

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)

**The follow-up questionnaire for the main
respondents**

Questionnaire RR 2012

From Jan. 2012 to Apr. 2012

Panel Study of Family Dynamics

Academia Sinica, Taiwan

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January 2012

Living and Working Status

A01	What is your biological sex?
	(1) Male (2) Female
A02 a02a01	Which year were you born in? YYYY
a02a02	How old are you? ____ years old
a02b01	Which month were you born in? MM
a02b02	What is your Chinese zodiac sign?
	(01) Rat
	(02) Ox
	(03) Tiger
	(04) Rabbit
	(05) Dragon
	(06) Snake
	(07) Horse
	(08) Goat
	(09) Monkey
	(10) Rooster
	(11) Dog
	(12) Pig
A03 a03a	Overall, how happy are you with your life recently?
	Very unhappy Very happy
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
a03b	How has your life been in the past year?
	Very bad Very good
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
a03c	What is your highest level of education?
	(01) None or not (yet) attending school
	(02) Self-educated or literacy
	(03) Elementary school
	(04) Junior high school
	(05) Junior vocational school
	(06) Senior high school (general track)
	(07) Senior high school (vocational track)
	(08) Vocational high school
	(09) Five-year junior college
	(10) Two-year junior college
	(11) Three-year junior college

- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 (13) University or College
 (14) Master's degree
 (15) Doctoral degree
 (97) Other (please specify)
- A04 a04a How would you rate your current health condition?
 Very good 1 2 3 4 5 Very poor
- a04b How do you feel about your current health condition compared to a year ago?
 Very better 1 2 3 4 5 Very worse
- a04c Have you had any physical discomfort or injury that affected your daily activities (for example, work or housework) in the past two weeks?
 (1) Yes (2) No
- A05 Are you currently working?
 (1) Yes, in paid employment (including temporary or regular employment)
 (2) Yes, in unpaid work in family business (more than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day)
 (3) No (**SKIP to A14a**)
- A06 In which ways is your current job different from that you had in January, 2011?
(Multiple choice)
- a06z01 Change of company or institution
 (1) Yes (**ASK A07a**) (0) No
- a06z02 Began a job after January 2011
 (1) Yes (**SKIP to A08a**) (0) No
- a06z03 Change of responsibility
 (1) Yes (**SKIP to A09a**) (0) No
- a06z04 Change of position
 (1) Yes (**SKIP to A09a**) (0) No
- a06z05 Change of location
 (1) Yes (**SKIP to A09b**) (0) No
- a06z06 Nothing changed
 (1) Yes (**SKIP to A09b**) (0) No
- a06z07 Other
 (1) Yes (**SKIP to A08a**) (0) No
- A07 a07a Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?
 (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to A07c**)
- a07b What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?

- (01) Not satisfied with the job
- (02) Wanted to switch workplace
- (03) Took retirement
- (04) Healthy reasons
- (05) Got married/Pregnant
- (06) To start a new business
- (07) To pursue further education
- (08) Contract ended
- (97) Other (please specify)

SKIP to A08a

a07c What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?

- (01) Got laid off
- (02) Factory or company closed down
- (03) Took retirement
- (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
- (05) Got married/Pregnant
- (06) Contract ended
- (97) Other (please specify)

A08 a08a How did you find your current job?

- (01) Through family members or relatives
- (02) Through other contacts
- (03) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications
- (04) Through a government employment agency
- (05) Through a human resource agency (including job search websites)
- (06) Through recruitment ads
- (07) Through civil servant examinations
- (08) Through headhunting
- (09) Through individual or partnership entrepreneurship, or working for your family
- (97) Other (Please specify)

a08b Who do you work for?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

- (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (08) Family business without salary
- (09) Co-founding a business (without employees)
- (97) Other (please specify)
- a08c How many people work there (including yourself)?
- (01) 1-3
- (02) 4-9
- (03) 10-29
- (04) 30-49
- (05) 50-99
- (06) 100-199
- (07) 200-499
- (08) 500 or more
- (97) Other (please specify)
- (-10) Not applicable (including government agencies and non-profit organizations)
- A09 a09a01_new What industry are you in?
- a09a02 What is your occupation?
- a09b01 Where is your current job located?
- (1) Taiwan
- (2) Hong Kong/Macau
- (3) Mainland China
- (4) Other countries or regions (please specify)
- (5) No fixed place of work (please specify)
- a09b02 Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)
- a09c01 How long is your daily commute?
- (1) No commute (work at home)
- (2) Regular commute
- (3) Non-regular commute
- a09c02 Approximately ____ minutes (based on your main transportation method)
- A10 a10a What is your average monthly income for this job (including salary, bonuses, overtime pay, year-end bonuses, income from professional services, or self-employment, but excluding income from side jobs)? Average of NT\$ ____
- Ask A10b if: R cannot provide an exact number for the amount; Otherwise, SKIP to A10c**
- a10b What is your average monthly income for this job (including salary, bonuses, overtime pay, year-end bonuses, income from professional services, or self-employment, but excluding income from side jobs)?

- (01) No income
- (02) Less than NT\$ 10,000
- (03) NT\$ 10,000–NT\$ 19,999
- (04) NT\$ 20,000–NT\$ 29,999
- (05) NT\$ 30,000–NT\$ 39,999
- (06) NT\$ 40,000–NT\$ 49,999
- (07) NT\$ 50,000–NT\$ 59,999
- (08) NT\$ 60,000–NT\$ 69,999
- (09) NT\$ 70,000–NT\$ 79,999
- (10) NT\$ 80,000–NT\$ 89,999
- (11) NT\$ 90,000–NT\$ 99,999
- (12) NT\$ 100,000–NT\$ 109,999
- (13) NT\$ 110,000–NT\$ 119,999
- (14) NT\$ 120,000–NT\$ 129,999
- (15) NT\$ 130,000–NT\$ 139,999
- (16) NT\$ 140,000–NT\$ 149,999
- (17) NT\$ 150,000–NT\$ 159,999
- (18) NT\$ 160,000–NT\$ 169,999
- (19) NT\$ 170,000–NT\$ 179,999
- (20) NT\$ 180,000–NT\$ 189,999
- (21) NT\$ 190,000–NT\$ 199,999
- (22) NT\$ 200,000–NT\$ 299,999
- (23) NT\$ 300,000 or more

a10c How are you paid for this job? **(Multiple choice)**

a10c01 Hourly or daily rate

- (1) Yes
- (0) No

a10c02 Monthly salary

- (1) Yes
- (0) No

a10c03 Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income

- (1) Yes
- (0) No

a10c04 Per project or task

- (1) Yes
- (0) No

a10c05 Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)

