

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD):

Codebook of Integrated follow-up Questionnaire: Year 2001

(RIII2001)

THE FORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Variable name introduction:

- (The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f... settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc.
- (The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04...10, 11, 12... .
- (The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f... .
- (The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04... .
Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead.
- (The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions.

The instructions are as follows:

f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) father"
 m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) mother"
 From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"
 From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"

For example, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children 3 (c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"

Special codes:

Not applicable/skip	----->	-10
MV	----->	-9
Refused	----->	-8
Don't know	----->	-6
Other	----->	97、997、9999997

● Note: PSFD has converted most of the special codes into negative value since 2022

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries, (Rev.4, 1987)	International Labour Organization's International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68) with Taiwan-specific Occupational Classifications

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
Update	update	Dataset update (Year/Month)		7	
X01	x01	Respondent ID		7	
	x01a	Questionnaire type	(1) Main Sample (2) Children Sample (3) Main Sample that came from children sample (who reached the age of 25)	1	
	x01b	Age group	(1) Main sample born from 1953 to 1964 (2) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976	1	
	x01c	Interview wave	(1) The first wave interview (2) The Second wave interview	1	The official interview period was from January to March 2001.
	x01d	Family serial number		6	
X02	x02	Interview started time: year		4	
	x02z01	Interview started time: month		2	
	x02z02	Interview started time: day		2	
	x02z03	Interview started time: hour		2	
	x02z04	Interview started time: minute		2	
X05	x05	Your current place of residence		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
X09	x09	What is the respondent's relation with the head of household?	(01) Self (02) Spouse (03) Parent-child (04) Siblings (05) Relatives (06) Friends (07) Other	2	

Working Status

A01	a01	How has your life been in the past year?	(1) Very good (2) Fair (3) Somewhat bad (4) Very bad	1	
A02	a02	How would you rate your current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97) Other	1	
A03a	a03a	Since our last interview in January last year, has your work situations changed?	(01) Nothing changed, still working for the same job (02) Changed to a different job (03) Was not working before, but has a job now	1	SKIP to A04 if: the respondent choosing (02); SKIP to A05a if: the respondent choosing (03);

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
			(04) Had a job before, but is not working now (05) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (06) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year		SKIP to A09 if: the respondent choosing (04) (05) (06).
A03b	a03b	If you are still working the same job, have any of your position or responsibilities changed?	(1) No, nothing changed (2) Yes, something changed	1	SKIP to A07a if: the respondent choosing (1); SKIP to A05a if: the respondent choosing (2) in a03b.
A04	a04	What was the main reason for leaving your previous job?	(01) Got headhunted (02) To start a new business (03) Not satisfied with the job (04) Moved away (05) Got laid off (06) Factory or company closed down (97) Other	2	
A05a	a05a01	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a05a02	What is your occupation?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
A05b	a05b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
A06	a06	How did you find your current job?	(01) Through family members (02) Through relatives or a relative's company (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends	2	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
			(05) Through teachers (06) Through self-initiated applications (07) Through headhunting (08) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other		
A7a		How are you paid for this job? How much do you earn per month from this payment method?			
	a07a01	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	a07a02	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$		7	If income is unstable or negative because of the economic downturn, recorded as -1.
	a07a03	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	a07a04	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$		7	If income is unstable or negative because of the economic downturn, recorded as -1.
	a07a05	Other	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	a07a06	Other - Monthly average of NT\$		7	
A07	a07b	What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average monthly pre-tax income: NT\$		7	If income is unstable or negative because of the economic downturn, recorded as -1.
A08	a08	How many hours do you work per week on average? _____ hours		3	SKIP to A10 if: the respondent answering. If work time is not fixed because of the economic downturn, recorded as -1.
A09	a09	Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired	2	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
			(08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (97) Other		
A10	a10	Since our last interview in January last year, has your marital status changed?	(1) No, nothing changed (2) Yes, something changed	1	ASK A11a if: the respondent choosing (1); SKIP to A11b if: the respondent choosing (2) in a10.
A11a	a11a	What is your current marital status, if it has not changed?	(1) Married (2) Single (Including: Never married, Separated, Divorced and Widowed)	1	SKIP to A15 if: the respondent choosing (1); SKIP to section B if: the respondent choosing (2) in a11a.
A11b	a11b	What is your current marital status, if it has changed?	(1) Married within the past year (2) Separated within the past year (3) Divorced within the past year (4) Widowed within the past year	1	ASK A12 if: the respondent choosing (1); SKIP to section B if: the respondent choosing (2)(3)(4) in a11b.
A12	a12	When was your spouse born? YYYY		4	
A13	a13	Where do they come from?	(1) Indigenous (2) Min Nan (Hokkien) (3) Hakka (4) Mainlander (97) Other	1	
A14a	a14a	What is your spouse's highest level of education?	(01) None (02) Self-educated (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior Vocational School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years)	2	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
			(10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
A14b	a14b	What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None (02) Self-educated (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior Vocational School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5years) (10) Junior College (2years) (11) Junior College (3years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
A15	a15	How is your spouse's current health condition?	(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97) Other	1	
A16a	a16a	Since our last interview in January last year, has your spouse's work situation changed?	(01) Nothing changed, still working for the same job (02) Changed to a different job (03) Was not working before, but has a job now (04) Had a job before, but is not working now (05) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (06) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year	1	ASK A16b if: the respondent choosing (01); SKIP to A17 if: the respondent choosing (02); SKIP to A18a if: the respondent choosing (03); SKIP to A22 if: the respondent choosing (04) (05) (06).

