

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)

**The follow-up questionnaire for the main
respondents**

Questionnaire RR 2006

From Jan. 2006 to Apr. 2006

Panel Study of Family Dynamics

Academia Sinica, Taiwan

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January 2006

Living and Working Status

- A01 What is your biological sex?
(1)Male (2)Female
- A02 Which year were you born in? YYYY
- A03 How has your life been in the past year?
(1)Very good
(2)Fair
(3)Somewhat bad
(4)Very bad
- A04a How would you rate your current health condition?
(1)Very good
(2)Good
(3)Fair
(4)Poor
(5)Very poor
- A04b How do you feel about your current health condition compared to a year ago?
(1)Much better
(2)Somewhat better
(3)About the same
(4)Somewhat worse
(5)Much worse
- A04c Have you had any physical discomfort or injury that affected your daily activities (such as work or housework) in the past two weeks?
(1)Yes (2)No
- A05 Among the following statements, which one most appropriately describes your current smoking habit?
(01)At least a pack of cigarettes per day
(02)Smoking 1 to 2 pack per week
(03)Smoking occasionally
(04)Had tried smoking before
(05)Not smoking now
(06)Have never smoked
- A06 What is your weight in kilograms?

Next, we'd like to ask about your work experience, starting with your current employment situation.

Definition of Work: (Considered employed if either of the following applies)

1. Engaged in any paid activity (whether regular or temporary).

2. Unpaid family work involving at least 15 hours per week or 3 hours per day.

A07 Are you currently working?

(1) Yes

(2) No, currently not working (**Skip to Question A20**)

A08a a08a01 Have you changed jobs since last January?

(01) Yes, had changed jobs (**Skip to Question A08a02z01**)

(02) No, still working in the same job (**Skip to Question A08a02z02**)

(97) Other ____ (**Skip to Question A11a**)

a08a02z01 Changed jobs for ____ times

a08a02z02 Have been working in the job for ____ years (**Skip to Question A11a**)

A08b In which ways is your current job different from the one in last year January?

(Multiple choice)

a08b01 Change of position

(0) No (1) Yes

a08b02 Change of location

(0) No (1) Yes

a08b03 Change of responsibility

(0) No (1) Yes

a08b04 Change of company or institution

(0) No (1) Yes

A09 How did you find your current job?

(01) Through family members

(02) Through relatives or a relative's company

(03) Through schoolmates (including seniors and juniors)

(04) Through current/former neighbors

(05) Through current/former colleagues

(06) Through work acquaintances

(07) Through hometown connections

(08) Through teachers

(09) Through friends from same club or religion

- (10)Through friends
- (11)Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications
- (12)Through a government employment agency
- (13)Through a private employment agency
- (14)Through civil servant examinations
- (15)Through recruitment ads
- (16)Through an institutional recruitment examination
- (17)Through direct recruitment by an institution or a company
- (18)Through entrepreneurship (personal funding or external investments)
- (19)Through headhunting
- (20)Through working for your family (including family business)
- (97)Other ____

A10a Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?

- (1)Yes
- (2)No **(Skip to Question A10c)**

A10b What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?

- (01)Not satisfied with the job
- (02)Wanted to switch workplace
- (03)Took retirement
- (04)Healthy reasons
- (05)Got married/Pregnant
- (06)To start a new business
- (07)To pursue further education
- (08)Contract ended
- (97)Other ____

After completing Question A10b, please skip to Question A11a.

A10c What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?

- (01)Got laid off
- (02)Factory or company closed down
- (03)Took retirement
- (04)Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
- (05)Got married/Pregnant

(06)Contract ended

(97)Other ____

A11a a11a01_new What industry are you in?

a11a02_new What is your occupation?

a11b Who do you work for?

(01)Self-employed without employees

(02)Self-employed with employees

(03)Private employer or organization

(04)Public enterprise

(05)Family business with a regular salary

(06)Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(07)Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals,
etc.)

(08)Family business without salary

(09)Co-founding a business (without employees)

(97)Other ____

a11c How many people work there (including yourself)?

(01)1-3

(02)4-9

(03)10-29

(04)30-49

(05)50-99

(06)100-199

(07)200-499

(08)500 or more

(97)Other ____

A12a a12a01 Where is your current job located?

(1)Taiwan

(2)Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China

(3)Other countries or regions (please specify)

(4)No fixed place of work (please specify)

a12a02 Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)

A12b a12b01 How long is your daily commute?

- (1)No commute (work at home)
- (2)Regular commute
- a12b02 Approximately ____ minutes based on your main transportation method.
- A13a How are you paid, and how much NT\$ ____? **(Multiple choice)**
- a13a01 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates
- (0)No (1)Yes
- a13a02 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$ ____
- a13a03 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income
- (0)No (1)Yes
- a13a04 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$ ____
- a13a05 Per project or task
- (0)No (1)Yes
- a13a06 Per project or task - Monthly average of NT\$ ____
- a13a07 Other
- (0)No (1)Yes
- a13a08 Other - Monthly average of NT\$ ____
- A13b What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)?
- Average of NT\$ ____
- A14 How many hours do you work per week on average? ____ hours
- A15 Which type of insurance are you participating in besides National Health Insurance?
- (01)Labor Insurance
- (02)Farmer Health Insurance **(Skip to Question A18)**
- (03)Fishermen Insurance **(Skip to Question A18)**
- (04)Insurance of Civil Servants and Teachers (private school teachers or staff)
- (Skip to Question A18)**
- (05)Insurance of Military Personnel **(Skip to Question A18)**
- (06)None of the above **(Skip to Question A18)**
- A16 Which one did you choose (or were assigned to) in June and July last year (2005) ?
- (1)The New Labor Pension System
- (2)The Old Labor Pension System
- (3)Haven't chosen yet **(Skip to Question A18)**

(4)Not applicable to the Labor Standards Act **(Skip to Question A18)**

A17 How did you decide whether to apply to the New or the Old Labor Pension System?

