dowry?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to B6)

(If yes)

5a. What are these? _____

5b. What was the approximate value? _____

B6. Is this your husband's first marriage?

1. Yes () (Go to B7) 2. No ()

(If no)

5a. Did he have any children by his previous marriage(s)? (If yes) How many?

1. No () (Go to B7) 2. Yes () _____ child/children

(If yes)

6b. Are any of them living with you now?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to B7)

(If yes)

6c. How old are they (enter number)?

	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>
Less than 6yrs.	()	()
6-15 years	()	()
Over 15	()	()

B7. Altogether, how many children have been born alive to you? (baby cried or breathed)

_____ number of live births _____ none (Go to B3)

Now we would like to know when they were born and whether they were boys or girls.
Please tell me the order in which they were born.

(For each live birth, ask Q. B8-B12. Enter information in Pregnancy Record Form)

B8. When was the first child (2nd, 3rd, etc.) born?

B9. Was the first child (2nd, etc.) a boy or a girl?

B10. Before you became pregnant this time, did you want to stop having any more children or did you want to get pregnant again sometime?

B11. Is he (she) alive now?

(If yes)

11a. Where is he (she) living now? (Here, elsewhere, adopted out)

(If no)

11b. When did he (she) die?

(If date not known, enter age or age group (1 year, 1 - 5 years, over 5 years.))

For last 2 live births only, ask:

B12. How many months after this birth did you resume menstruation?

(If not resumed indicate so in 'Menstruation resumed' column.)

B13. In addition to these children, are there any children born alive who did not live very long?

1. Yes () (Add to Pregnancy Record) 2. No ()

B14. I see you have had _____ children, _____ are now living with you, _____ are living elsewhere, _____ have been adopted out, and _____ have died. Is that right? (Check with Q. B7 and Q. B13 for accuracy.)

B15. Many women have pregnancies ending in a stillbirth, a miscarriage, or induced abortion. Have you had any ending in these ways?

1. still births _____ number
2. Miscarriages _____ number (if none, go to 16)
3. Abortions _____ number

(If any -- ask for each and report in Pregnancy Record in proper order.)

15a. In what year and month did the pregnancy end?

15b. Before you became pregnant, did you want to stop having any more children or did you want to get pregnant again sometime? (Enter on Pregnancy Record)

15c. How long had you been pregnant? (Stillbirths, Miscarriages, Abortions)

B16. Are you pregnant now?

1. Yes ()
2. No () (If never pregnant. Go to 19, otherwise go to 18)
3. Uncertain ()

(If yes or uncertain)

14a. When was the date of your last menstruation? _____ year _____ month
(Enter on Pregnancy Record)

B17. Do you plan to breastfeed the baby?

1. Yes ()
2. No ()

B18. Did you breastfeed your last child?

1. Yes ()
2. No () (Go to 19)

(If yes)

18a. How many months did you breastfeed? _____ months

18b. Are you breastfeeding now?

1. Yes ()
2. No ()

(Interviewer: Check Pregnancy Record -- If there is an interval of two years or more between pregnancies, ask Q. 19.)

B19. I see there was quite a long period between your _____ and _____ pregnancies (or since your marriage or last pregnancy). Did we miss any pregnancies that occurred in that period?

1. Yes ()
2. No () (If never pregnant, go to 22; otherwise go to 20)

(If yes)

19a. Was it a live birth, stillbirth, miscarriage, or abortion?

(Interviewer: Fill in appropriate information for live birth, stillbirth, miscarriage, or abortion on Pregnancy Record Form, in proper order.)

At this point, review Form and be sure entries in Column I indicate the correct order of pregnancies.)

B20. Did you feel that your first pregnancy occurred sooner than you wanted?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

20a. How long did you take to become pregnant after your marriage?

_____ months Pregnant before marriage ()

(If there was less than 3 months between the marriage and first pregnancy.)

B21. I see there was quite a short period between your marriage and first pregnancy. Why did you want your first pregnancy to come so soon?

Reasons (Specify): _____

B22. Have you adopted any (other) children (not born to you or your husband) living with you and being brought up as part of your family?

_____ boys _____ girls (Enter 0, if none)

(If R says not pregnant in q. B16)

B23. Some couples cannot have (more) children because of an operation, ill health, a physical or other problem. How about you or your husband? Do you think you are able to have (more) children, if you want?

1. Yes () (Go to Section C)

2. No ()

3. Uncertain or don't know () (Go to B23d)

23a. Have you or your husband had an operation resulting in sterility?

1. Wife had tubal ligation ()

2. Wife had other operation resulting in sterility ()

3. Husband had vasectomy ()

4. Other (Specify) _____

23b. When did you (he) have the sterilization? (Record earliest date in case both are sterile.)

_____ year _____ month

23c. Did you (he) receive a subsidy for the operation from the government? (Go to Section C)

Yes () No ()

23d. Why are you uncertain or don't know whether you can have more children?

Reasons (Specify): _____

PREGNANCY RECORD FORM

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Pregnancy Order	Live Birth Order	Birth Date or Date of Loss		Sex		Pregnancy Wanted			Living			Date of Death		Age at Death			Menstruation Resumed After Birth	No. months at loss			If pregnant, Last Menstruation		
		Yr.	No.	M	F	Yes	No	Not sure	Home	Elsewhere	Adopted out	Yr.	No.	1 year	1 - 5	Over 5	Months	Stillbirth	Miscarriage	Abortion	Yr.	No.	
1																							
2																							
3																							
4																							

SECTION C: ATTITUDES, KNOWLEDGE, PRACTICE OF CONTRACEPTION

C1. What do you think is the best age for a girl to get married these days?
_____ years old

C2. Do you know during which part of the menstrual cycle a woman is most likely to get pregnant?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to Q. 3)

(If yes)

2a. When is that? _____

2b. Did you know it at time of your marriage?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

C3. Did you want to have your first baby as quickly as possible after you married or did you want to wait?

1. Quickly () 2. Wait () (Go to C4) 3. Up to God, etc. () (Go to C4)

(If quickly)

3a. Did you try to have the baby quickly?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 3c)

(If Yes)

3b. What did you do? _____

(Unless mention this ask 3c & 3d; If don't know rhythm method, skip to 3d.)

3c. Did you try to have sex during the time of the month when it is easiest to get pregnant?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

3d. Did you try to have intercourse frequently to get pregnant?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

C4. Before you were married, did you have sexual intercourse with your future husband?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

C5. What do you think is the best birth interval between marriage and the first birth?