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
A16b	a16b	If your spouse is still working the same job, have any of their position or responsibilities changed?	(1) No, nothing changed (2) Yes, something changed	1	SKIP to A20 if: the respondent choosing (1); SKIP to A18a if: the respondent choosing (2) in a16b.
A17	a17	What was the main reason for your spouse to leave their previous job?	(1) Headhunted by another company (2) To start a new business (3) Not satisfied with the job (4) Moved to another place (5) Got laid off (6) Company went out of business (97) Other	2	
A18a	a18a01	What industry is your spouse job in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a18a02	What is your spouse's current job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
A18b	a18b	Who do they work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
A19	a19	How did they find their current job?	(01) Through family members (02) Through relatives or a relative's company (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through self-initiated applications (07) Through headhunting (08) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other	2	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
A20	a20	What is the average monthly income for their current job (not including side income)?		7	
A21	a21	How many hours does your spouse work per week on average?		3	SKIP to section B if: the respondent answering.
A22	a22	Why is your spouse not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (97) Other	2	

Dwelling Arrangement

B01	b01	Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B03 if: the respondent choosing (2) in b01.
B02	b02	What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?	(01) Changed jobs or job location (02) Spouse/cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location (03) For children's education	2	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
			(04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment (05) For lower living expenses (06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability (97) Other		
B03	Do you have any of the following relatives living in a country or region outside of Taiwan?				
	b03z01	Parents or spouse's parents	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b03z02	Children	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b03z03	Siblings or spouse's siblings	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b03z04	Other relatives	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B04	These people you live with include:				
	b04z01	Spouse or cohabiting partner		2	
	b04z02	Married son		2	
	b04z03	Married daughter		2	
	b04z04	Unmarried son		2	
	b04z05	Unmarried daughter		2	
	b04z06	Paternal grandchild		2	
	b04z07	Child's spouse		2	
	b04z08	Parents		2	
	b04z09	Spouse's parents		2	
	b04z10	Other relatives		2	
	b04z11	Non-relatives		2	
B05	b05	Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B08 if: respondent choosing (2).
B06	b06	What was the main reason for your most recent move?	(01) Got married (02) Changed financial situation (03) Changed jobs or job location (04) Spouse changed jobs or job location (05) Convenience for children's education or care (06) Caring for parents or spouse's parents (07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together (97) Other	2	
B07a	b07a	House ownership: Owned by...	(01) You or your spouse/partner (02) Rented (including student dormitories)	2	SKIP to B07c if: the respondent choosing (01) (05) (06) (07) (08) (09) (97) in b07a.

