

# **Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)**

**The follow-up questionnaire for the main respondents**

## **Questionnaire RIII&RIV2002**

**From Jan. 2002 to Apr. 2002**  
**Panel Study of Family Dynamics**  
**Academia Sinica, Taiwan**  
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**January 2002**

# Working Status

A01 a01 How has your life been in the past year?

- (1) Very good
- (2) Fair
- (3) Somewhat bad
- (4) Very bad

A02 a02 How would you rate your current health condition?

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Fair
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor
- (97) Other

A03 a03a Since our last interview in January last year, has your work situations changed?

- (1) Nothing changed, still working for the same job (**Ask A03b**)
- (2) Changed to a different job (**SKIP to A04a**)
- (3) Was not working before, but has a job now (**SKIP to A05a**)
- (4) Had a job before, but is not working now (**SKIP to A12**)
- (5) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (**SKIP to A12**)
- (6) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year (**SKIP to A12**)

A03b If you are still working the same job, have any of your position or responsibilities changed?

- a03b01 Change of position
  - (1) Yes (**SKIP to A05a**)
  - (0) No
- a03b02 Change of location
  - (1) Yes (**SKIP to A05a**)
  - (0) No
- a03b03 Change of responsibility
  - (1) Yes (**SKIP to A05a**)
  - (0) No
- a03b04 Nothing changed
  - (1) Yes (**SKIP to A08a**)
  - (0) No

A04 a04a Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?

- (1) Yes (**Ask A04b**)
- (2) No (**SKIP to A04c**)

- a04b What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?
  - (01) Not satisfied with the job
  - (02) Wanted to switch workplace
  - (03) Took retirement

- (04) Healthy reasons
- (05) Got married/Pregnant
- (06) To start a new business
- (07) To pursue further education
- (97) Other

**SKIP to A05a**

a04c What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?

- (1) Got laid off
- (2) Factory or company closed down
- (3) Took retirement
- (4) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
- (5) Got married/Pregnant
- (97) Other

A05 a05a01\_new What industry are you in? **(Industry code)**

a05a02\_new What is your occupation? **(Occupation code)**

a05b Who do you work for?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (08) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

a05c How many people work there (including yourself)?

- (01) 1-3
- (02) 4-9
- (03) 10-29
- (04) 30-49
- (05) 50-99
- (06) 100-499
- (07) 500 or more

A06 a06a01 Where is your current job located?

- (1) Taiwan
- (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China

- (3) Other countries or regions (please specify)
- (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)
- a06a02 Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)
- a06b How long is your daily commute? Approximately \_\_\_\_ minutes based on your main transportation (**Any answer below an hour will be counted as an hour.**)
- A07 a07 How did you find your current job?
- (01) Through family members
- (02) Through relatives or a relative's company
- (03) Through hometown connections
- (04) Through friends
- (05) Through teachers
- (06) Through self-initiated applications
- (07) Through headhunting
- (08) Through entrepreneurship
- (09) Through examinations
- (97) Other
- A08a How are you paid for this job? How much do you earn per month from this payment method?
- a08a01 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates
- (1) Yes (0) No
- a08a02 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT \_\_\_\_\_
- a08a03 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income
- (1) Yes (0) No
- a08a04 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT \_\_\_\_\_
- a08a05 Other
- (1) Yes (0) No
- a08a06 Other - Monthly average of NT \_\_\_\_\_
- A08b a08b What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)?
- Average of NT \_\_\_\_\_
- A09 a09 How many hours do you work per week on average? \_\_\_\_ hours
- A10 a10 Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?
- (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to A13a**)

<p><b>Next, we would like to ask some questions about your mainly part-time job.</b></p>
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- A11a a11a01\_new What is the industry of your side job? (**Industry code**)
- a11a02\_new What is your occupation in your side job? (**Occupation code**)

- A11b a11b Who do you work for?
- (01) Self-employed without employees
  - (02) Self-employed with employees
  - (03) Private employer or organization
  - (04) Public enterprise
  - (05) Family business with a regular salary
  - (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
  - (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
  - (08) Family business without salary
  - (97) Other

A11c a11c What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT \_\_\_\_\_

A11d a11d How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job?  
\_\_\_\_\_ hours

<b>SKIP to A13a</b>
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- A12 a12 Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?
- (01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon
  - (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job
  - (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications
  - (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations
  - (05) Keeping house
  - (06) Not able to work because of health issues
  - (07) Retired
  - (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
  - (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left
  - (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn
  - (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn
  - (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family
  - (13) Taking care of young children at home
  - (97) Other

A13 a13a01 Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month (not including part-time jobs)?

