

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD):

Codebook of Integrated follow-up Questionnaire: Year 2008

(RR2008)

THE FORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS ☐ ☐☐ ☐ ☐☐ ☐☐

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Variable name introduction:

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| □
1 | (The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f... settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc. |
| □□
2 3 | (The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04...10, 11, 12... . |
| □
4 | (The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f... . |
| □□
5 6 | (The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04... .

Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead. |
| □□
7 8 | (The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions. |

The instructions are as follows:

f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) father"
m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) mother"
From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"
From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"

For example, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children 3 (c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"

Special codes:

Not applicable/skip	----->	-10
MV	----->	-9
Refused	----->	-8
Don't know	----->	-6
Other	----->	97

- Note: PSFD has converted most of the special codes into negative value since 2022

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries, (Rev.11., 2021)	Standard Occupational Classification of Taiwan, (Rev.6., 2010)

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
X01	x01	Respondent ID		7	
	x01a	Questionnaire type	(1) Main Sample (3) Main Sample that came from children sample (who reached the age of 25)	1	
	x01b	Age group	(1) Main sample born from 1953 to 1964 (2) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976 (4) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups	1	
	x01c	Interview wave	(1) The first wave interview (2) The Second wave interview	1	1.The first wave interview from January to February 2008. 2.The Second wave interview from March to April 2008.
	x01d	Family serial number		6	
	x01e	Child serial number		1	
X02	x02	Interview started time: year		4	
X03	x03z01	Interview started time: month		2	
	x03z02	Interview started time: day		2	
	x03z03	Interview started time: hour		2	
	x03z04	Interview started time: minute		2	
X05	x05	Your current place of residence		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
X07	x07	What is the respondent's relation with the head of household?	(01) Self (02) Spouse (03) Parent-child (04) Siblings (05) Relatives (06) Friends (97) Other	2	