_____ years _____ months Up to God, etc. ()

C6. Nowadays, many married couples do something to keep from getting pregnant too often, or having too many children. Generally speaking, how much do you approve:

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| 1. Very much | () | 5. Depends | () |
| 2. Much | () | 6. Never heard of it | () |
| 3. Not so much | () | 7. Don't know | () |
| 4. Not at all | () | | |
- } (Go to C6)

C7. Do you approve of a couple doing something before the first child is born, to put off having children for a while? Do you approve:

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Very much | () | 5. Depends | () |
| 2. Much | () | 6. Never heard of contraception | () |
| 3. Not so much | () | 7. Don't know | () |
| 4. Not at all | () | | |

C8. What methods do you know that married couples use to keep from getting pregnant?

(If R doesn't give a method listed, probe and check in "probed" column if she knows after probe.)

Contraceptive methods	Self-mentioned	Probed
Know no method		
Loop		
Ota ring		
Contraceptive pill		
Condom		
Diaphragm		
Foam tablets		
Jelly		
Rhythm		
Basal temperature		
Coitus interruptus		
Abstinence or sleeping separately		
Tubal ligation		
Vasectomy		
Other (specify)		

8a. (If know of method) Which method do you think is best? _____
 Why? Reasons (Specify) _____

Contraceptive History

C9. Have you or your husband ever used any of the methods we just discussed to keep from getting pregnant too often, or having too many children?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

9a. Some people use a method for only a short time. Did you ever try any of these methods?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

(Interviewer: If no pregnancies insert date of 1st marriage in Contraceptive History Form, and ask Q.11 to 13 for interval between marriage and now. If 1 or more pregnancies, ask Q.10.)

(Interviewer: If '0' pregnancies skip to Section D Q.4. If 1 or more pregnancies ask Q.10d.)

C10. Did you use contraception before your first pregnancy?

1. Yes () 2. No () 3. Never used contraception ()

(Interviewer: insert date of first marriage in Contraceptive History Form, insert all pregnancy order numbers, pregnancy termination dates and outcomes from Pregnancy Record Form and ask Q.11)

10a. After how many pregnancies did you start to use? _____

10b. So you started after your _____ pregnancy which ended in _____ month _____ year. (Interviewer: Read data of pregnancy from Pregnancy Record Form.) Is this correct?
1. Yes () 2. No ()

(Interviewer: reconcile)

10c. What are the reasons you did not use contraception before this pregnancy? Was it because:

1. Hadn't reached desired family size ()
 2. Didn't know any suitable method ()
 3. Didn't know where to get suitable method ()
 4. Husband disapproved of use ()
 5. Wanted children as fast as possible ()
 6. Had trouble conceiving (subfecund) ()
 7. Didn't approve of contraception before then ()
- Are there any other reasons?

10d. What are the reasons you have not used contraception? Is it because:

1. Still want more children ()
 2. Don't know any suitable method ()
 3. Don't know where to get suitable method ()
 4. Husband disapproves of use ()
 5. Want children as fast as possible ()
 6. Have trouble conceiving (subfecund) ()
 7. Don't approve of contraception ()
- Are there any other reasons?

(Interviewer: Skip to Section D, Q.4)

(Interviewer: Circle pregnancy order given in 10a on contraceptive History Form insert date from 10b, and all succeeding pregnancy order numbers, pregnancy termination dates and outcomes from Pregnancy Record Form and start with Q.11.)

Questions In Contraceptive History Form

C11. What contraceptives methods did you use in the interval between (marriage; _____ pregnancy) and (____ pregnancy; now) please include all those you used together and/or in combination (Record names in column 1).

(If no contraception in this interval, indicate in Line 1 and ask C12b)

(For open birth interval. I.e., respondent is not currently pregnant, skip to Q. C13)

C12. Where you using a method of contraception when you became pregnant that time?
(Record in column 2)

12a. Why did you stop? (Record in col. 3; If didn't stop, record "No".)
Medical reason _____ (specify in Contraception Form)
Personal reason _____ (specify in Contraception Form)
To become pregnant () (Record in Contraception Form)

(Go back to C11 and ask about next pregnancy interval.)

12b. Why didn't you use any contraception in this interval?
(Record in column 3)

1. Got pregnant before I had a chance to use ()
2. Wanted to get pregnant as soon as possible ()
3. Thought I was subfecund ()
4. Medical reason ()
5. Other personal reason ()

- 6. Still Breastfeeding ()
- 7. Menstruation not yet resumed; can't get pregnant ()
- 8. Too soon after birth of last child ()

(For open birth interval only)

C13. Are you using a method of contraception now?

- 1. Yes () (Ask 13a, 13b & 13c, then skip to Section D)
- 2. No () (Skip to 13d & 13e)

(If yes)

13a. What method? (Record in column 4)

13b. How long have you been using this method?
 _____ months (Record months of use in column 5)

13c. From what source do you get your supply of contraceptives?

- 1. Private doctor ()
- 2. Pharmacy ()
- 3. Health worker ()
- 4. Health station ()
- 5. Hospital ()
- 6. No supply needed (rhythm, etc.) ()
- 7. Other (Specify) _____

(If "no", record in col. 4 and ask:)

13d. How long is it since you used a method? (Record in column 5)

13e. Why didn't you use any contraception now?

(Record in column 6)

- 1. Wanted to get pregnant as soon as possible ()
- 2. Thought I was subfecund ()
- 3. Medical reason ()
- 4. Other personal reason ()
- 5. Still breastfeeding ()
- 6. Menstruation not yet resumed; can't get pregnant ()
- 7. Too soon after birth of last child ()

CONTRACEPTIVE HISTORY FORM

From Pregnancy Record Form: Date of Marriage Date of Pregnancy Terminations		Outcome of pregnancy	1. Contraceptive methods used in interval	2. Using when became pregnant	3. Why stopped? (medical, personal, to get pregnant) or why did not use?	4. (For open birth interval) If using contraception, show method(s) (If not using, indicate)	5. No. of months of use or non-use	6. Why not using?
Date of marriage	_____ mo. _____ yr.							
Pregnancy Order	1	_____ mo. _____ yr.						
	2	_____ mo. _____ yr.						
	3	_____ mo. _____ yr.						
	4	_____ mo. _____ yr.						
	5	_____ mo. _____ yr.						
	6	_____ mo. _____ yr.						
	7	_____ mo. _____ yr.						
	8	_____ mo. _____ yr.						
Current status	Pregnant	Date of last menstruation _____ mo. _____ yr.						
	Not preg.							

SECTION D: QUESTIONS ON FIRST USE OF CONTRACEPTION
& ATTITUDES TOWARD ABORTION & STERILIZATION

(Interviewer: Note from Contraceptive History Form, col. 1, the first method of contraception ever used and the first interval.)