(01)Self-selected

(02)Employer-assigned

(03)Labor-management agreement

(97)Other ____

A18 Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?

(1)Yes (2)No **(Skip to Question A21a)**

We'd like to ask you a few questions about the most important side job you have in addition to your primary job.

A19 a19a01_new What is the industry of your side job?

a19a02_new What is your occupation in your side job?

a19b Who do you work for?

(01)Self-employed without employees

(02)Self-employed with employees

(03)Private employer or organization

(04)Public enterprise

(05)Family business with a regular salary

(06)Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(07)Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(08)Family business without salary

(09)Co-founding a business (without employees)

(97)Other ____

a19c What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT\$____

a19d How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job? ____ hours

After completing Question A19d, please skip to Question A21a.

A20 Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?

(01)Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or

- seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon
- (02)Got an offer and waiting to start the job
 - (03)Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications
 - (04)Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations
 - (05)Keeping house
 - (06)Not able to work because of health issues
 - (07)Retired
 - (08)Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
 - (09)Dissatisfied with the previous job and left
 - (10)Company closed down due to economic downturn
 - (11)Being laid off due to economic downturn
 - (12)Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family
 - (13)Taking care of young children at home
 - (97)Other ____

A21a a21a01 Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month?

(1)Yes (2)No **(Skip to Question A22)**

a21a02 Yes, it has been ____ months

a21a03 and ____ weeks

A21b How do you mainly look for a job?

- (01)Through family members (including family business)
- (02)Through relatives
- (03)Through hometown connections
- (04)Through friends
- (05)Through teachers
- (06)Through a public or private employment agency
- (07)Through recruitment ads
- (08)Through self-recommendation
- (09)Through examinations
- (10)Through entrepreneurship
- (97)Other ____

<p>Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about your marital status.</p>
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- A22 What is your current marital status?
- (01)Never married (**Skip to Question B1**)
 - (02)Cohabiting
 - (03)Married
 - (04)Separated (**Skip to Question B1**)
 - (05)Divorced (**Skip to Question B1**)
 - (06)Widowed (**Skip to Question B1**)
 - (97)Other ____ (**Skip to Question B1**)

Next, we'd like to ask you some questions about your spouse (or cohabiting partner)'s personal information.

- A23 When was your spouse (or partner) born? YYYY
- A24 What is your spouse's (or partner's) ethnicity?
- (01)Indigenous
 - (02)Min Nan (Hokkien)
 - (03)Hakka
 - (04)Mainlander
 - (97)Other ____
- A25a What is your spouse's (or partner's) highest level of education?
- (01)None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02)Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College

(14) Master's degree

(15) Doctoral degree

(97)Other _____

A25b What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?

(01)None or not (yet) attending school

(02)Self-educated or literacy

(03) Elementary school

(04) Junior high school

(05) Junior vocational school

(06) Senior high school (general track)

(07) Senior high school (vocational track)

(08) Vocational high school

(09) Five-year junior college

(10) Two-year junior college

(11) Three-year junior college

(12) University of science and technology or Technical college

(13) University or College

(14) Master's degree

(15) Doctoral degree

(97)Other _____

A26 How is your spouse's (or partner's) current health condition?

(1)Very well

(2)Well

(3)Fair

(4)Poor

(5)Very poor

Next, we would like to ask you about your spouse's (or partner's) work experience.

A27a Is your spouse (or partner) currently working?

(1)Yes

(2)No, currently not working (**Skip to Question A33**)

A27b a27b01 Since January last year, has your spouse (or partner) changed jobs?

(01)Yes, had changed jobs (**Skip to Question A27b02z01**)

(02)No, still working in the same job (**Skip to Question A27b02z02**)

(97)Other ____ (**Skip to Question A29a**)

a27b02z01 Changed jobs for ____ times

a27b02z02 Have been working in the job for ____ years (**Skip to Question A29a**)

A27c In which ways is your spouse's (or partner's) current job different from the one in last January if he/she has changed jobs? (**Multiple choice**)

a27c01 Change of position

(0)No (1)Yes

a27c02 Change of location

(0)No (1)Yes

a27c03 Change of responsibility

(0)No (1)Yes

a27c04 Change of company or institution

(0)No (1)Yes

A27d How did your spouse (or partner) find his/her current job?

(01)Through family members

(02)Through relatives or a relative's company

(03)Through schoolmates (including seniors and juniors)

(04)Through current/former neighbors

(05)Through current/former colleagues

(06)Through work acquaintances

(07)Through hometown connections

(08)Through teachers

(09)Through friends from same club or religion

(10)Through friends

(11)Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications

(12)Through a government employment agency

(13)Through a private employment agency

(14)Through civil servant examinations

(15)Through recruitment ads

(16)Through an institutional recruitment examination

(17)Through direct recruitment by an institution or a company

(18)Through entrepreneurship (personal funding or external investments)

(19)Through headhunting

(20)Through working for your family (including family business)

(97)Other _____

A28a Did your spouse (or partner) leave his/her previous job voluntarily?

(1)Yes

(2)No **(Skip to Question A28c)**

A28b What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job voluntarily?

(01)Not satisfied with the job

(02)Wanted to switch workplace

(03)Took retirement

(04)Healthy reasons

(05)Got married/Pregnant

(06)To start a new business

(07)To pursue further education

(08)Contract ended

(97)Other _____

After completing Question A28b, please skip to Question A29a.
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A28c What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job involuntarily?

