Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 2010: Round 6, Year 1 Questionnaire II Environment

Respondent's ID:		
Interviewer's Name	e:	
Location of Intervi	ew:	

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Respondent's ID:	_
Interview started at: monthdayhou	r minute Please enter using the 24-hour format.
A. Demographics	
A1. Gender: $\Box(1)$ Male $\Box(2)$ Fema	le
A2. When were you born? R.O.C. year	month
A3. Where do you live at present?	
Province (Municipality)	County (City)
Township (Town, City, District)	Village or "li" (administrative unit under township)
	codenanana-ana
4. Would you describe the place where yo	u live as
$\Box(01)$ A big city	
$\square(03)$ A small city or town	$\Box(04)$ A country village
$\Box(05)$ A farm or home in the country	
5. What is your current legal marital statu	s?
□(01) Married	\Box (02) Cohabiting
□(03) Widowed (skip to Q7)	□(04) Divorced (skip to Q7)
$\Box(05)$ Separated (skip to Q7)	\Box (06) Single and never married (skip to Q7)
□(07) Other (Please specify)	

6. Do you and your spouse (steady partner) share the same household?

- □(01) Yes
- □(02) No
- 7. What is your father's ethnic background?
 - □(01) Fukienese of Taiwan
 - □(02) Hakka of Taiwan
 - □(03) Mainlander
 - □(04) Aborigine
 - □(05) Other (Please specify)

- 8. What is your mother's ethnic background?
 - □(01) Fukienese of Taiwan
 - □(02) Hakka of Taiwan
 - $\Box(03)$ Mainlander
 - □(04) Aborigine
 - □(05) Other (Please specify)
- 9. What is the highest level of education that you have attained?
 - $\square(01)$ None/illiteracy (skip to Q12)
 - $\Box(02)$ Self-study (skip to Q12)
 - □(03) Elementary school
 - \Box (04) Junior high school
 - □(05) Vocational junior high school
 - \Box (06) Senior high school (general subjects)
 - $\Box(07)$ Senior high school (vocational subjects)
 - $\square(08)$ Vocational senior high school

□(09) Cadet school

- $\Box(10)$ Five-year junior college
- $\Box(11)$ Two-year junior college
- $\Box(12)$ Three-year junior college
- □(13) Military/police one-year junior college
- □ (14) Military/police two-year junior college
- □(15) Open junior college
- □(16) Open university
- □(17) Military/police college
- □(18) Institute of technology
- □(19) University
- □(20) Graduate school (Master's degree)
- □(21) Graduate school (doctoral degree)
- □(22) Other (Please specify) _____
- 10. Did you finish your studies?
 - $\Box(1)$ No, I didn't graduate
 - $\Box(2)$ No, I'm still in school
 - $\Box(3)$ Yes, I graduated

11. How many full years of schooling or education have you had? ______years

- 12. Do you have any religious belief at present?
 - $\Box(01)$ Buddhism
 - □(02) Taoism
 - \Box (03) Folk religion
 - □(04) Yiguan Dao
 - □(05) Islam
 - □(06) Catholicism
 - □(07) Protestant Christianity
 - □(08) No religious belief
 - □(09) Other (Please specify)
- 13. How often do you participate in any religious group at present? (e.g., pilgrim group, practicing Zen, Sunday service, spirit-cultivation meeting, sermon-delivering meeting, volunteer work, etc.) ? 《Please answer this question regardless of whether you have a religious belief or not 》

religious belief or not. »

- $\square(01)$ Several times a week
- $\Box(02)$ Once a week
- $\Box(03)$ Two or three times a month
- $\Box(04)$ Once a month $\Box(05)$ Several times of
- $\Box(05)$ Several times a year $\Xi(06)$ About areas a year
- $\square(06)$ About once a year
- \Box (07) Seldom (Less than once a year)
- $\Box(08)$ Never

B. ISSP 2010 Core Section

14a. Which of these issues is the most important for Taiwan today? (ISSP 1a)

\Box (01)Health care	\Box (02)Education	□(03)Crime
□(04)The environment	□(05)Immigration	\Box (06)The economy
□(07)Terrorism	□(08)Poverty	\Box (09)None of these

14b. Which is the next most important? (ISSP 1b)

\Box (01)Health care	\Box (02)Education	□(03)Crime
□(04)The environment	□(05)Immigration	\Box (06)The economy
□(07)Terrorism	□(08)Poverty	\Box (09)None of these

15. How much do you a	gree or disagree	e with each of these statem	nents?	
a. Private enterprise is the	he best way to s	olve Taiwan's economic p	problems. (ISSP 2a)	
□(01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	\Box (03)Neither a	agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagr	ee strongly		
b. It is the responsibility	of the governm	nent to reduce the differen	ces in income betwee	en people with high
incomes and those wi	th low incomes	(ISSP 2b)		
\Box (01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	\Box (03)Neither a	agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagr	ee strongly		
16a. Looking at the list	below, please ti	ck a box next to the one th	ing you think should	l
be Taiwan's highe	est priority, the	most important thing it sh	ould do. (ISSP 3a)	
$\Box(01)$ Maintain order in	the nation	\Box (02)Give people more	say in government de	ecisions
$\Box(03)$ Fight rising prices $\Box(04)$ Protect freedom of speech				
16b. And which one do you think should be Taiwan's next highest priority, the second				
most important thi		0	est priority, the seco	nd
□(01)Maintain order in	the nation	\Box (02)Give people more	say in government de	ecisions
□(03)Fight rising prices		\Box (04)Protect freedom of	speech	
		y that most people can be t	· ·	
0 1 1		ne box to show what you t	hink, where 1 means	you can't be too
	is most people of	can be trusted. (ISSP 4a)		
You can't be				Most people can
too careful				be trusted
□1	$\Box 2$	□3	□4	□5

17b. Generally speaking, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 5 means that most people would try to be fair. (ISSP 4b)
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18. To what extent do you	agree or disagree wit	h the following statements?	(ISSP 5a)
5	0 0	\mathcal{O}	

a. Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right			
\Box (01)Agree strongly	\Box (02)Agree	□(03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	,	

b. Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally (ISSP 5b)		
$\Box(01)$ Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	7

19. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned. (ISSP 6) Very concerned

Not at all	concerned	

□1	□2	□3	□4	□5

Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

20a. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Taiwan as a whole? (ISSP 7a) (Please show the card 3 to respondents)

\Box (01)Air pollution	□(02)Chemicals and pesticides
□(03)Water shortage	□(04)Water pollution
□(05)Nuclear waste	□(06)Domestic waste disposal
□(07)Climate change	□(08)Genetically modified foods
□(09)Using up our natural resources	$\Box(10)$ None of these

20b. Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most? (ISSP 7b) (Please show the card 3 to respondents)

□(01)Air pollution	□(02)Chemicals and pesticides
□(03)Water shortage	□(04)Water pollution
□(05)Nuclear waste	□(06)Domestic waste disposal
□(07)Climate change	□(08)Genetically modified foods
□(09)Using up our natural resources	$\Box(10)$ None of these

21a. How much do you feel you know about the causes of these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal. (ISSP 8a)				
Know nothing at all				Know a great deal
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5
21b. And how much do you feel you know about solutions to these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal. (ISSP 8b)				
Know nothing at all				Know a great deal
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5
21c. Generally speaking, v		ving best describes	your feeling towar	d the environmental
issues mentioned in Q	20a and Q20b?			
\Box (01) fine with them	$\Box(02)$ worried	⊡(03) s	scared	
□(04) angry	□(05) indifferent	□(06) helple	ss (have no choice	<mark>e)(</mark>
□(07)No special feeling	□(08)Other (Pl	lease specify)		

22. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? (ISSP 9a)

a. We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith			
\Box (01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	□(03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	7	

b. Overall, modern science does more harm than good. (ISSP 9b)			
\Box (01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	□(03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	/	

c. Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life. (ISSP 9c)			
\Box (01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly		

23. And how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? (ISSP 10a)

a. We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today.□(01)Agree strongly□(02)Agree□(04)Disagree□(05)Disagree strongly

b. Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment. (ISSP 10b)		
\Box (01)Agree strongly	\Box (02)Agree	$\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	7

c. People worry too much about human progress harming the environment. (ISSP 10c)			
\Box (01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	,	

24. And please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

a. In order to protect the environment, Taiwan needs economic growth. (ISSP 11a)		
\Box (01)Agree strongly	$\Box(02)$ Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	7

b. Economic growth always harms the environment. (ISSP 11b)			
\Box (01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	□(03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	I	

c. The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate. (ISSP 11c)			
\Box (01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	□(03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	,	

25a. How willing would y	ou be to pay much high	er prices in order to protect the environment?
(ISSP 12a)		
□(01)Very willing	□(02)Fairly willing	□(03)Neither willing nor <u>un</u> willing
□(04)Fairly <u>un</u> willing	□(05)Very <u>un</u> willing	

25b. And how willing would **you** be to pay **much higher taxes** in order to protect the environment? (ISSP 12b)

25c. And how willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment? (ISSP 12c) □(01)Very willing □(02)Fairly willing □(03)Neither willing nor <u>un</u> willing □(04)Fairly <u>un</u> willing □(05)Very <u>un</u> willing □(03)Neither willing nor <u>un</u> willing 26. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? a. It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment. (ISSP 13a) □(1)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly □(04)Disagree b. 1 do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time. (ISSP 13b) □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(04)Disagree □(02)Agree □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly<	□(01)Very willing □(04)Fairly <u>un</u> willing	□(02)Fairly willing □(05)Very <u>un</u> willing	□(03)Neither willing nor <u>un</u> willing
□(04)Fairly unwilling □(05)Very unwilling 26. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? a. It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment. (ISSP 13a) □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly d. There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same. (ISSP 13d) □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly c. Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated. (ISSP 13e) □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(03)Neither agree nor disagr	-	• -	ts in your standard of living in order to protect
a. It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment. (ISSP 13a) □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(01)Agree strongly □(02)Agree □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree s			□(03)Neither willing nor <u>un</u> willing
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Image:	b. I do what is right for the	he environment, even wh	en it costs more money or takes more time. (ISSP 13b)
c. There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment. (ISSP 13c) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly d. There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same. (ISSP 13d) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly e. Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated. (ISSP 13e) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly $f. I$ find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) (04) Disagree (02) Agree (04) Disagree (02) Agree (04) Disagree (02) Agree (04) Disagree (02) Agree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly $g.$ Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life. (ISSP 13g) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree	$\Box(01)$ Agree strongly	$\Box(02)$ Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree
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d. There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same. (ISSP 13d) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly e. Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated. (ISSP 13e) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly f. I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (04) Disagree (02) Agree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly g. Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life. (ISSP 13g) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree	$\Box(01)$ Agree strongly	$\Box(02)$ Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree
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e. Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated. (ISSP 13e) $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree $\Box(04)$ Disagree $\Box(05)$ Disagree strongly $\Box(05)$ Disagree stronglyf. I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(04)$ Disagree $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(04)$ Disagree $\Box(05)$ Disagree strongly $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree	□(01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	□(03)Neither agree nor disagree
(01)Agree strongly (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly (03) Neither agree nor disagreef. I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (05) Disagree strongly (03) Neither agree nor disagree (04) Disagree (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree (01) Agree strongly (02) Agree (03) Neither agree nor disagree	□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	I
$\Box(04)$ Disagree $\Box(05)$ Disagree strongly f. I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(04)$ Disagree $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(04)$ Disagree $\Box(05)$ Disagree strongly g. Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life. (ISSP 13g) $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree	e. Many of the claims ab	out environmental threats	s are exaggerated. (ISSP 13e)
f. I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree $\Box(04)$ Disagree $\Box(05)$ Disagree strongly $\Box(05)$ Disagree strongly g. Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life. (ISSP 13g) $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree	\Box (01)Agree strongly	$\Box(02)$ Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree
$\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree $\Box(04)$ Disagree $\Box(05)$ Disagree strongly $\Box(05)$ Disagree stronglyg. Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life. (ISSP 13g) $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree	(0, 1) D:		
□(04)Disagree□(05)Disagree stronglyg. Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life. (ISSP 13g)□(01)Agree strongly□(02)Agree□(03)Neither agree nor disagree	□(04)D1sagree	$\Box(05)$ Disagree strongly	/
g. Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life. (ISSP 13g) $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree			
$\Box(01) \text{Agree strongly} \Box(02) \text{Agree} \Box(03) \text{Neither agree nor disagree}$	f. I find it hard to know v	whether the way I live is l	helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f)
	f. I find it hard to know v $\Box(01)$ Agree strongly	whether the way I live is I	helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) □(03)Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree □(05)Disagree strongly	f. I find it hard to know v □(01)Agree strongly □(04)Disagree	whether the way I live is I (02)Agree (05)Disagree strongly	helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) □(03)Neither agree nor disagree
	 f. I find it hard to know v □(01)Agree strongly □(04)Disagree g. Environmental problem 	whether the way I live is I (02)Agree (05)Disagree strongly ms have a direct effect or	helpful or harmful to the environment. (ISSP 13f) □(03)Neither agree nor disagree // n my everyday life. (ISSP 13g)

