

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)

The first-wave questionnaire for the main respondents

Questionnaire RI 2000

From Jan. 2000 to Apr. 2000

Panel Study of Family Dynamics

Academia Sinica, Taiwan

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Basic Information

A01 What is your biological sex?

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

A02 Which year were you born in? YYYY

A03 a03a01 Where were you born?

(ASK 3b if: the respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in a03a01)

- (1) Taiwan
- (2) Mainland China
- (3) Hong Kong or Macao
- (4) Other foreign country (please specify)

a03a02 Where were you born? (In Taiwan)

a03a03 Lived in there for ____ years

a03b When did you move to Taiwan? YYYY

A04 a04a How would you rate your current health condition?

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Fair
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor

a04b Do you have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for you to work or move?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

A05 a05a Do you smoke?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

a05b Do you drink a little bit of alcohol every day?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

a05c Do you chew betel nuts?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

a05d Do you wear a helmet when you ride a motorcycle?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- (3) Don't ride a motorcycle

A05 a05e Do you fasten your seat belt when you drive?

- (1) Yes

(2) No

(3) Don't drive

a05f Have you received any ticket for violating traffic rules in the past 6 months?

(1) Yes

(2) No

A06 What is your fluency when you speak the following languages? (0 for No proficiency; 10 for Native speaker level.)

a06a Mandarin_____

a06b Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien)_____

a06c Hakka_____

a06d English_____

Education

- B01 What is your highest level of education?
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary School
 - (04) Junior High School
 - (05) Vocational Junior High School
 - (06) Senior High School (General track)
 - (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
 - (08) Vocational High School
 - (09) Junior College (5 years)
 - (10) Junior College (2 years)
 - (11) Junior College (3 years)
 - (12) Technical College
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master Degree
 - (15) Doctoral Degree

(SKIP to Section C Working Status if: The respondent choosing (1), (2) in B01)

- B02 b02z01 When did you graduate or leave school? YYYY
- b02z02 Are you currently graduated, non-completion, or still enrolled at your higher education?
- (1) Graduated
 - (2) Non-completion

Did you have any of the following experiences throughout your schooling?

- B03 b03z01 Attending talent classes (e.g., playing instruments, painting, Chinese calligraphy, dancing)
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- b03z02 Doing part-time jobs to earn pocket money
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- b03z03 Doing part-time jobs to support yourself or your family
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- b03z04 Helping family businesses
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No

b03z05 Unable to continue education due to family financial difficulties

(1) Yes

(2) No

B04 b04a Have you ever received scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies throughout your schooling?

(1) Yes

(2) No (**SKIP to B05**)

What scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies did you receive?

b04b01 Military, civil service, and education subsidies

(1) Yes

(2) No

b04b02 Other educational subsidies

(1) Yes

(2) No

b04b03 Scholarships for low-income students

(1) Yes

(2) No

b04b04 Scholarships for academic excellence

(1) Yes

(2) No

b04b05 Other scholarships

(1) Yes

(2) No

B05 At what age did you first enter elementary school? ____ years old

B06 b06a Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in elementary school?

(1) Yes

(2) No (**SKIP to B07**)

What kind of classes did you attend?

b06b01 On-campus tutorial classes

(1) Yes

(2) No

b06b02 Off-campus cram schools or private tutoring

(1) Yes

(2) No

b06b03 Private tutoring

(1) Yes

(2) No

b06b04 Other

(1) Yes

(2) No

b06c The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____times per week

(80) Less than one week

(95) Retaking exam

B07 Did the compulsory education system change from 6 to 9 years by the time you graduated from elementary school?

(1) Yes

(2) No

If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from elementary school, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:

B08 When you were in junior high school/junior vocational school, did your school have ability grouping classes?

(1) Yes

(2) No (**SKIP to B10**)

B09 If yes, what type of class were you placed in?

(1) Gifted class (including talent programs)

(2) Academic-oriented class

(3) Non-academic class

B10 b10a Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in junior high school?

(1) Yes

(2) No (**SKIP to B11**)

What kind of classes did you attend?

b10b01 On-campus tutorial classes

(1) Yes

(2) No

b10b02 Off-campus cram schools or private tutoring

(1) Yes

(2) No

b10b03 Private tutoring

(1) Yes

(2) No

b10b04 Other

(1) Yes

(2) No

b10c Did you attend any cram schools or tutorial classes to prepare for retaking the senior high school entrance examination after graduating from junior high school?

(1) Retook the examination and attended tutorial classes

(2) Retook the examination but did not attend any tutorial classes

(3) Did not retake the examination

b10d The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____ times per week

How often did your parents do the following things when you were in junior high school?

B11 b11z01 Read newspapers, magazines, or books (including e-newspapers, e-books)

(1) Often

(2) Sometimes

(3) Rarely

(4) Never

(6) Don't remember

b11z02 Buy reading materials (including e-books) for you

(1) Often

(2) Sometimes

(3) Rarely

(4) Never

(6) Don't remember

b11z03 Give you a reward when doing well in school

(1) Often

(2) Sometimes

(3) Rarely

(4) Never

(6) Don't remember

b11z04 Participate in school events (e.g., parent-teacher meetings)

(1) Often

(2) Sometimes

(3) Rarely

(4) Never

(6) Don't remember

b11z05 Visit your teacher's home

(1) Often

(2) Sometimes

(3) Rarely

(4) Never

(6) Don't remember

If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from Junior high school or Junior vocational school, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:

- B12 b12a Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in junior high school?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No (**SKIP to B13**)

What kind of classes did you attend?

b12b01 On-campus tutorial classes

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b12b02 Off-campus cram schools or private tutoring

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b12b03 Private tutoring

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b12b04 Other

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

b12c Did you attend any cram schools or tutorial classes to prepare for retaking the college entrance examination after graduating from secondary high school?

- (1) Retook the examination and attended tutorial classes
- (2) Retook the examination but did not attend any tutorial classes
- (3) Did not retake the examination

b12d The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____ times per week

(95) Retaking exam

B13 b13z01 Did you move away from home to attend [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?

- (1) No (**SKIP to B14 b14a01**)
- (2) Yes

b13z02 If yes, from age ____

b13z03 to ____;

b13z04 about ____ minutes of travel time from home

B14 b14a01 Where was your school located?

- (1) Inside Taiwan
- (2) Outside Taiwan
- b14b Did you attend a day school, a night school, or a school of continuing education?
 - (1) Day school
 - (2) Night school
- b14c Was your [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college] a public school or a private school?
 - (1) Public school
 - (2) Private school
- b14d When did you first enter [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?
- B15 Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?
 - (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
 - (2) Parents
 - (3) Relatives
 - (4) Family (parents and relatives)
 - (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- B16 Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?
 - (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
 - (2) Parents
 - (3) Relatives
 - (4) Family (parents and relatives)
 - (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance

If the respondent did not continue their education after graduating from Senior high school /Vocational high school/Five-year junior college, please skip to Section C: Working Status; Otherwise, answer the following questions:

- B17 b17z01 [Did/Do] you move away from home to attend [two-year junior college/(three-year junior college)/technical college (university of science and technology)/university/college]?
 - (1) No (**SKIP to b18a01**)
 - (2) Yes
- b17z02 If yes, from age ____
- b17z03 to ____;
- b17z04 about ____ minutes of travel time from home
- B18 b18a01 Where [was/is] your school located?
 - (1) Inside Taiwan
 - (2) Outside Taiwan
- b18b [Did/Do] you attend a day school or a night school?

