## Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)

# The follow-up questionnaire for the main respondents Questionnaire RIV2003&RV2003

From Jan. 2003 to Apr. 2003

Panel Study of Family Dynamics

Academia Sinica, Taiwan

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January 2003

## **Basic information**

A01 What is your biological sex? (1) Male (2) Female A02 Who are you currently living with? (Please fill in the number of members below) a02z01 a02z02 Mother a02z03 Spouse or cohabiting partner a02z04 Spouse's father a02z05 Spouse's mother a02z06 Married son a02z07 Married daughter a02z08 Unmarried son a02z09 Unmarried daughter a02z10 Son's spouse a02z11 Daughter's spouse a02z12 Married brother a02z13 Married sister a02z14 Unmarried brother a02z15 Unmarried sister a02z16 Brother's spouse a02z17 Sister's spouse a02z18 Spouse's married brother a02z19 Spouse's married sister a02z20 Spouse's unmarried brother a02z21 Spouse's unmarried sister a02z22 Paternal grandfather a02z23 Paternal grandmother a02z24 Maternal grandfather a02z25 Maternal grandmother a02z26 Spouse's paternal grandfather a02z27 Spouse's paternal grandmother a02z28 Spouse's maternal grandfather a02z29 Spouse's maternal grandmother a02z30 Paternal grandchild a02z31 Maternal grandchild a02z32 Other relatives a02z33 Non-relatives

- A03 How would you rate your current health condition?
  - (1) Very good
  - (2) Good
  - (3) Fair
  - (4) Poor
  - (5) Very poor
  - (97) Other

## **Life Course**

```
B01
          Which year were you born in? YYYY
B02
          How old are you?
B03
          Your past marital history: Please provide your age at the start and end of each
          marriage-related event. (If the respondent has never been married, skip to section
          B04: childbearing-related events)
B03a
          Marriage
     b03a01
               Marriage 1 - Start Age
     b03a02
               Marriage 1 - End Age
     b03a03
               Marriage 2 - Start Age
     b03a04
               Marriage 2 - End Age
     b03a05
               Marriage 3 - Start Age
     b03a06
               Marriage 3 - End Age
     b03a07
               Marriage 4 - Start Age
     b03a08
               Marriage 4 - End Age
     b03a09
               Marriage 5 - Start Age
     b03a10
               Marriage 5 - End Age
     b03a11
               Marriage 6 - Start Age
     b03a12
               Marriage 6 - End Age
B03b
          Separation
     b03b01
               Separation 1 - Start Age
     b03b02
               Separation 1 - End Age
     b03b03
               Separation 2 - Start Age
     b03b04
               Separation 2 - End Age
     b03b05
               Separation 3 - Start Age
     b03b06
               Separation 3 - End Age
     b03b07
               Separation 4 - Start Age
     b03b08
               Separation 4 - End Age
     b03b09
               Separation 5 - Start Age
     b03b10
               Separation 5 - End Age
     b03b11
               Separation 6 - Start Age
     b03b12
               Separation 6 - End Age
B03c
          Divorce
     b03c01
               Divorce 1 - Start Age
     b03c02
               Divorce 1 - End Age
     b03c03
               Divorce 2 - Start Age
     b03c04
               Divorce 2 - End Age
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```
b03c05
              Divorce 3 - Start Age
    b03c06
              Divorce 3 - End Age
    b03c07
              Divorce 4 - Start Age
    b03c08
              Divorce 4 - End Age
              Divorce 5 - Start Age
    b03c09
    b03c10
              Divorce 5 - End Age
    b03c11
              Divorce 6 - Start Age