(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to A14**)

a13a02 Yes, it has been \_\_\_\_\_ months

- a13a03 and \_\_\_\_ weeks
- A13b a13b How do you mainly look for a job?
- (01) Through family members (including family business)
  - (02) Through relatives
  - (03) Through hometown connections
  - (04) Through friends
  - (05) Through teachers
  - (06) Through a public or private employment agency
  - (07) Through recruitment ads
  - (08) Through self-recommendation
  - (09) Through examinations
  - (97) Other

**Next, we would like to ask some questions about your marital status.**

- A14 a14 Since our last interview in January last year, has your marital status changed?
- (1) No change; still married (including cohabiting) **(SKIP to A18)**
  - (2) No change; still single **(SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education)**
  - (3) Change; got married in the last year **(Ask A15)**
  - (4) Change; separated in the last year **(SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education)**
  - (5) Change; divorced in the last year **(SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education)**
  - (6) Change; widowed in the last year **(SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education)**
  - (97) Other **(SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education)**

**Next, we would like to ask some questions about your spouse.**

A15 a15 When was your spouse born? YYYY

A16 a16 Where do they come from?

- (1) Indigenous
- (2) Min Nan (Hokkien)
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander
- (97) Other

A17a a17a What is your spouse's highest level of education?

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy

- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

A17b a17b What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?

- (01) None
- (02) Self-educated
- (03) Elementary School
- (04) Junior High School
- (05) Junior Vocational School
- (06) Senior High School (General track)
- (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track)
- (08) Vocational High School
- (09) Junior College (5 years)
- (10) Junior College (2 years)
- (11) Junior College (3 years)
- (12) Technical College
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master Degree
- (15) Doctoral Degree
- (97) Other

A18 a18 How is your spouse's current health condition?

- (1) Very well
- (2) Well
- (3) Fair
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor
- (97) Other

**Next, we would like to ask you some questions regarding your spouse's work situation last year.**

A19 a19a Since our last interview in January last year, has your spouse's work situation changed?

- (1) Nothing changed, still working for the same job (**Ask A19b**)
- (2) Changed to a different job (**SKIP to A20a**)
- (3) Was not working before, but has a job now (**SKIP to A21a**)
- (4) Had a job before, but is not working now (**SKIP to A26**)
- (5) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (**SKIP to A26**)
- (6) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year (**SKIP to A26**)

A19b If your spouse is still working the same job, have any of their position or responsibilities changed?

a19b01 Change of position

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to A21a**)
- (0) No

a19b02 Change of location

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to A21a**)
- (0) No

a19b03 Change of responsibility

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to A21a**)
- (0) No

a19b04 Nothing changed

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to A24**)
- (0) No

A20 a20a Did your spouse leave their previous job voluntarily?

- (1) Yes (**Ask A20b**)
- (2) No (**SKIP to A20c**)

A20b a20b What was the main reason they left their previous job voluntarily?

- (01) Not satisfied with the job
- (02) Wanted to switch workplace
- (03) Took retirement
- (04) Healthy reasons
- (05) Got married/Pregnant
- (06) To start a new business
- (07) To pursue further education
- (97) Other

<b>SKIP to A21a</b>
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A20ca20c What was the main reason they left their previous job involuntarily?

- (01) Got laid off
- (02) Factory or company closed down



- (03) Took retirement
- (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
- (05) Got married/Pregnant
- (97) Other
- A21a a21a01\_new What industry is your spouse's job in?(**Industry code**)
- a21a02\_new What is your spouse's current job?(**Occupation code**)
- A21b a21b Who do they work for?
  - (01) Self-employed without employees
  - (02) Self-employed with employees
  - (03) Private employer or organization
  - (04) Public enterprise
  - (05) Family business with a regular salary
  - (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
  - (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
  - (08) Family business without salary
  - (97) Other
- A21c a21c How many people work there (including your spouse)?
  - (01) 1-3
  - (02) 4-9
  - (03) 10-29
  - (04) 30-49
  - (05) 50-99
  - (06) 100-499
  - (07) 500 or more
- A22a a22a01 Where is your spouse currently working?
  - (1) Taiwan
  - (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China
  - (3) Other countries or regions (please specify)
  - (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)
- a22a02 Where is your spouse currently working? (In Taiwan)
- A22b a22b How long is your spouse's daily commute? Approximately \_\_\_\_ hours based on your main transportation method
- A23 a23 How did they find their current job?
  - (01) Through family members
  - (02) Through relatives or a relative's company
  - (03) Through hometown connections
  - (04) Through friends

- (05) Through teachers
- (06) Through self-initiated applications
- (07) Through headhunting
- (08) Through entrepreneurship
- (09) Through examinations
- (97) Other

A24 a24 What is the average monthly income for their current job (not including side income)

A25 a25 How many hours does your spouse work per week on average?

<b>SKIP to A27a</b>
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A26 a26 Why is your spouse not working at the moment/this year?

- (01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon
- (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job
- (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications
- (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations
- (05) Keeping house
- (06) Not able to work because of health issues
- (07) Retired
- (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
- (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left
- (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn
- (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn
- (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family
- (13) Taking care of young children at home
- (97) Other

A27 a27a01 Have your spouse been looking for a job in the past month?

- (1) Yes    (2) No (**SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education**)

a27a02 Yes, it has been \_\_\_\_ months

a27a03 and \_\_\_\_ weeks

A27b a27b How do they mainly look for a job?