D1. You said you first started contraception with ___ method(s) after your marriage (___ month ___ year), or ___ pregnancy (___ month ___ year). Is this correct?

1. Yes () 2. No () _____ (Explain)

(If no, interviewer reconcile with Contraceptive History Form and note problem here. Ask Q.02-3 about the method woman now gives as first.)

D2. Why did you start to use contraception at that particular time? Did you want to space your children (put off having a child for a time), stop having children, or was it some other reason-- like health?

1. To space () 3. For health ()
2. To limit () 4. Other reason (Specify) _____

D3. Why did you decide to use this particular method as your first method? Reason(s) (Specify) _____

(Interviewer: If neither health worker nor health station mentioned in D3, ask D3a. Otherwise go to D3b.)

3a. Did you talk to a health worker about contraception or visit a health station for information before you started to use contraception for the first time?

1. Yes () 2. No () 3. Don't know ()

3b. Did you receive this contraceptive or a coupon for contraception from a health worker or health station or from a doctor associated with the family planning program?

1. Yes () 2. No () 3. Don't know ()

D4. Would you approve of induced abortion in the following circumstances:
 Would you approve very much, much, not so much, not at all? (read to R)

	Very much <u>1</u>	much <u>2</u>	Depends/ Don't know <u>3</u>	Not so much <u>4</u>	Not at all <u>5</u>
1. If a woman becomes pregnant but prefers to have her next child at a later date	()	()	()	()	()
2. When a family has as many children as desired and wants no more children, but didn't use contraception and pregnant	()	()	()	()	()
3. When a woman is using contraception to keep from getting pregnant but gets pregnant anyway	()	()	()	()	()
4. When a family cannot afford more children economically	()	()	()	()	()
5. When pregnancy seriously endangers a woman's life	()	()	()	()	()
6. When pregnant as result of rape	()	()	()	()	()

D5. Now we want to know your attitude toward sterilization. If a woman has all the children she desires and wishes to have an operation to prevent further pregnancies, do you feel it is alright for her to have such an operation?

1. Yes () 2. No () 3. Depends () 4. Don't know ()

(Interviewer: If R indicated in Q. B23a that she or her husband has been sterilized, go to Section E. For others, ask Q. D6-D8.)

D6. Do you think you or your husband might have an operation in the future to prevent pregnancies? Would you say you are: (read the following items to R)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|
| 1. Definitely planning to do this | () | } Ask D7, then skip to Section E |
| 2. Pretty sure to do this | () | |
| 3. Interested, but not sure | () | |
| 4. Probably won't do | () | } Skip to D8 |
| 5. Definitely won't do | () | |
| 6. Don't know | () | |

D7. If you did go ahead with this, do you think you or your husband would have the operation?

1. Wife () 2. Husband () 3. Don't know ()

D8. Why don't you think you will use this method?

Reason(s) _____

(If cost isn't mentioned in Q.D8, ask 8a; if it is go to 8b.)

8a. Is the cost the reason?

1. Yes () (Ask 8b) 2. No () (Go to Section E)

8b. What do you think such an operation would cost?

_____ NTS Don't know ()

8c. If the price were lower do you think you might accept sterilization?

1. Yes () (Ask 8d) 2. No () (Go to Section E)

8d. What would be a reasonable price for you?

_____ NTS

8e. If you did go ahead with this, do you think you or your husband would have the operation?

1. Wife () 2. Husband () 3. Don't know ()

SECTION E: QUESTIONS ON DESIRED & EXPECTED NUMBER OF CHILDREN

E1. Would you like to have more children (in addition to the one you are carrying)?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to E2) 3. Uncertain or depends ()
(Go to 1d)

(If yes)

1a. How many more? _____ child(ren)

1b. How many more boys? _____
How many more girls? _____

1c. In thinking about having another child, in your case what did you think of as the advantages (Specify) _____ (Go to E3)
the disadvantages (Specify) _____

1d. Why are you uncertain (or on what does it depend)?

E2. Would you prefer to have fewer children than you have?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to E3)

(If yes)

2a. How many fewer? _____

E3. How about your husband, does he want to have more children?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 3b) 3. Don't know () (Go to 3b)

(If yes)

3a. How many more? _____ How many boys? _____ How many girls? _____

(If no or don't know)

3b. Just before your last pregnancy, did he want another child sometime?

(Interviewer: Read first 3 options.)

1. Wanted another () 3. Indifferent ()
2. Didn't want another () 4. Don't know ()

(Interviewer: Check Contraceptive History Form, line 4 to see if woman is currently using Contraception. If she is, skip to Section F. If she is not using (i.e., as indicated on col. 4), check in Q.E1 to see whether she wants more children. If "yes" skip to Q. E6. If "no", ask Q.E4.)

E4. You have said you don't want to have more children. Many people who don't want more children use contraception to prevent further pregnancies, but others don't. I see that you are not using contraception. Can you tell me why that is so? _____

4a. Are there any other reasons? _____

E5. Here is a list of some reasons people give us for not using contraception, even though they don't want more children. Tell me please all that apply to your case, even though you may have just mentioned one of the reasons. (Check as many as given)

- 1. Recently pregnant (Breastfeeding, P.P.A.) ()
- 2. Not sure can get pregnant because hasn't for long time ()
- 3. Can't get pregnant, too old, menopause ()
- 4. Don't know any suitable method ()
- 5. Husband opposed ()
- 6. Other relative opposed ()
- 7. Inconvenient to use ()
- 8. Fear side effects, ill health from use ()
- 9. Don't know where to get contraceptive services ()

E6. Do you plan to use contraception in the future?

- 1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to Section F)

(If yes)

6a. When do you think you will start? v

SECTION F: BACKGROUND OF HUSBAND AND WIFE

Education

F1. What is the highest level of school your husband attended? Did he graduate?
(Or can he read?)

Illiterate ()
Can read () If no formal education

	<u>Attended</u>	<u>Graduated</u>
Primary	()	()
Junior high or junior vocational	()	()
Senior high or senior vocational	()	()
College	()	() (diploma)
University or above	()	() (degree)

F2. What is the highest level of school you attended? Graduated?
(Or can you read?)

Illiterate ()
Can read () If no formal education

	<u>Attended</u>	<u>Graduated</u>
Primary	()	()
Junior high or vocational	()	()
Senior high or vocational	()	()
College	()	() (diploma)
University or above	()	() (degree)

F3. What level of school did your husband's father complete?

(If none)

3a. Can (could) he read?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

F4. What is the highest level of school your father completed?

4a. Can (could) he read?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

F5. What is the education of your husband's oldest brother (if husband is not the oldest male)?