27a. In general, do you think that air pollution caused by cars is ... (ISSP 14a)□(01)extremely dangerous for the environment□(02)very dangerous□(03)somewhat dangerous□(04)not very dangerous□(05)not dangerous at all for the environment

27b. In general, do you think that air pollution cau	used by industry is (ISSP 14b)
$\Box(01)$ extremely dangerous for the environment	$\Box(02)$ very dangerous $\Box(03)$ somewhat dangerous
□(04)not very dangerous	\Box (05)not dangerous at all for the environment
27c. And do you think that pesticides and chemica	als are (ISSP 14c)
$\Box(01)$ extremely dangerous for the environment	$\Box(02)$ very dangerous $\Box(03)$ somewhat dangerous
□(04)not very dangerous	$\Box(05)$ not dangerous at all for the environment
27d. And do you think that pollution of Taiwan's	rivers, lakes, and streams is (ISSP 14d)
$\Box(01)$ extremely dangerous for the environment	$\Box(02)$ very dangerous $\Box(03)$ somewhat dangerous
□(04)not very dangerous	\Box (05)not dangerous at all for the environment
27e. In general, do you think that a rise in the wor $\Box(01)$ extremely dangerous for the environment $\Box(04)$ not very dangerous	ld temperature caused by climate change is (ISSP 14e) □(02)very dangerous □(03)somewhat dangerous □(05)not dangerous at all for the environment
27f. And do you think that modifying the genes of	f certain crops is (ISSP 14f)
$\Box(01)$ extremely dangerous for the environment	\Box (02)very dangerous \Box (03)somewhat dangerous
□(04)not very dangerous	\Box (05)not dangerous at all for the environment
27g. And do you think that nuclear power stations $\Box(01)$ extremely dangerous for the environment $\Xi(04)$ as a summary damageneous	$\Box(02)$ very dangerous $\Box(03)$ somewhat dangerous
□(04)not very dangerous	$\Box(05)$ not dangerous at all for the environment

28a. If you had to choose, which one of the following would be closest to your views? (ISSP 15a)

- □(01) Government should let ordinary people decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing
- □(02) Government should pass laws to make ordinary people protect the environment, even if it interferes with people's rights to make their own decisions

28b. And which one of the following would be closest to your views? (ISSP 15b)

- \Box (01) Government should let businesses decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing
- \Box (02) Government should pass laws to make businesses protect the environment, even if it interferes with businesses' rights to make their own decisions
- 29. Some countries are doing more to protect the world environment than other countries are. In general, do you think that Taiwan is doing (ISSP 16)
- $\Box(01)$ more than enough $\Box(02)$ about the right amount $\Box(03)$ too little
- 30a. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Taiwan to protect the environment? (ISSP 17a)
- \Box (01)Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment
- \Box (02)Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment
- □(03)More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment
- 30b. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Taiwan to protect the environment? (ISSP 17b)
- \Box (01)Heavy fines for people who damage the environment
- \Box (02)Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- □(03)More information and education for people about the advantages of protecting the environment

31. To which of the following should Taiwan give priority in order to meet its future energy needs? (ISSP 18)

\Box (01)Coal, oil, and natural gas	□(02)Nuclear power
\Box (03)Solar, wind, or water power	\Box (04)Fuels made from crops
□(05)Other (Please specify)	

32. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

a. For environmental problems, there should be international agreements that Taiwan and other countries						
should be made to follow (ISSP 19a)						
$\Box(01)$ Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	□(03)Neither agree nor disagree				
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree strongly	У				

(ISSP 19b)			
□(01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree s	strongly	
c. Economic progress in	n Taiwan will slow	down unless we look after the environment better. (ISSP	' 19c)
□(01)Agree strongly	□(02)Agree	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree	
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Disagree s	strongly	
33a. How often do you	make a special effo	ort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and	
so on for recyclin	g? (ISSP 20a)		
□(01)Always	□(02)Often	□(03)Sometimes	
□(04)Never	□(08)Recycling	not available where I live	
-	-	ort to buy fruit and vegetables grown without	
-	nicals? (ISSP 20b)		
□(01)Always	$\Box(02)$ Often	$\Box(03)$ Sometimes	
□(04)Never	□(08)Not availa	ble where I live	
33c. And how often do	you cut back on d i	riving a car for environmental reasons? (ISSP 20c)	
□(01)Always	□(02)Often	\Box (03)Sometimes	
□(04)Never	$\Box(08)$ I do not ha	ave or cannot drive a car	
33d. How often do you	reduce the energy	or fuel you use at home for environmental reasons?	
(ISSP 20d)			
(1551 200)	02)Often □(03	B)Sometimes □(04)Never	

- $\Box(01)$ Always $\Box(02)$ Often $\Box(03)$ Sometimes $\Box(04)$ Never
- 33f. And how often do you avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons? (ISSP 20f)
- $\Box(01)$ Always $\Box(02)$ Often $\Box(03)$ Sometimes $\Box(04)$ Never
- 34. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment? (ISSP 21)
- $\Box(01)$ Yes $\Box(02)$ No