(01)Got laid off

(02)Factory or company closed down

(03)Took retirement

(04)Seasonal or temporary jobs ended

(05)Got married/Pregnant

(06)Contract ended

(97)Other _____

A29a a29a01_new What industry is your spouse (or partner) job in?

a29a02_new What is your spouse's (or partner's) current job?

a29b Who does your spouse (or partner) work for?

(01)Self-employed without employees

(02)Self-employed with employees

- (03)Private employer or organization
- (04)Public enterprise
- (05)Family business with a regular salary
- (06)Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (07)Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (08)Family business without salary
- (09)Co-founding a business (without employees)
- (97)Other _____

a29c How many people work there (including your spouse [or partner])?

- (01)1-3
- (02)4-9
- (03)10-29
- (04)30-49
- (05)50-99
- (06)100-199
- (07)200-499
- (08)500 or more
- (97)Other _____

A30 a30a01 Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working?

- (1)Taiwan
- (2)Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China
- (3)Other countries or regions (please specify)
- (4)No fixed place of work (please specify)

a30a02 Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working? (In Taiwan)

a30b01 How long is your spouse's (or partner's) daily commute?

- (1)No commute (work at home)
- (2)Regular commute

a30b02 Approximately _____minutes based on your spouse's main transportation method.

A31a How are your spouse's (or partner's) paid, and how much? **(Multiple choice)**

a31a01 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates

- (0)No (1)Yes

- a31a02 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$_____
- a31a03 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income
(0)No (1)Yes
- a31a04 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$_____
- a31a05 Per project or task
(0)No (1)Yes
- a31a06 Per project or task - Monthly average of NT\$_____
- a31a07 Other
(0)No (1)Yes
- a31a08 Other - Monthly average of NT\$_____
- A31b What is the average monthly income for your spouse's (or partner's) current job (not including side income)?
- A32 How many hours does your spouse (or partner) work per week on average?

<p>After completing Question A32, please skip to Question A34a.</p>
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- A33 Why is your spouse (or partner) not working at the moment/this year?
- (01)Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon
- (02)Got an offer and waiting to start the job
- (03)Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications
- (04)Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations
- (05)Keeping house
- (06)Not able to work because of health issues
- (07)Retired
- (08)Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
- (09)Dissatisfied with the previous job and left
- (10)Company closed down due to economic downturn
- (11)Being laid off due to economic downturn
- (12)Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family
- (13)Taking care of young children at home
- (97)Other _____
- A34 a34a01 Has your spouse (or partner) been looking for a job or planning to start his/her

own business in the past month?

(1)Yes (2)No **(Skip to Question B1)**

a34a02 Yes, it has been ____ months

a34a03 and ____ weeks

a34b How does your spouse (or partner) mainly look for a job?

(01)Through family members (including family business)

(02)Through relatives

(03)Through hometown connections

(04)Through friends

(05)Through teachers

(06)Through a public or private employment agency

(07)Through recruitment ads

(08)Through self-recommendation

(09)Through examinations

(10)Through entrepreneurship

(97)Other ____

Dwelling Arrangement

- B01 Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?
(1)Yes (2)No **(Skip to Question B03)**
- B02 What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?
(01)Changed jobs or job location
(02)Spouse/cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location
(03)For children's education
(04)Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment
(05)For lower living expenses
(06)Worry about Taiwan's political stability
(97)Other _____
- B03 Do you have relatives who live in countries or regions other than Taiwan?
(Multiple choice)
- b03z01 Parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents
(0)No (1)Yes
- b03z02 Children or their spouses
(0)No (1)Yes
- b03z03 Siblings or spouse's (or partner's) siblings
(0)No (1)Yes
- b03z04 Other relatives
(0)No (1)Yes
- B04a How many people do you live with at the moment (excluding yourself)?
- B04b Who live with you now?
- b04b01 People you live with: Father
- b04b02 People you live with: Mother
- b04b03 People you live with: Spouse or cohabiting partner
- b04b04 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) father
- b04b05 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) mother
- b04b06 People you live with: Married son
- b04b07 People you live with: Married daughter
- b04b08 People you live with: Unmarried son
- b04b09 People you live with: Unmarried daughter

- b04b10 People you live with: Son's spouse
- b04b11 People you live with: Daughter's spouse
- b04b12 People you live with: Married brother
- b04b13 People you live with: Married sister
- b04b14 People you live with: Unmarried brother
- b04b15 People you live with: Unmarried sister
- b04b16 People you live with: Brother's spouse
- b04b17 People you live with: Sister's spouse
- b04b18 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married brother
- b04b19 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married sister
- b04b20 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried brother
- b04b21 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried sister
- b04b22 People you live with: Paternal grandfather
- b04b23 People you live with: Paternal grandmother
- b04b24 People you live with: Maternal grandfather
- b04b25 People you live with: Maternal grandmother
- b04b26 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandfather
- b04b27 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandmother
- b04b28 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandfather
- b04b29 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandmother
- b04b30 People you live with: Paternal grandchild
- b04b31 People you live with: Maternal grandchild
- b04b32 People you live with: Other relatives
- b04b33 People you live with: Non-relatives
- B05a Since January of last year, have you had any new job opportunities or job change?
(1)Yes (2)No (**Skip to Question B6**)
- B05b Did the new job require you or your family to relocate to another place?
(1)Yes (2)No (**Skip to Question B6**)
- B05c Did you take the new job opportunity?
(1)Yes (2)No
- B06 Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?
(1)Yes (2)No (**Skip to Question B10**)