Living and Working Status

A01	a01	What is your biological sex?	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
A02	a02a	Which year were you born in? YYYY		4	
	a02b	Which month were you born in? MM		2	
A03	a03a	Overall, how happy are you with your life recently?	(01) Very unhappy (07) Very happy	2	
	a03b	How has your life been in the past year?	(01) Very bad (07) Very good	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
A04	a04a	How would you rate your current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor	2	
	a04b	How do you feel about your current health condition compared to a year ago?	(1) Much better (2) Somewhat better (3) About the same (4) Somewhat worse (5) Much worse	2	
	a04c	Have you had any physical discomfort or injury that affected your daily activities (for example, work or housework) in the past two weeks?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
A05	a05	Are you currently working?	(1) Yes, in paid employment (including temporary or regular employment) (2) Yes, in unpaid work in family business (more than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) (3) No	2	SKIP to A14 if the respondent choosing (3).
A06	In which ways is your current job different from that you had in January, 2007? (Multiple choice)				
	a06z01	Change of company or institution	(0) No (1) Yes	1	ASK A07a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z02	Began a job after January 2007	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A08a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z03	Change of responsibility	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z04	Change of position	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z05	Change of location	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09b if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z06	Nothing changed	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09b if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z07	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A08a if the respondent choosing (1).
A07	a07a	Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to A07c if the respondent choosing (2).
	a07b	What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?	(01) Not satisfied with the job (02) Wanted to switch workplace (03) Took retirement (04) Healthy reasons	2	SKIP to A08a.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Got married / Pregnant (06) To start a new business (07) To pursue further education (08) Contract ended (97) Other (please specify)		
SKIP to A08a					
A07	a07c	What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?	(01) Got laid off (02) Factory or company closed down (03) Took retirement (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended (05) Got married/Pregnant (06) Contract ended (97) Other (please specify)	2	
A08a	a08a	How did you find your current job?	(01) Through family members (02) Through relatives or a relative's company (03) Through schoolmates (including seniors and juniors) (04) Through current/former neighbors (05) Through current/former colleagues (06) Through work acquaintances (07) Through hometown connections (08) Through teachers (09) Through friends from same club or religion (10) Through friends (11) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications (12) Through a government employment agency	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(13) Through a private employment agency (14) Through civil servant examinations (15) Through recruitment ads (16) Through an institutional recruitment examination (17) Through direct recruitment by an institution or a company (18) Through entrepreneurship (personal funding or external investments) (19) Through headhunting (20) Through working for your family (including family business) (97) Other (please specify)		
A08b	a08b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (09) Co-founding a business (without employees)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(97) Other (please specify)		
A08c	a08c	How many people work there (including yourself)?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199 (07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more (97) Other (please specify) (-10) Not applicable (including government agencies and non-profit organizations)	2	
A09	a09a01_new	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a09a02_new	What is your occupation?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	a09b01	Where is your current job located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong / Macau (3) Mainland China (4) Other countries or regions (please specify) (5) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	a09b02	Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	a09c01	How long is your daily commute?	(1) No commute (work at home) (2) Regular commute	1	
	a09c02	Approximately _____minutes (based on your main transportation method)		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
A10a	How are you paid, and how much? (Multiple choice)				
	a10a01	Hourly or daily rate	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a10a02	Hourly or daily rate - Monthly average of NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a10a03	Monthly salary	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a10a04	Monthly salary - Monthly average of NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a10a05	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a10a06	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a10a07	Per project or task	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a10a08	Per project or task - Monthly average of NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a10a09	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a10a10	Other - Monthly average of NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
A10b	a10b	What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average of NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
A11	a11a	How many hours do you work per week on average? _____ hours		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a11b01	How long have you been working at this job? _____ years		2	
	a11b02	How long have you been working at this job? _____ months		2	
	a11c	Do you use a computer for your job?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	a11d	Please think of all the jobs you have done so far, how many years in total you have used a computer at work? _____ years		2	
	a11e	In your current workplace, how many employees use a computer for their work?	(01) Almost all (02) More than half (03) About half (04) Less than half (05) Almost none	2	If only one person works here recoded as “(-10) Not applicable “.
A12	a12	Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to A15a if the respondent choosing (2).
A13	a13a01_new	What is the industry of your side job?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a13a02_new	What is your occupation in your side job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	a13b	Who do you work for in this side job?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (09) Co-founding a business (without employees) (97) Other (please specify)		
	a13c	What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a13d	How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job? ____ hours		3	
SKIP to A15a					
A14	a14	Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (14) Preparing for obligatory military service or fulfilling substitute service (15) Working unpaid for family (less than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) (97) Other (please specify)		
A15	a15a	Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	a15b01	Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to A16 if the respondent choosing (2).
	a15b02	Yes, it has been ____months		2	If respondents answered “95 months or more” recorded as (-5).
	a15b03	and ____weeks		1	If respondents answered “95 months or more” recorded as (-5).
	a15c	How do you mainly look for a job?	(01) Through family members (including family business) (02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (10) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other (please specify)		
A16	a16z01	What is your current marital status?	(01) Never married (02) Cohabiting (03) Married (for the first time) (04) Divorced and remarried (05) Widowed and remarried (06) Separated (07) Divorced (08) Widowed (97) Other (please specify)	2	SKIP to section B if: the respondent choosing (01), (06), (07), (08), (97).
	a16z02	When did it happen? YYYY		4	
A17	a17	When was your spouse (or partner) born? YYYY		4	
A18	a18	What is your spouse's (or partner's) ethnicity?	(01) Indigenous (02) Min Nan (Hokkien) (03) Hakka (04) Mainlander (97) Other (please specify)	2	
A19	a19	What is your spouse's (or partner's) highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
A20	a20	How is your spouse's (or partner's) current health condition?	(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor	2	
A21	a21a	Is your spouse (or partner) currently working?	(1) Yes, in paid employment (including temporary or regular employment) (2) Yes, in unpaid work in family business (more than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) (3) No	2	SKIP to A27 if the respondent choosing (3).
	In which ways is your spouse's (or partner's) job different from that he/she had in January 2007? (Multiple choice)				
	a21b01	Change of company or institution	(0) No (1) Yes	1	ASK A22a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21b02	Began a job after January 2007	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A23a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21b03	Change of responsibility	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21b04	Change of position	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21b05	Change of location	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21b06	Nothing changed	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24b if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21b07	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A23a if the respondent choosing (1).
SKIP to A23a if: the respondent got married in 2007 or 2008.					