- (01) Through family members (including family business)
- (02) Through relatives
- (03) Through hometown connections
- (04) Through friends
- (05) Through teachers

- (06) Through a public or private employment agency
- (07) Through recruitment ads
- (08) Through self-recommendation
- (09) Through examinations
- (97) Other

## Status of Continuing Education

- B01 b01a We would like to know if you have received any foreign language training or continuing education or tutoring, and obtained a certification, or license?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- b01b Did you receive any computer course training, continuing education or tutoring, and obtained a certification, or license?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- B02 The primary experience 1.
- B02a Was the continuing education related to the following situations?
- b02a01 Exp 1: was necessary for working?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b02a02 Exp 1: was necessary for promotion?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b02a03 Exp 1: helped with job promotions or salary increases?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b02a04 Exp 1: assisted with changing careers?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b02a05 Exp 1: aided in re-employment?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b02a06 Exp 1: helped passing exams to obtain licenses or advance levels?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b02a07 Exp 1: increased my work-related knowledge?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- B02b b02b Exp 1: What field did your or continuing education mainly pertain to?  
(01) Foreign languages  
(02) Computer  
(03) Education  
(04) Arts (including art designing)  
(05) Humanities and literary creation, culture related  
(06) Social work and psychology  
(07) Economics, business, and management  
(08) Law  
(09) Natural sciences  
(10) Mathematics and computing  
(11) Medicine and health  
(12) Industrial technology  
(13) Engineering

- (14) Architecture and urban planning
- (15) Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and animal husbandry
- (16) Home economics
- (17) Transportation and communication
- (18) Tourism and service
- (19) Mass communication
- (20) Military and police related
- (97) Other
- B02c b02c Exp 1: Was the institution affiliated with your workplace?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- B02d b02d Exp 1: Is the institution public or private?  
(1) Public  
(2) Private (including trade associations)
- B02e b02e01 Exp 1: How many hours per week did you spend on total or continuing education? Average of \_\_\_ hours
- b02e02 Exp 1: for \_\_\_ weeks
- B02f b02f Exp 1: What were the results of your or continuing education?  
(1) Received a completion certificate (or relevant proof)  
(2) Obtained a license  
(3) Obtained a certification  
(4) Participated in a government exam and obtained a license or certification after completing training (or further education)  
(5) Participated in a government exam and received proof of passing the exam after completing training (or further education)  
(97) Other (including not passing the exam)
- B02g b02g01 Exp 1: Did you pay for the or continuing education yourself?  
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B02j)**
- b02g02 Exp 1: If yes, what was the amount of the costs?
- B02h b02h Exp 1: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full financial assistance?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- B02i b02i Exp 1: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full administrative support?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- B02j b02j Exp 1: What is your willingness to undergo or continuing education?  
(1) Completely voluntary, actively sought out  
(2) Suggested by work or government units, but not mandatory  
(3) Required by law or mandated by the workplace

- B03 The primary experience 2.
- B03a Was the further education related to the following situations?
- b03a01 Exp 2: was necessary for working?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03a02 Exp 2: was necessary for promotion?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03a03 Exp 2: helped with job promotions or salary increases?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03a04 Exp 2: assisted with changing careers?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03a05 Exp 2: aided in re-employment?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03a06 Exp 2: helped passing exams to obtain licenses or advance levels?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03a07 Exp 2: increased my work-related knowledge?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- B03b b03b Exp 2: What field did your or continuing education mainly pertain to?
- (01) Foreign languages
  - (02) Computer
  - (03) Education
  - (04) Arts (including art designing)
  - (05) Humanities and literary creation, culture related
  - (06) Social work and psychology
  - (07) Economics, business, and management
  - (08) Law
  - (09) Natural sciences
  - (10) Mathematics and computing
  - (11) Medicine and health
  - (12) Industrial technology
  - (13) Engineering
  - (14) Architecture and urban planning
  - (15) Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and animal husbandry
  - (16) Home economics
  - (17) Transportation and communication
  - (18) Tourism and service
  - (19) Mass communication
  - (20) Military and police related
  - (97) Other

- B03c b03c Exp 2: Was the institution affiliated with your workplace?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- B03d b03d Exp 2: Is the institution public or private?  
(1) Public  
(2) Private (including trade associations)
- B03e b03e01 Exp 2: How many hours per week did you spend on total or continuing education? Average of \_\_\_ hours
- b03e02 Exp 2: for \_\_\_ weeks
- B03f b03f Exp 2: What were the results of your or continuing education?  
(1) Received a completion certificate (or relevant proof)  
(2) Obtained a license  
(3) Obtained a certification  
(4) Participated in a government exam and obtained a license or certification after completing training (or further education)  
(5) Participated in a government exam and received proof of passing the exam after completing training (or further education)  
(97) Other (including not passing the exam)
- B03g b03g01 Exp 2: Did you pay for the or continuing education yourself?  
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B02j)**
- b03g02 Exp 2: If yes, what was the amount of the costs?
- b03h Exp 2: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full financial assistance?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- B03i b03i Exp 2: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full administrative support?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- B03j b03j Exp 2: What is your willingness to undergo or continuing education?  
(1) Completely voluntary, actively sought out  
(2) Suggested by work or government units, but not mandatory  
(3) Required by law or mandated by the workplace
- B04 The primary experience 3.
- B04a Was the further education related to the following situations?
- b04a01 Exp 3: was necessary for working?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b04a02 Exp 3: was necessary for promotion?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b04a03 Exp 3: helped with job promotions or salary increases?  
(1) Yes (0) No