- B07 What was the main reason for your most recent move?
- (01)Got married
 - (02)Changed financial situation
 - (03)To accommodate your new job
 - (04)To accommodate your spouse's (or partner's) new job location
 - (05)Convenience for children's education or care
 - (06)Caring for parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents
 - (07)Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together
 - (08)Pursuing own or spouse's/partner's education
 - (09)Relocated with parents or parents-in-law
 - (10)Convenience for childcare
 - (97)Other
- B08a House ownership: Owned by...
- (01)You or your spouse/partner (**Skip to Question B8c**)
 - (02)Rented (including student dormitories)
 - (03)Borrowed
 - (04)Government or company dormitory (including military camp)
 - (05)Military dependents' village (**Skip to Question B8c**)
 - (06)Parents (**Skip to Question B8c**)
 - (07)Spouse's/partner's parents (**Skip to Question B8c**)
 - (08)Children (**Skip to Question B8c**)
 - (09)Children's spouses (**Skip to Question B8c**)
 - (97)Other ____ (**Skip to Question B8c**)
- B08b Rent: Monthly average: NT\$_____
- B08c b08c01 Floor area in pings - House: ____ pings
- b08c02 Floor area in pings - Yard: ____ pings
- B08d b08d01 Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms
- b08d02 Number of rooms: ____ living rooms
- b08d03 Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms
- B08e Housing loan for this residence:
- (1)Yes (2)No
- B08f Duration of residence: for ____ months
- B08g Residence type:

- (01)Detached house or semi-detached villa **(Skip to Question B9)**
- (02)Terraced house **(Skip to Question B9)**
- (03)Apartment with 5 floors or less
- (04)Apartment with 6 floors or more
- (05)Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) **(Skip to Question B9)**
- (97)Other ____ **(Skip to Question B9)**

- B08h Which floor is your apartment/condominium on?
- B09 As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meter)
- B10 Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?
- (01)Store
 - (02)Factory
 - (03)Office
 - (04)Restaurant
 - (05)Entertainment venue
 - (06)None of the above
 - (97)Other ____
- B11 Do you plan to move within two years?
- (1)Yes (2)No

Next, we'd like to ask about the relocations and contact with important relatives over the past year.

- B12a How is your father's current health condition?
- (01)Very good
 - (02)Good
 - (03)Fair
 - (04)Bad
 - (05)Very bad
 - (06)Has passed away
 - (97)Other ____
- B12b How is your mother's current health condition?
- (01)Very good

- (02)Good
- (03)Fair
- (04)Bad
- (05)Very bad
- (06)Has passed away
- (97)Other ____

Please first confirm the respondent's marital status (refer to Question A22):
(1) Never married → Skip to Question B12e
(2) Married, cohabiting, separated, divorced or widowed → Ask Question B12c

B12c How is your father-in-law's current health condition?

- (01)Very good
- (02)Good
- (03)Fair
- (04)Bad
- (05)Very bad
- (06)Has passed away
- (97)Other ____

B12d How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?

- (01)Very good
- (02)Good
- (03)Fair
- (04)Bad
- (05)Very bad
- (06)Has passed away
- (97)Other ____

B12e How many children do you have? ____ in total

B13 Information about living relatives

B13c1 b13ac1 The first child: Birth order

 b13bc1 The first child: Biological sex

- (1)Male (2)Female

 b13c01c1 The first child: Birth date YYYY

 b13c02c1 The first child: Birth date MM

 b13dc1 The first child: Who was the main daytime caretaker of your child under the

age of six?

(01) Yourself

(02) Your spouse (partner)

(03) Your parents

(04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents

(05) Other relatives

(06) Babysitter (In your home)

(07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)

(08) Childcare facility

(09) Kindergarten

(97) Other _____

b13ec1 The first child: On average, how long do you spend time together with this child?

(1) Less than 30 minutes

(2) 30-60 minutes (including 1 hour)

(3) 1-2 hours (including 2 hours)

(4) 2-3 hours (including 3 hours)

(5) more than 3 hours

b13fc1 The first child: What do you do with this child most often?

(01) Doing homework

(02) Chatting

(03) Watching TV

(04) Visiting relatives or friends

(05) Recreational activities

(97) Other _____

b13gc1 The first child: Did he/she move in the last year

(1) Yes (2) No

b13hc1 The first child: His/her distance to you

(01) Right next door or same building

(02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

- (06)More than 2-hours drive
- (07)In a foreign country
- (08)Live together
- b13ic1 The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?
 - (01)Almost every day
 - (02)Once or twice per week
 - (03)One to three times per month
 - (04)Less than once per month
 - (05)Seldom contact on the phone
- b13jc1 The first child: How often did you meet in person per year?
 - (01)Almost every day
 - (02)Once or twice per week
 - (03)One to three times per month
 - (04)Every 2~3 months
 - (05)Once or twice per year
 - (06)Seldom meet in person
- B13c2 b13ac2 The second child: Birth order
- b13bc2 The second child: Biological sex
 - (1)Male (2)Female
- b13c01c2 The second child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c2 The second child: Birth date MM
- b13dc2 The second child: Who was the main daytime caretaker of your child under the age of six?
 - (01)Yourself
 - (02)Your spouse (partner)
 - (03)Your parents
 - (04)Your spouse's (partner's) parents
 - (05)Other relatives
 - (06)Babysitter (In your home)
 - (07)Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
 - (08)Childcare facility
 - (09)Kindergarten
 - (97)Other _____

- b13ec2 The second child: On average, how long do you spend time together with this child?
- (1) Less than 30 minutes
 - (2) 30-60 minutes (including 1 hour)
 - (3) 1-2 hours (including 2 hours)
 - (4) 2-3 hours (including 3 hours)
 - (5) more than 3 hours
- b13fc2 The second child: What do you do with this child most often?
- (01) Doing homework
 - (02) Chatting
 - (03) Watching TV
 - (04) Visiting relatives or friends
 - (05) Recreational activities
 - (97) Other _____
- b13gc2 The second child: Did he/she move in the last year
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13hc2 The second child: His/her distance to you
- (01) Right next door or same building
 - (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (06) More than 2-hours drive
 - (07) In a foreign country
 - (08) Live together
- b13ic2 The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?
- (01) Almost every day
 - (02) Once or twice per week
 - (03) One to three times per month
 - (04) Less than once per month
 - (05) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13jc2 The second child: How often did you meet in person per year?
- (01) Almost every day

- (02)Once or twice per week
- (03)One to three times per month
- (04)Every 2~3 months
- (05)Once or twice per year
- (06)Seldom meet in person

B13c3 b13ac3 The third child: Birth order

b13bc3 The third child: Biological sex

- (1)Male (2)Female

b13c01c3 The third child: Birth date YYYY

b13c02c3 The third child: Birth date MM

b13dc3 The third child: Who was the main daytime caretaker of your child under the age of six?