(1) Day school

(2) Night school

b18c When did you first enter [two-year junior college/three-year junior college/technical college/university/college]?

B19 Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?

(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)

(2) Parents

(3) Relatives

(4) Family (parents and relatives)

(5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance

B20 Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?

(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)

(2) Parents

(3) Relatives

(4) Family (parents and relatives)

(5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance

Working Status

- C01 Are you currently working?
(1) Yes (**SKIP to C04**)
(2) No
- C02 Did you work at all this year?
(1) Yes (**SKIP to C04**)
(2) No
- C03 Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment
(1) Keeping house
(2) Not able to work because of health issues
(3) Retired
(4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
(7) Other

(After answering C03, SKIP to C10.)

- C04 c04a01 What industry are you in? (Industry Code)
c04a02 What is your occupation? (Occupation Code)
c04b Who do you work for?
(1) Self-employed without employees
(2) Self-employed with employees
(3) Private employer or organization
(4) Public enterprise
(5) Family business with a regular salary
(6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
(7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
(8) Family business without salary

(ASK C05 if: The respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5); SKIP to C06 if: choosing other options.)

- C05 How many people work there (including yourself)?
(1) 1-3
(2) 4-9
(3) 10-29
(4) 30-49
(5) 50-99
(6) 100-499
(7) 500 or more
- C06 c06z01 Where is your current job located?
(1) Taiwan
(2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China

(3) Other countries or regions (please specify)

(4) No fixed place of work (please specify)

c06z02 Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)

C07 How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours

C08 What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average monthly pre-tax income: NT\$ ____

C09 How long have you been working at this job? ____years

(If the current job has exceeded one year, skip to C14.)

C10 Did you work last year?

(1) Yes

(2) No (**SKIP to C15**)

C11 Are you still working for the same job as the one you did the longest last year?

(1) Yes (**SKIP to C14**)

(2) No

C12 How many hours did you work per week on average? ____hours

C13 What was your average monthly income last year? NT\$ ____

C14 How much was your year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year? NT\$ ____

C15 c15z01 Are you looking for a job or planning to start your own business at the moment?

(1) Yes

(2) No

c15z02 Yes, it has been ____months

c15z03 and ____weeks

C16 When did you start your first full-time job? YYYY

If the respondent has never worked before, skip to C26

C17 c17a01 What industry is your job in? (Industry Code)

c17a02 What is your current job? (Occupation Code)

c17b Who did you work for?

(1) Self-employed without employees

(2) Self-employed with employees

(3) Private employer or organization

(4) Public enterprise

(5) Family business with a regular salary

(6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(8) Family business without salary

(ASK C18 if: The respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in c17b; SKIP to 19 if: choosing other options.)

- C18 How many people worked there (including yourself)?
- (1) 1-3
 - (2) 4-9
 - (3) 10-29
 - (4) 30-49
 - (5) 50-99
 - (6) 100-499
 - (7) 500 or more

C19 The average monthly income for your first full-time job was NT\$ _____

C20 c20z01 Where were you lived at that time?

- (1) Parents' house
- (2) Parents-in-law's house
- (3) Lived with siblings or relatives
- (4) Rented place
- (5) Parents' pre-owned house
- (6) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house
- (7) Self-owned house
- (8) Self-built house
- (9) Dormitory
- (97) Other

c20z02 Lived in there for ____ years

c20z03 The monthly payment for rent or other costs is about NT\$ _____

Ask C21 if: The respondent has retired; Otherwise, SKIP to C26

If the respondent has never worked before, skip to Section D: Spouse or Partner.

C21 c21a01 What industry have you worked before retirement? (Industry Code)

c21a02 What job have you worked before retirement? (Occupation Code)

c21b Who did you work for before retiring from the job?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

C22 c22z01 What was your average monthly income for your job before retirement? Average monthly pre-tax

income: NT\$ ____

c22z02 When did you retire? YYYY

C23 Did you receive a pension when you retired?

- (1) No
- (2) Yes, received regular monthly payment
- (3) Yes, received lump-sum
- (4) Yes, received partial lump-sum first and regular monthly payment

C24 Was your longest-held job in your life the one you had before retiring?

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to Section D: Spouse or Partner**)
- (2) No

C25 c25a01 What industry have you worked the longest? (Industry Code)

c25a02 What job have you worked the longest? (Occupation Code)

c25b Who did you work for?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

C26 c26z01 Where were you lived the longest before the age of sixteen?

- (1) Taiwan
- (2) Mainland China
- (3) Hong Kong or Macao
- (4) Other foreign country (please specify)

c26z02 Where were you lived the longest before the age of sixteen? (In Taiwan)

c26z03 Lived in there for ____ years

C27 Before the age of 16, did your parents move to a better school district or a more convenient location for your education?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

C28 c28a What was your father's occupation when you were 16 years old?

(Note : Please refer to the table of occupational classification to give an occupational code. If the respondent age 16 and father is deceased or is not around, please coded 0000.)

c28b For whom did your father work when you were 16 years old?

- (1) Self-employed without employees

- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

C29 c29a What was your mother's occupation when you were 16 years old?

(Note : Please refer to the table of occupational classification to give an occupational code. If the respondent age 16 and mother is deceased or is not around, please coded 0000.)

c29b For whom did your mother work when you were 16 years old?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

(ASK C30 If: The respondent is male)

C30 c30z01 At what age did you serve in the military? From __ years old

c30z02 At what age did you serve in the military? to __ years old

c30z03 For a total of __ years

c30z04 and __ months

Spouse or Partner

D01 d01z01 What is your current marital status?

- (1) Never married
- (2) Cohabiting
- (3) Married
- (4) Separated
- (5) Divorced
- (6) Widowed
- (97) Other

d01z02 When did it happen? YYYY

(If you have been married more than once, please answer based on the most recent marriage.)

(If choose (1) or (2) in d01z01, skip to Section E: Subjective Attitudes and Scales.)

D02 Did you quit your job for your marriage?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

D03 d03a What kind of job did you do when you first got married? (Occupation Code)

(If the respondent left their job after the marriage, please answer with the job the respondent had before leaving.)

d03b Who did you work for?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

D04 d04z01 Did you have an income at that time? If yes, what was your average monthly income

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

d04z02 If yes, about NT\$_____ per month

D05 Did your spouse quit their job for this marriage?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

D06 d06a What kind of job did your spouse do when you first got married? (Occupation Code)

(If the respondent's spouse/partner left their job after the marriage, please answer with the job the

respondent's spouse/partner had before leaving.)