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
A22a	a22a	Did your spouse (or partner) leave his/her previous job voluntarily?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to A22c if the respondent choosing (2).
A22b	a22b	What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job voluntarily?	(01) Not satisfied with the job (02) Wanted to switch workplace (03) Took retirement (04) Healthy reasons (05) Got married / Pregnant (06) To start a new business (07) To pursue further education (08) Contract ended (97) Other (please specify)	2	
SKIP to A23a.					
A22c	a22c	What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job involuntarily?	(01) Got laid off (02) Factory or company closed down (03) Took retirement (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended (05) Got married / Pregnant (06) Contract ended (97) Other (please specify)	2	
A23a	a23a	How did your spouse (or partner) find his/her current job?	(01) Through family members (02) Through relatives or a relative's company (03) Through schoolmates (including seniors and juniors) (04) Through current/former neighbors (05) Through current/former colleagues (06) Through work acquaintances (07) Through hometown connections (08) Through teachers	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(09) Through friends from same club or religion (10) Through friends (11) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications (12) Through a government employment agency (13) Through a private employment agency (14) Through civil servant examinations (15) Through recruitment ads (16) Through an institutional recruitment examination (17) Through direct recruitment by an institution or a company (18) Through entrepreneurship (personal funding or external investments) (19) Through headhunting (20) Through working for your family (including family business) (97) Other (please specify)		
A23b	a23b	Who does spouse (or partner) work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (09) Co-founding a business (without employees) (97) Other (please specify)		
A23c	a23c	How many people work there (including your spouse/partner)?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199 (07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more (97) Other (please specify) (-10) Not applicable (including Government agency, Non-profit organization, etc.)	2	
A24	a24a01_new	What industry is your spouse (or partner) job in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a24a02_new	What is your spouse's (or partner's) current job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	a24b01	Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong / Macau (3) Mainland China (4) Other countries or regions (please specify) (5) No fixed place of work (please specify)	2	
	a24b02	Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	a24c01	How long is your spouse's (or partner's) daily commute?	(1) No commute (work at home) (2) Regular commute	2	
	a24c02	Approximately _____minutes (based on your spouse's / partner's main transportation method)		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
A25	How is your spouse (or partner) paid, and how much? (Multiple choice)				
	a25a01	Hourly or daily rate	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25a02	Hourly or daily rate - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a25a03	Monthly salary	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25a04	Monthly salary - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	
	a25a05	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25a06	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a25a07	Per project or task	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25a08	Per project or task - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a25a09	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25a10	Other - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a25b	What is the average monthly income for your spouse’s (or partner’s) current job (not including side income)?		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
A26	a26a	How many hours does your spouse (or partner) work per week on average? _____		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	a26b01	How long has your spouse (or partner) been working at this job? _____years		2	
	a26b02	How long has your spouse (or partner) been working at this job? _____months		2	SKIP to A28a.
SKIP to A28a.					
A27	a27	Why is your spouse (or partner) not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (14) Preparing for obligatory military service or fulfilling substitute service (15) Working unpaid for family (less than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) (97) Other (please specify)		
A28	a28a	Last year, did your spouse (or partner) receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	a28b01	Has your spouse (or partner) been looking for a job or planning to start his/her own business in the past month?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to section B if the respondent choosing (2).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a28b02	Yes, it has been _____ months		2	
	a28b03	and _____ weeks		2	
	a28c	How does your spouse (or partner) mainly look for a job?	(01) Through family members (including family business) (02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (10) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other (please specify)	2	

