# VII. Questionnaire of Manpower Survey (for women and women's spouse)

Serial #.	for this form;	Eligible interviewees: persons aged
totally,	identical forms	15 years or over in each sampled household
filled for	this household	
	code/	Hsiang/Chen ien/City Hsin/Ch'u Tsun/Li Household
Address		Phone # :
	of interviewees in nousehold:  23 questions in each interviewe	aa aalumn)
	<del>-</del>	ee column)
Name : _		
0. Are qu	uestions answered by interviewe (1) Yes , self (2) Equiv	
2. Sex : 3. Date o	onship to householder:  (1)  Householder (2)  Spouse (3)  Child (4)  Grandchild (5)  Parent (6)  Grandparent (7)  Brother/Sister (1)  Male of birth: year month nt age in full years:	(8) Child's spouse (9) Grandchild's spouse (10) Brother'/Sister' spouse (11) Spouse's parent (12) Spouse's brother/sister (13) Other relatives (14) Others (2) Female day;
		ate age associated with that date)
4. Marita	al status :  (1) Never married  (2) Married and cohabited	(3) Divorced or separated (4) Widowed
5.Are yo	u attending schools currently?  (1)  yes (2)  no. had been graduated (3)  no. had been suspended (4)  no. never attended any of education  (go to Q.5-2)	

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	Self-educated (7) ☐ Junior college   Primary school (8) ☐ University   ☐ Junior high school (9) ☐ Master's			
6. Academic	or professional specialty:			
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	Law (7) Medical Business ,management (8) Military and police Science (9) Education			
7.Did you r	etire from any public / private establishments before? (Have you retire			
from any	public / private establishments yet?)			
(1)	$\square$ yes (go to Q.8) (2) $\square$ no (go to Q.8)			
8. What was	you doing during most of last week?			
	— (1) Undertaking a kind of work			
at work	(2) undertaking works after school hours (go to Q.10)			
	(3) undertaking works after housekeeping			
	(4) having a job but not at work (skip to Q.13)			
	(5) jobless but seeking one or waiting			
	for an offer after seeking (skip to Q.15)			
not at	(6) intend and be able to work but not seeking (skip to Q.15)			
	(7) attending schools or rebrushing to take entrance exams (mark (2) and (5)			
work	* 10 Min			
	respectively, if working part-time or seeking jobs simultaneously)			
	(8) housekeeping (mark (3) or (5) respectively, (go to Q.9)			
	if working part-time or seeking jobs			
	simultaneously)			
	(9) old age (elders aged 65 or over) or disable			
	(10) idleness			
	(II) wound or illness			
	(12) in armed force, prison or missing (stop)			
	☐ (13) ☐ others (specify) (go to Q.9)			

9. Were you undertaking any paid or unpaid family work last week?				
(1) undertaking work after school or housekeeping hours (go to Q.10)				
(2) undertaking a kind of work (go to Q.10)				
(3) having a job but not at work (skip to Q.13)				
(4) not undertaking any job (stop)				
10. How many hours did you work last week? hours				
A. for the major job hours.				
B. for all other jobs hours.				
(go to Q.11 if total hours less than 35; otherwise, skip to Q.21)				
11. Why did you work less than 35 hours last week?				
(1) unfavorable conditions of business				
(2) [ fail to find any job which is higher				
than 35 hours (go to Q.12)				
(3) seasonal reasons				
(4) and weather or natural calamities				
(5) work itself only need less than				
35 hours' efforts				
(6) take care of children				
(7) take care of elders				
(8) busy in housekeeping				
(9) busy in studying/attending school				
(skip to Q.21) wound or illness, official holidays, personal				
leaves(sick leaves excluded), and special				
days off				
(II) unwilling to work longer				
(12) others (specify) (go to Q.12)				
12. Do you expect an increase of working hours ?				
(1) Yes (2) No				
(all skip to Q.21)				
13. Why were you absent from work last week?				
(1) wound of illness				
(2) seasonal reasons				
(3) official holidays, personal leaves (sick leaves excluded),				
and special days off				
(4) decide to work shortly but no pay for that currently				
(skip to Q.18)  (5) not at work resulted from accidents even though				
having employed and paid				
(6) waiting for a recall (go to Q.14)				
(7) others (specify)				
(all except (4) and (6) skip to Q.21)				