- d06b Who did they work for?
- (1) Self-employed without employees
 - (2) Self-employed with employees
 - (3) Private employer or organization
 - (4) Public enterprise
 - (5) Family business with a regular salary
 - (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (8) Family business without salary
 - (97) Other
- D07 d07z01 Did they have an income at that time? If yes, what was their average monthly income
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- d07z02 If yes, about NT\$_____ per month
- D08 d08a01 At the time of your marriage, did the groom give a bride price?
- (1) No
 - (2) Yes
- d08a02 If yes, approximately NT\$_____
- d08b01 At the time of your marriage, did the bride have a dowry?
- (1) No
 - (2) Yes
- d08b02 If yes, approximately NT\$_____
- D09 d09z01 Where did you live right after getting married?
- (1) Parents' house
 - (2) Parents-in-law's house
 - (3) Lived with siblings or relatives
 - (4) Rented place
 - (5) Parents' pre-owned house
 - (6) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house
 - (7) Self-owned house
 - (8) Self-built house
 - (9) Dormitory
 - (97) Other
- d09z02 Stayed for ____ years after getting married
- d09z03 Monthly payment for rental or purchase in about NT\$_____
- D10 How did you and your spouse get to know each other and get married?
- (1) Met in school

- (2) Met in workplace
- (3) Met in other places
- (4) Introduced by relatives or friends
- (5) Set up by relatives or friends
- (6) Set up by family members
- (97) Other
- (00) Not applicable

D11 When was your spouse born? YYYY

D12 d12a01 Where was your spouse born?

- (1) Taiwan
- (2) Mainland China
- (3) Hong Kong/Macao
- (4) Other countries or regions

(ASK D12b if: The respondent choosing (2),(3),(4) in d12a01)

d12a02 Where was your spouse born? (In Taiwan)

d12b When did they come to Taiwan? YYYY

D13 What is your spouse's highest level of education?

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

D14 How would you rate your spouse's language proficiency in the following languages? (0 for No proficiency; 10 for Native speaker level.)

d14a Mandarin_____

d14b Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien) _____

d14c Hakka_____

If the respondent choosing (4),(5) or(6) in d01z01, skip to Section E: Subjective Attitudes and Scales.

D15 d15a How is your spouse's current health condition?

- (1) Very well
- (2) Well
- (3) Fair
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor
- (7) Other

d15b Does your spouse have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for them to work or move?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

D16 Is your spouse currently working?

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to D19**)
- (2) No

D17 Did your spouse work at all this year?

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to D19**)
- (2) No

D18 Why is your spouse not working at the moment/this year?

- (1) Keeping house
- (2) Not able to work because of health issues
- (3) Retired
- (4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
- (7) Other

(After answering Question D18, skip to Question D25.)

D19 d19a01 What industry is your spouse job in? (Industry Code)

d19a02 What is your spouse's current job? (Occupation Code)

d19b Who do they work for?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

(ASK D20 if: The respondent choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in d19b; SKIP to d21z01 if: choosing other options.)

D20 How many people work there (including your spouse)?

(1) 1-3

(2) 4-9

(3) 10-29

(4) 30-49

(5) 50-99

(6) 100-499

(7) 500 or more

D21 d21z01 Where is your spouse currently working?

(1) Taiwan

(2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China

(3) Other countries or regions (please specify)

(4) No fixed place of work (please specify)

d21z02 Where is your spouse currently working? (In Taiwan)

D22 How many hours does your spouse work per week on average? ____hours

D23 What is the average monthly income for their current job (not including side income)?

D24 When did your spouse start their current job? YYYY

(If they are at their current job for more than one year, skip to D29; Otherwise, ask D25.)

D25 Did your spouse work last year?

(1) Yes

(2) No (**SKIP to D30**)

D26 Are they still working for the same job as the one you did the longest last year?

(1) Yes (**SKIP to D29**)

(2) No

D27 How many hours did they work per week on average? ____hours

D28 What was their average monthly income last year? NT\$____

D29 How much was their year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year? NT\$____

D30 d30z01 Are they looking for a job at the moment?

(1) Yes

(2) No

d30z02 Yes, it has been ____months

d30z03 and ____weeks

D31 Are you currently living with your spouse?

(1) Yes

(2) No

Ask D32 if: The spouse has retired; Otherwise, skip to Section E: Subjective Attitudes and Scales.

- D32 d32a01 What industry have your spouse/partner worked before retirement? (Industry Code)
d32a02 What job have your spouse/partner worked before retirement? (Occupation Code)
d32b Who did your spouse/partner work for before retiring from the job?
(1) Self-employed without employees
(2) Self-employed with employees
(3) Private employer or organization
(4) Public enterprise
(5) Family business with a regular salary
(6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
(7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
(8) Family business without salary
(97) Other
- D33 d33z01 About how much was your spouse's/partner's average monthly income for their job before retirement?
d33z02 When did your spouse/partner retire? YYYY
- D34 Did your spouse/partner receive a pension when they retired?
(1) No
(2) Yes, received regular monthly payment
(3) Yes, received lump-sum
(4) Yes, received partial lump-sum first and regular monthly payment
- D35 Was your spouse's longest-held job in their life the one they had before retiring?
(1) Yes
(2) No
- D36 d36a01 What industry have your spouse/partner worked the longest? (Industry Code)
d36a02 What job have your spouse/partner worked the longest? (Occupation Code)
d36b Who did they work for?
(1) Self-employed without employees
(2) Self-employed with employees
(3) Private employer or organization
(4) Public enterprise
(5) Family business with a regular salary
(6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
(7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
(8) Family business without salary

Subjective Attitudes and Scales

How important do you think the following concepts are to yourself?

Please carefully consider the importance of each of the following concepts to yourself, and assign a score from "1" to "5".

Among them, "1" means "Not Important", "5" means "Absolutely Important". The higher the score, the more important it is.

Value of Filial Piety

- E01 e01a To be grateful for our parents' nurturing grace.
- e01b To treat our parents well no matter how they treat us.
- e01c To give up our personal ambitions in order to fulfill our parents' wishes.
- e01d To live with our parents after getting married.
- e01e To support our parents and make their lives more comfortable.
- e01f To save face for our parents by saying something nice for them.
- e01g To have at least one son to carry on the family line.
- e01h To do something good to honor the whole family.
- e01i A woman should visit her parents often after getting married.

Concept of Family

- E02 e02a To get married and have a family.
- e02b To maintain marriage as much as possible.
- e02c Educating children (child education is the responsibility of the family).
- e02d Having good relationships among family members.
- e02e To avoid divorce for the sake of children under any circumstances.
- e02f Family can support individuals' growth.
- e02g To make enough money to support the family.
- e02h To lend a hand when family members are in trouble.
- e02i The husband earns money and the wife takes care of their family.

Family members

Parents: father

F01f1 When was your father born? YYYY

F02f1 What is your father's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)
- (7) Other

F03f1 What is your father's highest level of education?

- (01) None
- (02) Self-educated
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior Vocational School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

F04f1 f04z01f1 What is the longest-held occupation of your father?

f04z02f1 For whom did your father work in his longest-held occupation?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary

(97) Other

F05f1 f05z01f1 Is your father still alive?

