

### Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD):

## Codebook of Integrated first-wave Questionnaire: Year 2003

**(RI2003)**

THE FORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS ☐ ☐☐ ☐ ☐☐ ☐☐

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Variable name introduction:

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|--|--|
| <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> | <p>(The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f... settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc.</p> <p>(The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04...10, 11, 12... .</p> <p>(The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f... .</p> <p>(The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04... .</p> <p>Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead.</p> <p>(The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions.</p> |
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The instructions are as follows:

f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's father"

m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's mother"

From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"

From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"

For example, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children 3 (c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"

Special codes:

Not applicable/skip	----->	-10
MV	----->	-9
Refused	----->	-8
Don't know	----->	-6
Other	----->	97、997、9997、999997、9999997

- Note: PSFD has converted most of the special codes into negative value since 2022

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries, (Rev.11., 2021)	Standard Occupational Classification of Taiwan, (Rev.6., 2010)

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
Update	update	Dataset update (Year/Month)		6	
X01	x01	Respondent ID		8	
	x01a	Questionnaire type	(1) Main Sample	1	
	x01b	Age group	(3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976	1	
	x01c	Interview wave	(1) The first wave interview	1	The official interview period was from January to April 2003.
	x01d	Family serial number		6	
X05	x05	Your current place of residence		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1.
X09	x09	What is the respondent's relation with the head of household?	(1) Self (2) Spouse (3) Parent-child (4) Siblings (5) Relatives (6) Friends	1	

## Basic Information

A01	a01	What is your biological sex?	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
A02	a02	Which year were you born in? YYYY		4	
A03	a03a1	Where were you born?	(1) Taiwan (2) Mainland China (3) Hong Kong or Macao (4) Other foreign country (please specify)	1	SKIP to A04a if: the respondent choosing (1).
	a03a2	Where were you born? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	a03a3	Lived in there for ____ years		2	If the residence duration is less than one year, counted as one year; if it exceeds one year, rounded to the nearest whole number.
	a03b	When did you move to Taiwan? YYYY		4	
A04	a04a	How would you rate your current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97) Other	1	
	a04b	Do you have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for you to work or move?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
A05	What is your fluency when you speak the following languages? (0 for No proficiency; 10 for Native speaker level.)				
	a05a	Mandarin	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
	a05b	Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien)	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
	a05c	Hakka	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
	a05d	English	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	

## Education

B01	b01	What is your highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	SKIP to C.Working Status if: the respondent choosing (01) or (02).
B02	b02z1	When did you graduate or leave school? YYYY		4	
	b02z2	Are you currently graduated or non-completion at your higher education?	(1) Graduated (2) Non-completion	1	
B03	Did you have any of the following experiences throughout your schooling?				
	b03a	Attending talent classes (e.g., playing instruments, painting, Chinese calligraphy, dancing)	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b03b	Doing part-time jobs to earn pocket money	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b03c	Doing part-time jobs to support yourself or your family	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b03d	Helping family businesses	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b03e	Unable to continue education due to family financial difficulties	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B04a	b04a	Have you ever received scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies throughout your schooling?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B05 if: the respondent choosing (2).
B04b	What scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies did you receive? (Multiple choice)				
	b04b1	Educational subsidies for military personnel, civil servants, or teachers	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b04b2	Other educational subsidies	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b04b3	Scholarships for low-income students	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b04b4	Scholarships for academic excellence	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b04b5	Other scholarships	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
B05	b05	When did you first enter elementary school? YYYY		4	
B06	b06a	What language did you speak primarily at home before going to elementary school?	(1) Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien) (2) Hakka (3) Mandarin Chinese (4) Indigenous languages (5) Other Chinese dialects (97) Other	1	
	b06b	How would you rate your proficiency in Mandarin Chinese before entering elementary school?	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
B07a	b07a	Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in elementary school?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B08a if: the respondent choosing (2).
B07b	What kind of classes did you attend? (Multiple choice)				
	b07b1	On-campus tutorial classes	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b07b2	Off-campus cram schools or private tutoring	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b07b3	Private tutoring	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b07b4	Other	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
B07c	b07c	The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was _____ times per week		2	
<b>Note: If the respondent continued schooling after elementary school, please continue with the following questions. Otherwise, SKIP to C. Working Status.</b>					