    b03c12
              Divorce 6 - End Age
B03d
         Widowhood
    b03d01
               Widowhood 1 - Start Age
    b03d02
               Widowhood 1 - End Age
    b03d03
               Widowhood 2 - Start Age
    b03d04
               Widowhood 2 - End Age
    b03d05
               Widowhood 3 - Start Age
    b03d06
               Widowhood 3 - End Age
    b03d07
               Widowhood 4 - Start Age
    b03d08
               Widowhood 4 - End Age
    b03d09
               Widowhood 5 - Start Age
    b03d10
               Widowhood 5 - End Age
    b03d11
               Widowhood 6 - Start Age
    b03d12
               Widowhood 6 - End Age
B04
          Your past childbearing-related events: Please provide your age at the time of each
          child's birth or passing. (If the respondent has no children, skip to section B05: work
          history; If the male who have been married more than once, skip to section B05:
          work history)
B04a
      b04a01 Age when first boy was born:
       b04a02 Age when second boy was born:
       b04a03 Age when third boy was born:
       b04a04 Age when fourth boy was born:
       b04a05 Age when fifth boy was born: ___
       b04a06 Age when sixth boy was born:
       b04a07 Age when seventh boy was born:
       b04a08 Age when eighth boy was born:
       b04a09 Age when ninth boy was born:
       b04a10 Age when tenth boy was born:
       b04a11 Age when eleventh boy was born:
       b04a12 Age when twelfth boy was born:
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```
b04b01 Age when first girl was born:
       b04b02 Age when second girl was born: ___
       b04b03 Age when third girl was born:
       b04b04 Age when fourth girl was born:
       b04b05 Age when fifth girl was born:
       b04b06 Age when sixth girl was born:
       b04b07 Age when seventh girl was born:
       b04b08 Age when eighth girl was born:
       b04b09 Age when ninth girl was born:
       b04b10 Age when tenth girl was born:
       b04b11 Age when eleventh girl was born:
       b04b12 Age when twelfth girl was born:
B04c
       b04c01 Age when first child under 1 year passed away:
       b04c02 Age when second child under 1 year passed away:
       b04c03 Age when third child under 1 year passed away:
       b04c04 Age when fourth child under 1 year passed away:
       b04c05 Age when fifth child under 1 year passed away:
       b04c06 Age when sixth child under 1 year passed away:
B05
          Your work history after 15 years old: Please provide your age when each job started
          and ended. (If the respondent has never worked after 15 years old, skip to section
          B06: spouse's work history)
Definition of employment: (meeting any one of three conditions is considered as having a job)
©Engaging in any paid activity (whether it is a permanent or temporary job).
○ Working 15 hours or more per week, or 3 hours or more per day as an unpaid family worker.
©Engaging in a job for more than three months within a year.
     b05z01
               Job 1 - Start Age
     b05z02
               Job 1 - End Age
     b05z03
               Job 2 - Start Age
     b05z04
               Job 2 - End Age
     b05z05
               Job 3 - Start Age
     b05z06
               Job 3 - End Age
     b05z07
               Job 4 - Start Age
     b05z08
               Job 4 - End Age
     b05z09
               Job 5 - Start Age
     b05z10
               Job 5 - End Age
               Job 6 - Start Age
     b05z11
     b05z12
               Job 6 - End Age
     b05z13
               Job 7 - Start Age