- b04a04 Exp 3: assisted with changing careers?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b04a05 Exp 3: aided in re-employment?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b04a06 Exp 3: helped passing exams to obtain licenses or advance levels?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- b04a07 Exp 3: increased my work-related knowledge?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- B04b b04b Exp 3: What field did your or continuing education mainly pertain to?  
(01) Foreign languages  
(02) Computer  
(03) Education  
(04) Arts (including art designing)  
(05) Humanities and literary creation, culture related  
(06) Social work and psychology  
(07) Economics, business, and management  
(08) Law  
(09) Natural sciences  
(10) Mathematics and computing  
(11) Medicine and health  
(12) Industrial technology  
(13) Engineering  
(14) Architecture and urban planning  
(15) Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and animal husbandry  
(16) Home economics  
(17) Transportation and communication  
(18) Tourism and service  
(19) Mass communication  
(20) Military and police related  
(97) Other
- B04c b04c Exp 3: Was the institution affiliated with your workplace?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- B04d b04d Exp 3: Is the institution public or private?  
(1) Public  
(2) Private (including trade associations)
- B04e b04e01 Exp 3: How many hours per week did you spend on total or continuing  
education? Average of \_\_\_ hours
- b04e02 Exp 3: for \_\_\_ weeks



- B04f b04f      Exp 3: What were the results of your or continuing education?
- (1) Received a completion certificate (or relevant proof)
  - (2) Obtained a license
  - (3) Obtained a certification
  - (4) Participated in a government exam and obtained a license or certification after completing training (or further education)
  - (5) Participated in a government exam and received proof of passing the exam after completing training (or further education)
  - (97) Other (including not passing the exam)
- B04g b04g01    Exp 3: Did you pay for the or continuing education yourself?
- (1) Yes    (2) No **(SKIP to B04j)**
- b04g02          Exp 3: If yes, what was the amount of the costs?
- b04h            Exp 3: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full financial
- (1) Yes    (2) No
- B04i b04i          Exp 3: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full administer
- (1) Yes    (2) No
- b04j            Exp 3: What is your willingness to undergo or continuing education?
- (1) Completely voluntary, actively sought out
  - (2) Suggested by work or government units, but not mandatory
  - (3) Required by law or mandated by the workplace

## Dwelling Arrangement

- C01 c01 Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?  
(1) Yes (**Ask C02**) (2) No (**SKIP to C03**)
- C02 c02 What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?  
(01) Changed jobs or job location  
(02) Spouse/cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location  
(03) For children's education  
(04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment  
(05) For lower living expenses  
(06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability  
(97) Other
- C03 Do you have any of the following relatives living in a country or region outside of Taiwan?
- c03z01 Parents or spouse's parents  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c03z02 Children  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c03z03 Siblings or spouse's siblings  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c03z04 Other relatives  
(1) Yes (0) No
- C04 Who live with you now?
- c04z01 People you live with: Spouse or cohabiting partner
- c04z02 People you live with: Married son
- c04z03 People you live with: Married daughter
- c04z04 People you live with: Unmarried son
- c04z05 People you live with: Unmarried daughter
- c04z06 People you live with: Paternal grandchild
- c04z07 People you live with: Child's spouse
- c04z08 People you live with: Parents
- c04z09 People you live with: Spouse's parents
- c04z10 People you live with: Other relatives
- c04z11 People you live with: Non-relatives
- C05 Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?  
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to C09**)

- C06            What was the main reason for your most recent move?
- (01) Got married
  - (02) Changed financial situation
  - (03) Changed jobs or job location
  - (04) Spouse changed jobs or job location
  - (05) Convenience for children's education or care
  - (06) Caring for parents or spouse's parents
  - (07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together
  - (97) Other
- C07   c07       Since January of last year, have you had any new job opportunities or job changing job which might lead you to change your residential area in the previous year?
- (1) No new job opportunities
  - (2) No, Did not accept the new job's opportunities
  - (3) Yes, Accepted the new job opportunities

**In the following questions, please tell us about the current housing situation.**

- C08   c08a       House ownership: Owned by...
- (01) You or your spouse/partner **(SKIP to C08c)**
  - (02) Rented (including student dormitories) **(Ask C08b)**
  - (03) Borrowed **(Ask C08b)**
  - (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) **(Ask C08b)**
  - (05) Military dependents' village **(SKIP to C08c)**
  - (06) Parents **(SKIP to C08c)**
  - (07) Spouse's parents **(SKIP to C08c)**
  - (08) Children **(SKIP to C08c)**
  - (09) Children's spouses **(SKIP to C08c)**
  - (97) Other **(SKIP to C08c)**
- C08b c08b       Rent: Monthly average: NT \_\_\_\_\_
- C08c   c08c01    Flour area in pings - House: \_\_\_\_ pings
- c08c02    Flour area in pings - Yard: \_\_\_\_ pings
- C08d   c08d01    Number of rooms: \_\_\_\_ bedrooms
- c08d02    Number of rooms: \_\_\_\_ living rooms
- c08d03    Number of rooms: \_\_\_\_ bathrooms
- C08e   c08e       Housing loan for this residence:
- (1) Yes    (2) No
- C08f   c08f       \_\_\_\_ months