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
			(03) Borrowed (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) (05) Military dependents' village (06) Parents (07) Spouse's parents (08) Children (09) Children's spouses (97) Other		
B07b	b07b	Rent: Monthly average: NT\$		6	
B07c	b07c01	Flour area in pings - House: ___ pings		3	
	b07c02	Flour area in pings - Yard: ___ pings		3	
B07d		Number of rooms:			
	b07d01	___ bedrooms		2	
	b07d02	___ living rooms		2	
	b07d03	___ bathrooms		2	
B07e	b07e	Housing loan for this residence:	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B07f	b07f	Duration of residence: Resides for ___ years		2	
B07g	b07g	Residence type:	(1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (2) Terraced house (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) (97) Other	1	SKIP to B08 if: the respondent choosing (1) (2) (5) (7).
B07h	b07h	Residence floor: in ___ floor		2	
B08	b08	Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?	(01) Store (02) Factory (03) Office (04) Restaurant (05) Entertainment venue (06) None of the above (97) Other	2	
B09	b09	As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meters) currently?		7	
B10	b10	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
B11a	b11a	How is your father's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	1	
B11b	b11b	How is your mother's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	1	
B11c	b11c	How is your father-in-law's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	1	
B11d	b11d	How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	1	
B12c1	b12ac1	The first child: Birth order		7	
	b12bc1	The first child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b12cc1	The first child: Their Distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In incarceration or in education	2	
	b12d01c1	The first child: How often were you in contact with each	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week	1	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
		other on phone (including online instant messaging) per month last year?	(03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone		
	b12d02c1	The first child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to three times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	1	
B12c2	b12ac2	The second child: Birth order		7	
	b12bc2	The second child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b12cc2	The second child: Their Distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In incarceration or in education	2	
	b12d01c2	The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including online instant messaging) per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	b12d02c2	The second child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to three times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	2	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
B12c3	b12ac3	The third child: Birth order		7	
	b12bc3	The third child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b12cc3	The third child: Their Distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In incarceration or in education	2	
	b12d01c3	The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including online instant messaging) per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	b12d02c3	The third child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to three times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	1	
	B12c4	b12ac4	The fourth child: Birth order		7
b12bc4		The fourth child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
b12cc4		The fourth child: Their Distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)	2	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
			(05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In incarceration or in education		
	b12d01c4	The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including online instant messaging) per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	b12d02c4	The fourth child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to three times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	1	
B12p1	b12bp1	Have your parents moved to a new residence from last year until now?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b12cp1	Where is the residence of your parents in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together	2	
	b12d01p1	How often did your parents contact you by phone per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) 4 Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
	b12d02p1	How often did you meet your parents in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to three times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2 to 3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet each other in person	2	
B12p2	b12bp2	Have your parents-in-law moved to a new residence from last year until now?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b12cp2	Where is the residence of your parents-in-law in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together	2	
	b12d01p2	How often did your parents-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	b12d02p2	How often did you meet your parents-in-law in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
B13a	b13a01	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP B13a if: the respondent's parents both passed away.
	b13a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
B13b	b13b01	Have you given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	
B14a	b14a01	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP B14a if: the respondent's parents-in-law both passed away.
	b14a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	
B14b	b14b01	Have you given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b14b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	

Household Decision-Making and Financial Management

C01a	c01a	On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?		2	
C01b	c01b	On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework last year?		2	
C02	Considering last year, please indicate the amount you and your spouse (or partner) contributed for the following expenses:				
	c02a	Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c02b	Contribution to rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c02c	Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c02d	Food (food at home and food away from		7	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
		home) - Monthly average: NT\$			
	c02e	Recreation (including travel, recreational publications, board games, sporting equipment, tickets, etc.) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c02f	Savings (excluding ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
C03	Considering last year, please indicate the amount you and your spouse (or partner) contributed for the following expenses per month:				
	c03a	Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment insurance) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c03b	Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$		7	
	c03c	Clothing: NT\$		7	
	c03d	Education: NT\$		7	
	c03e	Healthcare: NT\$		7	

Childbearing and Parenting

Continue the interview if: the respondent married or with children; otherwise, END the interview.

D01	d01	How many children do you have? ____ in total		2	SKIP to D04 if: the respondent without children.
D02	d02	Have you had any newborn children in your family last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to D04 if: the respondent choosing (2).
D03	d03	Is it a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl	1	
SKIP to D07 if: the respondent without a spouse					
D04	d04	Do you or your spouse plan to have a / another child in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Not sure	1	SKIP to D06 if: the respondent choosing (2)(3).
D05	d05	Do you (or your spouse) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl (3) Either is fine	1	
D06	d06	Do you feel that your parents (or your spouse's parents) have put any pressure on you (or your spouse) for having a boy?	(1) Yes (2) No (6) Don't know	1	

item	variable	description	var vals	var lens	remark
D07	d07z01	Interview ended time: month		2	
	d07z02	Interview ended time: day		2	
	d07z03	Interview ended time: hour		2	
	d07z04	Interview ended time: minute		2	