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- b05z14 Job 7 End Age
- b05z15 Job 8 Start Age
- b05z16 Job 8 End Age
- b05z17 Job 9 Start Age
- b05z18 Job 9 End Age
- b05z19 Job 10 Start Age
- b05z20 Job 10 End Age
- b05z21 Job 11 Start Age
- b05z22 Job 11 End Age
- b05z23 Job 12 Start Age
- b05z24 Job 12 End Age
- b05z25 Job 13 Start Age
- b05z26 Job 13 End Age
- b05z27 Job 14 Start Age
- b05z28 Job 14 End Age
- b05z29 Job 15 Start Age
- b05z30 Job 15 End Age
- Your spouse's work history after marriage: Please provide YOUR age when each job started and ended. (If the respondent has never been married or their spouse has never worked after marriage, skip to section B07: education history)
  - b06z01 Job 1 Start Age
  - b06z02 Job 1 End Age
  - b06z03 Job 2 Start Age
  - b06z04 Job 2 End Age
  - b06z05 Job 3 Start Age
  - b06z06 Job 3 End Age
  - b06z07 Job 4 Start Age
  - b06z08 Job 4 End Age
  - b06z09 Job 5 Start Age
  - b06z10 Job 5 End Age
  - b06z11 Job 6 Start Age
  - b06z12 Job 6 End Age
  - b06z13 Job 7 Start Age
  - b06z14 Job 7 End Age
  - b06z15 Job 8 Start Age
  - b06z16 Job 8 End Age
  - b06z17 Job 9 Start Age
  - b06z18 Job 9 End Age

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b06z19 Job 10 - Start Age
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- B07 Your education history after 15 years old: Please provide your age at the start and end of each educational experience (If the respondent has never gone to school after 15, skip to section B08: residence history)
  - b07z01 Education 1 Start Age
  - b07z02 Education 1 End Age
  - b07z03 Education 2 Start Age
  - b07z04 Education 2 End Age
  - b07z05 Education 3 Start Age
  - b07z06 Education 3 End Age
  - b07z07 Education 4 Start Age
  - b07z08 Education 4 End Age
  - b07z09 Education 5 Start Age
  - b07z10 Education 5 End Age
  - b07z11 Education 6 Start Age
  - b07z12 Education 6 End Age
  - b07z13 Education 7 Start Age
  - b07z14 Education 7 End Age
  - b07z15 Education 8 Start Age
  - b07z16 Education 8 End Age
- B08 Your residence history after 15 years old: Please provide your age when moving into and out of each residence
- B08a b08a01 Residence 1 Age when moving in
  - b08a02 Residence 1 Age when moving out
  - b08a03 Residence 2 Age when moving in
  - b08a04 Residence 2 Age when moving out
  - b08a05 Residence 3 Age when moving in

- b08a06 Residence 3 Age when moving out
- b08a07 Residence 4 Age when moving in
- b08a08 Residence 4 Age when moving out
- b08a09 Residence 5 Age when moving in
- b08a10 Residence 5 Age when moving out
- b08a11 Residence 6 Age when moving in
- b08a12 Residence 6 Age when moving out
- b08a13 Residence 7 Age when moving in
- b08a14 Residence 7 Age when moving out
- b08a15 Residence 8 Age when moving in
- b08a16 Residence 8 Age when moving out
- b08a17 Residence 9 Age when moving in
- b08a18 Residence 9 Age when moving out
- b08a19 Residence 10 Age when moving in
- b08a20 Residence 10 Age when moving out
- b08a21 Residence 11 Age when moving in
- b08a22 Residence 11 Age when moving out
- b08a23 Residence 12 Age when moving in
- b08a24 Residence 12 Age when moving out
- b08a25 Residence 13 Age when moving in
- b08a26 Residence 13 Age when moving out
- b08a27 Residence 14 Age when moving in
- b08a28 Residence 14 Age when moving out
- b08a29 Residence 15 Age when moving in
- b08a30 Residence 15 Age when moving out
- b08a31 Residence 16 Age when moving in
- b08a32 Residence 16 Age when moving out
- b08a33 Residence 17 Age when moving in
- b08a34 Residence 17 Age when moving out
- b08a35 Residence 18 Age when moving in
- b08a36 Residence 18 Age when moving out
- b08a37 Residence 19 Age when moving in