	Oldest brother		Youngest brother	
	Attached	Graduated	Attended	Graduated
No formal education	()	()	()	()
Primary	()	()	()	()
Junior high or junior vocational	()	()	()	()
Senior high or senior vocational	()	()	()	()
College	()	()	()	()
University or above	()	()	()	()
Don't know	()	()	()	()

5a. What is the education of your husband's youngest brother (if husband is not the youngest male)?

Residential History of Couple

F6a. Where were you born?

_____ Province/City _____ Hsien/City

_____ District/Hsiang, Township

F6b. Where was your husband born?

_____ Province/City _____ Hsien/City

_____ District/Hsiang, Township

F7. Is he Fukienese, Hakka, or what?

1. Fukienese ()

3. Mainlander ()

2. Hakka ()

4. Other (Specify) _____

F8. How about you--are you Fukienese, Hakka, or what?

1. Fukienese ()

3. Mainlander ()

2. Hakka ()

4. Other (Specify) _____

F9. How many different townships have you lived in since you were married?

Only this township () (Go to F10 or F11)

_____ different townships

(If lived in other townships)

9a. how long after your marriage did you move?

_____ years _____ months

9b. Where did you first move in?

_____ Province/City _____ Hsien/City _____ District/Hsiang,
Township

9c. How long have you lived in this township?

_____ years _____ months (if less than a year)

9d. Where did you live just before you moved here?

_____ Province/City _____ Hsien/City _____ District/Hsiang,
Township

(If not living on a farm)

F10. Have you or your husband ever lived on a farm?

- | | | | |
|------------|-----|------------|-----|
| 1. Both | () | 3. Wife | () |
| 2. Husband | () | 4. Neither | () |

(Exclude short visits.)

(If now living in a rural area)

F11. Have you or your husband ever lived in a city?

- | | | | |
|------------|-----|------------|-----|
| 1. Both | () | 3. Wife | () |
| 2. Husband | () | 4. Neither | () |

(Exclude short visits.)

Occupational History

F12. What is your husband's main occupation? _____

(If unemployed or retired)

12a. What was his usual occupation? _____

12b. What industry or business is that in? _____

12c. Does (did) he work for himself, a relative, or for someone else?

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-------------|-----|
| 1. Self | () | 2. Family business | () | 3. Relative | () |
| 4. Someone else | () | | | | |

12d. Does your husband have a second job, either part time or full time?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to F13 or F14)

(If yes)

12e. What is his occupation in his second job? _____

12f. What industry or business is that in? _____

(If husband's 1st or 2nd job is farming, ask Q. F13)

F13. Does your husband own the land he farms himself or a relative own it, does he rent it, or does he work for others? (Check more than one if necessary).

1. Owns it alone () 3. Rents it ()
2. Owns by relatives () 4. Works for someone else () (Go to 13c)

13a. How much land does your husband farm? _____ Chia _____ fen

13b. Does your husband hire helper sometimes during the year?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

13c. Did your husband work for wages (in cash or kind) on other people's land sometime during the last year?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

(If respondent lives on a farm and if neither she nor her husband has a nonfarm job, ask Q. F14.)

F14. Apart from you or your husband does anyone living in this household have a job that is not in farming?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

(If there is anyone in this household who is engaged in farming, Ask Q.F15, F16, otherwise, skip to F17.)

F15. Is anyone in your household a member of the farmer's association?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

F16. Have you ever participated in the activities sponsored by the farmer's association?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

F17. What was your husband's occupation when he had his first regular job?

17a. What industry or business was that in? _____

17b. Did he work for himself, in a family business, for a relative, or for someone else?

1. Self () 2. Family business () 3. Relative ()
4. Someone else ()

17c. How old was he when he started regular work? _____ years

F18. Did you work before you were married in any of the following ways? For how long? (Read list below, record less than 1 year in months, round others to nearest year.)

	<u>Years</u>	<u>Months</u>	
For money outside the home	_____	_____	
For money, but at home	_____	_____	(If only this item checked, Go to 18b)
To help in a family business, or farm, but not for money	_____	_____	(If only this item checked, Go to F19)
None of these ()			(Go to F19)

18a. While you were working, did you live at home, in a dormitory, with a relative, or what? (Record any that are applicable)

1. At home () 2. Dormitory () 3. Relative () 4. Other ()

18b. Were you employed by your family, relatives, others, or were you self-employed? (Record any that are applicable)

1. Self-employed () 3. Relatives ()
2. Dormitory () 4. Others ()

18c. What did you mostly do with the money you earned when you were working before marriage?

1. Spent it, or saved it, for education ()
2. Saved it, or bought things, for marriage ()
3. Contributed it to the family expenses ()
4. Spent it for other personal needs ()

F19. Since you were married, have you done any work which has brought in money or goods or contributed to the family business or farm?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to Q. F26)

19a. (If yes) What kind of work was that during most of your married life?
Occupation _____

F20. Was this work done mostly at home or did you work mostly away from home?

1. At home () 2. Away from home ()

F21. Were you working for some member of your family, for a relative, for someone else, or were you self-employed?

1. Self-employed () 2. Family member () 3. Relative ()
4. Someone else ()

F22. Did you get paid mostly in cash or mostly in kind?

1. Cash () 2. Kind () 3. Unpaid ()

22a. Did you keep this for your private money? 1. Yes () 2. No ()

(If have children ask F23, otherwise skip to F25.)

F23. In the work you have done since you were married, was that before your first child was born, between the births of your first and last child, or after your last or at several of these times? (Check all that apply.)

1. Before first child ()
2. Between 1st and last ()
3. After last child ()
4. Others (Specify) _____

(For those who had worked away from home and have children.)

F24. How were the children cared for while you worked? Was it by:
(Check all that apply.)

1. Older children cared for younger ()
2. Children being in school ()
3. Children cared for self ()
4. Husband's parents cared for them ()
5. Wife's parents cared for them ()
6. Servant cared for them ()
7. Others (Specify) _____
8. Combination (Specify) _____

F25. How does (would) your husband feel about your working away from home?

- 1. In favor of it ()
- 2. Opposed to it ()
- 3. Wouldn't care either way ()
- 4. Depends - specify on what. _____

F26. Are you working now? 1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to F27)

26a. (If yes) Are you working: 1. Away from home () 2. At home ()

26b. Are you employed by a member of your family, a relative, someone else or are you self-employed? (Skip to F29)

- 1. Self-employed ()
- 2. Family ()
- 3. Relatives ()
- 4. Others ()

(If not working now)

F27. Would you like to work now? 1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 27c)

(If Yes)

27a. Have you looked for a job? 1. Yes () 2. No ()

27b. Do you think you could find work? (Go to F28)

- 1. Yes ()
- 2. No ()

(If No)

27c. Why don't you want to work now?