(1) Yes

(2) No

f05z02f1 If your father has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY

F06f1 Does your father currently live with you?

(1) Yes

(2) No

F07f1 f07z01f1 If your father does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?

(1) Living with other son and his family

(2) Living with other daughter and her family

(3) Rotating living with children

(4) Living with unmarried children

(5) Living only with spouse

(6) Living with parents

(7) Living alone

(8) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility

(97) Other

f07z02f1 Father's current residential area

f07z03f1 Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?

(1) Right next door or same building

(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

(6) More than 2-hours drive

(7) In a foreign country

F08f1 f08z01f1 How many times did your father contact you by phone per month last year?

f08z02f1 How many times did you meet your father in person per year?

F09f1 How many days per month on average did he take care of your children last year?

F10f1 How many days per month on average did he help you do housework last year? _____

Parents: mother

F01m1 When was your mother born? YYYY

F02m1 What is your mother's ethnicity?

(1) Indigenous peoples

(2) Hokkien / Hoklo

(3) Hakka

(4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)

(7) Other

F03m1 What is your mother's highest level of education?

(01) None

(02) Self-educated

(03) Elementary School

(04) Junior High School

(05) Junior Vocational School

(06) Senior High School (General track)

(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)

(08) Vocational High School

(09) Junior College (5 years)

(10) Junior College (2 years)

(11) Junior College (3 years)

(12) Technical College

(13) University or College

(14) Master Degree

(15) Doctoral Degree

(97) Other

F04m1 f04z01m1 What is the longest-held occupation of your mother?

f04z02m1 For whom did your mother work in her longest-held occupation?

(1) Self-employed without employees

(2) Self-employed with employees

(3) Private employer or organization

(4) Public enterprise

(5) Family business with a regular salary

(6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(8) Family business without salary

(97) Other

F05m1 f05z01m1 Is your mother still alive?

(1) Yes

(2) No

f05z02m1 If your mother has passed away, what year did she pass away? YYYY

F06m1 Does your mother currently live with you?

(1) Yes

(2) No

F07m1 f07z01m1 If your mother does not live with you, what is her current living arrangement?

- (1) Living with other son and his family
- (2) Living with other daughter and her family
- (3) Rotating living with children
- (4) Living with unmarried children
- (5) Living only with spouse
- (6) Living with parents
- (7) Living alone
- (8) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility
- (97) Other

f07z02m1 Mother's current residential area

f07z03m1 Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country

F08m1 f08z01m1 How many times did your mother contact you by phone per month last year?

f08z02m1 How many times did you meet your mother in person per year?

F09m1 How many days per month on average did she take care of your children last year?

F10m1 How many days per month on average did she help you do housework last year?

Parents: father-in-law

F01f2 When was your father-in-law born? YYYY

F02f2 What is your father-in-law's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)
- (7) Other

F03f2 What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?

- (01) None
- (02) Self-educated
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior Vocational School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)

- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

F04f2 f04z01f2 What is the longest-held occupation of your father-in-law?

f04z02f2 For whom did your father-in-law work in his longest-held occupation?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

F05f2 f05z01f2 Is your father-in-law still alive?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

f05z02f2 If your father-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY

F06f2 Does your father-in-law currently live with you?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

F07f2 f07z01f2 If father-in-law does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?

- (1) Living with other son and his family
- (2) Living with other daughter and her family
- (3) Rotating living with children
- (4) Living with unmarried children
- (5) Living only with spouse
- (6) Living with parents
- (7) Living alone
- (8) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility

f07z02f2 Father-in-law's current residential area

f07z03f2 Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country

F08f2 f08z01f2 How many times did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?

f08z02f2 How many times did you meet your father-in-law in person per year?

F09f2 How many days per month on average did he take care of your children last year?

F10f2 How many days per month on average did he help you do housework last year?

Parents: mother-in-law

F01m2 When was your mother-in-law born? YYYY

F02m2 What is your mother-in-law's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)
- (7) Other

F03m2 What is your mother-in-law's highest level of education?

- (01) None
- (02) Self-educated
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior Vocational School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

- F04m2 f04z01m2 What is the longest-held occupation of your mother-in-law?
- f04z02m2 For whom did your mother-in-law work in her longest-held occupation?
- (1) Self-employed without employees
 - (2) Self-employed with employees
 - (3) Private employer or organization
 - (4) Public enterprise
 - (5) Family business with a regular salary
 - (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (8) Family business without salary
 - (97) Other
- F05m2 f05z01m2 Is your mother-in-law still alive?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- f05z02m2 If your mother-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY
- F06m2 Does your mother-in-law currently live with you?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- F07m2 f07z01m2 If mother-in-law doesn't live with you, what is her current living arrangement?
- (1) Living with other son and his family
 - (2) Living with other daughter and her family
 - (3) Rotating living with children
 - (4) Living with unmarried children
 - (5) Living only with spouse
 - (6) Living with parents
 - (7) Living alone
 - (8) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility
 - (97) Other
- f07z02m2 Mother-in-law's current residential area
- f07z03m2 Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?
- (1) Right next door or same building
 - (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (6) More than 2-hours drive
 - (7) In a foreign country

- F08m2 f08z01m2 How many times did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?
f08z02m2 How many times did you meet your mother-in-law in person per year?
- F09m2 How many days per month on average did she take care of your children last year?
- F10m2 How many days per month on average did she help you do housework last year? _____

Siblings: the first sibling

F11 f11z01 How many living siblings do you have? ___ in total

f11z02 _____ elder brothers

f11z03 _____ younger brothers

f11z04 _____ elder sisters

f11z05 _____ younger sisters

F12s1 The first sibling: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

F13s1 The first sibling: Birth order

F14s1 The first sibling: Birth year

F15s1 The first sibling: Currently lives with your parents?

(1) Yes

(2) No

F16s1 The first sibling: Currently lives with you?

(1) Yes

(2) No

F17s1 The first sibling: Current residential area

F18s1 The first sibling: Current marital status

(1) Yes

(2) No

F20s1 The first sibling: Highest level of education

(01) None/Illiteracy

(02) Self-educated/ literacy

(03) Elementary School

(04) Junior High School

(05) Vocational Junior High School

(06) Senior High School (General track)

(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)

(08) Vocational High School

(09) Junior College (5 years)

(10) Junior College (2 years)

(11) Junior College (3 years)

- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

- F21s1 f21z01s1 The first sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest
- f21z02s1 The first sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?
- (1) Self-employed without employees
 - (2) Self-employed with employees
 - (3) Private employer or organization
 - (4) Public enterprise
 - (5) Family business with a regular salary
 - (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (8) Family business without salary
 - (97) Other
- F22s1 The first sibling: The primary method of contact last year
- (1) Meet in person
 - (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
 - (3) by mail (including email)
 - (4) Never contact each other
- F23s1 The first sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Siblings: the second sibling

- F12s2 The second sibling: Biological sex
- (1) Male
 - (2) Female
- F13s2 The second sibling: Birth order
- F14s2 The second sibling: Birth year
- F15s2 The second sibling: Currently lives with your parents?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- F16s2 The second sibling: Currently lives with you?
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- F17s2 The second sibling: Current residential area