- b08a38 Residence 19 Age when moving out
- b08a39 Residence 20 Age when moving in
- b08a40 Residence 20 Age when moving out
- b08a41 Residence 21 Age when moving in
- b08a42 Residence 21 Age when moving out
- b08a43 Residence 22 Age when moving in

- b08a44 Residence 22 Age when moving out
- b08a45 Residence 23 Age when moving in
- b08a46 Residence 23 Age when moving out
- b08a47 Residence 24 Age when moving in
- b08a48 Residence 24 Age when moving out
- b08a49 Residence 25 Age when moving in
- b08a50 Residence 25 Age when moving out
- b08a51 Residence 26 Age when moving in
- b08a52 Residence 26 Age when moving out
- b08a53 Residence 27 Age when moving in
- b08a54 Residence 27 Age when moving out
- b08a55 Residence 28 Age when moving in
- b08a56 Residence 28 Age when moving out
- b08a57 Residence 29 Age when moving in
- b08a58 Residence 29 Age when moving out
- b08a59 Residence 30 Age when moving in
- b08a60 Residence 30 Age when moving out
- b08a61 Residence 31 Age when moving in
- b08a62 Residence 31 Age when moving out
- b08a63 Residence 32 Age when moving in
- b08a64 Residence 32 Age when moving out
- B08b Your moving history: Please provide the year when moving into each residence (If the respondent has not moved, skip to section B09: living with)
  - b08b01 Move 1 Year
  - b08b02 Move 2 Year
  - b08b03 Move 3 Year
  - b08b04 Move 4 Year
  - b08b05 Move 5 Year
  - b08b06 Move 6 Year
  - b08b07 Move 7 Year
  - b08b08 Move 8 Year
  - b08b09 Move 9 Year
  - b08b10 Move 10 Year
  - b08b11 Move 11 Year
  - b08b12 Move 12 Year
  - 000012 1010 ve 12 1ear
  - b08b13 Move 13 Year b08b14 Move 14 - Year
  - b08b15 Move 15 Year

- b08b16 Move 16 Year
- b08b17 Move 17 Year
- b08b18 Move 18 Year
- b08b19 Move 19 Year
- b08b20 Move 20 Year
- b08b21 Move 21 Year
- b08b22 Move 22 Year
- b08b23 Move 23 Year
- b08b24 Move 24 Year
- b08b25 Move 25 Year
- b08b26 Move 26 Year
- b08b27 Move 27 Year
- b08b28 Move 28 Year
- b08b29 Move 29 Year
- b08b30 Move 30 Year
- b08b31 Move 31 Year
- B09 Living with Parents or In-laws (spouse's parents) after Marriage: Please provide your age when you started and stopped living with the people mentioned above (If the respondent has never been married or not live with parents or parent's in-law, skip to section C: Internet and Social Activities)

#### B09a Living with Parents

- b09a01 Living with Parents 1 Start Age
- b09a02 Living with Parents 1 End Age
- b09a03 Living with Parents 2 Start Age
- b09a04 Living with Parents 2 End Age
- b09a05 Living with Parents 3 Start Age
- b09a06 Living with Parents 3 End Age
- b09a07 Living with Parents 4 Start Age
- b09a08 Living with Parents 4 End Age
- b09a09 Living with Parents 5 Start Age
- b09a10 Living with Parents 5 End Age
- b09a11 Living with Parents 6 Start Age
- b09a12 Living with Parents 6 End Age

#### B09b Living with In-laws

- b09b01 Living with In-laws 1 Start Age
- b09b02 Living with In-laws 1 End Age
- b09b03 Living with In-laws 2 Start Age
- b09b04 Living with In-laws 2 End Age

| b09b05 | Living with In-laws 3 - Start Age |
|--------|-----------------------------------|
| b09b06 | Living with In-laws 3 - End Age   |
| b09b07 | Living with In-laws 4 - Start Age |
| b09b08 | Living with In-laws 4 - End Age   |
| b09b09 | Living with In-laws 5 - Start Age |
| b09b10 | Living with In-laws 5 - End Age   |
| b09b11 | Living with In-laws 6 - Start Age |
| b09b12 | Living with In-laws 6 - End Age   |

# **Internet and Social Activities**

The following questions are about personal social interactions and participation in local community groups. Please answer based on your actual situation.