- (01)Yourself
- (02)Your spouse (partner)
- (03)Your parents
- (04)Your spouse's (partner's) parents
- (05)Other relatives
- (06)Babysitter (In your home)
- (07)Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (08)Childcare facility
- (09)Kindergarten
- (97)Other _____

b13ec3 The third child: On average, how long do you spend time together with this child?

- (1)Less than 30 minutes
- (2)30-60 minutes (including 1 hour)
- (3)1-2 hours (including 2 hours)
- (4)2-3 hours (including 3 hours)
- (5)more than 3 hours

b13fc3 The third child: What do you do with this child most often?

- (01)Doing homework
- (02)Chatting
- (03)Watching TV

- (04)Visiting relatives or friends
- (05)Recreational activities
- (97)Other _____
- b13gc3 The third child: Did he/she move in the last year
 - (1)Yes (2)No
- b13hc3 The third child: His/her distance to you
 - (01)Right next door or same building
 - (02)Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (03)Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (04)31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (05)1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (06)More than 2-hours drive
 - (07)In a foreign country
 - (08)Live together
- b13ic3 The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?
 - (01)Almost every day
 - (02)Once or twice per week
 - (03)One to three times per month
 - (04)Less than once per month
 - (05)Seldom contact on the phone
- b13jc3 The third child: How often did you meet in person per year?
 - (01)Almost every day
 - (02)Once or twice per week
 - (03)One to three times per month
 - (04)Every 2~3 months
 - (05)Once or twice per year
 - (06)Seldom meet in person
- B13c4 b13ac4 The fourth child: Birth order
- b13bc4 The fourth child: Biological sex
 - (1)Male (2)Female
- b13c01c4 The fourth child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c4 The fourth child: Birth date MM
- b13dc4 The fourth child: Who was the main daytime caretaker of your child under the

age of six?

(01) Yourself

(02) Your spouse (partner)

(03) Your parents

(04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents

(05) Other relatives

(06) Babysitter (In your home)

(07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)

(08) Childcare facility

(09) Kindergarten

(97) Other _____

b13ec4 The fourth child: On average, how long do you spend time together with this child?

(1) Less than 30 minutes

(2) 30-60 minutes (including 1 hour)

(3) 1-2 hours (including 2 hours)

(4) 2-3 hours (including 3 hours)

(5) more than 3 hours

b13fc4 The fourth child: What do you do with this child most often?

(01) Doing homework

(02) Chatting

(03) Watching TV

(04) Visiting relatives or friends

(05) Recreational activities

(97) Other _____

b13gc4 The fourth child: Did he/she move in the last year

(1) Yes (2) No

b13hc4 The fourth child: His/her distance to you

(01) Right next door or same building

(02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

- (06)More than 2-hours drive
- (07)In a foreign country
- (08)Live together
- b13ic4 The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?
 - (01)Almost every day
 - (02)Once or twice per week
 - (03)One to three times per month
 - (04)Less than once per month
 - (05)Seldom contact on the phone
- b13jc4 The fourth child: How often did you meet in person per year?
 - (01)Almost every day
 - (02)Once or twice per week
 - (03)One to three times per month
 - (04)Every 2~3 months
 - (05)Once or twice per year
 - (06)Seldom meet in person
- B13fl b13gfl Has your father changed his residence since the last interview?
 - (1)Yes (2)No
- b13hf1 Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?
 - (01)Right next door or same building
 - (02)Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (03)Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (04)31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (05)1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (06)More than 2-hours drive
 - (07)In a foreign country
 - (08)Live together
- b13if1 How often did your father contact you by phone per month last year?
 - (01)Almost every day
 - (02)Once or twice per week
 - (03)One to three times per month
 - (04)Less than once per month
 - (05)Seldom contact on the phone

b13jfl How often did you meet your father in person per year?

- (01)Almost every day
- (02)Once or twice per week
- (03)One to three times per month
- (04)Every 2 to 3 months
- (05)Once or twice per year
- (06)Seldom meet each other in person

B13m1 b13gm1 Has your mother changed her residence since the last interview?

- (1)Yes (2)No

b13hm1 Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?

- (01)Right next door or same building
- (02)Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (03)Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (04)31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (05)1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (06)More than 2-hours drive
- (07)In a foreign country
- (08)Live together

b13im1 How often did your mother contact you by phone per month last year?

- (01)Almost every day
- (02)Once or twice per week
- (03)One to three times per month
- (04)Less than once per month
- (05)Seldom contact on the phone

b13jm1 How often did you meet your mother in person per year?

- (01)Almost every day
- (02)Once or twice per week
- (03)One to three times per month
- (04)Every 2 to 3 months
- (05)Once or twice per year
- (06)Seldom meet each other in person

B13f2 b13gf2 Has your father-in-law changed his residence since the last interview?

- (1)Yes (2)No

b13hf2 Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?