14. Did you earn any pay from work last week?  (1) Yes (skip to Q.21) (2) No (skip to Q.18)
15. If there is a job offer , can you take it at once ?  (1)
16. How did you seeking a job? (multiple choices)  (1)  referenced by relatives, friends or teachers (2)  through private employment agencies (3)  referring recruiting advertisements or posters (4)  through public employment offices (5)  through civil service exams and placement (6)  others (specify)  (all go to Q.17)
17. Do you expect a full-time job (weekly work hours are 40 or more) or a part-time job (weekly work hours are less than 40)?  (1)  a full-time job (2)  a part-time job (all go to Q.18)
18. How long did you take to seeking a job or wait for a recall if you were jobless? weeks (all go to Q.19)
19. Did you have a job before ?  (1) Yes (go to Q.20) (2) No (stop)
20. What was the main reason you left the last job mentioned in Q.19?  (1) business shrunk or establishment closed (2) not satisfied to that job (3) ill health (4) seasonal or temporary work of that job finished (5) got married or gave birth (if interviewee is female) (6) retired (7) busy in housekeeping (8) others (specify) (all go to Q.21)

21. What is the main workplace you are/were in?
(1) location of this workplace:
(2) name of workplace and its
major products or services :
(3) number of employees :
① $\square$ 1 person
$\bigcirc$ $\square$ 2- 9 persons
③ 10- 29 persons
$\textcircled{4} \ \square \ 30-49 \text{ persons}$
⑤ _ 50- 99 persons
⑥ □ 100-199 persons
$\bigcirc$ 200-499 persons
government organs
(all go to Q.22)
22. What is/was your duty in the main workplace mentioned in Q.21?
(1) branch/department :
(2) job title :
(3) job description :
(all go to Q.23)
23. What is/was the class of workers you are/were in for the undertaken work?
(1) employer
(2) own-account worker
(3) government employee
(4) private-sector employee
(5) unpaid family worker
Note: Hsien/City where interviewee actually reside, if different from the one of this
household:
Remark :
Supervisor: reviewer: interviewer:
Date of interview: month day (AM / PM)
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## Questionnaire of Women's Marriage, Fertility and Employment Survey

Interviewee's name :		
Her serial number in Manpower Survey questionnaire:		
In armed force, prison, missing women or aged 65 years and over single women stop here		
Aged below 65 years single and not at work women go to Q16		
Aged below 65 years single and at work women go to Q15		
Others go to Q1		
1. [Q] What was your exact age at entering first marriage (or cohabitation)?		
[A] Age in full years at entering first marriage:		
Husband's serial number in Manpower Survey Questionnaire:		
(Please ignore the blank for serial no. above if interviewee's husband didn't live in		
this household surveyed.)		
(go to Q.2)		
2. [Q] A.1. How many children (alive at birth) have you borne?		
2. How many children do you have up to now?		
It refers to the number of currently (the reference day) alive children		
interviewee has through childbirth or adoption, no matter whether they register		
in the same household or not. However; those children have been adopted by		
others are excluded.		
3. What are the reasons that you have never given birth?		
B. How many births do you expect to give in the future? (divorced, separated and		
widowed women skip)		
C. How many children do you have now?		
[A] a. 1. A. Ever childbirth: boys girls.		
(After answering this, stop if interviewee aged 65 years or over, otherwise		
go to y.)		
Birthdays dated with ROC calendar:		