- F18s2 The second sibling: Current marital status
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- F20s2 The second sibling: Highest level of education
- (01) None/Illiteracy
 - (02) Self-educated/ literacy
 - (03) Elementary School
 - (04) Junior High School
 - (05) Vocational Junior High School
 - (06) Senior High School (General track)
 - (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
 - (08) Vocational High School
 - (09) Junior College (5 years)
 - (10) Junior College (2 years)
 - (11) Junior College (3 years)
 - (12) Technical College
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master Degree
 - (15) Doctoral Degree
 - (97) Other
- F21s2 f21z01s2 The second sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest
- f21z02s2 The second sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?
- (1) Self-employed without employees
 - (2) Self-employed with employees
 - (3) Private employer or organization
 - (4) Public enterprise
 - (5) Family business with a regular salary
 - (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (8) Family business without salary
 - (97) Other
- F22s2 The second sibling: The primary method of contact last year
- (1) Meet in person
 - (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
 - (3) by mail (including email)
 - (4) Never contact each other
- F23s2 The second sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Siblings: the third sibling

- F12s3 The third sibling: Biological sex
(1) Male
(2) Female
- F13s3 The third sibling: Birth order
- F14s3 The third sibling: Birth year
- F15s3 The third sibling: Currently lives with your parents?
(1) Yes
(2) No
- F16s3 The third sibling: Currently lives with you?
(1) Yes
(2) No
- F17s3 The third sibling: Current residential area
- F18s3 The third sibling: Current marital status
(1) Yes
(2) No
- F20s3 The third sibling: Highest level of education
(01) None/Illiteracy
(02) Self-educated/ literacy
(03) Elementary School
(04) Junior High School
(05) Vocational Junior High School
(06) Senior High School (General track)
(07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
(08) Vocational High School
(09) Junior College (5 years)
(10) Junior College (2 years)
(11) Junior College (3 years)
(12) Technical College
(13) University or College
(14) Master Degree
(15) Doctoral Degree
(97) Other
- F21s3 f21z01s3 The third sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest
f21z02s3 The third sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?
(1) Self-employed without employees
(2) Self-employed with employees

- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

F22s3 The third sibling: The primary method of contact last year

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Never contact each other

F23s3 The third sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Siblings: the fourth sibling

F12s4 The fourth sibling: Biological sex

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

F13s4 The fourth sibling: Birth order

F14s4 The fourth sibling: Birth year

F15s4 The fourth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

F16s4 The fourth sibling: Currently lives with you?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

F17s4 The fourth sibling: Current residential area

F18s4 The fourth sibling: Current marital status

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

F20s4 The fourth sibling: Highest level of education

- (01) None/Illiteracy
- (02) Self-educated/ literacy
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Vocational Junior High School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)

- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

F21s4 f21z01s4 The fourth sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest
 f21z02s4 The fourth sibling: For whom did them work in their longest-held occupation?

- (1) Self-employed without employees
- (2) Self-employed with employees
- (3) Private employer or organization
- (4) Public enterprise
- (5) Family business with a regular salary
- (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (8) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

F22s4 The fourth sibling: The primary method of contact last year

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Never contact each other

F23s4 The fourth sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Siblings: the fifth sibling

F12s5 The fifth sibling: Biological sex

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

F13s5 The fifth sibling: Birth order

F14s5 The fifth sibling: Birth year

F15s5 The fifth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

- F16s5 The fifth sibling: Currently lives with you?
 (1) Yes
 (2) No
- F17s5 The fifth sibling: Current residential area
- F18s5 The fifth sibling: Current marital status
 (1) Yes
 (2) No
- F20s5 The fifth sibling: Highest level of education
 (01) None/Illiteracy
 (02) Self-educated/ literacy
 (03) Elementary School
 (04) Junior High School
 (05) Vocational Junior High School
 (06) Senior High School (General track)
 (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
 (08) Vocational High School
 (09) Junior College (5 years)
 (10) Junior College (2 years)
 (11) Junior College (3 years)
 (12) Technical College
 (13) University or College
 (14) Master Degree
 (15) Doctoral Degree
 (97) Other
- F21s5 f21z01s5 The fifth sibling: The occupation they have worked for the longest
 f21z02s5 The fifth sibling: For whom did they work in their longest-held occupation?
 (1) Self-employed without employees
 (2) Self-employed with employees
 (3) Private employer or organization
 (4) Public enterprise
 (5) Family business with a regular salary
 (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 (8) Family business without salary
- F22s5 The fifth sibling: The primary method of contact last year
 (1) Meet in person
 (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
 (3) by mail (including email)

(4) Never contact each other

F23s5 The fifth sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

F24 f24z01 How many living siblings does your spouse have? __ in total

f24z02 _____ elder brothers

f24z03 _____ younger brothers

f24z04 _____ elder sisters

f24z05 _____ younger sisters

Dwelling Arrangement

G01 When did you last move? YYYY (SKIP to G03 if: The respondent has never moved before)

G02 What was the main reason for your most recent move?

- (1) Got married
- (2) Changed financial situation
- (3) Changed jobs or job location
- (4) Spouse changed jobs or job location
- (5) Convenience for children's education or care
- (6) Caring for parents or spouse's parents
- (7) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together

G03 g03a House ownership: Owned by...

- (1) You or your spouse
- (2) Rented (including student dormitories)
- (3) Borrowed
- (4) Government or company dormitory (including military camp)
- (5) Military dependents' village
- (6) Parents
- (7) Spouse's parents
- (8) Children
- (9) Children's spouses
- (97) Other

(ASK g03b if: Choosing (2), (3), or (4); SKIP to g03c01 if: choosing other options.)

g03b Rent: Monthly average: NT\$ ____

g03c01 Floor area in pings - House: ____pings

g03c02 Floor area in pings - Yard: ____pings

g03d01 Number of rooms: ____bedrooms

g03d02 Number of rooms: ____living rooms

g03d03 Number of rooms: ____bathrooms

g03e Housing loan for this residence:

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

g03f Duration of residence: Resides for ____years

g03g Residence type:

- (1) Detached house or semi-detached villa
- (2) Terraced house
- (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less

- (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more
- (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan)
- (7) Other

(ASK g03h if: Choosing (3), (4); SKIP to G04 if: choosing other options.)

g03h Which floor is your apartment/condominium in? _____

G04 Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?

- (1) Store
- (2) Factory
- (3) Office
- (4) Restaurant
- (5) Entertainment venue
- (6) No
- (97) Other

G05 Do you plan to move within two years?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

G06 g06a01 Relationship of household member (01) to the respondent:

- (1) Spouse's siblings
- (2) Other relatives
- (3) Non-relatives

g06a02 Member (01) birth year: YYYY

g06b01 Relationship of household member (02) to the respondent:

- (1) Spouse's siblings
- (2) Other relatives
- (3) Non-relatives

g06b02 Member (02) birth year: YYYY

g06c01 Relationship of household member (03) to the respondent:

- (1) Spouse's siblings
- (2) Other relatives
- (3) Non-relatives

g06c02 Member (03) birth year: YYYY

g06d01 Relationship of household member (04) to the respondent:

- (1) Spouse's siblings
- (2) Other relatives
- (3) Non-relatives

g06d02 Member (04) birth year: YYYY

g06e01 Relationship of household member (05) to the respondent:

(1) Spouse's siblings

(2) Other relatives

(3) Non-relatives

g06e02 Member (05) birth year: YYYY

g06f01 Relationship of household member (06) to the respondent:

(1) Spouse's siblings

(2) Other relatives

(3) Non-relatives

g06f02 Member (06) birth year: YYYY

Household Decision-Making and Financial Management

Whose opinion is considered the most important in the following matters?