- (1) Yes
- (0) No

a10c99 Full-time unpaid family worker

- (1) Yes **(SKIP to A11a)**
- (0) No

**ASK A10d if: respondent choosing two or more options in A10c;
otherwise, SKIP to A11a.**

- a10d What is the primary way you receive the most income from among the following options?
- (1) Hourly or daily rate
 - (2) Monthly salary
 - (3) Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses) or dividend, or other variable income
 - (4) Per project or task
 - (5) Other methods (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)
- A11 a11a How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours
- a11b01 How long have you been working at this job? ____years
- a11b02 How long have you been working at this job? and ____months
- a11c Is your salary paid by a staffing agency?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- A12 Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No **(SKIP to A15a)**

Now we would like to ask a few more questions about your current side job. If you have a side job, please provide details about it below.

- A13 a13a01_new What is the industry of your side job?
- a13a02 What is your occupation in your side job?
- a13b Who do you work for in this side job?
- (01) Self-employed without employees
 - (02) Self-employed with employees
 - (03) Private employer or organization
 - (04) Public enterprise
 - (05) Family business with a regular salary
 - (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (08) Family business without salary
 - (09) Co-founding a business (without employees)
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- a13c What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT\$ ____
- a13d How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job? ____hours

SKIP to A15a

- A14 a14a Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?
- (01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or

- seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon **(SKIP to A15a)**
- (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job **(SKIP to A15a)**
- (03) Looking for work, starting a business, or waiting for responses to job applications **(SKIP to A15a)**
- (04) Not looking for work, but planning to look for work or start a business **(SKIP to A15a)**
- (05) Not looking for work and not planning to look for work
- (06) Working unpaid for family (less than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) **(SKIP to A15a)**
- (97) Other (please specify)
- a14b Why are you not looking for a job at the moment?
- (01) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations
- (02) Participating in specialty conversion or enhancement training
- (03) Preparing for obligatory military service or fulfilling substitute service
- (04) Providing care for children, elderly, disabled, or chronically ill family members at home
- (05) Unable to work due to physical factors (e.g., pregnancy, old age, lack of physical strength, etc.)
- (06) Not needing to financially support family
- (07) Having difficulty in finding a suitable job or being hired
- (08) Retired
- (09) Keeping house
- (97) Other (please specify)
- A15 a15a01 Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month?
- (1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to A16)**
- a15a02 Yes, it has been ____ months
- a15a03 and ____ weeks
- a15b How do you mainly look for a job?
- (01) Through family members (including family business)
- (02) Through relatives
- (03) Through hometown connections
- (04) Through friends
- (05) Through teachers
- (06) Through a public or private employment agency
- (07) Through recruitment ads
- (08) Through self-recommendation
- (09) Through examinations

(10) Through entrepreneurship

(97) Other (please specify)

Next, we would like to ask you about your marital status.

A16 a16a Since our last interview, has your marital status changed?

(01) No change; still married (**SKIP to A18**)

(02) No change; still cohabiting (**SKIP to A18**)

(03) No change; still single (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)

(04) No change; still divorced (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)

(05) No change; still separated (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)

(06) No change; still widowed (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)

(07) Changed; first married or remarried

(08) Changed; separated (**SKIP to A16c**)

(09) Changed; divorced (**SKIP to A16c**)

(10) Changed; widowed (**SKIP to A16c**)

(97) Other (please specify) (**SKIP to A17**)

a16b01 When did the married/remarried happen? YYYY

a16b02 When did the married/remarried happen? MM

SKIP to A17

a16c01 When did the divorced/separated/widowed happen? YYYY

a16c02 When did the divorced/separated/widowed happen? MM

SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement

Next, we would like to ask some questions about your spouse (or partner).

A17 a17z01 When was your spouse (or partner) born? YYYY

a17z02 When was your spouse (or partner) born? MM

(SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement if: No spouse/ partner)

A18 What is your spouse's (or partner's) highest level of education?

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Self-educated or literacy

(03) Elementary school

(04) Junior high school

(05) Junior vocational school

(06) Senior high school (general track)

(07) Senior high school (vocational track)

(08) Vocational high school

- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other (please specify)

A19 How is your spouse's (or partner's) current health condition?

- (1) Very well
- (2) Well
- (3) Fair
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor

Next, we would like to ask you some questions regarding your spouse's (or partner's) work situation last year.

A20 Is your spouse (or partner) currently working?

- (1) Yes, in paid employment (including temporary or permanent, leave with or without pay)
- (2) Yes, in unpaid work in family business (more than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day)
- (3) No (**SKIP to A27a**)

Please first confirm the respondent's marital status (refer to Question A16a):

(1) Married in 2011 or 2012 → SKIP to A23a

(2) Married before 2011 → Ask A21

(3) Cohabiting → SKIP to A23a

A21 In which ways is your spouse's (or partner's) job different from that he/she had in January 2011? (**Multiple choice**)

a21z01 Change of company or institution

- (1) Yes (**ASK A22a**)
- (0) No

a21z02 Began a job after January 2011

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to A23a**)
- (0) No

a21z03 Change of responsibility

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to A24a**)
- (0) No

a21z04 Change of position

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to A24a**)
- (0) No

- a21z05 Change of location
(1) Yes (**SKIP to A24b**) (0) No
- a21z06 Nothing changed
(1) Yes (**SKIP to A24b**) (0) No
- a21z07 Other
(1) Yes (**SKIP to A23a**) (0) No
- A22 a22a Did your spouse (or partner) leave his/her previous job voluntarily?
(1) Yes
(2) No (**SKIP to A22c**)
- a22b What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job voluntarily?
(01) Not satisfied with the job
(02) Wanted to switch workplace
(03) Took retirement
(04) Healthy reasons
(05) Got married/Pregnant
(06) To start a new business
(07) To pursue further education
(08) Contract ended
(97) Other (please specify)
- SKIP to A23a**
- a22c What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job involuntarily?
(01) Got laid off
(02) Factory or company closed down
(03) Took retirement
(04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
(05) Got married/Pregnant
(06) Contract ended
(97) Other (please specify)
- A23 a23a How did your spouse (or partner) find his/her current job?
(01) Through family members or relatives
(02) Through other contacts
(03) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications
(04) Through a government employment agency
(05) Through a human resource agency (including job search websites)
(06) Through recruitment ads