- C08g c08g Residence type:
- (1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (**SKIP to C09**)
  - (2) Terraced house (**SKIP to C09**)
  - (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less (**Ask C08h**)
  - (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more (**Ask C08h**)
  - (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound(sanheyuan)  
(**SKIP to C09**)
  - (97) Other (**SKIP to C09**)
- C08h c08h Residence floor: \_\_\_\_
- C09 c09 Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?
- (01) Store
  - (02) Factory
  - (03) Office
  - (04) Restaurant
  - (05) Entertainment venue
  - (06) None of the above
  - (97) Other
- C10 c10 As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meters)
- C11 c11 Do you plan to move within two years?
- (1) Yes (2) No

**Next, please provide information about your parents 'and children's relocation and contact details.**

- C12ac12a How is your father's current health condition?
- (01) Very good
  - (02) Good
  - (03) Fair
  - (04) Bad
  - (05) Very bad
  - (06) Has passed away
  - (97) Other
- C12b c12b How is your mother's current health condition?
- (01) Very good
  - (02) Good
  - (03) Fair
  - (04) Bad
  - (05) Very bad

- (06) Has passed away
- (97) Other
- C12c c12c How is your father-in-law's current health condition?
  - (01) Very good
  - (02) Good
  - (03) Fair
  - (04) Bad
  - (05) Very bad
  - (06) Has passed away
  - (97) Other
- c12d How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?
  - (01) Very good
  - (02) Good
  - (03) Fair
  - (04) Bad
  - (05) Very bad
  - (06) Has passed away
  - (97) Other
- C13c1 c13ac1 The first child: Birth order
  - c13bc1 The first child: Did they move in the last year
    - (1) Yes (2) No
  - c13cc1 The first child: Their Distance to you
    - (01) Right next door or same building
    - (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
    - (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
    - (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
    - (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
    - (06) More than 2-hours drive
    - (07) In a foreign country
    - (08) Live together
    - (09) In student accommodation
    - (10) In military conscription
- c13d01c1 The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?
  - (1) Almost every day
  - (2) Once or twice per week
  - (3) Once to three times per month
  - (4) Less than once per month
  - (5) Seldom contact on the phone

- c13d02c1 The first child: How often did you meet in person per year?
- (1) Almost every day
  - (2) One to two times per week
  - (3) One to three times per month
  - (4) Every 2~3 months
  - (5) Once or twice per year
  - (6) Seldom meet in person
- C13c2 c13ac2 The second child: Birth order
- c13bc2 The second child: Did they move in the last year
- (1) Yes (2) No
- c13cc2 The second child: Their Distance to you
- (01) Right next door or same building
  - (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
  - (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
  - (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
  - (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
  - (06) More than 2-hours drive
  - (07) In a foreign country
  - (08) Live together
  - (09) In student accommodation
  - (10) In military conscription
- c13d01c2 The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone
- (1) Almost every day
  - (2) Once or twice per week
  - (3) Once to three times per month
  - (4) Less than once per month
  - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- c13d02c2 The second child: How often did you meet in person per year?
- (1) Almost every day
  - (2) One to two times per week
  - (3) One to three times per month
  - (4) Every 2~3 months
  - (5) Once or twice per year
  - (6) Seldom meet in person
- C13c3 c13ac3 The third child: Birth order
- c13bc3 The third child: Did they move in the last year
- (1) Yes (2) No

- c13cc3 The third child: Their Distance to you
- (01) Right next door or same building
  - (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
  - (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
  - (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
  - (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
  - (06) More than 2-hours drive
  - (07) In a foreign country
  - (08) Live together
  - (09) In student accommodation
  - (10) In military conscription
- c13d01c3 The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?
- (1) Almost every day
  - (2) Once or twice per week
  - (3) Once to three times per month
  - (4) Less than once per month
  - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- c13d02c3 The third child: How often did you meet in person per year?
- (1) Almost every day
  - (2) One to two times per week
  - (3) One to three times per month
  - (4) Every 2~3 months
  - (5) Once or twice per year
  - (6) Seldom meet in person
- C13c4 c13ac4 The fourth child: Birth order
- c13bc4 The fourth child: Did they move in the last year
- (1) Yes (2) No
- c13cc4 The fourth child: Their Distance to you
- (01) Right next door or same building
  - (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
  - (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
  - (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
  - (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
  - (06) More than 2-hours drive
  - (07) In a foreign country
  - (08) Live together
  - (09) In student accommodation
  - (10) In military conscription

c13d01c4 The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) Once or twice per week
- (3) Once to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone

c13d02c4 The fourth child: How often did you meet in person per year?

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to two times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2~3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet in person

C13p1 c13bp1 Have your parents moved to a new residence from last year until now?

- (1) Yes (2) No

c13cp1 Where is the residence of your parents in relation to yours?