H01 h01a Allocating household expenditure

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse
- (3) Both you and your spouse
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse's parents

h01b Savings, investment, insurance, etc.

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse
- (3) Both you and your spouse
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse's parents

h01c Buying a new house or relocating

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse
- (3) Both you and your spouse
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse's parents

h01d Parenting and child-rearing

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse
- (3) Both you and your spouse
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse's parents

h01e Making high-end purchases (e.g., televisions, air-conditioners, furniture sets,

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse
- (3) Both you and your spouse
- (4) Your parents
- (5) Your spouse's parents

H02 h02a On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year? __ hours

h02b On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework last year? __ hours

H03 How much time do you and your spouse spend on helping your children with their studies on average per week?

H04p1 h04ap1 Did your parents provide any finance for your children's education last year?

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04b01p1 Did your parents provide you any finance for your living expenses last year?

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04b02p1 If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

h04cp1 Parents: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04dp1 Parents: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04ep1 Parents: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04fp1 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H04p2 h04ap2 Did your parents-in-law provide finance for your children's education last year?

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04b01p2 Did your parents-in-law provide finance for your living expenses last year?

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04b02p2 If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

h04cp2 Spouse's parents: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04dp2 Spouse's parents: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04ep2 Spouse's parents: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04fp2 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H04b1 h04cb1 Siblings: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04db1 Siblings: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04eb1 Siblings: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04fb1 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H04b2 h04cb2 Spouse's siblings: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04db2 Spouse's siblings: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04eb2 Spouse's siblings: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04fb2 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H05p1 h05a01p1 Did your parents provide you allowance or holiday red packets last year?

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05a02p1 If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

h05bp1 Parents: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05cp1 Parents: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05dp1 Parents: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05ep1 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H05p2 h05a01p2 Did your parents-in-law provide allowance or holiday red packets last year?

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05a02p2 If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

h05bp2 Spouse's parents: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05cp2 Spouse's parents: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05dp2 Spouse's parents: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05ep2 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H05b1 h05bb1 Siblings: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05cb1 Siblings: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05db1 Siblings: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05eb1 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H05b2 h05bb2 Spouse's siblings: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05cb2 Spouse's siblings: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05db2 Spouse's siblings: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05eb2 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H05c0 h05a01c0 Have you provided financial assistance or loans for your children's household living expenses, allowance, or holiday red envelopes in the last year?

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05a02c0 If yes, how much per month on average? NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you provided any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following

purposes?

h05bc0 Children's families: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05cc0 Children's families: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05dc0 Children's families: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h05ec0 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

Considering last year, please indicate the amount you and your spouse (or partner) contributed for the following expenses:

H06 h06a Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$_____

h06b Contribution to rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs) - Monthly average:NT_____

h06c Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management), monthly average:
NT_____

h06d Food (food at home and food away from home) - Monthly average: NT\$_____

h06e01 Which of the following other items was the most spending last year?

- (1) Education (last school year)
- (2) Healthcare
- (3) Travel

h06e02 Which of the following other items was the most spending last year? Annual: NT\$_____

H07 How much does you and your spouse (or partner) contributed for the life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment per year on average?)

H08 Have your parents ever distributed family properties to the children?

- (1) Yes, completely
- (2) Yes, partially
- (3) No, not yet
- (4) No family asset to distribute

(SKIP to H10 if: Choosing (3), (4) in H08.)

H09 h09z01 How were the family properties distributed?

- (1) Each son took an equal share (or the only son took all)
- (2) Each son took a share, but not equal

(3) Each daughter took an equal share (or the only daughter took all)

(4) Each daughter took a share, but not equal

(5) Each child took an equal share

(6) Each child took a share, but more for sons, less for daughters

h09z02 If not shared equally, who took the largest share? _____ (birth order)

H10 h10z01 Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 1: _____

(1) Walking

(2) Bus

(3) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit)

(4) Taxi

(5) Motorcycle or Scooter

(6) Car

(7) Bicycle

(8) Train

(97) Other

h10z02 Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 2: _____

(1) Walking

(2) Bus

(3) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit)

(4) Taxi

(5) Motorcycle or Scooter

(6) Car

(7) Bicycle

(8) Train

(97) Other

Children

The following ask question regarding children's care and education. If the respondents have no child, please skip this section.

I01 How many children do you have? ____ in total

i01z01 How many sons do you have?

i01z02 How many daughters do you have?

Children: the first child

I02a i02a01 The first child: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

i02a02 The first child: Birth year

i02a03 The first child: Birth order

i02a04 The first child: Current marital status

(1) Yes

(2) No

i02a05 The first child: Highest level of education

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Kindergarten or self-educated

(03) Elementary school

(04) Junior high school

(05) Senior high school (general track)

(06) Senior high school (vocational track)

(07) Vocational high school (vocational track)

(08) Vocational high school (general track)

(09) Five-year junior college

(10) Two-year junior college

(11) Three-year junior college

(12) University of science and technology or Technical college

(13) University or College

(14) Master's degree

(15) Doctoral degree

i02a06 The first child: Types of school

(1) Public school

(2) Private school

i02a07 The first child: Graduated

(1) Yes

(2) No

i02a08 The first child: Live together

(1) Yes

(2) No

i02a09 The first child: Who was the main caretaker of The child?

(1) Yourself

(2) Your spouse (partner)

(3) Your parents

(4) Your spouse's (partner's) parents

(5) Other relatives

(6) Babysitter (In your home)

(7) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)

(8) Childcare facility

(97) Other

Children: the second child

I02b i02b01 The second child: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

i02b02 The second child: Birth year

i02b03 The second child: Birth order

i02b04 The second child: Current marital status

(1) Yes

(2) No

i02b05 The second child: Highest level of education

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Kindergarten or self-educated

(03) Elementary school

(04) Junior high school

(05) Senior high school (general track)

(06) Senior high school (vocational track)

(07) Vocational high school (vocational track)

(08) Vocational high school (general track)

(09) Five-year junior college

(10) Two-year junior college

(11) Three-year junior college

(12) University of science and technology or Technical college

- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- i02b06 The second child: Types of school
 - (1) Public school
 - (2) Private school
- i02b07 The second child: Graduated
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i02b08 The second child: Live together
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i02b09 The second child: Who was the main caretaker of The child?
 - (1) Yourself
 - (2) Your spouse (partner)
 - (3) Your parents
 - (4) Your spouse's (partner's) parents
 - (5) Other relatives
 - (6) Babysitter (In your home)
 - (7) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
 - (8) Childcare facility
 - (97) Other

Children: the third child

- I02c i02c01 The third child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male
 - (2) Female
- i02c02 The third child: Birth year
- i02c03 The third child: Birth order
- i02c04 The third child: Current marital status
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i02c05 The third child: Highest level of education
 - (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Kindergarten or self-educated
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Senior high school (general track)

- (06) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (07) Vocational high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school (general track)
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree

i02c06 The third child: Types of school

- (1) Public school
- (2) Private school

i02c07 The third child: Graduated

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

i02c08 The third child: Live together

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

i02c09 The third child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?