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B08	b08a	When did you first enter [junior high school / vocational junior high school]? YYYY		4	
	b08b	Was your [junior high school / vocational junior high school] a public school or a private school?	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
B09	b09	Did the [junior high school / vocational junior high school] you attended have ability grouping classes?	(1) Yes (2) No (-6) Don' t know	1	SKIP to B11a if: the respondent choosing (2), (-6).
B10	b10	If yes, what type of class were you placed in?	(1) Gifted class (including talent programs) (2) Academic-oriented class (3) Non-academic class (97) Other	1	
B11a	b11a	Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in junior high school?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B12 if: the respondent choosing (2).
B11b	What kind of classes did you attend? (Multiple choice)				
	b11b1	On-campus tutorial classes	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b11b2	Off-campus cram schools (including small-group tutoring or lessons at a teacher's home)	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b11b3	Private tutoring	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b11b4	Other	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
B11c	b11c	The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____ times per week		2	
B12	b12	Did you attend any cram schools or tutorial classes to prepare for retaking the senior high school entrance examination after graduating from [junior high school / vocational junior high school]?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Did not retake the examination	1	
B13	How often did your parents do the following things when you were in [junior high school / vocational junior high school]?				
	b13z1	Read newspapers	(1) Often (2) Sometimes (3) Rarely (4) Never	1	
	b13z2	Buy reading materials for you	(1) Often (2) Sometimes (3) Rarely (4) Never	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b13z3	Give you a reward when doing well in school	(1) Often (2) Sometimes (3) Rarely (4) Never	1	
	b13z4	Participate in school events (e.g., parent-teacher meetings)	(1) Often (2) Sometimes (3) Rarely (4) Never	1	
	b13z5	Visit your teacher's home	(1) Often (2) Sometimes (3) Rarely (4) Never	1	
B14	b14a	Did you obtain a diploma in [junior high school / vocational junior high school]?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b14b	In which year did you complete or leave [junior high school / vocational junior high school]? YYYY		4	
	b14c	What did you do right after this educational stage?	(01) Continued schooling (02) Prepared to retake the senior high school entrance examination (03) Attended vocational or specialty training (04) Worked, looked for a job, started a business (05) Worked for family (06) Stayed at home and had no work (97) Other	2	
<b>Note: If respondent' highest education is [junior high school / vocational school], please skip to C. Working Status. If respondent's highest education is higher than junior high school, please continue the following questions.</b>					
B15	b15a	When did you first enter [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]? YYYY		4	
	b15b	What kind of schools did you mainly attend during this educational stage?	(01) Senior high school (general track) (02) Senior high school (vocational track) (03) Vocational high school (general track) (04) Vocational high school (vocational Track) (05) Five-year junior college (06) Six-year junior college of nursing (07) Normal school (08) Military school (97) Other	2	
	b15c	Was your [senior high school / vocational high school / five-	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		year junior college] a public school or a private school?			
	b15d	Did you attend a day school or a night school?	(1) Day school (2) Night school	1	
B16a	b16a	Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B17 if: the respondent choosing (2).
B16b	What kind of classes did you attend? (Multiple choice)				
	b16b1	On-campus tutorial classes	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b16b2	Off-campus cram schools (including small-group tutoring or lessons at a teacher's home)	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b16b3	Private tutoring	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b16b4	Other	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
B16c	b16c	The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____ times per week		2	
B17	b17	Did you attend any tutorial classes to prepare for the college transfer examination?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Did not retake the examination	1	
B18	b18z1	Did you move away from home to attend [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]?	(1) No (2) Yes	1	SKIP to B19 if: the respondent choosing (1).
	b18z2	If yes, from age ____		2	
	b18z3	to ____;		2	
	b18z4	about ____ minutes of travel time from home		3	
B19	b19z1	Where was your school located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Outside Taiwan	1	
B20	b20	Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?	(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) (2) Parents (3) Relatives (4) Family (parents and relatives) (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance (97) Other	1	
B21	b21	Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?	(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) (2) Parents (3) Relatives (4) Family (parents and relatives)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance (97) Other		
B22	b22	Did you have a student loan at that time?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B23	b23a	Did you obtain a diploma in [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Still enrolled	1	SKIP to C. Working Status if: the respondent choosing (3).
	b23b	In which year did you complete or leave [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]? YYYY		2	
	b23c	What did you do right after this educational stage?	(01) Continued schooling (02) Prepared to retake a college entrance examination (03) Attended vocational or specialty training (04) Worked, looked for a job, started a business (05) Worked for family (06) Stayed at home and had no work (97) Other	2	
<b>Note: If respondent' highest education is [senior high school / senior vocational school / five-year junior college], please skip to C. Working Status, otherwise continue the following questions.</b>					
B24	b24a	When did you first enter [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college]? YYYY		4	
	b24b	What kind of schools [did/do] you mainly attend during this educational stage?	(1) Two-year junior college (2) Three-year junior college (3) Technical college (university of science and technology) (4) University or college (5) Military academics (97) Other	1	
	b24c	Was/Is your [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college] a public school or a private school?	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	b24d	[Did/Do] you attend a day school or a night school?	(1) Day school (2) Night school	1	
B25	b25z1		(1) Yes	1	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		[Did/Do] you move away from home to attend [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college]?	(2) No		
	b25z2	If yes, from age ____		2	
	b25z3	to ____;		2	
	b25z4	about ____ minutes of travel time from home		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
B26	b26z1	Where [was/is] your school located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Outside Taiwan	1	
B27	b27	Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?	(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) (2) Parents (3) Relatives (4) Family (parents and relatives) (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance (97) Other	1	
B28	b28	Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?	(1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) (2) Parents (3) Relatives (4) Family (parents and relatives) (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance (97) Other	1	
B29	b29	[Did/Do] you have a student loan?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B30	b30a	Did you obtain a diploma in [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college]?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Still enrolled	1	SKIP to C. Working Status if: the respondent choosing (3).
		In which year did you complete or leave [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college]? YYYY		4	
<b>Note: If respondent's highest education is higher than [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college], please skip to C. Working Status, otherwise continue the following questions.</b>					
B31a	b31a	When did you first enter [graduate school (master's		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		degree / doctoral degree)]? YYYY			
B31b	b31b	Did you obtain a diploma in [graduate school (master's degree / doctoral degree)]?	(1) Yes, master's degree (2) Yes, doctoral degree (3) Currently enrolled in master's program (4) Currently enrolled in doctoral program (5) No	1	SKIP to B31d if: the respondent choosing (3), (4).
B31c	b31c	In which year did you complete or leave [graduate school (master's degree / doctoral degree)]? YYYY		4	
B31d	b31d	Did you attend any admission tutoring to prepare for [graduate school (master's degree / doctoral degree)]?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