- (07) Through civil servant examinations
- (08) Through headhunting
- (09) Through individual or partnership entrepreneurship, or working for your family
- (97) Other (please specify)
- a23b Who does your spouse (or partner) work for?
 - (01) Self-employed without employees
 - (02) Self-employed with employees
 - (03) Private employer or organization
 - (04) Public enterprise
 - (05) Family business with a regular salary
 - (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (08) Family business without salary
 - (09) Co-founding a business (without employees)
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- a23c How many people work there (including your spouse or partner)?
 - (01) 1-3
 - (02) 4-9
 - (03) 10-29
 - (04) 30-49
 - (05) 50-99
 - (06) 100-199
 - (07) 200-499
 - (08) 500 or more
 - (97) Other (please specify)
 - (-10) Not applicable (including Government agency, Non-profit organization, etc.)
- A24 a24a01_new What industry is your spouse (or partner) job in?
- a24a02 What is your spouse's (or partner's) current job?
- a24b01 Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working?
 - (1) Taiwan
 - (2) Hong Kong/Macau
 - (3) Mainland China
 - (4) Other countries or regions (please specify)
 - (5) No fixed place of work (please specify)
- a24b02 Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working? (In Taiwan)

- a24c01 How long is your spouse's (or partner's) daily commute?
- (1) No commute (work at home)
 - (2) Regular commute
 - (3) Non-regular commute
- a24c02 How long is your spouse's (or partner's) daily commute
Approximately ____ minutes based on his/her transportation method
- A25 a25a What is the average monthly income for his/her current job (including salary, bonuses, overtime pay, year-end bonuses, income from professional services, or self-employment, but excluding income from side jobs) ?

**Ask A25b if: R cannot provide an exact number for the amount;
Otherwise, SKIP to A25c**

- a25b About how much is the average monthly income for his/her current job
(including salary, bonuses, overtime pay, year-end bonuses, income from professional services, or self-employment, but excluding income from side jobs)?
- (01) No income
 - (02) Less than NT\$ 10,000
 - (03) NT\$ 10,000–NT\$ 19,999
 - (04) NT\$ 20,000–NT\$ 29,999
 - (05) NT\$ 30,000–NT\$ 39,999
 - (06) NT\$ 40,000–NT\$ 49,999
 - (07) NT\$ 50,000–NT\$ 59,999
 - (08) NT\$ 60,000–NT\$ 69,999
 - (09) NT\$ 70,000–NT\$ 79,999
 - (10) NT\$ 80,000–NT\$ 89,999
 - (11) NT\$ 90,000–NT\$ 99,999
 - (12) NT\$ 100,000–NT\$ 109,999
 - (13) NT\$ 110,000–NT\$ 119,999
 - (14) NT\$ 120,000–NT\$ 129,999
 - (15) NT\$ 130,000–NT\$ 139,999
 - (16) NT\$ 140,000–NT\$ 149,999
 - (17) NT\$ 150,000–NT\$ 159,999
 - (18) NT\$ 160,000–NT\$ 169,999
 - (19) NT\$ 170,000–NT\$ 179,999
 - (20) NT\$ 180,000–NT\$ 189,999
 - (21) NT\$ 190,000–NT\$ 199,999
 - (22) NT\$ 200,000–NT\$ 299,999

- (23) NT\$ 300,000 or more
- a25c How is your spouse (or partner) paid, and how much? **(Multiple choice)**
- a25c01 Hourly or daily rate
(1) Yes (0) No
- a25c02 Monthly salary
(1) Yes (0) No
- a25c03 Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income
(1) Yes (0) No
- a25c04 Per project or task
(1) Yes (0) No
- a25c05 Other (including year-end bonus, sales revenue , etc.)
(1) Yes (0) No
- a25c99 Full-time unpaid family worker
(1) Yes **(SKIP to A26a)** (0) No

<p align="center">ASK A25d if: R choosing two or more options in A25c; Otherwise, SKIP to A26a</p>

- a25d What is the primary way you receive the most income from among the following options?
- (1) Hourly or daily rate
- (2) Monthly salary
- (3) Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses) or dividend, or other variable income
- (4) Per project or task
- (5) Other methods (including year-end bonus, sales revenue, etc.)
- A26 a26a How many hours does your spouse (or partner) work per week on average?
- a26b01 How long has your spouse (or partner) been working at this job? ____years
- a26b02 How long has your spouse (or partner) been working at this job? and __months
- a26c Is your spouse's (or partner's) salary paid by a staffing agency?
(1) Yes (2) No

<p align="center">SKIP to A28a</p>

- A27 a27a Why is your spouse (or partner) not working at the moment?
- (00) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon **(SKIP to A28a)**
- (01) Got an offer and waiting to start the job **(SKIP to A28a)**
- (02) Looking for work, starting a business, or waiting for responses to job applications **(SKIP to A28a)**
- (03) Not looking for work, but planning to look for work or start a business

(SKIP to A28a)

(04) Not looking for work and not planning to look for work

(05) Working unpaid for family (less than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day)

(SKIP to A28a)

(97) Other (please specify)

a27b Why is your spouse (or partner) not looking for a job at the moment?

(01) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations

(02) Participating in specialty conversion or enhancement training

(03) Preparing for obligatory military service or fulfilling substitute service

(04) Providing care for children, elderly, disabled, or chronically ill family members at home

(05) Unable to work due to physical factors (e.g., pregnancy, old age, lack of physical strength, etc.)

(06) Not needing to financially support family

(07) Having difficulty in finding a suitable job or being hired

(08) Retired

(09) Keeping house

(97) Other (please specify)

A28 a28a01 Has your spouse (or partner) been looking for a job or planning to start his/her own business in the past month?

(1) Yes

(2) No **(SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement)**

a28a02 Yes, it has been ____ months

a28a03 and ____ weeks

a28b How does your spouse (or partner) mainly look for a job?