- (01)Right next door or same building
- (02)Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (03)Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (04)31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (05)1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (06)More than 2-hours drive
- (07)In a foreign country
- (08)Live together

b13if2 How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?

- (01)Almost every day
- (02)Once or twice per week
- (03)One to three times per month
- (04)Less than once per month
- (05)Seldom contact on the phone

b13jf2 How often did you meet your father-in-law in person per year?

- (01)Almost every day
- (02)Once or twice per week
- (03)One to three times per month
- (04)Every 2 to 3 months
- (05)Once or twice per year
- (06)Seldom meet each other in person

B13m2 b13gm2 Has your mother-in-law changed her residence since the last interview?

- (1)Yes (2)No

b13hm2 Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?

- (01)Right next door or same building
- (02)Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (03)Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (04)31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (05)1to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (06)More than 2-hours drive
- (07)In a foreign country
- (08)Live together

b13im2 How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?

- (01)Almost every day
- (02)Once or twice per week
- (03)One to three times per month
- (04)Less than once per month
- (05)Seldom contact on the phone

b13jm2 How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person per year?

- (01)Almost every day
- (02)Once or twice per week
- (03)One to three times per month
- (04)Every 2 to 3 months
- (05)Once or twice per year
- (06)Seldom meet each other in person

Please first confirm the respondent's parent's survival status (refer to Question B12):

(1) Both parents are deceased → Skip to Question B15a

(2) At least one parent is still alive → Ask Question B14a

B14a b14a01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?

- (1)Yes (2)No

b14a02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B14a b14b01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packet in the past year?

- (1)Yes (2)No

b14b02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B14c During the past year, did your parents receive any? **(Multiple choice)**

b14c01 Pensions?

- (0)No (1)Yes

b14c02 Government benefits?

- (0)No (1)Yes

B14d Who are your father living with? **(Multiple choice)**

b14d01 live with his spouse?

- (0)No (1)Yes

b14d02 live with his married son?

- (0)No (1)Yes
- b14d03 live with his married daughter?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d04 live with his unmarried son?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d05 live with his unmarried daughter?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d06 live with his siblings?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d07 live with his other relatives?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d08 rotate living among his children's homes?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d09 live alone?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d10 live in a care facility?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d11 live with his married grandchildren?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d12 live with his married maternal grandchildren?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14d13 live with others?
(0)No (1)Yes
- B14e Who are your mother living with? **(Multiple choice)**
- b14e01 live with her spouse?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e02 live with her married son?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e03 live with her married daughter?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e04 live with her unmarried son?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e05 live with her unmarried daughter?

- (0)No (1)Yes
- b14e06 live with her siblings?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e07 live with her other relatives?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e08 rotate living among her children's homes?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e09 live alone?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e10 live in a care facility?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e11 live with her married grandchildren?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e12 live with her married maternal grandchildren?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b14e13 live with others?
(0)No (1)Yes

Please first confirm the respondent's marital status and survival status of their spouse's parents (refer to Questions B12c and B12d):

(1) Never married → Skip to Question B16

(2) Married, cohabiting, separated, divorced or widowed, and both of the spouse's parents are deceased → Skip to Question B16

(3) Married, cohabiting, separated, divorced or widowed, and at least one of the spouse's parents is still alive → Ask Question B15a

B15a b15a01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?

(1)Yes (2)No

b15a02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B15b b15b01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packet in the past year?

(1)Yes (2)No

b15b02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B15c During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any? **(Multiple choice)**

- b15c01 Pensions?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15c02 Government benefits?
(0)No (1)Yes
- B15d Who are your father-in-law living with? **(Multiple choice)**
- b15d01 live with his spouse?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d02 live with his married son?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d03 live with his married daughter?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d04 live with his unmarried son?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d05 live with his unmarried daughter?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d06 live with his siblings?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d07 live with his other relatives?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d08 rotate living among his children's homes?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d09 live alone?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d10 live in a care facility?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d11 live with his married grandchildren?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d12 live with his married maternal grandchildren?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15d13 live with others?
(0)No (1)Yes
- B15e Who are your mother-in-law living with? **(Multiple choice)**
- b15e01 live with her spouse?

- (0)No (1)Yes
- b15e02 live with her married son?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e03 live with her married daughter?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e04 live with her unmarried son?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e05 live with her unmarried daughter?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e06 live with her siblings?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e07 live with her other relatives?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e08 rotate living among her children's homes?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e09 live alone?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e10 live in a care facility?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e11 live with her married grandchildren?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e12 live with her married maternal grandchildren?
(0)No (1)Yes
- b15e13 live with others?
(0)No (1)Yes
- B16a What is the language you use most frequently at work? **(Multiple choice)**
- b16a01 Mandarin Chinese
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16a02 Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16a03 Hakka
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16a04 Indigenous languages

- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16a05 English
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16a06 Japanese
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16a07 Other languages
- (0)No (1)Yes
- B16b What is the language you use most frequently when communicating with your parents? **(Multiple choice)**
- b16b01 Mandarin Chinese
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16b02 Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16b03 Hakka
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16b04 Indigenous languages
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16b05 English
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16b06 Japanese
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16b07 Other languages
- (0)No (1)Yes
- B16c What is the language you use most frequently when communicating with your spouse (or partner)? **(Multiple choice)**
- b16c01 Mandarin Chinese
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16c02 Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16c03 Hakka
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16c04 Indigenous languages
- (0)No (1)Yes

- b16c05 English
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16c06 Japanese
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16c07 Other languages
(0)No (1)Yes
- B16d What is the language you use most frequently when communicating with your siblings? **(Multiple choice)**
- b16d01 Mandarin Chinese
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16d02 Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16d03 Hakka
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16d04 Indigenous languages
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16d05 English
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16d06 Japanese
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16d07 Other languages
(0)No (1)Yes
- B16e What is the language you use most frequently when communicating with your children? **(Multiple choice)**
- b16e01 Mandarin Chinese
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16e02 Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16e03 Hakka
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16e04 Indigenous languages
(0)No (1)Yes
- b16e05 English

- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16e06 Japanese
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b16e07 Other languages
- (0)No (1)Yes
- B17 Did your family receive from the following sources of subsidies or loans last year? **(Multiple choice)**
- b17z01 Your siblings
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b17z02 Your spouse's (or partner's) siblings
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b17z03 Other relatives
- (0)No (1)Yes
- b17z04 Friends or colleagues
- (0)No (1)Yes
- B18a In the past ten years, have you received financial support or loans from your own relatives (including their spouses) for home purchases or business financing? If you do not have such relatives, please let us know.
- b18a01 Uncle (paternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a02 Aunt (paternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a03 Uncle (maternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a04 Aunt (maternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a05 Uncle's children (paternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a06 Aunt's children (paternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a07 Uncle's children (maternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a08 Aunt's children (maternal)

- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a09 Other paternal relatives
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18a10 Other maternal relatives
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- B18b In the past three years, among your own relatives, who have you visited at least once a year, or who have visited your home at least once a year? If you do not have such relatives, please let us know.
- b18b01 Uncle (paternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b02 Aunt (paternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b03 Uncle (maternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b04 Aunt (maternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b05 Uncle's children (paternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b06 Aunt's children (paternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b07 Uncle's children (maternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b08 Aunt's children (maternal)
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b09 Other paternal relatives
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b18b10 Other maternal relatives
- (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

<p>If respondent's marital status is never married, please skip to Question C01a.</p>
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- B19a In the past ten years, have you received financial support or loans from your spouse's (or partner's) relatives (including their spouses) for home purchases or business financing? If your spouse (or partner) does not have such relatives,

please let us know.

b19a01 Uncle (paternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a02 Aunt (paternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a03 Uncle (maternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a04 Aunt (maternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a05 Uncle's children (paternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a06 Aunt's children (paternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a07 Uncle's children (maternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a08 Aunt's children (maternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a09 Other paternal relatives
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19a10 Other maternal relatives
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

B19b In the past three years, among your spouse's (or partner's) relatives, who have you visited at least once a year, or who have visited your home at least once a year? If your spouse (or partner) does not have such relatives, please let us know.

b19b01 Uncle (paternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19b02 Aunt (paternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19b03 Uncle (maternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

b19b04 Aunt (maternal)
(1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

- b19b05 Uncle's children (paternal)
 (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b19b06 Aunt's children (paternal)
 (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b19b07 Uncle's children (maternal)
 (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b19b08 Aunt's children (maternal)
 (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b19b09 Other paternal relatives
 (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives
- b19b10 Other maternal relatives
 (1)Yes (2)No (3)No such relatives

Household Decision-Making and Expenses

- C01a On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?
- C01b On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework?
- C02 c02z01 Last year, did you (or your spouse) engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities?
- (1)Yes, made a profit of NT\$____
- (2)Yes, incurred a loss of NT\$____
- (3)Yes, broke even last year
- (4)Did not engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities
- c02z02 If so, what was the total profit or loss? NT\$____
- C03a c03a01 What was the total amount of your income last year (including salaries, overtime pay, bonuses, commissions, holiday bonuses, and year-end bonuses)
- (1)Working last year
- (2)Not working last year
- c03a02 Total income (approximate)NT\$____
- C03b c03b01 What was the total amount of your spouse's (or partner's) income last year (including salaries, overtime pay, bonuses, commissions, holiday bonuses, and year-end bonuses)?
- (1)Working last year, total income (approximate)NT\$____
- (2)Not working last year
- c03b02 Total income (approximate)NT\$____
- C04a c04a01 Did you receive a retirement pension last year?
- (1)Yes
- (2)No, pension not received in the last year within retirement
- (3)No, have not yet retired
- c04a02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\$____
- c04a03 Yes, annual payment: NT\$____
- c04a04 Yes, lump sum: NT\$____
- c04a05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\$____ in total last year
- C04b c04b01 Did your spouse/partner receive a retirement pension last year?
- (1)Yes

- (2)No, pension not received in the last year within retirement
- (3)No, have not yet retired
- c04b02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\$_____
- c04b03 Yes, annual payment: NT\$ _____
- c04b04 Yes, lump sum: NT\$ _____
- c04b05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\$_____ in total last year
- C05 In addition to the above income, did you or your spouse/partner have any of the following income?
- c05z01 Interest income
(1)Yes (2)No
- c05z02 Interest income: NT\$ _____
- c05z03 Rental income
(1)Yes (2)No
- c05z04 Rental income: NT\$ _____
- c05z05 Dividend income
- c05z06 Dividend income: NT\$ _____
- c05z07 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies)
(1)Yes (2)No
- c05z08 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies):
NT\$ _____
- C06a Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?
(1)Yes (2)No
- C06b Last year, did your spouse (or partner) receive unemployment benefits from the government?
(1)Yes (2)No
- C07a Last year, did your household receive any of the following government subsidies? **(Multiple choice)**
- c07a01 Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households
(0)No (1)Yes
- c07a02 Injury or sickness benefits (temporary disability benefits)
(0)No (1)Yes
- c07a03 Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year-old children)
(0)No (1)Yes

- c07a04 Child care subsidy
(0)No (1)Yes
- c07a05 Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)
(0)No (1)Yes
- c07a06 Veterans' pensions
(0)No (1)Yes
- c07a07 Permanent disability benefits
(0)No (1)Yes
- c07a08 Other subsidies
(0)No (1)Yes

SKIP to C08a if: the respondent choosing (0) for all sub-items in C07a.