| C01  | How                           | many people do you usually interact with in a day?(Including nodding, greeting    |  |
|------|-------------------------------|---|--|
|      | talki                         | ng, writing letters, or communicating online, whether familiar or unfamiliar.)    |  |
|      | (1)                           | Less than 5   |  |
|      | (2)                           | 5-9   |  |
|      | (3)                           | 10-19   |  |
|      | (4)                           | 20-49   |  |
|      | (5)                           | 50-99   |  |
|      | (6)                           | 100 or more   |  |
| C02  | Hov                           | w many of these people are ones you know?   |  |
|      | (1).                          | Almost all are familiar   |  |
|      | (2)                           | Mostly familiar   |  |
|      | (3).                          | About half and half   |  |
|      | (4)                           | (4) Mostly unfamiliar   |  |
|      | (5) Almost all are unfamiliar |   |  |
| C03  | c03z01                        | When you encounter problems or concerns, is there always someone you can          |  |
|      |                               | talk to about them?   |  |
|      |                               | (1) Yes (2) No  |  |
|      | c03z02                        | If yes, how many?   |  |
| C04  | c04z01                        | When you face difficulties in life, is there always someone who can help?         |  |
|      |                               | (1) Yes (2) No  |  |
|      | c04z02                        | If yes, how many?   |  |
| C05  | Hav                           | re you participated in any of the following activities near your residence in the |  |
|      | pas                           | t year?   |  |
| C05a | a Vill                        | age or community events   |  |
|      | c05a01                        | Paid membership fees or made donations  |  |
|      |                               | (1) Yes (2) No  |  |
|      | c05a02                        | Did you participate?  |  |
|      |                               | (1) Yes (2) No  |  |
|      | c05a03                        | Took on any roles or positions  |  |
|      |                               | (1) Yes (2) No  |  |
| C051 | e Eve                         | nts hold by the school  |  |
|      | c05b01                        | Did you pay membership fees or make donations?                                    |  |
|      |                               | (1) Yes (2) No  |  |

|                      | c05b02  | Did you participate?   |  |  |
|----------------------|---------|--|--|--|
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
| c05b03               |         | Did you take on any roles or positions?  |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
| C050                 | Even    | ats hold by the temple   |  |  |
|                      | c05c01  | Did you pay membership fees or make donations?                                   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c05c02  | Did you participate?   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c05c03  | Did you take on any roles or positions?  |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
| C050                 | d Even  | ats hold by the church   |  |  |
|                      | c05d01  | Did you pay membership fees or make donations?                                   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c05d02  | Did you participate?   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c05d03  | Did you take on any roles or positions?  |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
| C05e Oth             |         | r social organizations   |  |  |
|                      | c05e01  | Did you pay membership fees or make donations?                                   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c05e02  | Did you participate?   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c05e03  | Did you take on any roles or positions?  |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
| C06                  | Have    | e you participated in any of the following organizations' activities in the past |  |  |
|                      | year    | ?  |  |  |
| C06a Religious group |         | gious groups (not including churches or temples)                                 |  |  |
|                      | c06a01  | Did you pay membership fees or make donations?                                   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c06a02  | Did you participate?   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c06a03  | Did you take on any roles or positions?  |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
| C06ł                 | o Polit | ical groups or parties   |  |  |
|                      | c06b01  | Did you pay membership fees or make donations?                                   |  |  |
|                      |         | (1) Yes (2) No   |  |  |
|                      | c06b02  | Did you participate?   |  |  |

|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|      | c06b03  | Did you tal                     | ke on any roles or positions?        |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
| C6c  | So  | cial movemen                    | t groups                             |  |
|      | c06c01  | Did you pa                      | y membership fees or make donations? |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06c02  | Did you pa                      | rticipate?                           |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06c03  | Did you tal                     | ke on any roles or positions?        |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
| C6d  | So  | cial welfare of                 | r social work organizations          |  |
|      | c06d01 Did you pay membership fees or make donation |                                 | y membership fees or make donations? |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06d02  | Did you pa                      | rticipate?                           |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06d03  | Did you tal                     | ke on any roles or positions?        |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
| C6e  | Alı   | Alumni or hometown associations |                                      |  |
|      | c06e01  | Did you pa                      | y membership fees or make donations? |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06e02  | Did you pa                      | rticipate?                           |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06e03  | Did you tal                     | ke on any roles or positions?        |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
| C061 | f Pro   | ofessional asso                 | ociations or unions                  |  |
|      | c06f01  | Did you pa                      | y membership fees or make donations? |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06f02  | Did you pa                      | rticipate?                           |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06f03  | Did you tal                     | ke on any roles or positions?        |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
| C06  | g Otl   | her groups or                   | associations                         |  |
|      | c06g01  | Did you pa                      | y membership fees or make donations? |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06g02  | Did you pa                      | rticipate?                           |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         | (2) No                               |  |
|      | c06g03  | Did you tal                     | ke on any roles or positions?        |  |
|      |   | (1) Yes                         |                                      |  |

## **Loan Issues**

d04z03

d04z04

d04z05

**Business** contacts

Private loans or loan sharks

It is almost inevitable for people to borrow money from friends, family, or financial institutions like banks due to purchasing real estate, expensive items, or meeting certain living needs. Please answer based on your actual situation.