(01) Through family members (including family business)

(02) Through relatives

(03) Through hometown connections

(04) Through friends

(05) Through teachers

(06) Through a public or private employment agency

(07) Through recruitment ads

(08) Through self-recommendation

(09) Through examinations

(10) Through entrepreneurship

(97) Other (please specify)

Dwelling Arrangement

- B01 Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?
 (1) Yes
 (2) No (**SKIP to B03**)
- B02 What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?
 (01) Changed jobs or job location
 (02) Spouse/cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location
 (03) For children's education
 (04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment
 (05) For lower living expenses
 (06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability
 (97) Other (please specify)
- B03 Do you have any of the following relatives living in a country or region outside of Taiwan?
- b03z01 Parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b03z02 Children or their spouses
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b03z03 Siblings or spouse's (or partner's) siblings
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b03z04 Spouse (or partner)
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b03z05 Other relatives
 (1) Yes (2) No
- B04 b04a How many people did you live with last year (excluding yourself)?
- b04b01 People you live with: Father
- b04b02 People you live with: Mother
- b04b03 People you live with: Spouse or partner
- b04b04 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) father
- b04b05 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) mother
- b04b06 People you live with: Married son
- b04b07 People you live with: Married daughter
- b04b08 People you live with: Unmarried son
- b04b09 People you live with: Unmarried daughter
- b04b10 People you live with: Son's spouse
- b04b11 People you live with: Daughter's spouse

- b04b12 People you live with: Married brother
- b04b13 People you live with: Married sister
- b04b14 People you live with: Unmarried brother
- b04b15 People you live with: Unmarried sister
- b04b16 People you live with: Brother's spouse
- b04b17 People you live with: Sister's spouse
- b04b18 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married brother
- b04b19 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married sister
- b04b20 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried brother
- b04b21 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried sister
- b04b22 People you live with: Paternal grandfather
- b04b23 People you live with: Paternal grandmother
- b04b24 People you live with: Maternal grandfather
- b04b25 People you live with: Maternal grandmother
- b04b26 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandfather
- b04b27 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandmother
- b04b28 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandfather
- b04b29 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandmother
- b04b30 People you live with: Paternal grandchild
- b04b31 People you live with: Maternal grandchild
- b04b32 People you live with: Other relatives
- b04b33 People you live with: Non-relatives
- B05 b05a Since January of last year, have you had any new job opportunities or job change?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B05d)**
- b05b Did the new job require you or your family to relocate to another place?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B05d)**
- b05c Did you take the new job opportunity?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b05d Since January of last year, has your spouse (or partner) had any new job opportunities or job change?
(1) Yes
(2) No **(SKIP to B06)**
- b05e Did the new job require your spouse (or partner) or his/her family to relocate to another place?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B06)**
- b05f Did your spouse (or partner) take the new job opportunity?
(1) Yes (2) No

- B06 Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?
 (1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B10)**
- B07 What was the main reason for your most recent move?
 (01) Got married
 (02) Seeking better housing quality or living environment
 (03) To accommodate your new job (including promotion or transfer)
 (04) To accommodate your spouse's (or partner's) new job (including promotion or transfer)
 (05) Convenience for children's education or care
 (06) Caring for parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents
 (07) Having issues with family members, relatives, or friends living together
 (08) Pursuing own or spouse's (or partner's) education
 (09) Relocated with parents or other family members
 (10) Completion or discharge from mandatory military service; or graduation
 (11) Rental issues
 (12) Personal health issues
 (97) Other (including divorce, retirement, layoffs, and other job-related changes) (please specify)

<p>The following questions are about the situation of your residence.</p>
--

- B08 b08a House ownership: Owned by...
 (01) You or your spouse/partner **(SKIP to B08c)**
 (02) Rented (including student dormitories)
 (03) Borrowed
 (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp)
 (05) Military dependents' village **(SKIP to B08d)**
 (06) Parents **(SKIP to B08d)**
 (07) Spouse's (or partner's) parents **(SKIP to B08d)**
 (08) Children **(SKIP to B08d)**
 (09) Children's spouses **(SKIP to B08d)**
 (97) Other (please specify) **(SKIP to B08d)**
- b08b Rent: Monthly average: NT\$ ____
- b08c Housing loan for this residence:
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b08d01 Floor area in pings - House: ____ pings
- b08d02 Floor area in pings - Yard: ____ pings
- b08e01 Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms
- b08e02 Number of rooms: ____ living rooms

- b08e03 Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms
- b08f Duration of residence: for ____ months
- b08g Residence type:
- (1) Detached house or semi-detached villa **(SKIP to B09)**
 - (2) Terraced house **(SKIP to B09)**
 - (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less
 - (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more
 - (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) **(SKIP to B09)**
 - (97) Other (please specify) **(SKIP to B09)**
- b08h Residence floor: ____ floor
- B09 As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meters) currently?
- B10 Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?
- (01) Store
 - (02) Factory
 - (03) Office
 - (04) Restaurant
 - (05) Entertainment venue
 - (06) None of the above
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- B11 Do you plan to move within two years?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No

Next, please provide information about your parents 'and children's relocation and contact details.

- B12 How many children do you have? ____ in total **(SKIP to B14a if: no child)**
- B13c1 b13ac1 The first child: Birth order
- b13bc1 The first child: Biological sex
- (1) Male
 - (2) Female
- b13c01c1 The first child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c1 The first child: Birth date MM
- b13dc1 The first child: Highest level of education
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school

- (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec1 The first child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc1 The first child: Did he/she move in the last year
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc1 The first child: His/her distance to you
- (1) Right next door or same building
 - (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (6) More than 2-hours drive
 - (7) In a foreign country
 - (8) Live together
- b13hc1 The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone
(including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic1 The first child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year

- (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc1 The first child: How often did you meet in person last year?
(SKIP if: live together)
 (1) Almost every day
 (2) One to three times per week
 (3) One to three times per month
 (4) Every 2~3 months
 (5) Once or twice per year
 (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c2 b13ac2 The second child: Birth order
- b13bc2 The second child: Biological sex
 (1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c2 The second child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c2 The second child: Birth date MM
- b13dc2 The second child: Highest level of education
 (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 (02) Self-educated or literacy
 (03) Elementary school
 (04) Junior high school
 (05) Junior vocational school
 (06) Senior high school (general track)
 (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 (08) Vocational high school
 (09) Five-year junior college
 (10) Two-year junior college
 (11) Three-year junior college
 (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 (13) University or College
 (14) Master's degree
 (15) Doctoral degree
 (97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec2 The second child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc2 The second child: Did he/she move in the last year
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc2 The second child: His/her distance to you
 (1) Right next door or same building
 (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

