

### Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD):

## Codebook of Integrated follow-up Questionnaire: Year 2011

**(RR2011)**

THE FORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS    ☐ ☐☐ ☐ ☐☐ ☐

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Variable name introduction:

- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| □<br>1    | (The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f... settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc.   |
| □□<br>2 3 | (The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04...10, 11, 12... .  |
| □<br>4    | (The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f... .  |
| □□<br>5 6 | (The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04... .<br>Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead. |
| □□<br>7 8 | (The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions.   |

The instructions are as follows:

f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) father"  
m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) mother"  
From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"  
From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"

For example, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children 3 (c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"

Special codes:

Not applicable/skip	----->	-10
MV	----->	-9
Refused	----->	-8
Don't know	----->	-6
Other	----->	97

- Note: PSFD has converted most of the special codes into negative value since 2022

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries, (Rev.11., 2021)	Standard Occupational Classification of Taiwan, (Rev.6., 2010)

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
X01	x01	Respondent ID		7	The first 6 digits represent the sample number of the main sample, and the 7th digit indicates the sequence number of the child sample.
	x01a	Questionnaire type	(1) Main Sample (3) Main Sample that came from children sample	1	
	x01b	Age group	(1) Main sample born from 1953 to 1964 (2) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976 (4) Main sample born from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups	1	
	x01c	Interview wave	(1) The first wave interview	1	
	x01d	Family serial number		6	
	x01e	Child serial number		1	
X02	x02	Interview started time: year		4	
X03	x03z01	Interview started time: month		1	
	x03z02	Interview started time: day		2	
	x03z03	Interview started time: hour		2	
	x03z04	Interview started time: minute		2	
X05	x05	Your current place of residence		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
X07	x07	What is the respondent's relation with the head of household?	(01) Self (02) Spouse (03) Parent-child (04) Siblings (05) Relatives (06) Friends (97) Other	2	