## Working Status

C01	c01	Are you currently working?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to C04a if: the respondent choosing (1).
C02	c02	Did you work at all this year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to C04a if: the respondent choosing (1).
C03	c03	Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment/this year?	(1) Keeping house (2) Not able to work because of health issues (3) Retired (4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (5) Company closed down or being laid off (97) Other	1	SKIP to C10.
C04a	c04a1_new	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	c04a2_new	What is your occupation?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
C04b	c04b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)	2	Ask C05 if: the respondent choosing (02), (03), (04), (05); Otherwise, SKIP to C06.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other		
C05	c05	How many people work there (including yourself)?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199 (07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more	2	
C06	c06z1	Where is your current job located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China (3) Other countries or regions (please specify) (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	c06z2	Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
C07	c07	How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
C08	c08	What is your average monthly income for your current job?		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
C09	c09	How long have you been working at this job? ____years		4	Ask C10 if: below 1 year; Otherwise, SKIP to C14.
C10	c10	Did you work last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to C15 if: the respondent choosing (2).
C11	c11	Are you still working for the same job as the one you did the longest last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to C14 if: the respondent choosing (1).
C12	c12	How many hours did you work per week on average?		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
C13	c13	What was your average monthly income last year?		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
C14	c14	How much was your year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year?		7	
C15	c15z1		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Are you looking for a job or planning to start your own business at the moment?	(2) No		
	c15z2	Yes, it has been ____ months		2	
	c15z3	and ____ weeks		2	
C16	c16	When did you start your first full-time job? YYYY		4	SKIP to C21 if: never working.
C17a	c17a1_new	What was the industry of your first full-time job?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	c17a2_new	What was your occupation in your first full-time job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
C17b	c17b	Who did you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	Ask C18 if: the respondent choosing (02), (03), (04), (05); Otherwise, SKIP to C19.
C18	c18	How many people worked there (including yourself)?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199 (07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more	2	
C19	c19	The average monthly income for your first full-time job was NT\$ ____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
C20	c20z1	Where were you lived at that time?	(01) Parents' house (02) Parents-in-law's house (03) Lived with siblings or relatives (04) Rented place (05) Parents' pre-owned house (06) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house (07) Self-owned house (08) Self-built house	2	SKIP to C20z3 if the respondent choosing (07).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(09) Dormitory (97) Other		
	c20z2	Lived in there for ____ years		2	
	c20z3	The monthly payment for rent or other costs / The housing or land price at that time is about NT\$____		7	1. Answer the housing or land price if the respondent choosing (07), (08) in c20z1. 2. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
C21	c21z1	Before the age of 16, where did you live the longest?	(1) Taiwan (2) Mainland China (3) Hong Kong/Macau (4) Other countries or regions (please specify)	1	
	c21z2	Before the age of 16, where did you live the longest? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	c21z3	Lived in there for ____ years		7	
C22	c22	Before the age of 16, did your parents move to a better school district or a more convenient location for your education?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
C23	c23a_new	What was your father's occupation when you were 16 years old?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	c23b	For whom did your father work when you were 16 years old?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
C24	c24a_new	What was your mother's occupation when you were 16 years old?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	c24b	For whom did your mother work when you were 16 years old?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
C25	c25a	Have you ever served in the military?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to D. Spouse or Partner if: the respondent choosing (2).
	c25b1	When did you serve in the military service? From YYYY		4	
	c25b2	to YYYY		4	If respondent answered “still serving” recorded as (-6).

## Spouse or Partner

D01	d01z1	What is your current marital status?	(01) Never married (02) Cohabiting (03) Married (04) Separated (05) Divorced (06) Widowed (97) Other	2	SKIP to E. Subjective Attitudes and Scales if: the respondent choosing (01), (02).
	d01z2	When did it happen? YYYY		4	
D02	d02	Did you quit your job for your marriage?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
D03	d03a_new	What kind of job did you do when you first got married?		4	1. Refer to APPENDIX 3 2. SKIP to D05 if: not working then.
	d03b	Who did you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other		
D04	d04z1	Did you have an income at that time?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	d04z2	If yes, what was your average monthly income? NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
D05	d05	Did your spouse quit his/her job for this marriage?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
D06	d06a_new	What kind of job did your spouse do when you first got married?		4	1. Refer to APPENDIX 3 2. SKIP to D08 if: not working then.
	d06b	Who did your spouse work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
D07	d07z1	Did he/she have an income at that time?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	d07z2	If yes, what was his/her average monthly income? NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
D08	d08a1	At the time of your marriage, did the groom give a bride price?	(1) No (2) Yes	1	
	d08a2	If yes, approximately NT\$_____		7	
	d08b1	At the time of your marriage, did the bride have a dowry?	(1) No (2) Yes	1	
	d08b2	If yes, approximately NT\$_____		7	
D09	d09z1	Where did you live right after getting married?	(01) Parents' house (02) Parents-in-law's house (03) Lived with siblings or relatives (04) Rented place (05) Parents' pre-owned house (06) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house (07) Self-owned house (08) Self-built house (09) Dormitory (97) Other	1	SKIP to D09z3 if the respondent choosing (07).
	d09z2	Stayed for _____ years after getting married		2	
	d09z3	The monthly payment for rent or other costs / The housing or land price at that time is about NT\$_____		7	1. Answer the housing or land price if the respondent choosing (07), (08) in d09z1. 2. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
D10	d10	How did you and your spouse get to know each other and get married?	(01) Met in school (02) Met in workplace (03) Met in other places (04) Introduced by relatives or friends (05) Set up by relatives or friends (06) Set up by family members (07) Met online (08) Met through a matchmaking agency (97) Other	2	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
D11	d11	When was your spouse born? YYYY		4	
D12	d12a1	Where was your spouse born?	(1) Taiwan (2) Mainland China (3) Hong Kong/Macao (4) Other countries or regions	1	SKIP to D13 if: the respondent choosing (1).
	d12a2	Where was your spouse born? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	d12b	When did your spouse come to Taiwan? YYYY		4	
D13	d13	What is your spouse's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
D14	How would you rate your spouse's language proficiency in the following languages? (0 for No proficiency; 10 for Native speaker level.)				
	d14a	Mandarin	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
	d14b	Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien)	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
	d14c	Hakka	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
	d14d	English	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	2	
<b>SKIP to E. Subjective Attitudes and Scales if: the respondent choosing (05), (06) in d01z1</b>					
D15	d15a	How is your spouse's current health condition?	(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Fair (4) Poor	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Very poor (97) Other		
	d15b	Does your spouse have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for him/her to work or move?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
D16	d16	Is your spouse currently working?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to D19a if: the respondent choosing (1).
D17	d17	Did your spouse work at all this year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to D19a if: the respondent choosing (1).
D18	d18	Why is your spouse not working at the moment/this year?	(1) Keeping house (2) Not able to work because of health issues (3) Retired (4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (5) Company closed down or being laid off (97) Other	1	SKIP to D25.
D19	d19a1_new	What industry is your spouse job in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	d19a2_new	What is your spouse's current job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	d19b	Who do your spouse work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	1	Ask D20 if: the respondent choosing (02), (03), (04), (05); Otherwise, SKIP to D21.
D20	d20	How many people work there (including your spouse)?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more		
D21	d21z1	Where is your spouse currently working?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Maland China (3) Other countries or regions (please specify) (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	d21z2	Where is your spouse currently working? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
D22	d22	How many hours does your spouse work per week on average?		3	
D23	d23	What is the average monthly income for your spouse's current job (not including side income)?		7	If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1).
D24	d24	When did your spouse start his/her current job? YYYY		4	Ask D25 if: below 1 year; Otherwise, SKIP to C29.
D25	d25	Did your spouse work last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to D30 if: the respondent choosing (2).
D26	d26	Is your spouse still working for the same job as the one he/she did the longest last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to D29 if: the respondent choosing (1).
D27	d27	How many hours did your spouse work per week on average?		3	
D28	d28	What was your spouse's average monthly income last year?		7	
D29	d29	How much was your spouse's year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year?		7	If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1).
D30	d30z1	Is your spouse looking for a job at the moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	d30z2	Yes, it has been ____ months		2	
	d30z3	and ____ weeks		2	
D31	d31	Are you currently living with your spouse?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