35. In the last five years, have you ...

a. signed a petition about an environmental issue? (ISSP 22a)	□(01)Yes I have	$\Box(02)$ No I have not
b. given money to an environmental group? (ISSP 22b)	□(01)Yes I have	$\Box(02)$ No I have not
c. taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue? (ISSP 22c)	□(01)Yes I have	$\Box(02)$ No I have not

36. For each statement below, just tick the box that comes closest to your opinion of how true it is.

a. Climate change is caused by a hole in the earth's atmosphere. (ISSP optional a)						
□(01)Definitely true	□(02)Probably true					
$\Box(03)$ Probably not true	\Box (04)Definitely not true					

b. Every time we use coal or oil or gas we contribute to climate change. (ISSP optional b)
□(01)Definitely true
□(02)Probably true
□(04)Definitely not true

C. Values

37. We would like to know how important the following values means to you. Please think it over and choose from the 8 options (from "0" to "7," where "0" means "not important at all" and "7" means "very important").

(1) A world	l at peace (free of	f war and conflic	t, care for the w	eak)
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	□(06) 6	<mark>□(07)</mark> 7		
(2) Social j	ustice (correcting	<mark>, injustice)</mark>		
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	□(06) 6	□(07) 7		
(3) Authori	ty (the right to le	ad or command)		
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	<mark>□(06) 6</mark>	<mark>□(07)</mark> 7		
(4) Equality				
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	□(06) 6	□(07) 7		

(5) Wealth (material possess	sions, money)								
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4						
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	□(06) 6	<mark>□(07)</mark> 7								
(6) Unity wi	(6) Unity with nature (fitting into nature)									
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4						
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	□(06) 6	<mark>□(07)</mark> 7								
(7) Respecti	ng the earth (ha	rmony with othe	er species)							
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4						
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	□(06) 6	□(07) 7								
(8) Social po	ower (control ov	er others, domin	nance)							
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4						
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	□(06) 6	<mark>□(07)</mark> 7								
(9) Protecting environment (preserving nature)										
<mark>□(00) 0</mark>	□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4						
<mark>□(05) 5</mark>	□(06) 6	□(07) 7								

38. People are likely to encounter various kinds of situations in day-to-day life. Please consider how likely you would react to the following situations in your life, and choose from the 5 options (from "1" to "5," where "1" means "very unlikely" and "5" means "very likely") to denote your reactions.

(1) You take the train and spill the drink on the seat.

<mark>(a) You´d</mark> 1	think you sho	ould clean it	<mark>up.</mark>	
<mark>□(01) 1</mark>	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4	□(05) 5

(b) You would wish nobody notice.

 $\Box(01) \ 1 \qquad \Box(02) \ 2 \qquad \Box(03) \ 3 \qquad \Box(04) \ 4 \qquad \Box(05) \ 5$

(2) You are responsible for writing a team report but can't hand in on time. One of your team members gets

blamed for it by your boss.

(a) `	Y (ou	W	ou	ld	.]	keep	quiet	t and	avoid	l t	he	team	mem	ber.	

□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4	□(05) 5
<mark>(b) You w</mark>	ould feel unh	appy and eag	ger to correct	the situation.
$\Box(01) 1$	$\Box(02) 2$	$\Box(03) 3$	$\Box(04) 4$	$\Box(05) 5$

(3) You are driving down the road, and you hit a small animal.
(a) You would think: "I'm terrible."
□(01) 1 □(02) 2 □(03) 3 □(04) 4 □(05) 5

(b) You'd feel bad you hadn't been more alert driving down the road. $\Box(01) 1 \quad \Box(02) 2 \quad \Box(03) 3 \quad \Box(04) 4 \quad \Box(05) 5$

(4)	<mark>At work, y</mark>	ou wait until	the last mi	inute to plar	n a project, an	d it turns out badly	-

(a) You would feel incompetent.

□(01) 1	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4	□(05) 5
---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

(b) You would feel: I deserve to be reprimanded for mismanaging the project.

 $\square(01) 1 \square(02) 2 \square(03) 3 \square(04) 4 \square(05) 5$

(5) You make a big mistake on an important project at work. People were depending on you, and your boss criticizes you.

(a) You would feel like you wanted to hide.

<mark>□(01) 1</mark>	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4	□(05) 5		
<mark>(b) You</mark>	would think: "	I should have	recognized	the problem a	and done a better jo	b."
<mark>□(01) 1</mark>	□(02) 2	□(03) 3	□(04) 4	□(05) 5		

39. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

a. The land owner has the right to do anything to his/her land even though it might harm the environment nearby.					
□(01)Strongly Agree	$\Box(02) \text{Agree}$	\Box (03)Neither agree nor disagree			
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Strongly disagree				
b. For the next generation, environmental protection is more important than economic development. □(01)Strongly Agree □(02)Agree □(03)Neither agree nor disagree □(04)Disagree □(05)Strongly disagree					
 c. For the sake of more convenient transportation, we should continue road development in the high mountains (e.g., one of the major highway routes, TAI 8th road), even though it will harm the environment. □(01)Strongly Agree □(02)Agree □(03)Neither agree nor disagree 					
$\Box(04)$ Disagree	$\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(05)$ Strongly disagree				

40. Among the following social problems, which one do you worry about the most?				
□(01)Health	\Box (02)Education	□(03)Crime		
□(04)Environmental pollution	□(05)Natural disaster	□(06)Economy		
$\Box(07)$ Politics	$\Box(08)$ Transportation	\Box (09)None of the above		