- (01) Right next door or same building
- (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (06) More than 2-hours drive
- (07) In a foreign country
- (08) Live together
- (09) In student accommodation
- (10) In military conscription

c13d01p1 How often did your parents contact you by phone per month last year?

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) Once or twice per week
- (3) Once to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone

c13d02p1 How often did you meet your parents in person per year?

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to two times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2 to 3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year



(6) Seldom meet each other in person

C13p2 c13bp2 Have your parents-in-law moved to a new residence from last year until now?

(1) Yes (2) No

c13cp2 Where is the residence of your parents-in-law in relation to yours?

(01) Right next door or same building

(02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

(06) More than 2-hours drive

(07) In a foreign country

(08) Live together

(09) In student accommodation

(10) In military conscription

c13d01p2 How often did your parents-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) Once to three times per month

(4) Less than once per month

(5) Seldom contact on the phone

c13d02p2 How often did you meet your parents-in-law in person per year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) One to two times per week

(3) One to three times per month

(4) Every 2 to 3 months

(5) Once or twice per year

(6) Seldom meet each other in person

<b>In C14a-C14d, SKIP if: both Respondent's parents have passed away.</b>
---

C14 c14a01 Have you received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses?

(1) Yes (2) No

c14a02 If yes, how much per month on average?

C14b c14b01 Have you given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets?

(1) Yes (2) No

c14b02 If yes, how much per month on average?

- C14c c14c During the past year, did your parents receive any:
- c14c01 pensions?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14c02 government benefits?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- C14d c14d Who are your parents living with?
- c14d01 live with their spouse?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d02 live with their married son?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d03 live with their married daughter?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d04 live with their unmarried children?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d05 live with their siblings?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d06 live with other relatives?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d07 rotate living among children's homes?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d08 live alone?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d09 live in a care facility?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c14d10 live with other people?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- C15 During the past year, did your household receive financial assistance or loans from any of the following people?
- c15z01 Your siblings  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c15z02 Your spouse's (or partner's) siblings  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c15z03 Other relatives  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c15z04 Friends or colleagues  
(1) Yes (0) No

<p><b>In C16a-C16d, SKIP if: both Respondent's parents-in-law have passed away. ASK if the Respondent's spouse has passed away.</b></p>
---

- C16a c16a01 Have you received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- c16a02 If yes, how much per month on average?
- C16b c16b01 Have you given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red pockets?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- c16b02 If yes, how much per month on average?
- C16c c16c During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any:
- c16c01 Pensions?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16c02 Government benefits?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- C16d c16d Who are your parents-in-law living with?
- c16d01 live with their spouse?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d02 live with their married son?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d03 live with their married daughter?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d04 live with their unmarried children?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d05 live with their siblings?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d06 live with other relatives?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d07 rotate living among children's homes?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d08 live alone?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d09 live in a care facility?  
(1) Yes (0) No
- c16d10 live with other people?  
(1) Yes (0) No

# Household Decision-Making and Expenses

- D01 d01a On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?  
\_\_\_\_ hours
- d01b On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on  
house work? \_\_\_\_ hours
- D02 d02z01 Last year, did you or your family run a business, invest in some businesses or  
do small business? How was the profit or the loss?  
(1) Yes, made a profit of NT\_\_\_\_\_  
(2) Yes, incurred a loss of NT\_\_\_\_\_  
(3) No
- d02z02 If so, what was the total profit or loss?
- D03a d03a01 What was the total amount of your income last year (including salaries,  
overtime pay, commission, bonuses in three traditional festivals, bonuses in  
yearend, etc.)  
(1) Yes (2) Not working last year
- d03a02 Total income (approximate) NT\_\_\_\_
- D03b d03b01 What was the total amount of your spouse's (or partner)'s income last year?  
(Including his/her salary, overtime pay, commission, bonuses in three  
traditional festivals, bonuses in yearend, etc.)  
(1) Yes (2) Not working last year
- d03b02 Total income (approximate) NT\_\_\_\_
- D04a d04a01 Did you receive a retirement pension last year/the last two years?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- d04a02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\_\_\_\_
- d04a03 Yes, annual payment: NT\_\_\_\_
- d04a04 Yes, lump sum: NT\_\_\_\_
- d04a05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\_\_\_\_ in total last year
- D04b d04b01 Did your spouse/partner receive a retirement pension last year/the last two year?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- d04b02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\_\_\_\_
- d04b03 Yes, annual payment: NT\_\_\_\_
- d04b04 Yes, lump sum: NT\_\_\_\_
- d04b05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\_\_\_\_ in total last year
- D05 d05 In addition to the above income, did you and your spouse have any of the following  
income?
- d05z01 Interest income  
(1) Yes (0) No