### Living and Working Status

A01	a01	What is your biological sex?	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
A02	a02a	Which year were you born in? YYYY		4	
	a02b	Which month were you born in? MM		2	
A03	a03a	Overall, how happy are you with your life recently?	(1) Very unhappy (7) Very happy	1	
	a03b	How has your life been in the past year?	(1) Very bad (7) Very good	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a03c	What is your highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
A04	a04a	How would you rate your current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor	1	
	a04b	How do you feel about your current health condition compared to a year ago?	(1) Much better (2) Somewhat better (3) About the same (4) Somewhat worse (5) Much worse	1	
	a04c	Have you had any physical discomfort or injury that affected your daily activities (for example, work or housework) in the past two weeks?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
A05	a05	Are you currently working?	(1) Yes, in paid employment (including temporary or regular employment)	1	SKIP to A14a if: the respondent choosing (3).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(2) Yes, in unpaid work in family business (more than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) (3) No		
A06	In which ways is your current job different from that you had in January, 2010? (Multiple choice)				
	a06z01	Change of employer	(0) No (1) Yes	1	ASK A07a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z02	Began a job after January, 2010	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A08a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z03	Change of responsibility	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z04	Change of position	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z05	Change of location	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09b if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z06	Nothing changed	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09b if the respondent choosing (1).
	a06z07	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A08a if the respondent choosing (1).
A07	a07a	Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to A07c if the respondent choosing (2).
	a07b	What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?	(01) Not satisfied with the job (02) Wanted to switch workplace (03) Took retirement (04) Healthy reasons (05) Got married/Pregnant (06) To start a new business (07) To pursue further education (08) Contract ended (97) Other (please specify)	2	SKIP to A08a.
	a07c	What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?	(01) Got laid off (02) Factory or company closed down (03) Took retirement (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Got married/Pregnant (06) Contract ended (97) Other (please specify)		
A08	a08a	How did you find your current job?	(01) Through family members or relatives (02) Through other contacts (03) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications (04) Through a government employment agency (05) Through a human resource agency (including job search websites) (06) Through recruitment ads (07) Through civil servant examinations (08) Through headhunting (09) Through individual or partnership entrepreneurship, or working for your family (97) Other (Please specify)	2	
	a08b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(09) Co-founding a business (without employees) (97) Other (please specify)		
	a08c	How many people work there (including yourself)?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199 (07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more (97) Other (please specify) (-10) Not applicable (including government agency, non-profit organization, etc.)	2	
A09	a09a01_new	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX2
	a09a02	What is your occupation?		4	Refer to APPENDIX3
	a09b01	Where is your current job located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong/Macau (3) Mainland China (4) Other countries or regions (please specify) (5) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	a09b02	Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	a09c01	How long is your daily commute?	(1) No commute (work at home) (2) Regular commute (3) Non-regular commute	1	
	a09c02	Approximately ____ minutes (based on your main transportation method)		3	If respondents answered “Not fixed” recorded as (-1).
A10	a10a	What is your average monthly income for this job (including salaries, bonuses, overtime pays, year-end bonuses, income from professional practice, self-employed income, etc., not including side income)? Average of NT\$		7	1. Ask A10b if: respondent cannot provide an exact number for the amount. 2. If respondents answered “loss, not fixed or break even” recorded as (-1).
	a10b	What is your average monthly income for this job (including salaries, bonuses, overtime pays, year-end bonuses, income from	(01) No income (02) Less than NT\$ 10,000 (03) NT\$ 10,000–NT\$ 19,999	2	If respondents answered “loss or break even” recorded as (-10).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		professional practice, self-employed income, etc., not including side income)?	(04) NT\$ 20,000–NT\$ 29,999 (05) NT\$ 30,000–NT\$ 39,999 (06) NT\$ 40,000–NT\$ 49,999 (07) NT\$ 50,000–NT\$ 59,999 (08) NT\$ 60,000–NT\$ 69,999 (09) NT\$ 70,000–NT\$ 79,999 (10) NT\$ 80,000–NT\$ 89,999 (11) NT\$ 90,000–NT\$ 99,999 (12) NT\$ 100,000–NT\$ 109,999 (13) NT\$ 110,000–NT\$ 119,999 (14) NT\$ 120,000–NT\$ 129,999 (15) NT\$ 130,000–NT\$ 139,999 (16) NT\$ 140,000–NT\$ 149,999 (17) NT\$ 150,000–NT\$ 159,999 (18) NT\$ 160,000–NT\$ 169,999 (19) NT\$ 170,000–NT\$ 179,999 (20) NT\$ 180,000–NT\$ 189,999 (21) NT\$ 190,000–NT\$ 199,999 (22) NT\$ 200,000–NT\$ 299,999 (23) NT\$ 300,000 or more		
	How are you paid? (Multiple choice)				
	a10c01	Hourly or daily rate	(0) No (1) Yes	1	1. Unpaid family worker recorded as (-10), and SKIP to A11a. 2. ASK A10d if: respondent choosing two or more options in A10c; Otherwise, SKIP to A11a.
	a10c02	Monthly salary	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a10c03	Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a10c04	Per project or task	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a10c05	Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a10d	What is the primary way you receive the most	(1) Hourly or daily rate (2) Monthly salary	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		income from among the following options?	(3) Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income (4) Per project or task (5) Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)		
A11	a11a	How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours		3	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
	a11b01	How long have you been working at this job? ____years		2	
	a11b02	How long have you been working at this job? ____months		2	
	a11c	Is your salary paid by a staffing agency?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
A12	a12	Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to A15a if: the respondent choosing (2).
A13	a13a01_new	What is the industry of your side job?		3	Refer to APPENDIX2
	a13a02	What is your occupation in your side job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX3
	a13b	Who do you work for in this side job?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (09) Co-founding a business (without employees) (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	a13c	What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT\$		7	If respondents answered "loss, not fixed or break even" recorded as (-1).



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a13d	How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job? ____ hours		3	SKIP to A15a.
A14	a14a	Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work, starting a business, or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Not looking for work, but planning to look for work or start a business (05) Not looking for work and not planning to look for work (06) Working unpaid for family (less than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) (97) Other (please specify)	2	SKIP to A15a if: the respondent choosing (01), (02), (03), (04), (06).
	a14b	Why are you not looking for a job at the moment?	(01) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (02) Participating in specialty conversion or enhancement training (03) Preparing for obligatory military service or fulfilling substitute service (04) Providing care for children, elderly, disabled, or chronically ill family members at home (05) Unable to work due to physical factors (e.g., pregnancy, old age, lack of physical strength, etc.) (06) Not needing to financially support family	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Having difficulty in finding a suitable job or being hired (08) Retired (97) Other (please specify)		
A15	a15a01	Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month (not including side job)?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to A16 if the respondent choosing (2).
	a15a02	Yes, it has been ____months		2	If respondents answered "95 months or more" recorded as (-5).
	a15a03	and ____weeks		1	If respondents answered "95 months or more" recorded as (-5).
	a15b	How do you mainly look for a job?	(01) Through family members (including family business) (02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (10) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other (please specify)	2	
A16	a16a	Since our last interview, has your marital status changed?	(01) No change; still married (02) No change; still cohabiting (03) No change; still single (04) No change; still divorced (05) No change; still separated (06) No change; still widowed (07) Changed; first married or remarried	2	1. SKIP to A18 if: the respondent choosing (01), (02). 2. SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement if: the respondent choosing (03), (04), (05), (06), (97). 3. SKIP to A16c if: the respondent