D. Environment

41. Are any of the following located within 15 meters of your house (approximately the distance of 4

buildings)?			
(1a) Road, expressway, highway, or freeway w	ith heavy traffic	$\Box(01)$ Yes	$\Box(02) \text{No}(\text{skip to } Q41(2))$
(1b) Please estimate how often traffic jams occ $\Box(01)$ All the time $\Box(02)$ Often	-	u mentioned in (Not so often	Q41(1a) during rush hour ? □(04)Never
(2) Restaurants or street food vendors that prod grease mist while cooking	luce smoke and	□(01) Yes	□(02) No
42. Are any of the following located within 50	meters of your ho	ouse (approxima	tely 1 minute on foot)?
(1) Night markets that are open daily or at			
least once a week (There should be at	□(01) Yes		(02) No
least 10 or more vendors or stores to			(02) 110
count as an night market)			
(2) Gas stations	□(01) Yes		(02) No
(3) Temples where people burn incense sticks	(01) X		(00) M
to worship God	$\Box(01)$ Yes		(02) No
(4) Stores or factories that produce something			
smelly or dusty (e.g., dry cleaning stores,	□(01) Yes		(02) No
motorcycle repair shops)			
43. Which one of the above (mentioned in Q41)	(0.12) in your r	acidantial area b	others you the most?
$\Box(01)$ Road, expressway, highway, or freeway w	- / -		Sthers you the most?
$\Box(01)$ Road, expressively, highway, or neeway w $\Box(02)$ Restaurants or street food vendors that pro	-	orease mist whil	le cooking
$\square(02)$ Restaurants of street food vehicles that pro $\square(03)$ Night markets	Shoke and	grease mist wim	ie cooking
$\square(04)$ Gas stations			
\Box (05) Temples where people burn incense sticks	s to worship God		
\Box (06) Stores or factories that produce something	-		
$\square(07)$ None of the above bothers me (skip to Q4)			
$\Box(08)$ None of the above is located in my resider		50 meters <mark>(skip t</mark> e	o Q45)
44. Overall, to what extent do you think the abor Q41 & Q42 bother you?	ve environmental	characteristics r	nentioned in
$\square(01)$ Very much $\square(02)$ to certain degree	ee □(03)No	ot very much	\Box (04)Not at all
45. How do you feel the air quality in your neigl	hbourhood?		

46. To what extent do you think of your residential area as a quiet or noisy neighbourhood?
□(01) Very quiet
□(02) Quiet
□(03) Neither quiet nor noisy

 \Box (04) Noisy \Box (05) Very noisy

47. We would like to know what you think of your neighbourhood. Each question offers 5 options with various levels to describe your neighbourhood. Please answer each of the followings on a scale from "1" to "5" according to your feelings.

(1) Dirty				Clean
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5
(2) Boring				Interesting
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5
(3) Dangerous				Safe
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5
(4) Cold				Friendly
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5
(5) A place you				A place you want
don't want to live				to live for the rest
for a long time				of your life
□1	$\Box 2$	□3	□4	□5

48. What type of residence do you live in?

 \Box (01) Terraced townhouse

 $\Box(02)$ Apartment building (without elevator)

 \Box (03) Apartment building (with elevator, 7 floors or less)

 \Box (04) Apartment building (with elevator, 8 floors or more)

 \square (05) One-floor house (or an enclosed courtyard house, also known as "siheyuan")

 \Box (06) Other (Please specify)

49. On which floor do you live?

□(01) Terraced townhouse	□(02)1F	□(03)2F or 3F
□(04) 4F, 5F, 6F, or 7F	\Box (05)8F or above	□(06)Basement

- 50. What kind of road is in front of the entrance gate or main door of your house (or the
- community building where you live)?
- $\Box(01)$ An alley that only pedestrians or motorcycles can go through
- $\Box(02)$ A lane that vehicles can drive through
- \Box (03) A two-lane road
- \Box (04) A four-lane road
- □(05) A five(or more)-lane road

E. Life Experience

51. Have you (or your family members) ever experienced a property loss or a physical or emotional loss because of a natural disaster or a weather-related disruption (e.g., typhoon, flood, earthquake)?

 $\Box(01)$ Yes $\Box(02)$ No

52. Have you (or your family members) ever experienced a property loss or a physical or emotional loss because of a problem of environmental pollution (e.g., air pollution, water pollution, noise)?

 $\Box(01)$ Yes $\Box(02)$ No

- 53. It's humanity's fate to be damaged by <u>natural disasters</u>, and there is no way to prevent the damage from it. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?
- $\Box(01) Strongly agree \qquad \Box(02) Agree \qquad \Box(03) Disagree \qquad \Box(04) Strongly disagree$
- 54. How would you describe the chances of your residence being affected by a <u>natural disaster</u> as compared to other families in Taiwan?
- $\Box(01) A \text{ lot more} \qquad \Box(02) Same \qquad \Box(03) A \text{ lot less}$
- 55. It's humanity's fate to be damaged by <u>environmental pollution</u>, and there is no way to prevent the damage from it. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?
- $\Box(01)$ Strongly agree $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Disagree $\Box(04)$ Strongly disagree
- 56. How would you describe the chances of your residence being affected by <u>environmental</u> <u>pollution</u> as compared to other families in Taiwan?

 $\Box(01) A \text{ lot more} \qquad \Box(02) Same \qquad \Box(03) A \text{ lot less}$

F. Attitude towards the Environment

- 57. Who do you think bears the most responsibility for environmental problems?
- $\Box(01) \text{ People} \qquad \Box(02) \text{ Government} \qquad \Box(03) \text{Enterprise}$

58. Who do you think bears the most responsibility for solving or preventing environmental problems?

$\Box(01)$ People	$\Box(02)$ Government	□(03)Enterprise
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59. Who do you think bears the most responsibility for solving or preventing problems caused by climate change?