- (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country
- (8) Live together
- b13hc2 The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic2 The second child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc2 The second child: How often did you meet in person last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c3 b13ac3 The third child: Birth order
- b13bc3 The third child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c3 The third child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c3 The third child: Birth date MM
- b13dc3 The third child: Highest level of education
 - (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school

- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other (please specify)

b13ec3 The third child: Does your child have a job at this moment?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b13fc3 The third child: Did he/she move in the last year

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b13gc3 The third child: His/her distance to you

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country
- (8) Live together

b13hc3 The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone

b13ic3 The third child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month

- (4) Every 2~3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc3 The third child: How often did you meet in person last year?
(SKIP if: live together)
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c4 b13ac4 The fourth child: Birth order
- b13bc4 The fourth child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c4 The fourth child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c4 The fourth child: Birth date MM
- b13dc4 The fourth child: Highest level of education
 - (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec4 The fourth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
 - (1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc4 The fourth child: Did he/she move in the last year
 - (1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc4 The fourth child: His/her distance to you

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country
- (8) Live together
- b13hc4 The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic4 The fourth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc4 The fourth child: How often did you meet in person last year? **(SKIP if: living together)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c5 b13ac5 The fifth child: Birth order
- b13bc5 The fifth child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male
 - (2) Female
- b13c01c5 The fifth child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c5 The fifth child: Birth date MM
- b13dc5 The fifth child: Highest level of education
 - (01) None or not (yet) attending school

- (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec5 The fifth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc5 The fifth child: Did he/her move in the last year
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc5 The fifth child: Did/her distance to you
- (1) Right next door or same building
 - (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (6) More than 2-hours drive
 - (7) In a foreign country
 - (8) Live together
- b13hc5 The fifth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic5 The fifth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
- (1) Almost every day

- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2~3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc5 The fifth child: How often did you meet in person last year?
(SKIP if: living together)
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c6 b13ac6 The sixth child: Birth order
- b13bc6 The sixth child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male
 - (2) Female
- b13c01c6 The sixth child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c6 The sixth child: Birth date MM
- b13dc6 The sixth child: Highest level of education
 - (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec6 The sixth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- b13fc6 The sixth child: Did he/she move in the last year

- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc6 The sixth child: His/her distance to you
- (1) Right next door or same building
 - (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (6) More than 2-hours drive
 - (7) In a foreign country
 - (8) Living together
- b13hc6 The sixth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone
(including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic6 The sixth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: live together)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc6 The sixth child: How often did you meet in person last year?
(SKIP if: living together)
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13 b13k01 In the past year, did your children provide you (or your spouse/partner) with
any allowance, living expenses or red envelopes (cash gifts)?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13k02 If yes, how much per month on average?
- B14 b14a How is your father's current health condition?

- (01) Very good
- (02) Good
- (03) Fair
- (04) Bad
- (05) Very bad
- (06) Has passed away

b14b How is your mother's current health condition?

- (01) Very good
- (02) Good
- (03) Fair
- (04) Bad
- (05) Very bad
- (06) Has passed away

Please confirm the living status of the respondent's parents (refer to B14a, B14b):

(1) Both parents have passed away → SKIP to B18a.

(2) At least one parent is still living → Ask B15a.

B15 b15a01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b15a02 If yes, how much per month on average?

b15b01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b15b02 If yes, how much per month on average?

b15c During the past year, did your parents receive any government benefits?

b15c01 Pensions?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b15c02 Government benefits?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

B16a Who live with your father now? **(Multiple choice)**

(SKIP to B17a if: the respondent's father has passed away)

b16a01 live with his spouse?

- (1) Yes
- (0) No

b16a02 live with his married son?

- (1) Yes
- (0) No

b16a03 live with his married daughter?

- (1) Yes
- (0) No

- b16a04 live with his unmarried son?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a05 live with his unmarried daughter?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a06 live with his siblings?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a07 live with his other relatives? (please specify)
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a08 rotate living among his children's homes?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a09 live alone?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a10 live in a care facility?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a11 live with his married paternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a12 live with his married maternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a13 live with his unmarried paternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a14 live with his unmarried maternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a15 live with his parents?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a16 live with his spouse's parents?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a17 live with his daughter-in-law?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a18 live with his son-in-law?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16a19 live with others? (please specify)
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16b Has your father changed his residence since the last year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b16c Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country
- (8) Live together
- b16d How often did your father contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP to B17a if: live together)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b16e How often did you meet your father in person last year?
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2 to 3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet each other in person
- B17a Who live with your mother now? **(Multiple choice)**
(SKIP to B18a if: the respondent's mother has passed away)
 - b17a01 live with her spouse?
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - b17a02 live with her married son?
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - b17a03 live with her married daughter?
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - b17a04 live with her unmarried son?
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - b17a05 live with her unmarried daughter?
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - b17a06 live with her siblings?
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - b17a07 live with her other relatives?
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - b17a08 rotate living among her children's homes?
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - b17a09 live alone?

- (1) Yes (0) No
- b17a10 live in a care facility?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a11 live with her married paternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a12 live with her married maternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a13 live with her unmarried paternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a14 live with her unmarried maternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a15 live with her parents?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a16 live with her spouse's parents?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a17 live with her daughter-in-law?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a18 live with her son-in-law?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17a19 live with others? (please specify)
(1) Yes (0) No
- b17b Has your mother changed her residence since the last year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b17c Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
(6) More than 2-hours drive
(7) In a foreign country
(8) Living together
- b17d How often did your mother contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP to B18a if live together)**
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Less than once per month

- (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b17e How often did you meet your mother in person last year?
- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2 to 3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other in person

Please confirm the marital status (refer to A16):

(1) Unmarried → SKIP to B22

(2) Married, Cohabiting, Separated, Divorced, Widowed → Ask B18a

- B18 b18a What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School / Junior Vocational School
- (05) Senior High School / Vocational High School
- (06) Five-year Junior College
- (07) Two-year Junior College
- (08) Three-year Junior College
- (09) University or College / University of Science and Technology or
Technical College
- (10) Master's Degree
- (11) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other (please specify)
- b18b What is your father-in-law's ethnicity?
- (01) Indigenous
- (02) Min Nan (Hokkien)
- (03) Hakka
- (04) Mainlander
- (05) Chinese
- (06) Southeast Asian
- (97) Other (please specify)
- b18c What is your mother-in-law's ethnicity?
- (01) Indigenous
- (02) Min Nan (Hokkien)
- (03) Hakka

- (04) Mainlander
- (05) Chinese
- (06) Southeast Asian
- (97) Other (please specify)

b18d How is your father-in-law's current health condition?