(Note: year with ROC's Epoch = year with Western Epoch -1911.)
The 1st birth: (Year/Month)/
The 2nd birth: (Year/Month)/
The 3rd birth: (Year/Month)/
The 4th or last (if greater than 4) birth: (Year/Month)/
2. No childbirth yet, the reasons of no childbirth:
(1)Financial concerns
(2)Health problem (Or spouse's health problem)
(3)Job reason
(4)Childcare problem
(5)Heavy responsibility in raising children
(6)Unwilling to change current lifestyle
(7)Bad environment for raising children
(8)Ready to give births or being pregnant
(9)Others
Among reasons chosen above : the firstly important
the secondly important
the thirdly important
(After answering this, stop if interviewee aged 65 years and over; aged 15-49
years married women go to B, otherwise go to C)
B. Number of children do you expect to be borne in the future:
(1) boys girls
(2) do not want to give births (again)
C. Number of children interviewee present have:boysgirls.
(If doesn't have any children now, skip to Q.4; otherwise go to Q.3)
3. [Q] What's the way of childcare when your youngest child aged less than 3(6) years
[A] A. When youngest child aged less than 3 years:
A-1. Who took care of them: (answered (4)-(9) go to A-2; others go to B)
(1) Self (child's parents): it means interviewee herself or her husband took car
of her youngest child.
(2) Parents (child's grandparents): it means interviewee's parents or he

husband's parents took care of her youngest child.

- (3) Foreign servant: it means interviewee hire a servant coming from abroad to take care of her youngest child.
- (4) Other relatives: it means all interviewee's relatives except those described in (1) and (2) took care of her youngest child.
- (5) Babysitter: interviewee paid someone to take care of her youngest child either at her own home or at babaysitter's home.
- (6) Employer's nursery or childcare center: interviewee send her own youngest child to a nursery or childcare center owned by the enterprise (either public-held or private-held) she or her husband currently work for.
- (7) Public-funded nursery or childcare center.
- (8) Private-funded nursery or childcare center.
- (9) Others: the reasons beyond (1) to (8) could described.

### A-2. The way of childcare entrusted (go to A-3)

- (1)weekday daytime
- (2)weekday half-day (or nighttime)
- (3)weekday 24 hours
- (4)weekday and holiday (daytime or 24 hours)

(5)others	3	
, r		

#### A-3. Its monthly cost: NT\$ \_\_\_\_ (go to B)

This amount is only for nursery service. Expenditures for baby's powdered milk, diapers and others are excluded.

### B. When youngest child aged 3 to less 6 years:

- B-1. Who took care of them: (ans.(4)-(9) go to B-2; others go to 4)
- (1) Self (child's parents): it means interviewee herself or her husband took care of her youngest child.
- (2) Parents (child's grandparents): it means interviewee's parents or her husband's parents took care of her youngest child.
- (3) Foreign servant: it means interviewee hire a servant coming from abroad to take care of her youngest child.
- (4) Other relatives: it means all interviewee's relatives except those described in

- (1) and (2) took care of her youngest child.
- (5) Babysitter: interviewee paid someone to take care of her youngest child either at her own home or at babaysitter's home.
- (6) Employer's nursery or childcare center: interviewee send her own youngest child to a nursery or childcare center owned by the enterprise (either public-held or private-held) she or her husband currently work for.
- (7) Public-funded nursery or childcare center.
- (8) Private-funded nursery or childcare center.

(2) Yes, but only hired occasionally
(3) No, but want to hire
(4) No, and do not want to hire
(go to Q.5)
5. [Q] Did you have a job before married?
[A] a. 'Yes': it implies interviewee, before marriage, had undertaken a paid job withou
a pre-expected expiry, continuously undertaken a paid job for at least 3 month
or an unpaid family work more than 15 hours every week.
(a) Premarital work duration: years months.
It implies the length of work period (it might span over more than 1 job
since interviewee aged 15 full years until she became married.
(b). Last job before marriage:
(b-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time
(b-2) Occupational title :
It refer to the occupational title interviewee last worked for before she
became married.
(b-3) Class of workers:
It refer to the working identity interviewee last worked for before she
became married.
(I) Employer or own account worker.
(II) Unpaid family worker.
(III)Government employee.
(IV) Private-sector employee.
(b-4) Workplace location: County (City).
b. 'No': it implies interviewee, before marriage, had not undertaken a paid job
without a pre-expected expiry, continuously undertaken a paid job for at least 3
months or an unpaid family work more than 15 hours every week.
(Go to Q.6, if ever childbirth; otherwise skip to Q.7)
6. [Q] Did you work since married until first birth given?
(This is only responsed by women who ever gave births before.)
[A] a. 'Yes': it implies interviewee, since married until first birth given, had undertaken