 $\Box(01)$ People □(02) Government □(03)Enterprise

60. To what extent do you trust or distrust the government's policy on environmental protection? \Box (01)Trust very much \Box (02)Trust somewhat \Box (03)Distrust somewhat \Box (04)Distrust very much

61. Do you think the government has the ability to solve problems of environment pollution? \Box (01)Yes, very much \Box (02)Yes, somewhat \Box (03)No, not much \Box (04)No, not at all

62. There are various opinions about environment problems that Taiwan is facing and the solutions of environment pollutions in our society. Which one of the following's opinion do you trust the most? \Box (01)KMT (the Kuomintang) \Box (02)PPT (the Democratic Progressive Party) \Box (03)Expert or scholar □(04)Non-governmental environmental protection organization □(05)Enterprise □(06)Mass media \Box (07)Other (Please specify)_

63. To what extent do you think the current government's policy on environmental protection is just or unjust?

□(01)Very just \Box (02)Just □(03)Unjust □(04)Very unjust

64. When you encounter a natural disaster, which source of information do you trust the most?				
$\Box(01)$ Weather station	$\Box(02)$ Other government department or agency			
□(03)Relative or friend	□(04)Head of the village or "li" (administrative unit under township)			
□(05)Mass media	$\Box(06)$ Internet or blog			
□(07)Other (Please specify)				

65. Suppose a factory in your neighbourhood is causing environment pollution. Here is a list of different kind of organizations. Which one of the following do you think you would most likely ask for help?

 \Box (01) Department of environmental protection of city or county \Box (02)Police station, court

 \Box (03)Legislators □(04)Head of town, village or "li" (administrative unit under township)

 \Box (05)Petition to the factory that caused the pollution □(06)Environmental Protection Administration \Box (08)Environmental organizations

 $\Box(07)$ Newspaper or mass media

□(09)Local organizations

 \Box (10)Internet or blog

66. The	e following qu	estions are a	bout di	sasters	caused by typ	hoons or earthqua	.ke.

(1) How likely do you think that typhoon disasters will occur to your home?					
Very unlikely				Very likely	
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5	
(2) Do you think you	have the ability to	control (or deal well w	ith) typhoon damag	ge to your home if it	
occurs?					
Can control		_		Cannot control at all	
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5	
(3) How much do you	ı worry about typho	oon disasters will occur	to your home?		
Not at all	5 51		5	Very much	
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5	
(4) How likely do you	ı think that earthqu	ake disasters will occur	r to your home?		
Very unlikely				Very likely	
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5	
(5) Do you think you	have the ability to	control (or deal well w	ith) earthquake dan	nage to your home if it	
occurs?					
Can control			<i>,</i>	Cannot control at all	
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5	
(6) How much do you worry about earthquake disasters will occur to your home?					
Not at all	<u> </u>			Very much	
□1	□2	□3	□4	□5	

The next questions are about climate change.

67. Which one of the following effects caused by climate change do you worry about the most?

$\Box(01)$ Rise in energy prices	$\Box(02)$ Sea level rise	$\Box(03)$ Food shortages
□(04)Water shortages	□(05)Stormy floods	□(06)Spread of epidemic disease
$\Box(07)$ Species extinction	□(08) Dramatic temperatur	e increases or decreases
\Box (09) Wars between nations	\Box (10)Other (Please specify)

68. How much do you worry about possible disasters caused by climate change?

Not at all

69. Do you think climate change is the result of human or natural causes?

Human causes				Natural causes
□1	$\Box 2$	□3	□4	□5

G. Environmental Behaviour

70. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(1)Citizens in Taiwan l	nave only limited opportunities to influence environmental protection policies.
policies. (01) Strongly	agree $\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Strongly disagree
(2)You will cast your b	ballot for a candidate who supports policies regarding environmental protection.
□(01)Strongly agree	$\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Strongly disagree
(3)The public participa	tion will improve the quality of environmental protection policies.
$\Box(01)$ Strongly agree	$\square(02)$ Agree $\square(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree
$\Box(04)$ Disagree	$\square(05)$ Strongly disagree
(4) General people hav	e the ability to propose constructive suggestions for environmental protection
policies.	
□(01)Strongly agree	$\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Strongly disagree
(5)Policies for science	and technology are so complicated that they should be developed by experts.
□(01)Strongly agree	$\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Strongly disagree
(6) People who pollute	the environment should be responsible for the damage that they have caused.
□(01)Strongly agree	$\Box(02)$ Agree $\Box(03)$ Neither agree nor disagree
□(04)Disagree	□(05)Strongly disagree

71. To what extent do you pay attention to information about environmental problems? $\Box(01)$ Very much $\Box(02)$ Somewhat $\Box(03)$ Not much $\Box(04)$ Not at all

72. How willing would you be to spend time and money on your family's disaster preparedness in			
response to natural haz	zards or extreme natu	ral events?	
□(01)Very willing	□(02)Willing	□(03) Unwilling	□(04)Very unwilling

73. How willing would you be to avoid buying agricultural products grown on the high			
mountains in order to protect the slopes and soil-water conservation? $\Box(01)$ Very willing $\Box(02)$ Willing $\Box(03)$ Unwilling $\Box(04)$ Very unwilling			
74. Which one of the following do you use the most often for transportation? $\Box(01)$ Foot $\Box(02)$ Bike $\Box(03)$ Bus $\Box(04)$ Train $\Box(05)$ Mass Rapid Transit/ Subway			
$\Box(06) Motorcycle \Box(07) Vehicle \Box(08) Taxi \Box(09) Other (Please specify)$			
75. How often do you participate in community environmental protection activities (e.g., clean			
up the drainage ditch in the community or join the community watch)? $\Box(01)$ Often $\Box(02)$ Sometimes $\Box(03)$ Seldom $\Box(04)$ Never			
76. How often do you report situations in your community that might cause a problem when a natural hazard			
comes (e.g., advertising signs not properly tied up, waste soils dumped near the river bank)? $\Box(01)$ Often $\Box(02)$ Sometimes $\Box(03)$ Seldom $\Box(04)$ Never			
77. How often do you report situations that have caused environmental pollution in your			
community (e.g., noise, trash, wastewater, grease air pollutants, smoke and exhaust gas etc.)? □(01)Often □(02)Sometimes □(03)Seldom □(04)Never			
78. How much do you think your pro-environmental behaviour helps improve the quality of the environment in Taiwan?			
$\Box(01)$ Very much $\Box(02)$ Somewhat $\Box(03)$ Not much $\Box(04)$ Not at all			
79. How easy do you think it is for you to carry out pro-environmental behaviour in daily life?			
$\Box(01)$ Very easy $\Box(02)$ Fairly easy $\Box(03)$ Not easy $\Box(04)$ Not easy at all			
80. How much do you think the disaster preparedness of your family helps reduce the damage			
that would be caused by natural hazards ? $\Box(01)$ Very much $\Box(02)$ Somewhat $\Box(03)$ Not much $\Box(04)$ Not at all			
81. How easy do you think it is for you to prepare your home and your family well for a natural			
hazard? $\Box(01)$ Very easy $\Box(02)$ Fairly easy $\Box(03)$ Not easy $\Box(04)$ Not easy at all			
H. Quality of life			
Please check the respondent's id as $\Box(1)$ an even number (i.e., 0, 2, 4, 6, 8), continue with Section I.			
\Box (2) an odd number (i.e., 1, 3, 5, 7, 9), skip to Section II.			