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Fair
- (4) Bad
- (5) Very bad
- (6) Has passed away

b18e How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Fair
- (4) Bad
- (5) Very bad
- (6) Has passed away

Please confirm the living status of the respondent's parents (refer to B18d, B18e):

(1) Both parents-in-law have passed away → SKIP to B22

(2) At least one parent-in-law is still living → Ask B19a

B19 b19a01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b19a02 If yes, how much per month on average?

b19b01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b19b02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B19c During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any government benefits?

b19c01 Pensions?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b19c02 Government benefits?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

B20a Who live with your father-in-law now? **(Multiple choice)**

(SKIP to B21a if: the respondent's father-in-law has passed away)

b20a01 live with his spouse?

	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a02	live with his married son?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a03	live with his married daughter?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a04	live with his unmarried son?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a05	live with his unmarried daughter?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a06	live with his siblings?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a07	live with his other relatives? (please specify)	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a08	rotate living among his children's homes?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a09	live alone?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a10	live in a care facility?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a11	live with his married paternal grandchildren?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a12	live with his married maternal grandchildren?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a13	live with his unmarried paternal grandchildren?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a14	live with his unmarried maternal grandchildren?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a15	live with his parents?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a16	live with his spouse's parents?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a17	live with his daughter-in-law?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a18	live with his son-in-law?	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20a19	live with others? (please specify)	
	(1) Yes	(0) No
b20b	Has your father-in-law changed his residence since the last year?	

- (1) Yes (2) No
- b20c Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?
- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country
- (8) Living together
- b20d How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP to B21a if: live together)**
- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b20e How often did you meet your father-in-law in person last year?
- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2 to 3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other in person
- B21a Who live with your mother-in-law now? **(Multiple choice)**
- (SKIP to B22 if: the respondent's mother-in-law has passed away)**
- b21a01 live with her spouse?
- (1) Yes (0) No
- b21a02 live with her married son?
- (1) Yes (0) No
- b21a03 live with her married daughter?
- (1) Yes (0) No
- b21a04 live with her unmarried son?
- (1) Yes (0) No
- b21a05 live with her unmarried daughter?
- (1) Yes (0) No
- b21a06 live with her siblings?
- (1) Yes (0) No

- b21a07 live with her other relatives?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a08 rotate living among her children's homes?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a09 live alone?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a10 live in a care facility?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a11 live with her married paternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a12 live with her married maternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a13 live with her unmarried paternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a14 live with her unmarried maternal grandchildren?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a15 live with her parents?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a16 live with her spouse's parents?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a17 live with her daughter-in-law?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a18 live with her son-in-law?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21a19 live with others? (please specify)
(1) Yes (0) No
- b21b Has your mother-in-law changed her residence since the last year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b21c Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
(6) More than 2-hours drive
(7) In a foreign country
(8) Living together

- b21d How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP to B22 if: live together)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b21e How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person last year?
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2 to 3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet each other in person
- B22 Did your family receive from the following sources of subsidies or loans last year?
- b22z01 Your siblings
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b22z02 Your spouse's (or partner's) siblings
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b22z03 Other relatives
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b22z04 Friends or colleagues
- (1) Yes (2) No

Subjective Attitudes and Scales

- C01 How often have you feel the following feelings?
- c01a I feel nervous and restless
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost Always
- c01b I feel satisfied with myself
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost Always
- c01c I feel rested
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost Always
- c01d I am calm, cool, and collected
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost Always
- c01e I feel that difficulties are piling up so that I cannot overcome them
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost Always
- c01f I worry too much over something that really doesn't matter
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost Always
- c01g I am happy
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost Always

- c01h I have disturbing thoughts
(1) Almost never
(2) Sometimes
(3) Often
(4) Almost Always
- c01i I lack self-confidence
(1) Almost never
(2) Sometimes
(3) Often
(4) Almost Always
- c01j I feel secure
(1) Almost never
(2) Sometimes
(3) Often
(4) Almost Always
- c01k I feel inadequate
(1) Almost never
(2) Sometimes
(3) Often
(4) Almost Always
- c01l I feel content
(1) Almost never
(2) Sometimes
(3) Often
(4) Almost Always
- c01m Some unimportant thought runs through my mind and bothers me
(1) Almost never
(2) Sometimes
(3) Often
(4) Almost Always
- c01n I am a steady person
(1) Almost never
(2) Sometimes
(3) Often
(4) Almost Always
- c01o I get in a state of tension or turmoil as I think over my recent concerns and interests
(1) Almost never

- (2) Sometimes
(3) Often
(4) Almost Always
- C02 We would like to ask you some questions about your emotional life, in particular, how you control (that is, regulate and manage) your emotions. The questions below involve aspects of your emotional life. For each item, please answer using the following scale:
- c02a I keep my emotions to myself.
(1) Strongly disagree
(2) Mostly disagree
(3) Somewhat disagree
(4) Neutral
(5) Somewhat agree
(6) Mostly agree
(7) Strongly agree
- c02b When I am feeling positive emotions, I am careful not to express them.
(1) Strongly disagree
(2) Mostly disagree
(3) Somewhat disagree
(4) Neutral
(5) Somewhat agree
(6) Mostly agree
(7) Strongly agree
- c02c When I'm faced with a stressful situation, I make myself think about it in a way that helps me stay calm.
(1) Strongly disagree
(2) Mostly disagree
(3) Somewhat disagree
(4) Neutral
(5) Somewhat agree
(6) Mostly agree
(7) Strongly agree
- c02d When I want to feel more positive emotion (such as joy or amusement), I change what I'm thinking about.
(1) Strongly disagree
(2) Mostly disagree
(3) Somewhat disagree
(4) Neutral