## Subjective Attitudes and Scales

E01	Value of Filial Piety				
	e01a	To be grateful for our parents' nurturing grace.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e01b	To treat our parents well no matter how they treat us.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e01c	To give up our personal ambitions in order to fulfill our parents' wishes.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e01d		(1) Not Important	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		For a son to live with his parents after getting married.	(5) Absolutely important		
	e01e	To support our parents and make their lives more comfortable.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e01f	To save face for our parents by saying something nice for them.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e01g	To have at least one son to carry on the family line.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e01h	To do something good to honor the whole family.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e01i	A daughter should visit her parents often after getting married.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
E02	Concept of Family				
	e02a	To get married and have a family.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02b	To maintain marriage as much as possible.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02c	Educating children (child education is the responsibility of the family).	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02d	Having good relationships among family members.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02e	To avoid divorce for the sake of children under any circumstances.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02f	Family can support individuals' growth.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02g	To make enough money to support the family.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02h	To lend a hand when family members are in trouble.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	e02i	The husband earns money and the wife takes care of their family.	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	

## Parents: Father

F01f1	f01z0f1	When was your father born? YYYY		4	
F02f1	f02z0f1	What is your father's ethnicity?	(1) Indigenous peoples (2) Hokkien / Hoklo (3) Hakka (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China) (97) Other	1	
F03f1	f03z0f1	What is your father's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
F04f1	f04z1f1_new	What is the longest-held occupation of your father?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f04z2f1	For whom did your father work in his longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
F05f1	f05z1f1	Is your father still alive?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	f05z2f1	If your father has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY		4	
F06f1	f06z0f1	Does your father currently live with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F07f1	f07z1f1	If your father does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?	(01) Living with other son and his family (02) Living with other daughter and her family (03) Rotating living with children	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Living with unmarried children (05) Living only with spouse (06) Living with parents (07) Living alone (08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility (97) Other		
	f07z2f1	Father's current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	f07z3f1	Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country	1	
F08f1	f08z1f1	How often did your father contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	f08z2f1	How often did you meet your father in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
F09f1	f09z0f1	How many days per month on average did your father help take care of your child last year?		2	If none, fill in 0.
F10f1	f10z0f1	How many days per month on average did your father help you do housework last year?		2	If none, fill in 0.
<b>Parents: Mother</b>					
F01m1	f01z0m1	When was your mother born? YYYY		4	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
F02m1	f02z0m1	What is your mother's ethnicity?	(1) Indigenous peoples (2) Hokkien / Hoklo (3) Hakka (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China) (97) Other	1	
F03m1	f03z0m1	What is your mother's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
F04m1	f04z1m1_new	What is the longest-held occupation of your mother?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f04z2m1	For whom did your mother work in her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(08) Family business without salary (97) Other		
F05m1	f05z1m1	Is your mother still alive?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	f05z2m1	If your mother has passed away, what year did she pass away? YYYY		4	
F06m1	f06z0m1	Does your mother currently live with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F07m1	f07z1m1	If your mother does not live with you, what is her current living arrangement?	(01) Living with other son and his family (02) Living with other daughter and her family (03) Rotating living with children (04) Living with unmarried children (05) Living only with spouse (06) Living with parents (07) Living alone (08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility (97) Other	2	
	f07z2m1	Mother's current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	f07z3m1	Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country	1	
F08m1	f08z1m1	How often did your mother contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	f08z2m1	How often did you meet your mother in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week	1	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person		
F09m1	f09z0m1	How many days per month on average did your mother help take care of your child last year?		2	If none, fill in 0.
F10m1	f10z0m1	How many days per month on average did your mother help you do housework last year?		2	If none, fill in 0.
<b>Parents: Father-in-law</b>					
F01f2	f01z0f2	When was your father-in-law born? YYYY		4	
F02f2	f02z0f2	What is your father-in-law's ethnicity?	(1) Indigenous peoples (2) Hokkien / Hoklo (3) Hakka (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China) (97) Other	1	
F03f2	f03z0f2	What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
F04f2	f04z1f2_new	What is the longest-held occupation of your father-in-law?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	f04z2f2	For whom did your father-in-law work in his longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
F05f2	f05z1f2	Is your father-in-law still alive?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	f05z2f2	If your father-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY		4	
F06f2	f06z0f2	Does your father-in-law currently live with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F07f2	f07z1f2	If your father-in-law does not live with you, what is his current living arrange	(01) Living with other son and his family (02) Living with other daughter and her family (03) Rotating living with children (04) Living with unmarried children (05) Living only with spouse (06) Living with parents (07) Living alone (08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility (97) Other	2	
	f07z2f2	Father-in-law's current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	f07z3f2	Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country		
F08f2	f08z1f2	How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	f08z2f2	How often did you meet your father-in-law in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
F09f2	f09z0f2	How many days per month on average did your father-in-law help take care of your child last year?		2	If none, fill in 0.
F10f2	f10z0f2	How many days per month on average did your father-in-law help you do housework last year?		2	If none, fill in 0.