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(08) Changed; separated (09) Changed; divorced (10) Changed; widowed (97) Other (please specify)		choosing (08), (09), (10).
	a16b01	When did the married / remarried happen? YYYY		4	SKIP to A17.
	a16b02	When did the married / remarried happen? MM		2	SKIP to A17.
	a16c01	When did the divorced / separated/widowed happen? YYYY		4	SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement.
	a16c02	When did the divorced / separated/widowed happen? MM		2	SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement.
A17	a17z01	When was your spouse (or partner) born? YYYY		4	
	a17z02	When was your spouse (or partner) born? MM		2	
A18	a18	What is your spouse's (or partner's) highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
A19	a19	How is your spouse's (or partner's) current health condition?	(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor	1	
A20	a20	Is your spouse (or partner) currently working?	(1) Yes, in paid employment (including temporary or regular employment) (2) Yes, in unpaid work in family business (more than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) (3) No	1	SKIP to A27a if the respondent choosing (3).
<b>(1) Married in 2010 or 2011, and cohabiting → SKIP to A23a.</b> <b>(2) Married before 2010 → Ask A21.</b> <b>(3) Cohabiting → SKIP to A23a.</b>					
A21	In which ways is your spouse's job different from that he/she had in January 2010? (Multiple choice)				
	a21z01	Change of employer	(0) No (1) Yes	1	ASK A22a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21z02	Began a job after January, 2010	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A23a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21z03	Change of responsibility	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21z04	Change of position	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24a if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21z05	Change of location	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24b if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21z06	Nothing changed	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24b if the respondent choosing (1).
	a21z07	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	SKIP to A23a if the respondent choosing (1).
A22	a22a	Did your spouse (or partner) leave his/her previous job voluntarily?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to A22c if the respondent choosing (2).
	a22b	What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job voluntarily?	(01) Not satisfied with the job (02) Wanted to switch workplace (03) Took retirement (04) Healthy reasons (05) Got married / Pregnant	2	SKIP to A23a.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(06) To start a new business (07) To pursue further education (08) Contract ended (97) Other (please specify)		
	a22c	What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job involuntarily?	(01) Got laid off (02) Factory or company closed down (03) Took retirement (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended (05) Got married / Pregnant (06) Contract ended (97) Other (please specify)	2	
A23	a23a	How did your spouse (or partner) find his/her current job?	(01) Through family members or relatives (2) Through other contacts (03) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications (04) Through a government employment agency (05) Through a human resource agency (including job search websites) (06) Through recruitment ads (07) Through civil servant examinations (08) Through headhunting (09) Through individual or partnership entrepreneurship, or working for your family (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	a23b	Who does your spouse (or partner) work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (09) Co-founding a business (without employees) (97) Other (please specify)		
	a23c	How many people work there (including your spouse/partner)?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199 (07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more (97) Other (please specify) (-10) Not applicable (including government agency, non-profit organization, etc.)	2	
A24	a24a01_new	What industry is your spouse (or partner) job in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX2
	a24a02	What is your spouse's (or partner's) current job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX3
	a24b01	Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong/Macau (3) Mainland China (4) Other countries or regions (please specify) (5) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	a24b02	Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	a24c01	How long is your spouse's (or partner's) daily commute?	(1) No commute (work at home) (2) Regular commute (approximately ____ minutes based on your spouse's/partner's main transportation method)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) Non-regular commute		
	a24c02	Approximately ____ minutes (based on your spouse's / partner's) main transportation method)		3	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
A25	a25a	What is the average monthly income for your spouse's/partner's current job (including salaries, bonuses, overtime pays, year-end bonuses, income from professional practice, self-employed income, etc., not including side income)? Average of NT\$		7	1. ASK A25b if: Respondent cannot provide an exact number for the amount. 2. If respondents answered "loss, not fixed or break even" recorded as (-1).
	a25b	What is the average monthly income for your spouse's/partner's current job (including salaries, bonuses, overtime pays, year-end bonuses, income from professional practice, self-employed income, etc., not including side income)?	(01) No income (02) Less than NT\$ 10,000 (03) NT\$ 10,000–NT\$ 19,999 (04) NT\$ 20,000–NT\$ 29,999 (05) NT\$ 30,000–NT\$ 39,999 (06) NT\$ 40,000–NT\$ 49,999 (07) NT\$ 50,000–NT\$ 59,999 (08) NT\$ 60,000–NT\$ 69,999 (09) NT\$ 70,000–NT\$ 79,999 (10) NT\$ 80,000–NT\$ 89,999 (11) NT\$ 90,000–NT\$ 99,999 (12) NT\$ 100,000–NT\$ 109,999 (13) NT\$ 110,000–NT\$ 119,999 (14) NT\$ 120,000–NT\$ 129,999 (15) NT\$ 130,000–NT\$ 139,999 (16) NT\$ 140,000–NT\$ 149,999 (17) NT\$ 150,000–NT\$ 159,999 (18) NT\$ 160,000–NT\$ 169,999 (19) NT\$ 170,000–NT\$ 179,999 (20) NT\$ 180,000–NT\$ 189,999	2	If respondents answered “loss or break even” recorded as (-10).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(21) NT\$ 190,000– NT\$ 199,999 (22) NT\$ 200,000– NT\$ 299,999 (23) NT\$ 300,000 or more		
	How is your spouse (or partner) paid? (Multiple choice)				
	a25c01	Hourly or daily rate	(0) No (1) Yes	1	1. Unpaid family worker recorded as (-10), and SKIP to A26a. 2. ASK A25d if: respondent choosing two or more options in A25c; Otherwise, SKIP to A26a.
	a25c02	Monthly salary	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25c03	Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25c04	Per project or task	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25c05	Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a25d	What is the primary way your spouse (or partner) receive the most income from among the following options?	(1) Hourly or daily rate (2) Monthly salary (3) Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income (4) Per project or task (5) Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)	1	
A26	a26a	How many hours does your spouse (or partner) work per week on average?		3	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
	a26b01	How long has your spouse (or partner) been working at this job? ____ years		2	
	a26b02	How long has your spouse (or partner) been working at this job? ____ months		2	
	a26c	Is your spouse's (or partner's) salary paid by a staffing agency?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to A28a
A27	a27a	Why is your spouse (or partner) not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work, starting a business, or waiting for responses to job applications	2	SKIP to A28a: if respondent choosing (01), (02), (03), (04), (06).