Dwelling Arrangement

B01	b01	Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to B03 if the respondent choosing (2).
B02	b02	What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?	(01) Changed jobs or job location (02) Spouse / cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location (03) For children's education (04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment (05) For lower living expenses (06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability (97) Other (please specify)	2	
B03	Do you have any of the following relatives living in a country or region outside of Taiwan? (Multiple choice)				
	b03z01	Parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b03z02	Children or their spouses	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z03	Siblings or spouse's (or partner's) siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z04	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B04	b04a	How many people (excluding yourself) do you live with at the moment?		2	
	b04b01	People you live with: Father		2	
	b04b02	People you live with: Mother		2	
	b04b03	People you live with: Spouse or cohabiting partner		2	
	b04b04	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) father		2	
	b04b05	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) mother		2	
	b04b06	People you live with: Married son		2	
	b04b07	People you live with: Married daughter		2	
	b04b08	People you live with: Unmarried son		2	
	b04b09	People you live with: Unmarried daughter		2	
	b04b10	People you live with: Son's spouse		2	
	b04b11	People you live with: Daughter's spouse		2	
	b04b12	People you live with: Married brother		2	
	b04b13	People you live with: Married sister		2	
	b04b14	People you live with: Unmarried brother		2	
	b04b15	People you live with: Unmarried sister		2	
	b04b16	People you live with: Brother's spouse		2	
	b04b17	People you live with: Sister's spouse		2	
	b04b18	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married brother		2	
	b04b19	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married sister		2	
	b04b20	People you live with: Spouse's (or		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		partner's) unmarried brother			
	b04b21	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried sister		2	
	b04b22	People you live with: Paternal grandfather		2	
	b04b23	People you live with: Paternal grandmother		2	
	b04b24	People you live with: Maternal grandfather		2	
	b04b25	People you live with: Maternal grandmother		2	
	b04b26	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandfather		2	
	b04b27	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandmother		2	
	b04b28	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandfather		2	
	b04b29	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandmother		2	
	b04b30	People you live with: Paternal grandchild		2	
	b04b31	People you live with: Maternal grandchild		2	
	b04b32	People you live with: Other relatives		2	
	b04b33	People you live with: Non-relatives		2	
B05	b05a	Since January 2007, have you had any new job opportunities or job change	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to B06 if the respondent choosing (2).
	b05b	Did the new job require you or your family to relocate to another place?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to B06 if the respondent choosing (2).
	b05c	Did you take the new job opportunity?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
B06	b06	Have you moved (changed your residence) since last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to B10 if the respondent choosing (2).
B07	b07	What was the main reason for your most recent move?	(01) Got married (02) Changed financial situation	2	Please answer based on your current residence