- d05z02 Interest income: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d05z03 Rental income  
(1) Yes (0) No
- d05z04 Rental income: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d05z05 Dividend income  
(1) Yes (0) No
- d05z06 Dividend income: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d05z07 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies)  
(1) Yes (0) No
- d05z08 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies):  
NT\_\_\_\_\_
- D06 d06a01 Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- d06a02 Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government? If so,  
from MM  
(1) January (2) February (3) March (4) April  
(5) May (6) June (7) July (8) August (9) September  
(10) October (11) November (12) December
- d06a03 to MM  
(1) January (2) February (3) March (4) April  
(5) May (6) June (7) July (8) August (9) September  
(10) October (11) November (12) December
- D06b d06b01 Last year, did your spouse receive unemployment benefits from the  
government?  
(1) Yes (2) No
- d06b02 Last year, did your spouse receive unemployment benefits from the  
government? If so, from MM  
(1) January (2) February (3) March (4) April  
(5) May (6) June (7) July (8) August (9) September  
(10) October (11) November (12) December
- d06b03 to MM  
(1) January (2) February (3) March (4) April  
(5) May (6) June (7) July (8) August (9) September  
(10) October (11) November (12) December
- D07 d07a Last year, did your household receive any of the following government  
subsidies?
- d07a01 Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households  
(1) Yes (0) No

- d07a02 Injury or sickness benefits temporary disability benefits)  
(1) Yes (0) No
- d07a03 Insurance premium subsidy  
(1) Yes (0) No
- d07a04 Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year-old children)  
(1) Yes (0) No
- d07a05 Child care subsidy  
(1) Yes (0) No
- d07a06 Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)  
(1) Yes (0) No
- d07a07 Other subsidies  
(1) Yes (0) No
- D07b d07b How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\_\_\_\_\_ total
- D08a d08a Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d08b01 Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund) –  
Monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- D08b d08b02 Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant(after receiving the fund) –  
Monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- D08c d08c Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- D08d d08d Food (food at home and food away from home) - Monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- D08e d08e Recreation (including travel, recreational publications, board games, sporting equipment, tickets, etc.) - Monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- D08f d08f Savings (excluding ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- D09 Among the following items, how much did you spend last year?
- d09a Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment insurance): NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d09b Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d09c Clothing: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d09d Education: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d09e Healthcare: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- d09f Red and white envelopes: money gifts for weddings and funerals: NT\_\_\_\_\_
- D10 Did your household need to file an individual income tax return last year?  
(1) Yes (2) No

# Childbirth and Parenting

**SKIP to section F if: no spouse and children**

E01      How many children do you have? \_\_\_\_ in total

E02      Have you had any newborn children in your family last year?

(1) Yes (**Ask E03**)    (2) No (**SKIP to E04**)

E03      Is it a boy or a girl?

(1) Boy    (2) Girl

<b>SKIP to section F if: no spouse</b>
--

E04   e04   Do you or your spouse plan to have a / another child in the future?

(1)   Yes (**Ask E05**)

(2)   No (**SKIP to E06**)

(3)   Not sure (**SKIP to E06**)

E05   e05   Do you (or your spouse) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?

(1)   Boy

(2)   Girl

(3)   Either is fine

E06   e06   Do you feel pressure from your or your spouse's parents to have a son?

(1) Yes

(2) No

# Risk Outlook

- F01 f01 Do you frequently buy and sell stocks?
- (1) Hold for the long term
  - (2) Trade at least once every six months
  - (3) Trade at least once every three months
  - (4) Trade at least once a month
  - (5) Trade at least once a week
  - (6) Trade at least once every two to three days
- F02 f02 Do you think it is possible that you becoming unemployed in the next six months?
- (1) Impossible
  - (2) Unlikely
  - (3) Possible
  - (4) Very likely
- F03 Do you think it is possible that your spouse becoming unemployed in the next six months?
- (1) Impossible
  - (2) Unlikely
  - (3) Possible
  - (4) Very likely
- F04 How has your average annual income changed over the past five years?
- (1) No significant change
  - (2) Some minor changes
  - (3) Some changes
  - (4) Significant changes
- F05 How much do you estimate your income will increase or decrease in the next year?
- (01) Increase by less than 5%
  - (02) Increase by 5% to 10%
  - (03) Increase by 10% to 20%
  - (04) Increase by 20% to 30%
  - (05) Increase by more than 30%
  - (06) Decrease by less than 5%
  - (07) Decrease by 5% to 10%
  - (08) Decrease by 10% to 20%
  - (09) Decrease by 20% to 30%
  - (10) Decrease by more than 30%
  - (11) Cannot predict
  - (12) No change



(97) Other

F06 What are your expectations for Taiwan's overall economic changes in the next two years?

(1) No significant change

(2) Some minor changes

(3) Some changes

(4) Significant changes

# Family Relationships

- G01                      Goal of educating children
- G01a g01a01        1st important goal
  - (1) Be an honest person
  - (2) Be diligent and motivated
  - (3) Know how to interact with others
  - (4) Be independent and self-reliant
  - (5) Be obedient and avoid bad influences
  - (6) Be a happy person
- g01a02                2nd important goal
  - (1) Be an honest person
  - (2) Be diligent and motivated
  - (3) Know how to interact with others
  - (4) Be independent and self-reliant
  - (5) Be obedient and avoid bad influences
  - (6) Be a happy person
- g01a03                3rd important goal
  - (1) Be an honest person
  - (2) Be diligent and motivated
  - (3) Know how to interact with others
  - (4) Be independent and self-reliant
  - (5) Be obedient and avoid bad influences
  - (6) Be a happy person
- g01a04                4th important goal
  - (1) Be an honest person
  - (2) Be diligent and motivated
  - (3) Know how to interact with others
  - (4) Be independent and self-reliant
  - (5) Be obedient and avoid bad influences
  - (6) Be a happy person
- g01a05                5th important goal
  - (1) Be an honest person
  - (2) Be diligent and motivated
  - (3) Know how to interact with others
  - (4) Be independent and self-reliant
  - (5) Be obedient and avoid bad influences
  - (6) Be a happy person