- a paid job either without a pre-expected expiry or continuously for 3 months, or an unpaid family work more than 15 hours every week.
- b. 'No': it implies interviewee, since married until first birth given, had never undertaken a paid job either without a pre-expected expiry or continuously for at least 3 months, or an unpaid family work more than 15 hours every week. (go to Q.7)
- 7. [Q] a. Does your husband currently have a job?

(This is only responsed by women who are currently married or cohabited)

b. Do you have a job now?

#### [A] a. (a)'Have a job':

- (a-1). His monthly regular income: NT\$\_\_\_\_\_.
- (a-2). Job type: (1) full time (2) part time.
- (a-3) .Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no
- (b) 'Jobless' (active servicemen are included here.)
- b. (a) 'Have a job'
  - (a-1) Your monthly regular income: NT\$\_\_\_\_\_
  - (a-2). Job type: (1) full time (2) part time.
  - (a-3). Employment status since last job before marriage till now: (choose among answers in top-down manner as one firstly fitted)
  - (1) Ever quitted because of marriage but have a job now. (skip to Q.9)

    It means an interviewee holds a job in the reference week, even though ever quitted for at least 3 months because of marriage, no matter whether there is another job-quittance later on because of childbirths or other reasons.
  - (2) Ever quitted because of childbirth but have a job now. (skip to Q.11)

    It means an interviewee holds a job in the reference week, even though ever quitted for at least 3 months not because of marriage but because of childbirth, no matter whether there is another job-quittance later on stemmed from other reasons.
  - (3) Ever quitted because of other reasons but have a job now. (skip to Q.13)

    It means an interviewee holds a job in the reference week, even though ever quitted for at least 3 months because of reasons other than marriage and

childbirth.

- (4) Always have a job before and after married. (skip to Q.8)

  It means an interviewee has been always working since first time employment before married till now no matter whether she has ever changed jobs or whether her jobs were ever interrupted as long as each of such job interruption never lasted for more than 3 months.
- (5) Jobless before married but have a job after then till now. (skip to Q.15)
  It means an interviewee was jobless before married even though has been working since then till now.
  - (b). 'Jobless': (choose among answers in top-down manner as one firstly fitted)
- (6) Ever quitted because of marriage, had a job after then but jobless now. (go to Q.9)

It means an interviewee ever quitted for at least 3 months because of marriage but worked again after then; however, she is jobless in the reference week. Even if her current unemployment may stem from childbirth or other reasons, this answer should be marked.

- (7) Ever quitted because of marriage, jobless since then till now. (skip to Q.14)

  It means an interviewee ever left her job because of marriage and has never worked again since then.
- (8) Ever quitted because of childbirth, had a job after then but jobless now. (skip to Q.11)

It means an interviewee ever left her job for at least 3 months not because of marriage but because of childbirth and worked again later; however, she doesn't have a job in reference week no matter why she left the later job.

- (9) Ever quitted because of childbirth, jobless since then till now. (skip to Q.12) It means an interviewee ever left her job because of childbirth instead of marriage and has never had another job again since then till now.
- (10)Ever quitted because of other reasons, jobless since then till now. (skip to Q.13)