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) To accommodate your new job (04) To accommodate your spouse's (or partner's) new job location (05) Convenience for children's education or care (06) Caring for parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents (07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together (08) Pursuing own or spouse's (or partner's) education (09) Relocated with parents or parents-in-law (10) Convenience for childcare (97) Other (please specify)		
B08	b08a	House ownership: Owned by...	(01) You or your spouse (or partner) (02) Rented (including student dormitories) (03) Borrowed (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) (05) Military dependents' village (06) Parents (07) Spouse's (or partner's) parents (08) Children (09) Children's spouses (97) Other (please specify)	2	SKIP to B08c if: the respondent choosing (01), (05), (06), (07), (08), (09), (97).
	b08b	Rent: Monthly average: NT\$		6	
	b08c01	Floor area in pings - House: ___ pings		3	
	b08c02	Floor area in pings - Yard: ___ pings		3	
	b08d01	Number of rooms: ___ bedrooms		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b08d02	Number of rooms: ____ living rooms		2	
	b08d03	Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms		2	
	b08e	Housing loan for this residence:	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b08f	Duration of residence: for ____ months		2	
	b08g	Residence type:	(01) Detached house or semi-detached villa (02) Terraced house (03) Apartment with 5 floors or less (04) Apartment with 6 floors or more (05) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) (97) Other (please specify)	2	SKIP to B09 if the respondent choosing (01), (02), (05), (07).
	b08h	Residence floor: ____ floor		2	
B09	b09	As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meters) currently?		7	
B10	b10	Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?	(01) Store (02) Factory (03) Office (04) Restaurant (05) Entertainment venue (06) None of the above (97) Other (please specify)	2	
B11	b11	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
B12	b12	How many children do you have? ____ in total		2	SKIP to B14a if: the respondent no children.
B13c1	Next, we would like to gather basic information about your children and your interactions with them. If you have multiple children, please begin by answering from the eldest.				
	b13ac1	The first child: Birth order		2	
	b13bc1	The first child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c1	The first child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c1	The first child: Birth date MM		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b13dc1	The first child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b13ec1	The first child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13fc1	The first child: Did he/she move in the last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13gc1	The first child: His/her distance to you?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together		
	b13hc1	The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	b13ic1	The first child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	2	
B13c2	b13ac2	The second child: Birth order		2	
	b13bc2	The second child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c2	The second child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c2	The second child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc2	The second child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b13ec2	The second child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13fc2	The second child: Did he/she move in the last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13gc2	The second child: His/her distance to you?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	2	
	b13hc2	The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	b13ic2	The second child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person		
B13c3	b13ac3	The third child: Birth order		2	
	b13bc3	The third child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c3	The third child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c3	The third child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc3	The third child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b13ec3	The third child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13fc3	The third child: Did he/she move in the last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13gc3		(1) Right next door or same building	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		The third child: His/her distance to you?	(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30- minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2- hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together		
	b13hc3	The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	b13ic3	The third child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	2	
B13c4	b13ac4	The fourth child: Birth order		2	
	b13bc4	The fourth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c4	The fourth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c4	The fourth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc4	The fourth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b13ec4	The fourth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13fc4	The fourth child: Did he/she move in the last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13gc4	The fourth child: His/her distance to you?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	2	
	b13hc4	The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		(including internet messaging) per month last year?	(3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone		
	b13ic4	The fourth child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	2	
B13c5	b13ac5	The fifth child: Birth order		2	
	b13bc5	The fifth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c5	The fifth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c5	The fifth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc5	The fifth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b13ec5	The fifth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13fc5	The fifth child: Did he/she move in the last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13gc5	The fifth child: His/her distance to you?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	2	
	b13hc5	The fifth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	b13ic5	The fifth child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	2	
B13c6	b13ac6	The sixth child: Birth order		2	
	b13bc6	The sixth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c6	The sixth child: Birth date YYYY		4	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b13c02c6	The sixth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc6	The sixth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b13ec6	The sixth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13fc6	The sixth child: Did he/she move in the last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13gc6	The sixth child: His/her distance to you?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together		
	b13hc6	The sixth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	b13ic6	The sixth child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	2	
B13j	b13j01	In the past year, did your children provide you (or your spouse / partner) with any allowance, living expenses or red envelopes (cash gifts)?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b13j02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	
B14	b14a	How is your father's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b14b	How is your mother's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other (please specify)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
SKIP to B18a if: both R's parents have passed away					
B15a	b15a01	Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b15a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	
B15b	b15b01	Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b15b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
B15c	During the past year, did your parents receive any government benefits? (Multiple choice)				
	b15c01	Pensions?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15c02	Government benefits?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B15d	Who live with your father now? (Multiple choice)				
	b15d01	live with his spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d02	live with his married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d03	live with his married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d04	live with his unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d05	live with his unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d06	live with his siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d07	live with his other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d08	rotate living among his children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d11	live with his paternal married grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d12	live with his married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B15e	Who live with your mother now? (Multiple choice)				