- (5) Somewhat agree
- (6) Mostly agree
- (7) Strongly agree
- c02e I control my emotions by changing the way I think about the situation I'm in.
 - (1) Strongly disagree
 - (2) Mostly disagree
 - (3) Somewhat disagree
 - (4) Neutral
 - (5) Somewhat agree
 - (6) Mostly agree
 - (7) Strongly agree
- c02f When I am feeling negative emotions, I make sure not to express them.
 - (1) Strongly disagree
 - (2) Mostly disagree
 - (3) Somewhat disagree
 - (4) Neutral
 - (5) Somewhat agree
 - (6) Mostly agree
 - (7) Strongly agree
- c02g When I want to feel less negative emotion (such as sadness or anger), I change what I'm thinking about.
 - (1) Strongly disagree
 - (2) Mostly disagree
 - (3) Somewhat disagree
 - (4) Neutral
 - (5) Somewhat agree
 - (6) Mostly agree
 - (7) Strongly agree
- C03 Do you have these feelings often?
 - c03a Think: Why do I always react this way?
 - (1) Almost never
 - (2) Sometimes
 - (3) Often
 - (4) Almost always
 - c03b Think: Why do I have problems other people don't have?
 - (1) Almost never
 - (2) Sometimes
 - (3) Often

- (4) Almost always
- c03c Think: Why can't I handle things better?
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost always
- c03d Think: What am I doing to deserve this? when encountering unpleasant situations.
- (1) Almost never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often
- (4) Almost always

Household Decision-Making and Expenses

- D01 d01a On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?
____ hours
- d01b On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework last year? ____ hours
- D02 d02z01 Last year, did you (or your spouse/partner) engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities (including shops, stalls, small businesses, farms, orchards, fish ponds, etc.)?
- (1) Yes, made a profit of NT\$ ____
- (2) Yes, incurred a loss of NT\$ ____
- (3) Yes, broke even last year
- (4) Did not engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities
- d02z02 If so, what was the total profit or loss? NT\$ ____
- D03 d03a01 What was the total amount of your income last year (including salaries, overtime pays, commissions, bonuses in three traditional festivals, year-end bonuses, part-time incomes, etc.)?
- (1) Working last year
- (2) Not working last year
- d03a02 Total income (approximate) NT\$ ____
- d03b01 What was the total amount of your spouse's (or partner's) income last year (including salaries, overtime pays, commissions, bonuses in three traditional festivals, year-end bonuses, part-time incomes, etc.)?
- (SKIP to D04 if no spouse/partner)**
- (1) Working last year
- (2) Not working last year
- d03b02 Total income (approximate) NT\$ ____
- D04 d04a01 Did you receive a retirement pension last year?
- (1) Yes
- (2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year
- (3) No, have not yet retired
- d04a02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\$ ____
- d04a03 Yes, annual payment: NT\$ ____
- d04a04 Yes, lump sum: NT\$ ____
- d04a05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\$ ____ in total last year
- d04a06 Yes, partial lump sum and monthly payment: NT\$ ____ in total last year

- d04b01 Did your spouse (or partner) receive a retirement pension last year?
 (1) Yes
 (2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year
 (3) No, have not yet retired
- d04b02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\$____
- d04b03 Yes, annual payment: NT\$____
- d04b04 Yes, lump sum: NT\$____
- d04b05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\$____ in total last year
- d04b06 Yes, partial lump sum and monthly payment: NT\$____ in total last year
- D05 In addition to the above income, did you or your spouse (or partner) have any of the following income?
- d05z01 Interest income
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d05z02 Interest income: NT\$____
- d05z03 Rental income
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d05z04 Rental income: NT\$____
- d05z05 Dividend income
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d05z06 Dividend income: NT\$____
- d05z07 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies)
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d05z08 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies):
 NT\$____
- D06 Last year, did your household receive any of the following government subsidies?
- d06a01 Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d06a02 Injury or sickness benefits (temporary disability benefits)
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d06a03 Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year-old children)
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d06a04 Child care subsidy
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d06a05 Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)
 (1) Yes (2) No
- d06a06 Veterans' pensions
 (1) Yes (2) No

- d06a07 Permanent disability benefits
(1) Yes (2) No
- d06a08 Catastrophic illnesses allowance
(1) Yes (2) No
- d06a09 Near-poor subsidies
(1) Yes (2) No
- d06a10 Unemployment benefits
(1) Yes (2) No
- d06a97 Other subsidies (please specify)
(1) Yes (2) No

**SKIP to D08 if: the respondent choosing (2) in d06a01-d06a11.
Ask D06b if respondent choosing (1) in d06a10; Otherwise, SKIP to D07.**

- d06b01 Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?
(1) Yes (2) No
- d06b02 Last year, did your spouse (or partner) receive unemployment benefits from the government?
(1) Yes (2) No
- d06b03 Last year, did you or your family members receive unemployment benefits from the government?
(1) Yes (2) No
- D07 How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\$ ____ total

Now, we would like to ask about you and your spouse's (or partner's) spending situation. If you live with family members (spouse/partner, children, parents), please answer based on the household expenses. If you do not live with family members, please answer your own personal expenditures. If still single and living with other relatives, please answer your own expenditures.

- D08 Considering last year, please indicate the amount you (and your spouse/partner) contributed for the following expenses:
- d08a Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$ ____
- d08b01 Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund)- Monthly average: NT\$ ____
- d08b02 Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant (after receiving the fund)- Monthly average: NT\$ ____
- d08c Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$ ____

- D09 During last year, how much did your family spend on the following items?
- d09a Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and
 investment insurance): NT\$ ____
- d09b Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$ ____
- d09c Education: NT\$ ____
- D10 Did you make any donations in the past year to the following groups?
 (Multiple choice)
- d10z01 Temples, shrines, or churches?
 (1) Yes (0) No
- d10z02 Non-religious charities, public-interest organizations, or hospitals (excluding
 political donations)?
 (1) Yes (0) No
- d10z99 No donations were made to the organizations mentioned above
 (1) Yes (0) No
- D11 How much did you donate in total in the past year? NT\$ ____