Section I

82c. All things considered, how s	atisfied are you with your life	e as a whole nowadays?
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Satisfied	
(03) Dissatisfied	(04) Very dissatis	sfied
83c. How satisfied are you with y	our current health status?	
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Satisfied	
(03) Dissatisfied	(04) Very dissatisfied	
84c. How satisfied are you with y	our current (main) job?	
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Satisfied	(03) Dissatisfied
(04) Very dissatisfied	(05) I am currently un	employed
85c. How satisfied are you with y	our relationships with friends	s?
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Satisfied	
(03) Dissatisfied	(04) Very dissatisfied	
86c. Taking all things together, he	ow happy would you say thing	gs are recently?
(1) Very happy	(2) Happy	
🗌 (3) unhappy	(4) Very unhappy	
87c. How would you say your ph	ysical health for the past two	weeks?
(1) Very good	(2) Good	
(3) Poor	(4) Very poor	
88c. In general, how satisfied are	you with your community (n	eighbourhood)?
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Satisfied	
(03) Dissatisfied	(04) Very dissatisfied	
Respondent's id as an even number	r, please continue with Sectior	ı II.
Respondent's id as an odd number,	please go to Q89.	
Section II		
82d. All things considered, how s	atisfied are you with your life	e as a whole nowadays?
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Pretty satisfied	(03) Fairly satisfied
(04) Dissatisfied	(05) Very dissatisfied	

83d. How satisfied are you with your current health status?

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(01) Very satisfied	(02) Pretty satisfied	(03) Fairly satisfied
(04) Dissatisfied	(05) Very dissatisfied	
84d. How satisfied are you wit	h your current (main) job?	
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Pretty satisfied	(03) Fairly satisfied
(04) Dissatisfied	(05) Very dissatisfied	(06) I am currently unemployed
85d.How satisfied are you with	your relationships with friends	?
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Pretty satisfied	(03) Fairly satisfied
(04) Dissatisfied	(05) Very dissatisfied	
86d. Taking all things together,	, how happy would you say thin	gs are recently?
(1) Very happy	(2) Pretty happy	(03) Fairly happy
(4)Unhappy	(5) Very unhappy	
87d. How would you say your	physical health for the past two	weeks?
(1) Very good	(2) Pretty good	(03) Good
(4) Poor	(5) Very poor	
88d. In general, how satisfied a	are you with your community (n	eighbourhood)?
(01) Very satisfied	(02) Pretty satisfied	(03) Fairly satisfied
(04) Dissatisfied	(05) Very dissatisfied	

I. Work and Income

- 89. Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?
- $\Box(01)$ I am currently in paid work (or currently work for a family business) (continue with 90)
- $\Box(02)$ I am currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past (or worked for a family business in the past) (skip to 91)

 \Box (03) I have never had paid work (skip to 95)

90. How many hours do you work per week, on average (including overtime)?_____ Hours

91. In your current job, for whom do you work? Are you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? (If you are not working now, please tell us about your most recent job.)

 $\Box(01)$ An employee \rightarrow

	91a.			
	$\Box(01)$ Work for a government organization			
	\Box (02) Work for a publicly owned enterprise			
	\Box (03) Work for a privil	vatized state-owned enterprise		
	\Box (04) Work for a nor	n-profit organization		
		fare League Foundation, The Garder	n of Hope Foundation)	
$\Box(02)$ Self-employed with	out employees			
□(03) Self-employed (wit	h employees) \rightarrow			
	91b. How many emp	loyees do /did you have, not countir	ng yourself? people	
□(04)Work for a family b	usiness			
92. Do/did vou supervise	other employees at you	r job (or the most recent job)?		
2 1	1 5 5	ervise? people $\Box(02)$ No)	
_(),	Field and and here here here here			
93. And in your current i	ob. what is your main	occupation? If you are not working	now, please	
tell us about your last job	-		, r	
		ain product or service	Industrynnn	
		, position		
Detailed job description		F		
5 1				
c. How many employees are there in the company/institute where you work? people				
94. Are (Were) you a mer	mber of a trade/labor un	ion?		
$\Box(01)$ Yes, I am currently		es, I was a member before, but not r	าดพ	
$\Box(03)$ Never			10 W	
95. Do you currently have	e a job?			
$\Box(01)$ I have a full-time job $\Box(02)$ I have a part-time job				
· / ·	$\Box(02) \text{ I have a part time job}$ $\Box(03) \text{ I do irregular jobs (odd jobs)}$ $\Box(04) \text{ I work for a family business with pay}$			
	$\Box(05) \text{ I work for a family business without pay} \qquad \Box(06) \text{ I am unemployed}$			
$\Box(07)$ I am a student and σ		$\Box(08)$ I am an apprentice or trained	2	
$\Box(09)$ I am retired		$\Box(10)$ I am a homemaker and do n		
	ly or montally handisor		UT WUIK	
$\Box(11)$ I am aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick, and cannot work $\Box(12)$ I am in compulsory military service (including alternative military)				
		ang and narve minary)		
$\Box(13)$ Other (Please speci	1y)	-		

(Skip to 102 for those who are unmarried, separated, divorced, widowed and don't have a partner at present.)