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b15e01	live with her spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e02	live with her married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e03	live with her married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e04	live with her unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e05	live with her unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e06	live with her siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e07	live with her other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e08	rotate living among her children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e11	live with her married paternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e12	live with her married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B16	b16a	Has your father changed his residence since last year?	(01) Yes (02) No	3	
	b16b	Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	1	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	b16c	How often did your father contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone		
	b16d	How often did you meet your father in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	2	
B17	b17a	Has your mother changed her residence since last year?	(01) Yes (02) No	2	
	b17b	Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	2	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	b17c	How often did your mother contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	b17d	How often did you meet your mother in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person		
SKIP to B22 if: unmarried.					
B18a	b18a	What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School / Junior Vocational School (05) Senior High School / Vocational High Schools (06) Five-year junior college (07) Two-year junior college (08) Three-year junior college (09) University or College/University of Science and Technology / Technical College (10) Master's Degree (11) Doctoral Degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
B18b	b18b	How is your father-in-law's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other (please specify)	2	
B18c	b18c	How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other (please specify)	2	
SKIP to B22 if: both respondent's parents-in-law have passed away.					
B19a	b19a01	Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance	(1) Yes (2) No	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?			
	b19a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	
B19b	b19b01	Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
	b19b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	
B19c	During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any government benefits? (Multiple choice)				
	b19c01	Pensions?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19c02	Government benefits?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B19d	Who live with your father-in-law now? (Multiple choice)				
	b19d01	live with his spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d02	live with his married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d03	live with his married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d04	live with his unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d05	live with his unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d06	live with his siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d07	live with his other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d08	rotate living among his children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d11	live with his married paternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d12	live with his married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19d13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B19e	Who live with your mother-in-law now? (Multiple choice)				
	b19e01	live with her spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b19e02	live with her married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e03	live with her married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e04	live with her unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e05	live with her unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e06	live with her siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e07	live with her other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e08	rotate living among her children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e11	live with her married paternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e12	live with her married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19e13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B20	b20a	Has your father-in-law changed his residence since last year?	(01) Yes (02) No	3	
	b20b	Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	2	
	b20c	How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Seldom contact on the phone		
	b20d	How often did you meet your father-in-law in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	2	
B21	b21a	Has your mother-in-law changed her residence since last year?	(01) Yes (02) No	2	
	b21b	Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	2	
	b21c	How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	b21d	How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(6) Seldom meet each other in person		
B22	Did your family receive from the following sources of subsidies or loans last year? (Multiple choice)				
	b22z01	Your siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b22z02	Your spouse's (or partner's) siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b22z03	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b22z04	Friends or colleagues	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
Household Decision-Making and Expenses					
C01	c01a	On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?		2	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “95 hours or more” recorded as (-5).
	c01b	On average, how much time per week does your spouse (or partner) spend on housework?		2	1. No spouse recoded as “(-10) Not applicable “. 2. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 3. If respondents answered “95 hours or more” recorded as (-5).
C02	c02z01	Last year, did you (or your spouse/partner) engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities (including shops, stalls, small businesses, farms, orchards, fish ponds, etc.)?	(1) Yes, made a profit of NT (2) Yes, incurred a loss of NT (3) Yes, broke even last year (4) Did not engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities	2	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	c02z02	If so, what was the total profit or loss?		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
C03	c03a01	What was the total amount of your income last year (Including salaries, overtime pay, commission, bonuses in three traditional festivals, bonuses in yearend, etc.)	(1) Working last year (2) Not working last year	2	
	c03a02	Total income (approximate) NT\$		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
	c03b01	What was the total amount of your spouse's (or partner's) income last year	(1) Working last year (2) Not working last year	3	No spouse recoded as” (-10) Not applicable”.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		year (including salaries, overtime pay, commission, bonuses in three traditional festivals, bonuses in yearend, etc.)			
	c03b02	Total income (approximate) NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
C04	c04a01	Did you receive a retirement pension last year?	(1) Yes (2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year (3) No, have not yet retired	2	
	c04a02	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$		7	
	c04a03	Yes, annual payment: NT\$		7	
	c04a04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$		7	
	c04a05	Yes, multiple payments: NT\$ in total last year		7	
	c04a06	Yes, partial lump sum and monthly payment: NT\$ in total last year		7	
	c04b01	Did your spouse receive a retirement pension last year?	(1) Yes (2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year (3) No, have not yet retired	3	No spouse recoded as” (-10) Not applicable”.
	c04b02	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$		7	
	c04b03	Yes, annual payment: NT\$		7	
	c04b04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$		7	
	c04b05	Yes, multiple payments: NT\$ in total last year		7	
	c04b06	Yes, partial lump sum and monthly payment: NT\$ in total last year		7	
C05	In addition to the above income, did you or your spouse (or partner) have any of the following incomes? (Multiple choice)				
	c05z01	Interest income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c05z02	Interest income: NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	c05z03	Rental income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c05z04	Rental income: NT\$		7	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c05z05	Dividend income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c05z06	Dividend income: NT\$		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	c05z07	Other income sources	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c05z08	Other income sources: NT\$		7	
C06a	Last year, did your household receive any of the following government subsidies? (Multiple choice)				
	c06a01	Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a02	Injury or sickness benefits temporary disability benefits)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a03	Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year-old children)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a04	Child care subsidy	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a05	Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a06	Veterans' pensions	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a07	Permanent disability benefits	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a08	Catastrophic illnesses allowance	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a09	Other subsidies	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
SKIP to C07a if: the respondent choosing (0) for all sub-items in C06a.					
C06b	c06b	How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\$ total		7	
C07	c07a	How satisfied are you with your current job?	(01) Very satisfied (02) Somewhat satisfied (03) Somewhat dissatisfied (04) Very dissatisfied	2	
	c07b	Are you satisfied with your current family life?	(1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied	2	
	c07c	Please confirm and check the appropriate	(1) Personal expenses	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		option for the reported expense	(2) Personal share of household expenses (3) Joint household expenses with spouse/partner		
C08	In the past year, please indicate the amount you (and your spouse / partner) contributed for the following expenses:				
	c08a	Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c08b01	Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c08b02	Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant (after receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c08c	Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
C09	In the past year, how much did you (and your spouse/partner) spend on the following items?				
	c09a	life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment insurance): NT\$		7	
	c09b	Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$		7	
	c09c	Education: NT\$		7	
C10	c10a	Did you make any charitable and public benefits donations last year (from January to December)?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	SKIP to C11a if: the respondent choosing (2).
	c10b	How much did you donate in total (from January to December)?	(01) Less than NT\$ 1,000 (02) NT\$ 1,001 – NT\$ 3,000 (03) NT\$ 3,001 – NT\$ 5,000	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) NT\$ 5,001 – NT\$ 10,000 (05) NT\$ 10,001 – NT\$ 15,000 (06) NT\$ 15,001 – NT\$ 20,000 (07) NT\$ 20,001 – NT\$ 30,000 (08) NT\$ 30,001 – NT\$ 40,000 (09) NT\$ 40,001 – NT\$ 50,000 (10) NT\$ 50,001 – NT\$ 70,000 (11) NT\$ 70,001 – NT\$ 90,000 (12) NT\$ 90,001 – NT\$ 110,000 (13) NT\$ 110,001 – NT\$ 150,000 (14) NT\$ 150,001 – NT\$ 200,000 (15) More than NT\$ 200,001		
	c10c	Did you mainly donate regularly or irregularly?	(01) Mainly regular donations (02) Mainly irregular donations (03) Regular and irregular donations were about the same (04) New to donating (regular or irregular undecided) (97) Other (please specify)	2	
C11	In the past ten years, have you or your spouse (or partner) received financial assistance or loans for business development, home purchase, or other purposes from the following sources?				
	c11a	Parents	(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest (3) No	2	
	c11b	Siblings	(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest (3) No	2	
	c11c	Spouse's (or partner's) parents	(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest	2	