- 1. Busy in children and housework ()
- 2. Pregnant ()
- 3. Not well ()
- 4. Doesn't think could find job ()
- 5. Children too young ()
- 6. Just doesn't want to ()
- 7. Others (Specify) _____

F28. Would you like to work later? 1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to F29)

(If Yes)

28a. How sure are you that you will work later? 1. Very sure () 2. Not sure ()

28b. When will that be, when your children are older or when?

28c. Who will take care of the children then? _____

F29. What was your husband's father's occupation when your husband was growing up (in primary or junior high school)? _____

Don't know () (Go to 29b)

29a. Did he work for himself, a relative, or someone else?

1. Self () 2. Relative () 3. Someone else ()

(If don't know)

29b. What was your husband's father's occupation at the time you married your husband?

29c. Did he work for himself, a relative, or someone else?

1. Self () 2. Relative () 3. Someone else ()

F30. What was your father's occupation when you were growing up (primary or junior high school)?

_____ Don't know ()

30a. Did he work for himself, a relative, or someone else?

1. Self () 2. Relative () 3. Someone else ()

F31. How many children were born alive to your mother, including you? How many boys and how many girls?

_____ Total (_____ boys, _____ girls)

F32. What about your husband's family? How many children were born alive to his mother, including him? How many boys and how many girls?

_____ Total (_____ boys, _____ girls)

F33. How many living older brothers, older sisters, younger brothers and younger sisters does your husband have?

_____ older brothers living

_____ older sisters living

_____ Younger brothers living

_____ Younger sisters living

Don't know ()

SECTION G: PREFERENCES IN NUMBER & SEX OF CHILDREN

We want to know some things about the family size you would like.

G1. Many people do not have or expect to have just the number of children they most want. If you were just getting married and could choose exactly the number you want, how many children would you most like to have when you are through having children?

_____ Children (Go to G2) _____ Up to God, etc.

(If up to God, etc.)

1a. If you could have what you want, how many would that be?

_____ Children Don't know () (Go to G4)

G2. Of these _____ children (number given in Q. G1 or 1a), how many would you like to be boys and how many girls?

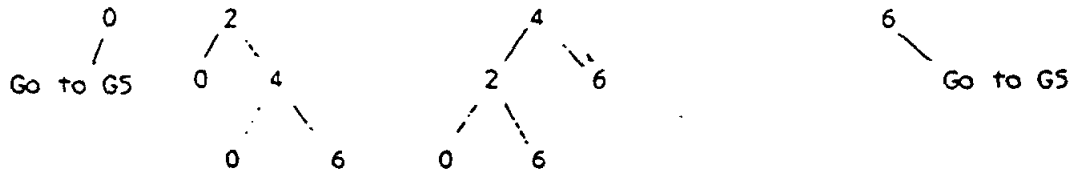
_____ boys _____ girls _____ either alright

G3. If you couldn't have _____ children (number given in Q. G1 or 1a) would you rather have one more or one less?

1. One more () 2. One less ()

G4. Now let me ask you to think about something a little different. If you were to have exactly the same number of boys as girls, would you rather have 0, 2, 4, or 6 children altogether?

(Interviewer: Circle on the first line of the figure below the number chosen. Then ask, "If you couldn't have _____ (number chosen), would you rather have _____ (number to the left on next line) or _____ (number to the right on next line?)" etc. Circle R's answer each time.)

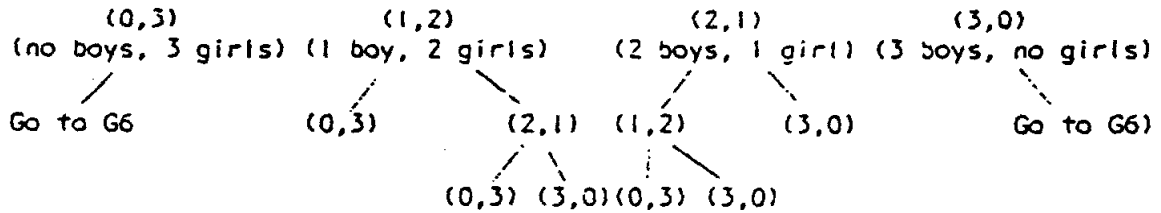


Coder:

Path FN1 FN2 FN3 FN4 FN5 FN6 FN7 FN8
 Number
 of
 children

G5. Now let me ask you a little different question. If you could only have exactly 3 children altogether, would you most like to have 3 girls, 1 boy and 2 girls, 2 boys and 1 girl, or 3 boys?

(Interviewer: Circle below on the first line the combination R chooses first. Then ask, "If you couldn't have ___ (combination chosen first) would you rather have ___ (combination to left on next line) or ___ (combination to the right)? etc. Circle R's answer each time.)



Coder:
 Path# PS1 PS2 PS3 PS4 PS5 PS6 PS7 PS8
 Sex

G6. If you had your desired number of children, but no boys, would you try to have more children in hopes of having at least one boy?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to G6)

(If Yes)

6a. Would you stop after a certain number of girls or would you continue to try for a boy regardless of how many girls you had?

1. Try regardless ()
 2. Stop after having ___ girls.
 3. Uncertain ()

G7. If you had your desired number of children, but only one was a boy and the rest were girls, would you try for more children in hopes of having a second boy?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to G6)

(If Yes)

7a. Would you continue to try until you got the second boy, or would you stop when you had a certain number of girls?

1. Try regardless ()
 2. Stop after having ___ girls
 3. Uncertain ()

G8. If you had your desired number of children, but had no girls, would you try to have more children in hopes of having at least one girl?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to G9)

(If Yes)

8a. Would you continue to try until you got a girl, or would you stop after having a certain number of boys?

1. Try regardless ()
 2. Stop after having _____ boys
 3. Uncertain ()

G9. Many people feel that a couple with 5 or more children have a large family. In your view, what are the main advantages of such a large family?

None ()

9a. What do you think are the disadvantages?

None ()

G10. Many people feel that a couple with 2 children or less has a small family. What do you think are the advantages of such a small family?

None ()

10a. What do you think are the disadvantages?

None ()

G11. Do you think it is desirable that most couples in Taiwan have no more than two children?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

G12. Would you agree or disagree with the statement that "in order to show filial piety, a couple must have many children"?

1. Agree () 2. Disagree () 3. Don't know ()

12a. When you answered this, what number of children did you have in mind as "many"?

_____ children

G13. Do you think health conditions in Taiwan for young children now are much better, a little better, about the same, or worse than when you were a young child?