C07b How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\$_____ in total

Next, we'd like to ask about your (and your spouse's) spending habits. If you have a spouse or children, or live with your parents, please answer regarding the household expenses you (and your spouse) cover. If you are in a different situation, please answer based on your personal expenses.

Please confirm the respondent's marital status (refer to Question A22):
(1) No spouse or children and not living with parents → Respondent answers based on personal expenses.
(2) Has a spouse or children, or lives with parents → Respondent answers based on household expenses with spouse.

- C08 During last year, how much did your family spend on the following items per month?
- C08a c08a01 Please indicate the amount you (and your spouse or partner) contributed for the
 (1)Personal expenses
 (2)Joint expenses with spouse (or partner)
- c08a02 Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$_____
- C08b c08b01 Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund)- Monthly average: NT\$_____
- c08b02 Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant (after receiving the fund)- Monthly average: NT\$_____
- C08c Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household

- management)- Monthly average: NT\$_____
- C08d Food (food at home and food away from home)- Monthly average: NT\$_____
- C08e Food away from home (including restaurants, takeout, delivery, pre-made food, etc.)
- C08f Recreation (including travel, recreational publications, board games, sporting etc.)
- C08g Savings (excluding ROSCAs)- Monthly average: NT\$_____
- C09 How much did your family spend on the follow items last year?
- c09a Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment) : NT\$_____
- c09b Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$_____
- c09c Clothing: NT\$_____
- c09d Education: NT\$_____
- c09e Healthcare: NT\$_____
- c09f Red and white envelopes: money gifts for weddings and funerals: NT\$_____

Family Relationships

- D01 d01a How is your relationship with your daughters?
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| Not good at all | | | | | Excellent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
- d01b How is your relationship with your sons?
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| Not good at all | | | | | Excellent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |

Please first confirm the respondent's marital status (refer to Question A22):

(1) No spouse → Skip to Question E6

(2) Has a spouse → Ask Question D1c

- d01c How is your relationship with your spouse (or partner)?
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| Not good at all | | | | | Excellent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
- d01d How is your relationship with your father-in-law?
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| Not good at all | | | | | Excellent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
- d01e How is your relationship with your mother-in-law?
- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|
| Not good at all | | | | | Excellent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
- D02 Have you and your spouse (or partner) ever had disagreements over the following issues?
- d02a Division of chores
- (1)Never
- (2)Sometimes
- (3)Often
- d02b Parenting
- (1)Never
- (2)Sometimes
- (3)Often
- d02c Financial issues
- (1)Never

- (2)Sometimes
(3)Often
- d02d Family affairs
(1)Never
(2)Sometimes
(3)Often
- d02e Relationship issues
(1)Never
(2)Sometimes
(3)Often
- d02f Lifestyle habits
(1)Never
(2)Sometimes
(3)Often
- D03a When you and your spouse (or partner) have disagreements, you usually
(Multiple choice)
- d03a01 Remain silent
(0)No (1)Yes
- d03a02 Criticize the other party
(0)No (1)Yes
- d03a03 Get angry
(0)No (1)Yes
- d03a04 Get physical
(0)No (1)Yes
- d03a05 Throw things
(0)No (1)Yes
- d03a06 Other
(0)No (1)Yes
- D03b When you and your spouse (or partner) have disagreements, your spouse (or partner) usually **(Multiple choice)**
- d03b01 Remain silent
(0)No (1)Yes
- d03b02 Criticize the other party

- (0)No (1)Yes
- d03b03 Get angry
- (0)No (1)Yes
- d03b04 Get physical
- (0)No (1)Yes
- d03b05 Throw things
- (0)No (1)Yes
- d03b06 Other
- (0)No (1)Yes
- D04 How do you and your spouse (or partner) usually resolve disagreements?
- (Multiple choice)**
- d04z01 Reconcile on the spot
- (0)No (1)Yes
- d04z02 Remain silent
- (0)No (1)Yes
- d04z03 Fine after relief of anger
- (0)No (1)Yes
- d04z04 Discuss it later
- (0)No (1)Yes
- d04z05 Third party mediation (such as elders, relatives, or friends)
- (0)No (1)Yes
- d04z06 Other
- (0)No (1)Yes
- D05 How often are your children present when you and your spouse (or partner) argue?
- (1)Never
- (2)Sometimes
- (3)Often
- D06 How much impact do you think parental arguing has on children?
- (1)No impact at all
- (2)Some impact
- (3)Moderate impact
- (4)Significant impact

D07 Apart from watching TV, what are the activities you and your spouse (or partner) often enjoy?

(1) Chatting

(2) Visiting friends and relatives

(3) Watching movies, eating out, hiking, exercising, etc.

(4) Limited leisure time

Childbirth and Parenting

Please first confirm the respondent's year of birth (refer to Question A2):

(1) Born in or before 1963 (inclusive) → Skip to Question E6

(2) Born after 1963 → Ask Question E1

- E01 Have you had any newborn children in your family last year?
(1)Yes (2)No (**Skip to Question E6**)
- E02 Is it a boy or a girl?
(1)Boy (2)Girl
- E03 Do you (or your spouse/partner) plan to have a / another child in the future?
(1)Yes
(2)No (**Skip to Question E5**)
(3)Not sure (**Skip to Question E5**)
- E04 Do you (or your spouse/partner) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?
(1)Boy
(2)Girl
(3)Either is fine
- E05 Do you feel that your parents (or your spouse's/partner's parents) have pressured you (or your spouse/partner) to have a son?
(1)Yes (2)No
- E07 e07z01 Interview ended time: month
e07z02 Interview ended time: day
e07z03 Interview ended time: hour
e07z04 Interview ended time: minute