item	variable	description		var_vals	var_lens	remark
				(3) No		
	c11d	Spouse's (or partner's) siblings		(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest (3) No	2	
If the respondent selects item (1) or item (2) in any of c11a–c11d, proceed to c11e; otherwise, skip to c12.						
C11	c11e	If yes, please provide an approximate total amount that you or your spouse (or partner) received: NT\$_____			7	If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
	What were the purposes of the financial assistance or loans that you or your spouse (or partner) received? (Multiple choice)					
	c11f01	Business development	(0) No (1) Yes	1		
	c11f02	Home purchase	(0) No (1) Yes	1		
	c11f03	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1		
C12	In the past ten years, have you or your spouse (or partner) provided any financial assistance or loans for business development, home purchase, or other purposes to the following sources?					
C12a	c12a	Parents	(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest (3) No	2		
C12b	c12b	Siblings	(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest (3) No	2		
C12c	c12c	Children's families	(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest (3) No	2		
C12d	c12d	Spouse's (or partner's) parents	(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest (3) No	2		
C12e	c12e	Spouse's (or partner's) siblings	(1) Yes, with interest (2) Yes, without interest (3) No	2		
If the respondent selects item (1) or item (2) in any of c12a~c12e, proceed to c12f; otherwise, SKIP to section D: Health Issues.						