## Parents: Mother-in-law

F01m2	f01z0m2	When was your mother-in-law born? YYYY		4	
F02m2	f02z0m2	What is your mother-in-law's ethnicity?	(1) Indigenous peoples (2) Hokkien / Hoklo (3) Hakka (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China) (97) Other	1	
F03m2	f03z0m2	What is your mother-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
F04m2	f04z1m2_new	What is the longest-held occupation of your mother-in-law?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f04z2m2	For whom did your mother-in-law work in her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
F05m2	f05z1m2	Is your mother-in-law still alive?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F05m2	f05z2m2	If your mother-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY		4	
F06m2	f06z0m2	Does your mother-in-law currently live with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F07m2	f07z1m2	If your mother-in-law does not live with you, what is her current living arrange	(01) Living with other son and his family (02) Living with other daughter and her family (03) Rotating living with children (04) Living with unmarried children	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Living only with spouse (06) Living with parents (07) Living alone (08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility (97) Other		
	f07z2m2	Mother-in-law's current residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	f07z3m2	Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country	1	
F08m2	f08z1m2	How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	f08z2m2	How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
F09m2	f09z0m2	How many days per month on average did your mother-in-law help take care of your child last year?		2	If none, fill in 0.
F10m2	f10z0m2	How many days per month on average did your mother-in-law help you do housework last year?		2	If none, fill in 0.
F11	f11z1	How many living siblings do you have? ___ in total		2	
	f11z2	___ elder brothers		2	
	f11z3	___ younger brothers		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
F12	f11z4	___ elder sisters		2	
	f11z5	___ younger sisters		2	
	f12z1	How many living siblings does your spouse have? ___ in total		2	
	f12z2	___ elder brothers		2	
	f12z3	___ younger brothers		2	
	f12z4	___ elder sisters		2	
	f12z5	___ younger sisters		2	
<b>Siblings: the first sibling</b>					
F13s1	f13z0s1	The first sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F14s1	f14z0s1	The first sibling: Birth order		2	
F15s1	f15z0s1	The first sibling: Birth date YYYY		4	
F16s1	f16z0s1	The first sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F17s1	f17z0s1	The first sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F18s1	f18z0s1	The first sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F19s1	f19z0s1	The first sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F20s1	f20z0s1	The first sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
F21s1	f21z1s1_new	The first sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	f21z2s1	The first sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
F22s1	f22z0s1	The first sibling: The primary method of contact last year	(1) Meet in person (2) By phone (including instant messaging) (3) By mail (including email)	1	SKIP to F23 if: the respondent choosing (1).
F23s1	f23z0s1	The first sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days		2	If respondents answered “95 days or more” recorded as (-5).

## Siblings: the second sibling

F13s2	f13z0s2	The second sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F14s2	f14z0s2	The second sibling: Birth order		2	
F15s2	f15z0s2	The second sibling: Birth date YYYY		4	
F16s2	f16z0s2	The second sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F17s2	f17z0s2	The second sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F18s2	f18z0s2	The second sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F19s2	f19z0s2	The second sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F20s2	f20z0s2	The second sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
F21s2	f21z1s2_new	The second sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f21z2s2	The second sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
F22s2	f22z0s2	The second sibling: The primary method of contact last year	(1) Meet in person (2) By phone (including instant messaging) (3) By mail (including email)	1	SKIP to F23 if: the respondent choosing (1).
F23s2	f23z0s2	The second sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days		2	If respondents answered "95 days or more" recorded as (-5).
<b>Siblings: the third sibling</b>					
F13s3	f13z0s3	The third sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F14s3	f14z0s3	The third sibling: Birth order		2	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
F15s3	f15z0s3	The third sibling: Birth date YYYY		4	
F16s3	f16z0s3	The third sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F17s3	f17z0s3	The third sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F18s3	f18z0s3	The third sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F19s3	f19z0s3	The third sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F20s3	f20z0s3	The third sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
F21s3	f21z1s3_new	The third sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f21z2s3	The third sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest- held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other		
F22s3	f22z0s3	The third sibling: The primary method of contact last year	(1) Meet in person (2) By phone (including instant messaging) (3) By mail (including email)	1	SKIP to F23 if: the respondent choosing (1).
F23s3	f23z0s3	The third sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days		2	If respondents answered “95 days or more” recorded as (-5).

## Siblings: the forth sibling

F13s4	f13z0s4	The fourth sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F14s4	f14z0s4	The fourth sibling: Birth order		2	
F15s4	f15z0s4	The fourth sibling: Birth date YYYY		4	
F16s4	f16z0s4	The fourth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F17s4	f17z0s4	The fourth sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F18s4	f18z0s4	The fourth sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F19s4	f19z0s4	The fourth sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F20s4	f20z0s4	The fourth sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
F21s4	f21z1s4_new	The fourth sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f21z2s4	The fourth sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
F22s4	f22z0s4	The fourth sibling: The primary method of contact last year	(1) Meet in person (2) By phone (including instant messaging) (3) By mail (including email)	1	SKIP to F23 if: the respondent choosing (1).
F23s4	f23z0s4	The fourth sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days		2	If respondents answered "95 days or more" recorded as (-5).

## Siblings: the fifth sibling

F13s5	f13z0s5	The fifth sibling: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
F14s5	f14z0s5	The fifth sibling: Birth order		2	
F15s5	f15z0s5	The fifth sibling: Birth date YYYY		4	
F16s5	f16z0s5	The fifth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F17s5	f17z0s5	The fifth sibling: Currently lives with you?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F18s5	f18z0s5	The fifth sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
F19s5	f19z0s5	The fifth sibling: Married?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
F20s5	f20z0s5	The fifth sibling: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
F21s5	f21z1s5_new	The fifth sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	f21z2s5	The fifth sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other	2	
F22s5	f22z0s5	The fifth sibling: The primary method of contact last year	(1) Meet in person (2) By phone (including instant messaging) (3) By mail (including email)	1	SKIP to F23 if: the respondent choosing (1).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
F23s5	f23z0s5	The fifth sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days		2	If respondents answered “95 days or more” recorded as (-5).