1. Much better () 3. About the same ()
2. A little better () 4. Worse ()

G14. People used to think families should have a large number of children because some would die. Do you think this is still important these days? Would you say it is:

1. Very important () 3. Not too important ()
2. Fairly important () 4. Not important at all ()

G15. Have you ever heard anyone who had children who died after birth?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to Section H)

(If Yes)

15a. How many have you heard? _____ children

SECTION H: VALUES & FAMILY LIFE PATTERNS

Now I want your opinion on some things about family life.

(A) Values and Aspirations for Children

HA1. Thinking of the changes that have taken place, do you think young people nowadays are more willing, just as willing, somewhat less willing, or much less willing to do each of the following:

	<u>More willing</u>	<u>Just as willing</u>	<u>Somewhat less willing</u>	<u>Much less willing</u>
a. To live with their parents after they have married	()	()	()	()
b. To give part of their wages to their parents when they start earning	()	()	()	()
c. To support their parents in their old age	()	()	()	()
d. To ask parents' advice about their affairs	()	()	()	()

HA2. Do you think a newly-wed couple should live with the husband's folks or by themselves?

- 1. With husband's folks ()
- 2. Depends ()
- 3. By themselves ()

HA3. Do you expect to live with your sons when they are married?

- (1) Live with them only for few years after their marriage ()
- (2) Live with them for whole life ()
- (3) Live with them only when you are old ()
- (4) Combination of (1) and (3) ()
- (5) NO ()
- (6) Depends, or uncertain ()

HA4. What means of financial support do you think you and your husband might have when you get old-- income from a farm, business or other property, savings, a pension, help from your son(s) or what?

Anything else? _____

(If didn't mention sons)

4a. How about son(s)--do you expect to rely on their financial help a good deal, only a little, or not at all?

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----|---------------|-----|
| 1. A good deal | () | 3. Not at all | () |
| 2. A little | () | 4. Uncertain | () |

HA5. In your family what kind of things do you expect your children to do, when they are in school age?

5a. Do you expect your sons to contribute to the family financially after they start working and before marriage? (Read and check appropriate response(s).)

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Working in the family business or farm | () |
| 2. Working for pay and contributing money | () |
| 3. Others (Specify) _____ | |

5b. Do you expect your daughters to contribute after they start working and before marriage? (Read and check appropriate response(s).)

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Working in the family business or farm | () |
| 2. Working for pay and contributing money | () |
| 3. Others (Specify) _____ | |

5c. Do you expect your sons to contribute after they are married? (Read and check appropriate response(s).)

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Working in the family business or farm | () |
| 2. Working for pay and contributing money | () |
| 3. Others (Specify) _____ | |

HA6. What do you think you should be expected to do for your children when they are in school age? After they start working, or after they got married?

1. In school age _____
2. After they start working and before marriage _____
3. After they are married _____

HA7. Do you have any children who are in school or finished school?

1. Yes () 2. No () 3. No children () (Go to HA8)

(If Yes)

7a. What level have they completed? Primary, junior high (include vocational), senior high (include vocational), college, university (start with the oldest)? Have they finished school?

	<u>Boy</u>	<u>Girl</u>	<u>Level Completed</u>	<u>Graduated</u>	<u>Out of school, not graduated</u>	<u>Still in school</u>
1st child	()	()	_____	()	()	()
2nd child	()	()	_____	()	()	()
3rd child	()	()	_____	()	()	()
4th child	()	()	_____	()	()	()
5th child	()	()	_____	()	()	()

7b. What level of school do you expect your children to complete?

(If any have finished, write completed level for level expected.)

	<u>Boy</u>	<u>Girl</u>	<u>Level Expected</u>
1st child	()	()	_____
2nd child	()	()	_____
3rd child	()	()	_____
4th child	()	()	_____
5th child	()	()	_____
6th child	()	()	_____

(Add rows for additional children if needed.)

(If college or higher)

7c. How do you plan to manage the tuition?

HA8. How important to you is it that your family have a male heir? (Read options)

1. Very important () 3. Not so important ()
 2. Important () 4. Unimportant ()

B. Adherence to Traditional Patterns

HB1. Now I would like to get your opinion on some other matters concerning family life. I will read you some statements and I would like you to tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

(Interviewer: Read each statement and circle appropriate number.)

	<u>Strongly agree</u>	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Dis- agree</u>	<u>Strongly disagree</u>
a. Most of the important decisions in the life of the family should be made by the man of the house.	1	2	3	4	5
b. There is some work that is men's and some that is women's and they shouldn't be doing each other's.	1	2	3	4	5
c. A wife should not expect her husband to help around the house after he has come home from a hard day's work.	1	2	3	4	5
d. It is perfectly alright for men to go out alone about as often as they like.	1	2	3	4	5
e. It is perfectly alright for women to be active in organizations or work or other outside activities while the children are still small.	1	2	3	4	5

HB2. What kind of religion do you believe in?

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------|---------------------|
| 1. Buddhist | () | 4. Protestant | () |
| 2. Taoist or traditional Chinese | () | 5. Others | () (Specify) _____ |
| 3. Catholic | () | 5. None | () |

HB3. How many times have you gone to worship in temples (churches) in the past year?

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----|
| 1. Never | () (Go to HB5) | 3. 3-4 times | () |
| 2. 1-2 times | () | 4. 5 or more | () |

3a. Did you take your children with you?

- | | | | |
|--------|-----|-------|-----|
| 1. Yes | () | 2. No | () |
|--------|-----|-------|-----|

3b. Did you make a contribution to the temples (churches) in the last year?

- | | | | |
|--------|-----|-------|-----|
| 1. Yes | () | 2. No | () |
|--------|-----|-------|-----|

HB4. Do you teach your children that when they go to a temple they should:
(Read and check appropriate number.)

- (0) Do nothing ()
- (1) Pray ()
- (2) Pay respect ()
- (3) Burn paper ()
- (4) Bow ()

HB5. For those ancestors who are dead, do you or your husband observe the ceremonies on their birth date and/or death date or at the springtime for ancestor worship? (Read list and check)

At birth date and/or death date	At special time(s) for ancestor worship (spring/New Year/Autumn)
---------------------------------------	--

All ancestors including remote () ()

HB6. Do you believe that the site of your ancestors' graves will influence family prosperity?

1. Believe very much () 2. Believe it () 3. Don't believe it ()

HB7. Do you have "anketo" here?

1. Yes () 2. No () ~~(3. No to ancestor)~~

~~(If Yes)~~

7a. Do you or someone in the family usually worship the 1st and 15th or 2nd and 16th, day of the lunar month?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

7b. In addition to those you just mentioned, how often do you or someone in your family worship?