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
C12f	c12f	If yes, please provide an approximate total amount that you or your spouse (or partner) provided: NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
C12g	What were the purposes of the financial assistance or loans that you or your spouse (or partner) provided to them? (Multiple choice)				
	c12g01	Business development	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c12g02	Home purchase	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c12g03	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

Health Issues

D01	The following items are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?				
	d01a	Bathing or dressing yourself	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
	d01b	Walking one block	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
	d01c	Walking several blocks	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
	d01d	Walking more than a kilometer	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
	d01e	Bending, kneeling, or stooping	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
	d01f	Climbing one flight of stairs	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	d01g	Climbing several flights of stairs	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
	d01h	Lifting or carrying groceries	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
	d01i	Moderate activities, such as moving a table, sweeping the floor	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
	d01j	Vigorous activities, such as running, lifting heavy objects, participating in strenuous sports	(1) Yes, limited a lot (2) Yes, limited a little (3) No, not limited at all	2	
D02	These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks. For each, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling.				
	d02a	Have you been a happy person?	(1) All of the time (2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time	2	
	d02b	You feel secure	(1) All of the time (2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time	2	
	d02c	Have you been a very nervous person?	(1) All of the time (2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time	2	
	d02d		(1) All of the time	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		You worry too much over something that really doesn't matter	(2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time		
	d02e	You feel that difficulties as piling up so that you cannot overcome them	(1) All of the time (2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time	2	
	d02f	Have you felt downhearted and blue?	(1) All of the time (2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time	2	
	d02g	Have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up?	(1) All of the time (2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time	2	
	d02h	You feel rested	(1) All of the time (2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time	2	
	d02i	Have you felt calm and peaceful?	(1) All of the time (2) Most of the time (3) A good bit of the time (4) Some of the time (5) A little of the time (6) None of the time	2	
D03	d03	What is your height in centimeters?		3	
D04	d04	What is your weight in kilograms?		3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
Childbirth and Parenting					
(1) Unmarried, separation, divorced, widowed → SKIP to E04 (2) Married and born in or before 1963 → SKIP to E04 (3) Married and born after 1963 → ASK E01					
E01	e01	Do you (or your spouse/partner) plan to have a / another child in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Not sure	2	SKIP to E03 if: the respondent choosing (2), (3).
E02	e02	Do you (or your spouse/partner) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl (3) Either is fine	2	
E03	e03	Do you feel that your (or your spouse's / partner's) parents have put any pressure on you (or your spouse/partner) for having a boy?	(1) Yes (2) No	2	
E05	e05z01	Interview ended time: month		2	
	e05z02	Interview ended time: day		2	
	e05z03	Interview ended time: hour		2	
	e05z04	Interview ended time: minute		2	