## Dwelling Arrangement

G01	g01	When did you last move? YYYY		2	SKIP to G03 if: no change in residence.
G02	g02	What was the main reason for your most recent move?	(01) Got married (02) Changed financial situation (03) To accommodate your new job (04) To accommodate your spouse's new job location (05) Convenience for children's education or care (06) Caring for parents (07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together (08) Pursuing own education (09) Relocated with parents (10) Convenience for childcare (97) Other	2	
G03	g03a	House ownership: Owned by...	(01) You or your spouse (02) Rented (including student dormitories) (03) Borrowed (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) (05) Military dependents' village (06) Parents (07) Spouse's parents (97) Other	2	SKIP to G03c if: the respondent choosing: (01), (05), (06), (07), (97).
	g03b	Rent: Monthly average: NT\$ ____		7	
	g03c1	Floor area in pings - House: ____ pings		3	
	g03c2	Floor area in pings - Yard: ____ pings		3	
	g03d1	Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms		2	
	g03d2	Number of rooms: ____ living rooms		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	g03d3	Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms		2	
	g03e	Housing loan for this residence:	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	g03f	Duration of residence: Resides for ____ years		2	
	g03g	Residence type:	(1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (2) Terraced house (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more (5) Traditional farmhouse or three- section compound (sanheyuan) (97) Other	1	SKIP to G04 if: the respondent choosing: (01), (02), (05), (07).
	g03h	____ floor		2	
G04	g04	Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?	(01) Store (02) Factory (03) Office (04) Restaurant (05) Entertainment venue (06) None of the above (97) Other	2	
G05	g05	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
G06	Who are you currently living with?				If respondents answered “95 people or more” recorded as (-5).
	g06z01	People you live with: Father		2	
	g06z02	People you live with: Mother		2	
	g06z03	People you live with: Spouse		2	
	g06z04	People you live with: Spouse's father		2	
	g06z05	People you live with: Spouse's mother		2	
	g06z06	People you live with: Married son		2	
	g06z07	People you live with: Married daughter		2	
	g06z08	People you live with: Unmarried son		2	
	g06z09	People you live with: Unmarried daughter		2	
	g06z10	People you live with: Son's spouse		2	
	g06z11	People you live with: Daughter's spouse		2	
	g06z12	People you live with: Married brother		2	
	g06z13	People you live with: Married sister		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	g06z14	People you live with: Unmarried brother		2	
	g06z15	People you live with: Unmarried sister		2	
	g06z16	People you live with: Brother's spouse		2	
	g06z17	People you live with: Sister's spouse		2	
	g06z18	People you live with: Spouse's married brother		2	
	g06z19	People you live with: Spouse's married sister		2	
	g06z20	People you live with: Spouse's unmarried brother		2	
	g06z21	People you live with: Spouse's unmarried sister		2	
	g06z22	People you live with: Paternal grandfather		2	
	g06z23	People you live with: Paternal grandmother		2	
	g06z24	People you live with: Maternal grandfather		2	
	g06z25	People you live with: Maternal grandmother		2	
	g06z26	People you live with: Spouse's paternal grandfather		2	
	g06z27	People you live with: Spouse's paternal grandmother		2	
	g06z28	People you live with: Spouse's maternal grandfather		2	
	g06z29	People you live with: Spouse's maternal grandmother		2	
	g06z30	People you live with: Paternal grandchild		2	
	g06z31	People you live with: Maternal grandchild		2	
	g06z32	People you live with: Other relatives		2	
	g06z33	People you live with: Non- relatives		2	