It means an interviewee ever left her job because of other reasons instead

of marriage and childbirth, and has never has another job again since then
till now.
(11)Always jobless before and after married. (skip to Q.16)
It means an interviewee has never had a job no matter whether she married
or not.
3. [Q] Did you ever change position (or workplace location); because of marriage or
childbirth?
[A] a. 'Ever because of marriage':
a-1. 'change position?'
(1) 'Yes, occupational title after change':
(2) 'No'
a-2. 'change workplace location?'
(1) 'Yes, workplace location after change': County/City.
(2) 'No'
b. 'Ever change position because of childbirth':
b-1. (1) 'Yes': Occupational title before change
Occupational title after change
b-2. (2) 'No'
(skip to Q.15)
9. [Q] How long did it take to have a job again after you quitted because of marriage?
It is to probe how long it took to be re-employed again after interviewee ever
quitted a job because of marriage.
[A] a. It took years months to be re-employed.
b. the job of this re-employment:
(b-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time
(b-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no
(b-3) Occupational title:
(b-4) Workplace location: County/City.
(go to Q.10)
10.[Q] Did you ever quit a job because of childbirth (or pregnancy)?
[A] a. 'Yes':

It means interviewee not only ever quitted a job because of marriage but ever quitted again for more than 3 months because of childbirth after postnuptial re-employment.

- (1) Ever had a job again after quitted beacuse of childbirth. (skip to Q.11)
- (2) Never had a job again after quitted because of childbirth. (skip to Q.12)
- b.(3) 'No': (skip tp Q.14)

It implies interviewee has never quitted a job because of childbirth, even though she had ever quitted because of marriage.

11.[Q] How long it took to have a job again after you quited because of childbirth (or pregnancy)? what is the job?

If such job quittance happened more than once, please enter the time when firstly quitted because of childbirth.

At that time you had a job again after quitted, what was your exact age? how many children did you have? how old was your youngest child?

-	•		, ,	
[A] a. It took	years	_ months to be re-	employed	•
b. the job of	this re-employ	ment:		
(b-1) Job	type: (I) full ti	me (II) part time		
(b-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no				
(b-3) Occupational title:				
c. At the mo	ment of this re	-employment;		
(c-1) Your age: years old (in full years).				
(c-2) Number of children you had :				
It should exclude those borne who were already dead but include those				
adop	ted.			
(c-3) Age	of your young	est child : y	ears	months old.
(go to Q.12)		-		_
12.[Q] At which bir	ths given (or ca	arried) respectivel	y when yo	u quitted a job ?
[A] Ever quitted	at	bi	rths given	(or carried) respectively.
(go to Q.13)			•	. , , . ,
13.[Q] What did you	u mainly work	before you quitted	lajob?	

If an interviewee had ever quitted a job because of both marriage and childbirth,

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please fill in answers associated with the job firstly quitted because of childbirth.

[A] Job type: (1) full time (2) part time.

Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no

Occupational title:\_\_\_\_\_.

Class of workers:

- (1) Employer or own account worker.
- (2) Unpaid family worker.
- (3) Government employee.
- (4) Private-sector employee.

(go to Q.14)

14.[Q] What was the main reason why you quitted a job?

It is to probe the main reason of interviewee's mentioned job-quittance stemmed from marriage, childbirth or other reasons.

Code no. of possible reasons:

- (1) Childbirth preparation: it means an interviewee quitted because of preparing to give births.
- (2) Need in childcare: it means an interviewee quitted because she needed to take care of children at home.
- (3) Need in eldercare: it means an interviewee quitted because she needed at home to take care of elders aged 65 years or over.
- (4) Ill health
- (5) High family income, no need to work :besides high incomes her husband or other family members earned, interviewee should also mark this choice if family members' objection had resulted in the situation that she had better respect family decision of this manner and quitted the job she took.
- (6) Inadequate workplace location: for example, the location of previous workplace was no longer adequate if interviewee was married and had to move with her husband or if she felt there was too far away from her home.
- (7) Low pay: it means interviewee quitted because of not enough pay to cover expenditures such as the costs of childcare entrusted or others.
- (8) Poor working environment : it means interviewee quitted because of her