C. Life Style-- Modern Consumption

Consumer Durables

HC1. We are interested in the kinds of consumer objects owned by your family. Do you own any of the following? (Interviewer: ask separately whether they own each of the items on this list, checking those items owned).

Stereo	()
Transistor with record player	()
Camera	()
Refrigerator	()
Motorcycle	()
Motorscooter	()
Air conditioner	()
Black-white television set	()
Color television set	()
Gas Burner	()
Washing machine	()
Telephone	()
Automobile	()
Others (Specify) _____	()
None of them	()

Outside Activities

HC2. In the last couple of years, have you gone to the movies?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to HC3)

(If Yes)

2a. How many times a month?

1. More than 4 times () 3. About once a month ()
 2. Two or three times () 4. Less than once a month ()

HC3. Did you and some of your family go out to eat in a restaurant occasionally last year?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to HC4)

(If Yes)

3a. How many times?

1. Five times or more () 2. Three or four times ()
 3. Once or twice ()

HC4. During the last five years have you taken any pleasure trips at your expense away from home which involved staying away from home overnight?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to HC5)
 3. Others (Specify) _____

(If yes)

4a. Did you go almost every year or only once or twice, during the last five years?

1. Almost every year () 2. Once or twice ()

HC5. When you do things outside the house (except for work), is that usually with your husband, or with friends?

1. Husband () 2. Friends () 3. Others (Specify) _____

HC6. When your husband does things outside the house (except for work), is that usually with you, with his friends, or what?

1. Wife () 2. Friends () 3. Others (Specify) _____

HC7. If you go visiting, which is more frequent, to see relatives or to see friends?

1. Relatives () 2. Friends ()

HC8. Are you a member of any organizations or regularly-meeting groups or clubs, such as "Womens Association" or something else?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 8d.)

(If Yes)

8a. To how many clubs do you belong? _____

8b. Please list: _____

8c. How many meetings have you attended in the past month? _____

(If co-operative saving group is not mentioned.)

8d. Do you personally belong to a co-operative saving group?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

HC9. How about your husband, is he a member of any organizations or meeting groups?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to HC10)

(If yes)

9a. How many? _____

9b. Please list: _____

9c. How many meetings did he attend in the past month? _____

Exposure to Mass Media

HC10. Do you usually get a chance to read a newspaper? Would you say every day, several times a week, once a week, less often, or never?

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------|------------------|
| 1. Every day | () | 4. Less often | () |
| 2. Several times a week | () | 5. Never | () (Go to HC11) |
| 3. Once a week | () | 6. Illiterate | () (Go to HC12) |

10a. What newspaper do you read most often?

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| 1. Central Daily News | () | 9. Tah-Hwa Evening News | () |
| 2. China Times | () | 10. Min-Tsu Evening News | () |
| 3. United Daily News | () | 11. Tzu-Li Evening News | () |
| 4. Hsin-Sheng Pao | () | 12. China Evening News | () |
| 5. Taiwan Hsin-Wen Pao | () | 13. _____ | () |
| 6. China Daily News | () | 14. _____ | () |
| 7. Taiwan Daily News | () | 15. _____ | () |
| 8. Economic Daily News | () | 16. _____ | () |

10b. What columns in the paper do you read most often?

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| 1. International news | () | 5. Women & the family | () |
| 2. National news | () | 7. Advertisements | () |
| 3. Social news | () | 8. Entertainment | () |
| 4. Local news | () | 9. Sports | () |
| 5. Serial or story | () | 10. All of the columns | () |

HC11. Do you read magazines? Would you say often, not so often, or never?

1. Often () 2. Not so often () 3. Never () (Skip to 11b)

11a. Which magazine do you read most often?

11b. Have you ever read the T.V. weekly magazines?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Skip to HC12)

(If Yes)

11c. Which kind of T.V. weekly do you read? (Mark 1,2,3, according to the frequency of reading.)

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----|-------------|-----|
| 1. TTV weekly | () | 4. TV Guide | () |
| 2. CTV weekly | () | 5. TV Show | () |
| 3. CTS weekly | () | | |

11d. In the last month, how often did you read TV weekly? Would you say every issue, every other issue or never?

- | | |
|----------------------|-----|
| 1. Every issue | () |
| 2. Every other issue | () |
| 3. Never | () |

11e. Have you ever seen family planning information there?

- | | | | |
|--------|-----|-------|-----|
| 1. Yes | () | 2. No | () |
|--------|-----|-------|-----|

H12. Do you often listen to the radio? Would you say every day, several times a week, once or twice a week, less often, or never?

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. Every day | () | 4. Less often | () |
| 2. Several times a week | () | 5. Never | () (Go to H13) |
| 3. Once or twice a week | () | | |

12a. Generally speaking, what different times do you usually listen to the radio?

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----|---|-----|
| 1. 6 - 7 A.M. | () | 9. 4 - 6 P.M. | () |
| 2. 7 - 8 A.M. | () | 10. 6 - 8 P.M. | () |
| 3. 8 - 10 A.M. | () | 11. 8 - 10 P.M. | () |
| 4. 10-11 A.M. | () | 12. 10-11 P.M. | () |
| 5. 11-12 Noon | () | 13. 11-12 P.M. | () |
| 6. 12- 1 P.M. | () | 14. Uncertain, when there is a good program | () |
| 7. 1 - 2 P.M. | () | | |
| 8. 2 - 4 P.M. | () | 15. Uncertain, when free | () |

H13. Are your dinner hour and other activities organized so that your children can watch their favorite TV program?

- | | |
|--------|-----|
| 1. Yes | () |
| 2. No | () |

HC14. Do you watch TV? Would you say daily, several times a week, once or twice a week, less often, or never?

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------|------------------|
| 1. Every day | () | 4. Less often | () |
| 2. Several times a week | () | 5. Never | () (Go to HC15) |
| 3. Once or twice a week | () | | |

14a. Which program do you watch most often? Which second? Which third?

1. Most often: _____ program
2. Second : _____ program
3. Third : _____ program

14b. Did you ever watch the TV family planning ad.?

1. Yes ()
2. No ()

HC15. Have you seen other information, announcements, printed materials, or posters about family planning in the last 3 months?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 16) 3. Can't remember ()

15a. (If yes) What was it? _____

15b. (If printed material) where did you get it from?

15c. Did you read it?

1. Yes () (Go to 15e)
2. No ()

15d. If didn't read, why not?

(For Taipei City & County, Keelung, Kaohsiung City, Tainan City, Taichung City and Taoyuan County.)

15e. Have you ever heard about a family planning telephone service?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

HC16. If you wanted to find out about family planning with whom would you talk?

HC17. Did a health worker ever visit you to talk about family planning?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to HC18)

(If Yes)

17a. When was the last time?