D01 Have you (or your spouse) borrowed money or obtained funds from the following sources in the past five years? (choose all that apply)

```
d01z01
               Parents
     d01z02
               Parents-in-law
     d01z03
                Siblings
     d01z04
               Relatives
     d01z05
                Friends
     d01z06
               Rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs)
     d01z07
                Business contacts
     d01z08
               Private loans or loan sharks
     d01z09
                Pawnshops
     d01z10
                Banks, farmers' cooperatives, or other financial institutions
     d01z11
               None (SKIP to D07)
D02
          If yes, when was the most recent loan borrowed? YYYY
D03
          At that time, what was the main reason for borrowing money?
          (01) To purchase real estate (house, land, etc.)
          (02) To purchase personal property (car, TV, etc.)
          (03) For the operation of personal or family business
          (04) To fund a personal or family business startup
          (05) To cover children's education expenses
          (06) For wedding expenses
          (07) To purchase stocks, funds, or other assets
          (08) For medical expenses
          (09) Due to insufficient household funds
          (10) To handle other debts
          (97) Other
D04
          At that time, who was the primary source of the loan? (choose one or two options)
     d04z01
               Parents or relatives
     d04z02
```

Rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs)

d04z06 Pawnshops

d04z07 Banks, farmers' cooperatives, or other financial institutions (**SKIP to D06**)

#### ASK D05a if: the respondent not choosing (d04z07)

D05a At that time, did you or your spouse take out a loan from a bank, farmers' cooperatives, or other financial institution?

(1) Yes (SKIP to D06) (2) No

D05b If not, why didn't you or your spouse take a loan from such institutions?

- (01) Didn't think of it or didn't know how to apply
- (02) Thought the bank would reject the application, so didn't apply
- (03) The bank had too many requirements, too troublesome to apply
- (04) Applied at the bank, but they rejected the application
- (05) Familiar with relatives or friends, easier to borrow from them
- (06) Other borrowing methods had lower interest rates
- (07) The amount was too small, no need to apply for a bank loan
- D06 Was the most recent loan or financial assistance the largest one?
  - (1) Yes (**SKIP to D11**) (2) No
- D07 If yes, when was this largest loan borrowed? YYYY
- D08 What was the main reason for this largest loan?
  - (01) To purchase real estate (house, land, etc.)
  - (02) To purchase personal property (car, TV, etc.)
  - (03) For the operation of personal or family business
  - (04) To fund a personal or family business startup
  - (05) To cover children's education expenses
  - (06) For wedding expenses
  - (07) To purchase stocks, funds, or other assets
  - (08) For medical expenses
  - (09) Due to insufficient household funds
  - (10) To handle other debts
  - (12) Never borrowed money before (SKIP to D11)
  - (97) Other
- D09 Who were the primary sources for this largest loan? (choose one or two options)
  - d09z01 Parents or relatives
  - d09z02 Friends
  - d09z03 Rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs)
  - d09z04 Business contacts
  - d09z05 Private loans or loan sharks

d09z06 Pawnshops d09z07 Banks, farmers' cooperatives, or other financial institutions (SKIP to D11) D10a Did you or your spouse take out a loan from a bank, farmers' cooperatives, or other financial institution at that time? (1) Yes (**SKIP to D11**) (2) No D10b If not, why didn't you or your spouse take a loan from such institutions? (1) Didn't think of it or didn't know how to apply (2) Thought the bank would reject the application, so didn't apply (3) The bank had too many requirements, too troublesome to apply (4) Applied at the bank, but they rejected the application (5) Familiar with relatives or friends, easier to borrow from them (6) Other borrowing methods had lower interest rates (7) The amount was too small, no need to apply for a bank loan D11 d11z01 Do you or your spouse currently participate in a rotating savings group? (1) Yes (2) No d11z02 If yes, about how much do you contribute each month? D12 d12z01 Do you or your spouse still have unpaid home mortgage payments? (1) Yes (2) No d12z02 If yes, about how much do you need to pay each month? D13 d13z01 Do you or your spouse still have other outstanding installment payments? (1) Yes (2) No

If yes, about how much do you need to pay each month?

- (1) Yes (2) No
  D15 Have you or your spouse ever used credit?
  - (1) X (2) N

Do you or your spouse regularly use credit?

(1) Yes (2) No

d13z02

D14