workplace where was (or is) inadequately / insufficiently equipped for
environment safety and sanitation.
(9) Workplace regulations: it means an interviewee quitted not at her own will but
under the workplace regulation of her.
(10) Others: other reasons rather than (1) to (9) could describe.
[A] a. The reason why quitted because of marriage: code no.:
b. The reason why quitted because of childbirth: code no.:
c. The reason why quitted because of other reasons : code no. :
(Those who have a job now, go to Q.15; otherwise skip to Q.16)
15. [Q] Do you wish to add or quit a job now?
[A] a. "Yes, wish to"
a-1. Add a job with reasons (multiple choice):
(1) Wish to change occupation titled as:
(2) Wish to increase monthly income to reach: NT\$
(3) Wish to change job typed as: (I) full time (II) part time.
(4) Wish to do temporary or dispatched job
(5) Others:
a-2. (5) Quit a job
b. "No".
(skip to Q.19)
16.[Q] Did you ever seek a job in the past one year?
[A] a. 'Yes, ever indeed'. The reasons why ever sought but not found an ideal job: (at
most 3 choices)
(1) Expertise unfitted to job openings: interviewee was not knowledgeable or
skillful enough as required for job openings.
(2) Educational attainment unfitted to job openings: interviewee's educational
attainment was not high enough as required for job openings.
(3) Unpreferable pay: job pay is not good enough as expected.
(4) Unpreferable workplace location: the location of a job opening is
geographically unpreferable and not under interviewee's consideration

(5) Unpreferable work hours : the working hours of a job opening is

unpreferable and not under interviewee's consideration.
(6) Age limited: interviewee was not a qualified candidate because of his/her
age.
(7) Gender specified: interviewee was not a qualified candidate because of
his/her gender.
(8) Language specified: a language the employer preferred for job openings was
different from the one interviewee fluently spoke.
(9) Marital status restricted: interviewee was not a qualified candidate because
of his/her marital status.
(10) Others: other reasons rather than (1) to (9) could describe.
Among reasons chosen above : the firstly important
the secondly important
the thirdly important
b. 'No, never'.
(go to Q.17)
17.[Q] In the upcoming one year, if the work condition (pay, workplace location, work
hours and work environment etc) of a job ideally meet your requirement, are you
willing to work?
willing to work? [A] a. 'Yes'. If so, what is the work condition you expect from that job?
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[A] a. 'Yes'. If so, what is the work condition you expect from that job?
[A] a. 'Yes'. If so, what is the work condition you expect from that job?  (a-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time.
[A] a. 'Yes'. If so, what is the work condition you expect from that job?  (a-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time.  (a-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no
[A] a. 'Yes'. If so, what is the work condition you expect from that job?  (a-1) Job type: (1) full time (II) part time.  (a-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no  (a-3) Occupational title:  (a-4) Job pay:  b. 'No'.
[A] a. 'Yes'. If so, what is the work condition you expect from that job?  (a-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time.  (a-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no  (a-3) Occupational title:  (a-4) Job pay:
[A] a. 'Yes'. If so, what is the work condition you expect from that job?  (a-1) Job type: (1) full time (II) part time.  (a-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no  (a-3) Occupational title:  (a-4) Job pay:  b. 'No'.

(1) Attending schools or preparing to.

(2) Expect childbirth.

(3) Need in childcare.(4) Need in eldercare.

(5) Fair family finance, no need to work.
(6) Ill health.
(7) Worry about incapability stemmed from disconnection with society.
(8) Others: the reasons beyond (1) to (7) could describe.
(go to Q.18)
18.[Q] What the reasons that you keep single till now?
Will you consider to get marry in the future?
(only asked aged 25-49 years single women; married women skip to 19; others
quit)
[A]a. Unmarried reasons: (at most 3 reasons)
(1)Going to marry (be engaged) in the next 6 months
(2)Never met suitable person
(3)Job reason
(4)School reason
(5)Age reason
(6)Financial concerns
(7)Unwilling to take family responsibility
(8)Worry to have unsuitable union
(9)Others
Among reasons chosen above : the firstly important
the secondly important
the thirdly important
b. Will you consider to marry in the future?
(1) Yes (2) No.
19[Q] Were you the other countries citizens before you married to Taiwan?
(only asked married or cohabitated women)
[A] (1) Yes (2) No.