HC18. Have you ever been to the Health Station?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to Section I)

(If Yes)

18a. When was the last time? _____ year _____ month

18b. What did you go for?

(If Yes in Q. 17 or 18)

HC19. Was the visit helpful to you?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 19b)

19a. In what way?

19b. Did you get a coupon for contraceptive?

1. Yes () 2. No () (If R had ever had a baby, go to 20; otherwise, go to Section I)

19c. Did you use that coupon?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

(If R had ever had a baby)

HC20. After you got married and delivered a child; did you receive a postpartum mailing?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to Section I)

20a. Did you use the coupon attached to the mailing?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

SECTION I: HOUSING AND INCOME

I1. How many rooms do you have in this dwelling for the use of your family and anyone else who eats and lives with you?

_____rooms

1a. How many pings of floor space? _____pings

1b. Does this dwelling have a private lavatory?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

1c. Is there running water in this dwelling?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

I2. When you think of the needs of your whole family here, would you say that your present housing is:

1. Very satisfactory ()

2. Fairly satisfactory ()

3. Not too satisfactory ()

4. Definitely not satisfactory ()

(If husband's main occupation is farming or business.)

I3. About how much did your husband earn or get in income from any source in the last year, after deducting the cost of running the farm (or business)?

(0) < 24,000NT\$ () (5) NT\$120,000-143,999 ()

(1) NT\$24,000 - 47,999 () (6) NT\$144,000-167,999 ()

(2) NT\$48,000 - 71,999 () (7) NT\$168,000-191,999 ()

(3) NT\$72,000 - 95,999 () (8) NT\$192,000 - ()

(4) NT\$96,000 -119,999 () (9) Not ascertained or don't know ()

(If husband's main occupation is not farming or business.)

3a. About how much did your husband earn or get in income from any source, including allowances, in the average month during the last year?

(Interviewer: Read or show the card and record appropriate response.)

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|
| (0) < 2,000 NTS | () | (5) NTS12,000-13,999 | () |
| (1) NTS2,000 - 3,999 | () | (7) NTS14,000-15,999 | () |
| (2) NTS4,000 - 5,999 | () | (8) NTS16,000 + NTS | () |
| (3) NTS6,000 - 7,999 | () | (9) Not ascertained or don't know | () |
| (4) NTS8,000 - 9,999 | () | | |
| (5) NTS10,000-11,999 | () | | |

3b. In addition to that did he receive either cash allowances for food or housing or some free food or housing which you haven't already included in his income?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 3d)
 (If yes)

3c. What is it and about how much is it worth per month?

	<u>NTS Value per month</u>
Cash allowance for food or free food	_____
Cash allowance for housing or free housing	_____

3d. In addition did he receive any of the following during the last year that you haven't already included in his income?

(Interviewer: If answers "yes" to any of the following, ask about how much it was worth for the whole year.)

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>NTS yearly value</u>
1. Pay from second job	()	()	_____
2. A bonus or extra pay on job at year-end or any time	()	()	_____
3. A business or share of a business	()	()	_____
4. Rent from a house, farm, or share in a farm	()	()	_____
5. Any other source (Specify)			_____

(If lives on farm, ask 3e, if doesn't live on farm, skip to [4].)

3e. Have you included the cash value of the food you take from the farm?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

(If "no")

3f. Approximately how much would that be worth per month if you had to buy it in the market?

_____ NTS

[4. Have you yourself earned or received any income during the past year that you haven't included with your husband's?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to [5])

4a. How much would that be for the year?

_____ NTS

[5. Apart from you and your husband is there anyone else in your family who contributed to the family income during the last year?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to [6])

5a. Who was that (by relation to husband) and what is the value of what they contribute in cash or anything else in an average month?

	<u>Relation to husband</u>	<u>Amount per month(NTS)</u>
(1)	_____	_____
(2)	_____	_____
(3)	_____	_____

[6. How many adults and children (under 15) live on the family income?

_____ adults _____ children

[7. When you think of what your family needs to get along on now, is your family income high enough, a little low, or quite a bit low?

1. High enough () 2. A little low () 3. Quite a bit low ()

[8. During the last year did you and your husband give money regularly or occasionally to: (Read list below)

	<u>Regularly</u>	<u>Occasionally</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Died or none</u>
Your husband's parents	()	()	()	()
One or more of your husband's brothers	()	()	()	()
Your parents	()	()	()	()

8a. During the last year did you or your husband receive money regularly or occasionally from: (Read list below)

	<u>Regularly</u>	<u>Occasionally</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Died or none</u>
Your husband's parents	()	()	()	()
One or more of your husband's brothers	()	()	()	()
Your parents	()	()	()	()

(If gave money to husband's parents)

I9. When you gave money to your husband's parents, was it for any of the following purposes?

1. To help with regular living expenses ()
2. To help them buy extra things ()
3. Just as a remembrance on holidays, birthdays, New Year's, or festivals ()

(If R's husband had married brothers)

I10. Did your husband's married brother(s) contribute money to his parents?

1. Regularly ()
2. Occasionally ()
3. Never ()
4. Don't know ()

(If R and/or H's married brothers ever contributed to his parents)

I11. How much would you say that the amount you and your husband's brothers contributed to his parent(s) affected their standard of living? Would you say:

1. Very much ()
2. Some ()
3. Very little ()

I1a. How much would you say that the money you contributed affected your own family's standard of living?

1. Very much ()
2. Some ()
3. Very little ()

(If husband's parents alive when married.)

112. When you got married or later did your husband's parents help you:

	At		
	Yes	No	marriage Later
1. Giving you a house or money for a house.	_____	_____	_____
2. Lending you money for a house	_____	_____	_____
3. Giving you furniture or household equipment	_____	_____	_____
4. Giving you money for a business or land	_____	_____	_____
5. Giving you something else to help make living	_____	_____	_____

113. Have you (your husband) ever participated in joint financial ventures with your husband's parents and/or his married brothers?

1. Yes () 2. No ()

13a. What was that?(Specify) _____

114. Has the family estate (chia)been divided?

1. Yes () 2. No () (Go to 14c)

(If Yes)

14a. What did you get? Money or land or what?

(Specify) _____

14b. How much difference did it make in how you live?
Would you say:

1. Very much ()
2. Some ()
3. Little ()
4. Divided before marriage ()

(If No)

14c. When it is divided how much do you expect that it will affect how you live?

1. Very much () 2. Some () 3. Very little ()

115. When you (your husband) had a financial problem, to whom you (your husband) turn for help?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Your parents () | 4. Your brothers () |
| 2. Husband's parents () | 5. Friends () |
| 3. Husband's brother(s) () | 6. Others (Specify) _____ |