- (1) Yourself
- (2) Your spouse (partner)
- (3) Your parents
- (4) Your spouse's (partner's) parents
- (5) Other relatives
- (6) Babysitter (In your home)
- (7) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (8) Childcare facility
- (97) Other

Children: the fourth child

I02d i02d01 The fourth child: Biological sex

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

i02d02 The fourth child: Birth year

i02d03 The fourth child: Birth order

i02d04 The fourth child: Current marital status

- (1) Yes

- (2) No
- i02d05 The fourth child: Highest level of education
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Kindergarten or self-educated
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Senior high school (general track)
 - (06) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (07) Vocational high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school (general track)
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
- i02d06 The fourth child: Types of school
- (1) Public school
 - (2) Private school
- i02d07 The fourth child: Graduated
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i02d08 The fourth child: Live together
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i02d09 The fourth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?
- (1) Yourself
 - (2) Your spouse (partner)
 - (3) Your parents
 - (4) Your spouse's (partner's) parents
 - (5) Other relatives
 - (6) Babysitter (In your home)
 - (7) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
 - (8) Childcare facility
 - (97) Other

Children: the fifth child

- I02e i02e01 The fifth child: Biological sex
(1) Male
(2) Female
- i02e02 The fifth child: Birth year
- i02e03 The fifth child: Birth order
- i02e04 The fifth child: Current marital status
(1) Yes
(2) No
- i02e05 The fifth child: Highest level of education
(01) None or not (yet) attending school
(02) Kindergarten or self-educated
(03) Elementary school
(04) Junior high school
(05) Senior high school (general track)
(06) Senior high school (vocational track)
(07) Vocational high school (vocational track)
(08) Vocational high school (general track)
(09) Five-year junior college
(10) Two-year junior college
(11) Three-year junior college
(12) University of science and technology or Technical college
(13) University or College
(14) Master's degree
(15) Doctoral degree
- i02e06 The fifth child: Types of school
(1) Public school
(2) Private school
- i02e07 The fifth child: Graduated
(1) Yes
(2) No
- i02e08 The fifth child: Live together
(1) Yes
(2) No
- i02e09 The fifth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?
(1) Yourself
(2) Your spouse (partner)
(3) Your parents
(4) Your spouse's (partner's) parents

- (5) Other relatives
- (6) Babysitter (In your home)
- (7) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (8) Childcare facility
- (97) Other

Children: the sixth child

- I02f i02f01 The sixth child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male
 - (2) Female
- i02f02 The sixth child: Birth year
- i02f03 The sixth child: Birth order
- i02f04 The sixth child: Current marital status
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i02f05 The sixth child: Highest level of education
 - (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Kindergarten or self-educated
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Senior high school (general track)
 - (06) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (07) Vocational high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school (general track)
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
- i02f06 The sixth child: Types of school
 - (1) Public school
 - (2) Private school
- i02f07 The sixth child: Graduated
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i02f08 The sixth child: Live together

(1) Yes

(2) No

i02f09 The sixth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?

(1) Yourself

(2) Your spouse (partner)

(3) Your parents

(4) Your spouse's (partner's) parents

(5) Other relatives

(6) Babysitter (In your home)

(7) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)

(8) Childcare facility

(97) Other

Children not live with you: the first child

ASK I02c1 if: the respondent has child who is above 20 years old and does not live with them.

I02c1 i02a01c1 The first child who does not live with you: Birth order

i02a02c1 The first child who does not live with you: Current residential area

i02a06c1 The first child who does not live with you: The residence in relation to yours?

(1) Right next door or same building

(2) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk

(3) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)

(4) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)

(5) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)

(6) More than 2 hours' driving

(7) In a foreign country

i02a07c1 The first child who does not live with you: Number of phone contacts per month

(0) Living together last year

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) Once to three times per month

(4) Less than once per month

(5) Seldom contact on the phone

i02a08c1 The first child who does not live with you: Number of in-person meets per year

(1) Almost every day

(2) One to three times per week

(3) One to three times per month

(4) Every 2 to 3 months

(5) Once or twice per year

(6) Seldom meet each other

Children not live with you: the second child

I02c2 i02a01c2 The second child who does not live with you: Birth order

i02a02c2 The second child who does not live with you: Current residential area (In Taiwan)

i02a06c2 The second child who does not live with you: The residence in relation to yours?

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk
- (3) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2 hours' driving
- (7) In a foreign country

i02a07c2 The second child who does not live with you: Number of phone contacts per month

- (0) Living together last year
- (1) Almost every day
- (2) Once or twice per week
- (3) Once to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone

i02a08c2 The second child who does not live with you: Number of in-person meets per year

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2 to 3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other

Children not live with you: the third child

I02c3 i02a01c3 The third child who does not live with you: Birth order

i02a02c3 The third child who does not live with you: Current residential area (In Taiwan)

i02a06c3 The third child who does not live with you: The residence in relation to yours?

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk
- (3) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2 hours' driving

(7) In a foreign country

i02a07c3 The third child who does not live with you: Number of phone contacts per month

(0) Living together last year

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) Once to three times per month

(4) Less than once per month

(5) Seldom contact on the phone

i02a08c3 The third child who does not live with you: Number of in-person meets per year

(1) Almost every day

(2) One to three times per week

(3) One to three times per month

(4) Every 2 to 3 months

(5) Once or twice per year

(6) Seldom meet each other

Children not live with you: the fourth child

I02c4 i02a01c4 The fourth child who does not live with you: Birth order

i02a02c4 The fourth child who does not live with you: Current residential area (In Taiwan)

i02a06c4 The fourth child who does not live with you: The residence in relation to yours?

(1) Right next door or same building

(2) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk

(3) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)

(4) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)

(5) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)

(6) More than 2 hours' driving

(7) In a foreign country

i02a07c4 The fourth child who does not live with you: Number of phone contacts per month

(0) Living together last year

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) Once to three times per month

(4) Less than once per month

(5) Seldom contact on the phone

i02a08c4 The fourth child who does not live with you: Number of in-person meets per year

(1) Almost every day

(2) One to three times per week

(3) One to three times per month

- (4) Every 2 to 3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other

Children not live with you: the fifth child

I02c5 i02a01c5 The fifth child who does not live with you: Birth order

i02a02c5 The fifth child who does not live with you: Current residential area (In Taiwan)

i02a06c5 The fifth child who does not live with you: The residence in relation to yours?