- 96. Is your spouse (partner) currently working for pay, does he/she work for pay in the past, or has he/she never been in paid work?
- \Box (01) He/She is currently in paid work (or currently work for a family business) (continue with 97)
- \Box (02) He/She is currently not in paid work but I had paid work in the past (or worked for a family business in the past) (skip to 98)

 \Box (03) He/She has never had paid work (skip to 101)

- 97. How many hours does your spouse (partner) work per week, on average? _____ Hours
- 98. In your spouse's (partner's) current job, for whom does he/she work? Is he/she an employee, self-employed, or working for his/her own family's business? If he/she is not working now, please tell us about his/her most recent job.
- $\Box(01)$ An employee $\Box(02)$ Self-employed without employees
- $\Box(03)$ Self-employed (with employees) $\Box(04)$ Work for a family business
- 99. Does/did your spouse (partner) supervise other employees at his/her job (or the most recent job)? $\Box(01)$ Yes $\Box(02)$ No
- 100. And in your spouse's (partner's) current job, what is your spouse's (partner's) main occupation? If he/she is not working now, please tell us about his/her last job (or prior to retirement if he/she is retired).
 - a. Full name of the company______, main product or service_______Industry
 Industry

 b. Division (Skip if not applicable)______, position______
 Position

 Detailed job description______
 ISCO88

 c. How many employees are there in the company/institute where he/she works?______
 people
- 101. Does your spouse (partner) currently have a job?
- $\Box(01)$ He/She has a full-time job $\Box(02)$ He/She has a part-time job
- $\Box(03)$ He/She does irregular jobs (odd jobs) $\Box(04)$ He/She works for a family business with pay
- $\Box(05)$ He/She works for a family business without pay $\Box(06)$ He/She is unemployed
- $\Box(07)$ He/She is a student and does not work now $\Box(08)$ He/She is an apprentice or trainee
- \Box (09) He/She is retired \Box (10) He/She is a homemaker and does not work
- □(11) He/She is aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick, and cannot work
- $\Box(12)$ He is in compulsory military service (including alternative military)
- \Box (13) Other (Please specify)

102. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale? (Please tick one box)

10	ТОР	□10	ТОР
9		□9	
8		□8	
7		□7	
6		□6	
		□5	
		□4	
		□3	
		□2	
	BOTTOM	□1	BOTTOM

- 103. Among these political parties in Taiwan, the KMT, the DPP, the PFP, the NP, and the TSU, which one do you support the most?
- $\Box(01)$ KMT (the Kuomintang) $\Box(02)$ DPP (the Democratic Progressive Party)
- \Box (03) PFP (the People First Party) \Box (04) TSU (the Taiwan Solidarity Union)
- $\Box(05) \text{ NP (the New Party)} \qquad \Box(06) \text{ Other (Please specify)}$
- $\Box(07)$ None of them
- □(08) Only support individual candidates, regardless of their political party affiliation
- 104. Did you vote in the last presidential election (March 2008)? $\Box(01)$ Yes $\Box(02)$ No $\Box(03)$ Not eligible to vote
- 105. Including yourself, how many people live in your residence?_____
 - 105a. How many of them are aged 18 or older?
 - 105b. How many of them are ages 7 to 17? _____
 - 105c. How many of them are ages 1 to 6?
- 106. What is your average monthly income before taxes (including your salary, year-end bonus, overtime compensation, commission, income from personal business or investments, rent, pension, economic support from parents or children, etc.)?

$\Box(01)$ None	□(02)NT\$1- NT\$9,999
□(03)NT\$10,000 – NT\$19,999	□(04)NT\$20,000 – NT\$29,999
□(05)NT\$30,000 – NT\$39,999	□(06)NT\$40,000 – NT\$49,999

□(07)NT\$50,000 - NT\$59,999 □(09)NT\$70,000 - NT\$79,999 □(11)NT\$90,000 - NT\$99,999 □(13)NT\$110,000 - NT\$119,999 □(15)NT\$130,000 - NT\$139,999 □(17)NT\$150,000 - NT\$159,999 □(19)NT\$170,000 - NT\$179,999 □(21)NT\$190,000 - NT\$199,999 □(23)NT\$300,000 or more

□(08)NT\$60,000 - NT\$69,999 □(10)NT\$80,000 - NT\$89,999 □(12)NT\$100,000 - NT\$109,999 □(14)NT\$120,000 - NT\$129,999 □(16)NT\$140,000 - NT\$149,999 □(18)NT\$160,000 - NT\$169,999 □(20)NT\$180,000 - NT\$189,999 □(22)NT\$200,000 - NT\$299,999

107. What is your average monthly household income before taxes, including all your family income (e.g., income from work or part-time jobs, rewards, interest, bonus or dividends, government subsides, rent and other income, pension, etc.)?

□(01) None	□(02)NT\$1- NT\$9,999
□(03)NT\$10,000 – NT\$19,999	□(04)NT\$20,000 - NT\$29,999
□(05)NT\$30,000 – NT\$39,999	□(06)NT\$40,000 - NT\$49,999
□(07)NT\$50,000 – NT\$59,999	□(08)NT\$60,000 – NT\$69,999
□(09)NT\$70,000 – NT\$79,999	□(10)NT\$80,000 – NT\$89,999
□(11)NT\$90,000 – NT\$99,999	□(12)NT\$100,000 – NT\$109,999
□(13)NT\$110,000 – NT\$119,999	□(14)NT\$120,000 - NT\$129,999
□(15)NT\$130,000 – NT\$139,999	□(16)NT\$140,000 – NT\$149,999
□(17)NT\$150,000 – NT\$159,999	\Box (18)NT\$160,000 - NT\$169,999
□(19)NT\$170,000 – NT\$179,999	\Box (20)NT\$180,000 - NT\$189,999
□(21)NT\$190,000 - NT\$199,999	\Box (22)NT\$200,000 - NT\$299,999
□(23)NT\$300,000 - NT\$399,999	\Box (24)NT\$400,000 - NT\$499,999
□(25)NT\$500,000 – NT\$999,999	□(26)NT\$1,000,000 or more

Phone number of the respondent : ______ Cell phone number of the respondent : ______ The interview ended at _____ month ____ day ____ hour ____ minute Please enter using the 24-hour format.