## Household Decision-Making and Financial Management

H01	Whose opinion is considered the most important in the following matters?				
	h01a	Allocating household expenditure	(1) Yourself (2) Your spouse (3) Both you and your spouse (4) Your parents (5) Your spouse's parents	1	
	h01b	Savings, investment, insurance, etc.	(1) Yourself (2) Your spouse (3) Both you and your spouse (4) Your parents	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Your spouse's parents		
	h01c	Buying a new house or relocating	(1) Yourself (2) Your spouse (3) Both you and your spouse (4) Your parents (5) Your spouse's parents	1	
	h01d	Parenting and child-rearing	(1) Yourself (2) Your spouse (3) Both you and your spouse (4) Your parents (5) Your spouse's parents	1	
	h01e	Making high-end purchases (e.g., televisions, air-conditioners, furniture sets)	(1) Yourself (2) Your spouse (3) Both you and your spouse (4) Your parents (5) Your spouse's parents	1	
H02	h02a	On average, how much time per week do you spend on housework?		3	
	h02b	On average, how much time per week does your spouse spend on housework?		3	
H03	h03a	On average, how much time per week do you spend on assisting with your children's homework? ____ hour(s)		3	
	h03b	On average, how much time per week does your spouse spend on assisting with your children's homework? ____ hour(s)		3	
H04p1	h04ap1	Have you received any financial assistance or loans from your parents for your children's education in the last year?	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04b1p1	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the last year?	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04b2p1	If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$ ____		7	If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1).
	In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h04cp1	Parents: Business development	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04dp1	Parents: Home purchase	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04ep1	Parents: Other	(1) Yes (with interest)	1	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(2) Yes (without interest) (3) No		
	h04fp1	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		8	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H04p2	h04ap2	Have you received any financial assistance or loans from your parents-in-law for your children's education in the last year?	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04b1p2	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents-in- law for living expenses in the last year?	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04b2p2	If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h04cp2	Spouse's parents: Business development	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04dp2	Spouse's parents: Home purchase	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04ep2	Spouse's parents: Other	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04fp2	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		8	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H04b1	In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h04cb1	Siblings: Business development	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04db1	Siblings: Home purchase	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04eb1	Siblings: Other	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04fb1	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H04b2	In the past ten years, have you received financial assistance or loans from any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h04cb2		(1) Yes (with interest)	8	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Spouse's siblings: Business development	(2) Yes (without interest) (3) No		
	h04db2	Spouse's siblings: Home purchase	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04eb2	Spouse's siblings: Other	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h04fb2	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		8	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H05p1	h05a1p1	Have you given financial assistance or loans to your parents for allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packet in the last year?	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05a2p1	If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h05bp1	Parents: Business development	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05cp1	Parents: Home purchase	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05dp1	Parents: Other	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05ep1	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		8	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H05p2	h05a1p2	Have you given financial assistance or loans to your parents-in-law for allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packet in the last year?	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05a2p2	If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h05bp2	Spouse's parents: Business development	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05cp2	Spouse's parents: Home purchase	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	h05dp2	Spouse's parents: Other	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05ep2	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		8	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H05b1	In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h05bb1	Siblings: Business development	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05cb1	Siblings: Home purchase	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05db1	Siblings: Other	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05eb1	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		8	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H05b2	In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h05bb2	Spouse's siblings: Business development	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05cb2	Spouse's siblings: Home purchase	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05db2	Spouse's siblings: Other	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05eb2	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		8	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H05c0	h05a1c0	Have you given financial assistance or loans to your children's household for living expenses, allowance, or holiday red envelopes in the last year?	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05a2c0	If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?				
	h05bc0	Children's families: Business development	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05cc0		(1) Yes (with interest)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Children's families: Home purchase	(2) Yes (without interest) (3) No		
	h05dc0	Children's families: Other	(1) Yes (with interest) (2) Yes (without interest) (3) No	1	
	h05ec0	The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____		8	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H06	Considering the past year, please indicate the amount your family contributed for the following expenses per month:				
	h06a	Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	h06b	Contribution to rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	h06c	Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	h06d	Food (food at home and food away from home) - Monthly average: NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
	h06e1	Which of the following other items was the most spending last year?	(1) Education (last school year) (2) Healthcare (3) Travel	1	
	h06e2	Which of the following other items was the most spending last year? Annual: NT\$_____		7	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
H07	h07	Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment) per year on average?		7	
H08	h08	Have your parents ever distributed family properties such as lands or houses to the children?	(1) Yes, completely (2) Yes, partially (3) No, not yet (4) No family asset to distribute	1	SKIP to H10 if: the respondent choosing (3), (4).
H09	h09z1	How were the family properties distributed?	(01) Each son took an equal share (or the only son took all) (02) Each son took a share, but not equal (03) Each daughter took an equal share (or the only daughter took all)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Each daughter took a share, but not equal (05) Each child took an equal share (06) Each child took a share, but more for sons, less for daughters (97) Other		
	h09z2	If not shared equally, the ____ (birth order) son/daughter took a larger share		2	
H10	h10z1	Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 1: ____	(01) Walking (02) Bus (03) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit) (04) Taxi (05) Motorcycle or Scooter (06) Car (07) Bicycle (08) Train (97) Other	2	
	h10z2	Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 2: ____	(01) Walking (02) Bus (03) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit) (04) Taxi (05) Motorcycle or Scooter (06) Car (07) Bicycle (08) Train (97) Other	2	