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10 minutes' walk
- (3) Less than 30 minutes' driving (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60 minutes' driving (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2 hours' driving (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2 hours' driving
- (7) In a foreign country

i02a07c5 The fifth child who does not live with you: Number of phone contacts per month

- (0) Living together last year
- (1) Almost every day
- (2) Once or twice per week
- (3) Once to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone

i02a08c5 The fifth child who does not live with you: Number of in-person meets per year

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2 to 3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other

I02 i02b Do you or your spouse currently help family members with tasks such as housework

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

Have you or your spouse taken any of the following actions to support your children's education?

I03 i03z01 Relocated your household registration to enroll your children in better schools.

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

i03z02 Moved to a different area due to your children's education.

- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- i03z03 Arranged for your children to study abroad
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i03z04 Prepare an education fund for your children.
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i03z05 Resigned from your job in order to help your children's education.
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i03z06 Demanded your spouse to resign from their job in order to help your children's e
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i03z07 Participate in any of your children's school activities. (e.g. PTA)
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i03z08 Visited your children's teacher at their house
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No

Have any of your children done the following during their time in school?

- I04 i04z01 Working part-time for allowance
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i04z02 Working part-time for their own or family's living expenses
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i04z03 Working in the family business
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i04z04 Unable to pursue higher education due to the family's financial difficulties
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- i04z05 Received scholarship
 - (1) Yes
 - (2) No

In the past year, how much did your spouse (partner) and you spend on the following education expenses?

I05

I05a i05a The first child: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

i05a01 Tutorial expenses: NT\$ _____

i05a02 Talent classes: NT\$ _____

i05a03 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ _____.

I05b i05b The second child: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

i05b01 Tutorial expenses: NT\$ _____

i05b02 Talent classes: NT\$ _____

i05b03 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ _____.

I05c i05c The third child: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

i05c01 Tutorial expenses: NT\$ _____

i05c02 Talent classes: NT\$ _____

i05c03 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ _____.

I05d i05d The fourth child: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

i05d01 Tutorial expenses: NT\$ _____

i05d02 Talent classes: NT\$ _____

i05d03 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ _____.

I05e i05e The fifth child: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

i05e01 Tutorial expenses: NT\$ _____

i05e02 Talent classes: NT\$ _____

i05e03 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ _____.

I05f i05f The sixth child: Biological sex

(1) Male

(2) Female

i05f01 Tutorial expenses: NT\$ _____

i05f02 Talent classes: NT\$ _____

i05f03 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$ _____.

I06 What percentage of your family income was dedicated to your children's education, including expenses for school, tutorials, talent classes, etc. in last year?

- (1) 5% or below
- (2) 5%-10%
- (3) 10%-20%
- (4) 20%-30%
- (5) 30%-40%
- (6) 40% or above
- (97) Other

I07 i07a What level of education do you think your son, raised in your family, should at least attain?

- (1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (2) Senior high school
- (3) Vocational high school
- (4) Junior college
- (5) University or college
- (6) Master degree
- (7) Doctoral Degree

i07b What level of education do you think your daughter, in the current environment of your family, should at least attain?

- (1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (2) Senior high school
- (3) Vocational high school
- (4) Junior college
- (5) University or college
- (6) Master degree
- (7) Doctoral Degree

I08 i08a What level of education do you prefer your son, not considered the actual condition, should attain?

- (1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (2) Senior high school
- (3) Vocational high school
- (4) Junior college
- (5) University or college
- (6) Master degree
- (7) Doctoral Degree

i08b What level of education do you prefer your daughter, not considered the actual condition, should attain?

- (1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (2) Senior high school
- (3) Vocational high school

- (4) Junior college
- (5) University or college
- (6) Master degree
- (7) Doctoral Degree

To what extent do you agree with the following statements about your approach to parenting?

- I09 i09z01 I comfort my children when they are scared or upset
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- i09z02 I scold or punish my children when they misbehave
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- i09z03 I care about my children's things and what they do
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- i09z04 I have clear standards for rewarding and punishing my children
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- i09z05 I show respect for my children's opinions by encouraging them to express them
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- i09z06 I set rules to discipline my children
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- i09z07 I praise or reward my children when they perform well
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- i09z08 I am strict with my children
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5

Do you agree with the following statements?

- I10 i10a Children should pay for their expenses to pursue advanced studies after college
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- i10b If financially manageable, parents should help their children buy a house
 Completely disagree Completely agree
 1 2 3 4 5

i10c Parents should avoid making their children work part-time while in school

Completely disagree

Completely agree

1

2

3

4

5

- (1) Never
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Often

Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your education and schooling?

J03	j03a01	Father					
		No influence					Very influential
		1	2	3	4		5
	j03a02	Mother					
		No influence					Very influential
		1	2	3	4		5
	j03a03	Brother (the closest one)					
		No influence					Very influential
		1	2	3	4		5
	j03a04	Sister (the closest one)					
		No influence					Very influential
		1	2	3	4		5

Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your marriage decisions?

	j03b01	Father					
		No influence					Very influential
		1	2	3	4		5
	j03b02	Mother					
		No influence					Very influential
		1	2	3	4		5
	j03b03	Brother (the closest one)					
		No influence					Very influential
		1	2	3	4		5
	j03b04	Sister (the closest one)					
		No influence					Very influential
		1	2	3	4		5

Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in taking care of you in sickness?

J04 j04a01 Father

	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04a02	Mother				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04a03	Brother (the closest one)				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04a04	Sister (the closest one)				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5

Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in helping you with your financial difficulties?

j04b01	Father				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04b02	Mother				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04b03	Brother (the closest one)				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04b04	Sister (the closest one)				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5

Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your siblings be in taking care of aging and ailing parents?

J05 j05a Brothers

	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5

j05b Sisters

	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5

If in the section F, the respondent's siblings don't live with their parents, then ask the siblings who live with parents.

Children live with parents

- K01 The sibling lives with parents: Biological sex
- (1) Male
 - (2) Female
- K02 The sibling lives with parents: Year of birth YYYY
- K03 The sibling lives with parents: Currently lives with parents
- (1) Yes
 - (2) No
- K05 The sibling lives with parents: Highest level of education
- (01) None/Illiteracy
 - (02) Self-educated/ literacy
 - (03) Elementary School
 - (04) Junior High School
 - (05) Vocational Junior High School
 - (06) Vocational High School
 - (07) Vocational High School (General track)
 - (08) Vocational High School (Vocational Track)
 - (09) Junior College (5 years)
 - (10) Junior College (2 years)
 - (11) Junior College (3 years)
 - (12) Technical College
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master Degree
 - (15) Doctoral Degree
 - (97) Other
- K06 k06z01 The sibling lives with parents: The occupation they have worked for the longest
- k06z02 The sibling lives with parents: Occupational position
- (1) Self-employed without employees
 - (2) Self-employed with employees
 - (3) Private employer or organization
 - (4) Public enterprise
 - (5) Family business with a regular salary
 - (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (8) Family business without salary
 - (97) Other
- K07 The sibling lives with parents: The primary method of contact last year

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) by phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) by mail (including email)
- (4) Never contact each other

K08 The sibling lives with parents: Contact frequency per month average _____ time