Daily life and religious beliefs

- E01 e01a How satisfied are you with your current job?
 (1) Very satisfied
 (2) Somewhat satisfied
 (3) Somewhat dissatisfied
 (4) Very dissatisfied
- e01b Are you satisfied with your current family life?
 (1) Very satisfied
 (2) Somewhat satisfied
 (3) Somewhat dissatisfied
 (4) Very dissatisfied
- e01c In terms of fate or destiny (what some might call “Ming” in Chinese culture), do you think you've had a good life? (“Ming” is a term that can refer to a person’s destiny, fate, family background, luck, or other aspects of life.)
 (1) Very good
 (2) Good
 (3) Bad
 (4) Very bad
- e01d If all people in society were divided into upper, upper middle, middle, lower middle, and lower classes, which following class do you think you belong to?
 (01) Upper class
 (02) Upper middle class
 (03) Middle class
 (04) Lower middle class
 (05) Lower class
- E02 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
 1 indicates “strongly disagree”; 5 indicates “strongly agree”.
- e02a It is better to be careful when dealing with others
 Strongly disagree Strongly agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- e02b Most people are willing to help others even at their own expense
 Strongly disagree Strongly agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- e02c If you are not beware, you will be taken advantage of by others
 Strongly disagree Strongly agree
 1 2 3 4 5

e02d	No one care when you are in trouble				
	Strongly disagree				Strongly agree
	1	2	3	4	5
e02e	People are generally cooperative				
	Strongly disagree				Strongly agree
	1	2	3	4	5
e02f	It is better to be careful even when dealing with people you know				
	Strongly disagree				Strongly agree
	1	2	3	4	5
e02g	We should be trustworthy people				
	Strongly disagree				Strongly agree
	1	2	3	4	5
E03	What is your level of trust in the following objects?				
	1 indicates “very low”; 5 indicates “very high”.				
e03a	Neighbor				
	Very low				Very high
	1	2	3	4	5
e03b	Colleague				
	Very low				Very high
	1	2	3	4	5
e03c	Government				
	Very low				Very high
	1	2	3	4	5
e03d	Family				
	Very low				Very high
	1	2	3	4	5
e03e	Friend				
	Very low				Very high
	1	2	3	4	5
e03f	Large company or enterprise				
	Very low				Very high
	1	2	3	4	5
e03g	Charity				
	Very low				Very high
	1	2	3	4	5
E04 e04a	What is your current religious belief?				
	(01) Buddhism				
	(02) Taoism (SKIP to E04c)				

- (03) Traditional folk religions **(SKIP to E04c)**
- (04) I-Kuan Tao **(SKIP to E04c)**
- (05) Hsuan Yuan Chiao (Yellow Emperor Religion) **(SKIP to E04c)**
- (06) Catholics **(SKIP to E04c)**
- (07) Islam **(SKIP to E04c)**
- (08) Protestants **(SKIP to E04c)**
- (09) Nonbeliever **(SKIP to E04c)**
- (97) Other (please specify) **(SKIP to E04c)**
- e04b01 Converted to Buddhism for ____ years
- e04b02 and ____ months
- e04c How often do you currently visit temples, shrines, or churches?
- (01) Every day
- (02) More than two times a week
- (03) Once a week
- (04) Every two weeks
- (05) Once a month
- (06) Several times a year
- (07) Seldom
- (08) Never
- (97) Other (please specify)
- E05 Did you participate in any voluntary service work in the past year?
- (1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to E07a)**
- E06 Are you a volunteer in a religious organization?
- (1) Yes (2) No

The following section concerns your social relationships and involvement in community or local organizations. Please respond according to your current circumstances.

- E07 e07a Approximately how many people do you interact with in a day? (Include all types of interactions such as nodding, greeting, talking, phone calls, written communication, or online contact, whether with people you know or not.)
- (1) 0 to 4 people
- (2) 5 to 9 people
- (3) 10 to 19 people
- (4) 20 to 49 people
- (5) 50 to 99 people
- (6) More than 100 people

- e07b Of these people, how many do you know personally?
 (1) Almost all
 (2) Most of them
 (3) About half
 (4) Most are unfamiliar
 (5) Almost none
 (-10) No contact with anyone
- e07c01 Is there always someone you can share your thoughts or concerns with?
 (1) Yes (2) No
 (-10) Have no thoughts or concerns
- e07c02 Yes, __ people
- e07d01 Is there always someone who can help you if you face difficulties in life?
 (1) Yes (2) No
 (-10) Have no life difficulties
- e07d02 Yes, __ people
- E08 Did you participate in the following activities last year?
- e08a Local communities (including village or neighborhood meetings)
 (1) Yes (2) No
- e08b Nearby schools
 (1) Yes (2) No
- e08c Nearby temples
 (1) Yes (2) No
- e08d Nearby churches
 (1) Yes (2) No
- e08e Nearby other community groups
 (1) Yes (2) No
- E09 Did you participate in the following activities last year?
- e09a Religious organizations (other than churches or temples)
 (1) Yes (2) No
- e09b Political organizations or parties
 (1) Yes (2) No
- e09c Social movement organizations
 (1) Yes (2) No
- e09d Social service organizations (e.g., welfare or public benefit groups)
 (1) Yes (2) No
- e09e Alumni or hometown associations
 (1) Yes (2) No

- e09f Profession-related organizations or labor unions
(1) Yes (2) No
- e09g Other groups
(1) Yes (2) No
- E10 Have you ever received fraudulent calls, letters, or emails (including MSN)?
(1) Yes (2) No
- E11 Have you ever lost money due to a scam?
(1) Yes (2) No
- E12 Have you ever been cheated out of money by someone you know?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to F. Childbirth and Parenting)**
- E13 How familiar were you with the person?
(1) Very familiar
(2) Familiar
(3) Not familiar
(4) Not familiar at all
- E14 When did it happen?
(1) Within the past year
(2) 1 to 3 years ago
(3) 4 to 5 years ago
(4) More than 5 years ago

Childbirth and Parenting

Please confirm and mark the respondent's birth year and marital status (Refer to A2a & A16):

- (1) Unmarried, separation, divorced, widowed → SKIP to F05a
- (2) Married, cohabiting and born in or before 1963 → SKIP to F05a
- (3) Married, cohabiting and born after 1963 → ASK F01

- F01 Do you feel that your parents have put any pressure on you (or your spouse / partner) for having a boy?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- F02 Do you feel that your spouse/partner's parents have put any pressure on you (or your spouse/partner) for having a boy?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- F03 Do you (or your spouse/partner) plan to have a/another child in the future?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No (**SKIP to F05a**)
 - (3) Not sure (**SKIP to F05a**)
- F04 Do you (or your spouse/partner) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?
- (1) Boy
 - (2) Girl
 - (3) Either is fine
- F05 f05a What is your height in centimeters?
- f05b What is your weight in kilograms?
- F07 f07z01 Interview ended time: month
- f07z02 Interview ended time: day
- f07z03 Interview ended time: hour
- f07z04 Interview ended time: minute