## Children

I01	i01	How many children do you have? ____ in total		2	SKIP to J. Family Relationship and Harmony if: No child.
	i01a	How many sons do you have?		2	
	i01b	How many daughters do you have?		2	
I02a	i02a1	The first child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i02a2	The first child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	i02a3	The first child: Birth order		2	
	i02a4	The first child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
	i02a5	The first child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	i02a6	The first child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02a7	The first child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02a8	The first child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
I02b	i02b1	The second child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i02b2	The second child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	i02b3	The second child: Birth order		2	
	i02b4	The second child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
	i02b5	The second child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	i02b6	The second child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02b7	The second child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02b8	The second child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
I02c	i02c1	The third child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i02c2	The third child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	i02c3	The third child: Birth order		2	
	i02c4	The third child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
	i02c5	The third child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	i02c6	The third child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02c7	The third child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02c8	The third child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
I02d	i02d1	The fourth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i02d2	The fourth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	i02d3	The fourth child: Birth order		2	
	i02d4	The fourth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college	2	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
	i02d5	The fourth child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	i02d6	The fourth child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02d7	The fourth child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02d8	The fourth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
I02e	i02e1	The fifth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i02e2	The fifth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	i02e3	The fifth child: Birth order		2	
	i02e4	The fifth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
	i02e5	The fifth child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	i02e6	The fifth child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02e7	The fifth child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02e8	The fifth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
I02f	i02f1	The sixth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i02f2	The sixth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	i02f3	The sixth child: Birth order		2	
	i02f4	The sixth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
	i02f5	The sixth child: Types of school	(1) Public school (2) Private school	1	
	i02f6	The sixth child: Graduated	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02f7	The sixth child: Live together	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i02f8	The sixth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (97) Other	2	
<b>Ask I03a If: the respondent has non-cohabiting children aged 20 or above; otherwise, SKIP to I03b.</b>					
I03c1	i03a1c1	The first child above 20 and not living together: Birth order		1	
	i03a2c1	The first child above 20 and not living together: Residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	i03a3c1	The first child above 20 and not living together: Residence in relation to yours	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country	1	
	i03a4c1	The first child above 20 and not living together: Contact by phone per month last year	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	i03a5c1	The first child above 20 and not living together: Meet in person per year	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person		
I03c2	i03a1c2	The second child above 20 and not living together: Birth order		1	
	i03a2c2	The second child above 20 and not living together: Residential area		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	i03a3c2	The second child above 20 and not living together: Residence in relation to yours	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country	1	
	i03a4c2	The second child above 20 and not living together: Contact by phone per month last year	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	
	i03a5c2	The second child above 20 and not living together: Meet in person per year	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2 to 3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
<b>SKIP to I04 if: no married children.</b>					
I03b	i03b	Do you or your spouse currently help family members with household chores, shopping, cooking, or childcare?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
I04	Have you or your spouse done the following for your children's education?				
	i04a		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Relocated your household registration to enroll your children in better schools	(2) No		
	i04b	Moved to a different area due to your children's education	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i04c	Arranged for your children to study abroad	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i04d	Prepare an education fund for your children	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i04e	Resigned from your job in order to help your children's education	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i04f	Participate in any of your children's school activities. (e.g. PTA)	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i04g	Visited your children's teacher at their house	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
I05	Have your children done any of the following while attending school?				
	i05a	Working part-time for allowance	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i05b	Working part-time for their own or family's living expenses	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i05c	Working in the family business	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i05d	Unable to pursue higher education due to the family's financial difficulties	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	i05e	Received scholarship	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
I06	Last year, approximately how much money did you spend on your children's education expenses? (In birth order)				
I06a	i06a1	The first child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i06a2	Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____		7	
	i06a3	Talent classes: NT\$_____		7	
	i06a4	Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____		7	
I06b	i06b1	The second child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i06b2	Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____		7	
	i06b3	Talent classes: NT\$_____		7	
	i06b4	Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____		7	
I06c	i06c1	The third child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i06c2	Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____		7	
	i06c3	Talent classes: NT\$_____		7	
	i06c4	Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____		7	
I06d	i06d1	The fourth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i06d2	Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____		7	
	i06d3	Talent classes: NT\$_____		7	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	i06d4	Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____		7	
I06e	i06e1	The fifth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i06e2	Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____		7	
	i06e3	Talent classes: NT\$_____		7	
	i06e4	Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____		7	
I06f	i06f1	The sixth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	i06f2	Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____		7	
	i06f3	Talent classes: NT\$_____		7	
	i06f4	Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____		7	
I07	i07	What percentage of your family income was dedicated to your children's education, including expenses for school, tutorials, talent classes, etc., in the past year?	(01) 5% or below (02) 5%-10% (03) 10%-20% (04) 20%-30% (05) 30%-40% (06) 40% or above (97) Other	2	
I08	i08a	What level of education do you think your son, raised in your family, should at least attain?	(1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school (2) Senior high school (3) Vocational high school (4) Junior college (5) University or college (6) Master's Degree (7) Doctoral Degree	1	
	i08b	What level of education do you think your daughter, raised in your family, should at least attain?	(1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school (2) Senior high school (3) Vocational high school (4) Junior college (5) University or college (6) Master's Degree (7) Doctoral Degree	1	
I09	i09a	What level of education do you prefer your son, not considered the actual condition, should attain?	(1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school (2) Senior high school (3) Vocational high school (4) Junior college (5) University or college (6) Master's Degree (7) Doctoral Degree	1	
	i09b	What level of education do you prefer your daughter, not	(1) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		considered the actual condition, should attain?	(2) Senior high school (3) Vocational high school (4) Junior college (5) University or college (6) Master's Degree (7) Doctoral Degree		
I10	To what extent do you agree with the following statements about your approach to parenting?				
	i10a	I comfort my children when they are scared or upset	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
	i10b	I scold or punish my children when they misbehave	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
	i10c	I care about my children's things and what they do	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
	i10d	I have clear standards for rewarding and punishing my children	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
	i10e	I show respect for my children's opinions by encouraging them to express them	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
	i10f	I set rules to discipline my children	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
	i10g	I praise or reward my children when they perform well	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
	i10h	I am strict with my children	(1) Completely disagree (5) Completely agree	1	
I11	Do you agree with the following statements?				
	i11a	Children should pay for their expenses to pursue advanced studies after college	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	i11b	If financially manageable, parents should help their children buy a house	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	i11c	Parents should avoid making their children work part-time while in school	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	

## Family Relationship and Harmony

J01	Relationship evaluation: How well do you get along with your family?				
	j01a	How is your relationship with your father?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
	j01b	How is your relationship with your mother?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
	j01c	How is your relationship with your brothers?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
	j01d	How is your relationship with your sisters?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
	j01e	How is your relationship with your spouse?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
	j01f	How is your relationship with your son?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
	j01g	How is your relationship with your daughter?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
J02	Family Gathering Activities: How often do you participate in the following family gathering activities?				
	j02a	Tomb sweeping or ancestor worship	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
	j02b	New Year's Eve reunion dinner	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
	j02c	Relatives' wedding ceremonies	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
	j02d	Family birthdays	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
J03	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your education and schooling?				
	j03a1	Father	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	j03a2	Mother	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	j03a3	Brother (the closest one)	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	j03a4	Sister (the closest one)	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	j03b1	Father	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	j03b2	Mother	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	j03b3	Brother (the closest one)	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
	j03b4	Sister (the closest one)	(1) No influence (5) Very influential	1	
J04	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in taking care of you in sickness?				
	j04a1	Father	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	j04a2	Mother	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	j04a3	Brother (the closest one)	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	j04a4	Sister (the closest one)	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in helping you with your financial difficulties?				
	j04b1	Father	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	j04b2	Mother	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	j04b3	Brother (the closest one)	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	j04b4	Sister (the closest one)	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
J05	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your siblings be in taking care of aging and ailing parents?				
	j05a	Brothers	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
	j05b	Sisters	(1) Not Important (5) Absolutely important	1	
<b>Children live with parents</b>					
K01	k01	The sibling lives with parents: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
K02	k02	The sibling lives with parents: Year of birth YYYY		4	
K03	k03	The sibling lives with parents: Currently lives with parents	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
K04	k04	The sibling lives with parents: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
K05	k05z2_new	The sibling lives with parents: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	k05z3	The sibling lives with parents: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other		
K06	k06	The sibling lives with parents: The primary method of contact last year	(1) Meet in person (2) By phone (including instant messaging) (3) By mail (including email)	1	Ask K07 if: the respondent choosing (1).
K07	k07	The sibling lives with parents: Contact frequency per month average ____ times		2	
Strata	strata	Stratified location variable (Luo (1992))		1	
Psu weight weight	psu	Primary Sampling Unit		1	
	weight_adj_0	Unequal probability weight			
	weight_adj_3	The third iteration weighting factor			