- g01a06 6th important goal
- (1) Be an honest person
  - (2) Be diligent and motivated
  - (3) Know how to interact with others
  - (4) Be independent and self-reliant
  - (5) Be obedient and avoid bad influences
  - (6) Be a happy person
- g01b If you compare the goal you ranked most (1st) important with filial piety toward
- (1) Filial piety toward parents is more important
  - (2) Filial piety toward parents is less important
- G02 Conception on rearing children
- g02a Children should be the most important part of a family
- (01) Strongly disagree
  - (02) Disagree
  - (03) Agree
  - (04) Strongly agree
  - (05) No opinion
- g02b Parents should prioritize their children's education
- (01) Strongly disagree
  - (02) Disagree
  - (03) Agree
  - (04) Strongly agree
  - (05) No opinion
- g02c Parents should always be there for their children
- (01) Strongly disagree
  - (02) Disagree
  - (03) Agree
  - (04) Strongly agree
  - (05) No opinion
- g02d Parents should always forgive their children's mistakes
- (01) Strongly disagree
  - (02) Disagree
  - (03) Agree
  - (04) Strongly agree
  - (05) No opinion
- G03 Parent-child relationships
- g03a I am close to my parents

- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- g03b I respect my parents
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- g03c I reach out to my parents for discussion and help when I have difficulties
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- g03d I am close to my children
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- g03e My spouse is close to our children
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- g03f I am unhappy with my parenting style
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- g03g I am unhappy with my spouse's parenting style
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree

- (3) Agree
- (4) Strongly agree
- (5) No opinion

# Language Use

H01 How would you rate your parent's language proficiency in the following languages?

h01z01 Parents; Taiwanese (Hokkien)

(1) Yes (0) No

h01z02 Parents; Mandarin

(1) Yes (0) No

h01z03 Parents; Hakka

(1) Yes (0) No

h01z04 Parents; Indigenous languages

(1) Yes (0) No

h01z05 Parents; Other dialects

(1) Yes (0) No

h01z06 Parents; Japanese

(1) Yes (0) No

h01z07 Parents; Other languages

(1) Yes (0) No

H02 How would you rate your parent's language proficiency in the following languages? **(SKIP to H03 if: no children)**

h02z01 Children; Taiwanese (Hokkien)

(1) Yes (0) No

h02z02 Children; Mandarin

(1) Yes (0) No

h02z03 Children; Hakka

(1) Yes (0) No

h02z04 Children; Indigenous languages

(1) Yes (0) No

h02z05 Children; Other dialects

(1) Yes (0) No

h02z06 Children; Foreign languages

(1) Yes (0) No

h02z07 Children; Other languages

(1) Yes (0) No

H03 In Taiwan, various languages are commonly used in daily life, including Mandarin Chinese, Taiwanese Hokkien, and Hakka, as well as Taiwanese indigenous languages. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about language learning and usage?

- h03z01 We should teach our children our native languages at home
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- h03z02 Besides Mandarin Chinese, schools can arrange courses for other languages
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- h03z03 Besides Mandarin Chinese, teachers can teach in other languages (not only for local teaching)
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion
- h03z04 Teachers can teach in Taiwanese Hokkien
- (1) Strongly disagree
  - (2) Disagree
  - (3) Agree
  - (4) Strongly agree
  - (5) No opinion

# Religious Beliefs

- I01a i01a What is your current religion?
- (01) Buddhism (with taking refuge) (**Ask I01b**)
  - (02) Taoism
  - (03) Traditional folk religions
  - (04) I-Kuan Tao
  - (05) Hsuan Yuan Chiao (Yellow Emperor Religion)
  - (06) Islam
  - (07) Catholics
  - (08) Protestants
  - (09) Nonbeliever (**SKIP to I02**)
  - (97) Other

<b>SKIP to I01c if: Respondent's choosing (02),(03),(04),(05),(06),(07),(08),(97)</b>
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- I01b i01b01 How long have you been a follower of Buddhism? \_\_\_\_ years
- i01b02 and \_\_\_\_ months
- I01c i01c01 When did you start practicing your current religion?
- (1) Since childhood (2) Began in the year YYYY
- i01c02 If you didn't follow this religion from childhood, when did you start? YYYY
- I02 How often do you visit a temple, shrine, or church?
- (01) Almost every day
  - (02) More than twice per week
  - (03) Once per week
  - (04) Once per two weeks
  - (05) Once per month
  - (06) Several times per year
  - (07) Rarely goes there
  - (08) Never goes there
  - (97) Other
- I03 i03z01 Interview ended time: month
- i03z02 Interview ended time: day
- i03z03 Interview ended time: hour
- i03z04 Interview ended time: minute