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Not looking for work, but planning to look for work or start a business (05) Not looking for work and not planning to look for work (06) Working unpaid for family (less than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) (97) Other (Please specify)		
	a27b	Why is your spouse (or partner) not looking for a job at the moment?	(01) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (02) Participating in specialty conversion or enhancement training (03) Preparing for obligatory military service or fulfilling substitute service (04) Providing care for children, elderly, disabled, or chronically ill family members at home (05) Unable to work due to physical factors (e.g., pregnancy, old age, lack of physical strength, etc.) (06) Not needing to financially support family (07) Having difficulty in finding a suitable job or being hired (08) Retired (97) Other (Please specify)	2	
A28	a28a01	Have your spouse (or partner) been looking for a job or planning to start his / her own business in the past month (not including side job)?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to sA29 if the respondent choosing (2).
	a28a02	Yes, it has been _____months		2	If respondents answered "95 months or more" recorded as (-5).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a28a03	and ____ weeks		1	If respondents answered "95 months or more" recorded as (-5).
	a28b	How does your spouse (or partner) mainly look for a job?	(01) Through family members (including family business) (02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (10) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other (please specify)	2	
A29	When you and your spouse (or partner) have arguments, how do you typically respond? (Multiple choice)				
	a29a01	Remain silent	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29a02	Criticize the other party	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29a03	Get angry	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29a04	Get physical	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29a05	Throw things	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29a06	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	When you and your spouse (or partner) have arguments, how does he/she typically respond? (Multiple choice)				
	a29b01	Remain silent	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29b02	Criticize the other party	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29b03	Get angry	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29b04	Get physical	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29b05	Throw things	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a29b06	Other	(0) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(1) Yes		
A30	When you and your spouse (or partner) disagree, how do you typically deal with the situation? (Multiple choice)				
	a30z01	Reconcile on the spot	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a30z02	Remain silent	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a30z03	Fine after relief of anger	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a30z04	Discuss it later	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a30z05	Third party mediation (such as elders, relatives, or friends)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a30z06	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
<b>Dwelling Arrangement</b>					
B01	b01	Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B03 if the respondent choosing (2).
B02	b02	What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?	(01) Changed jobs or job location (02) Spouse/cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location (03) For children's education (04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment (05) For lower living expenses (06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability (97) Other (please specify)	2	
B03	Do you have any of the following relatives living in a country or region outside of Taiwan? (Multiple choice)				
	b03z01	Parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z02	Children or their spouses	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z03	Siblings or spouse's (or partner's) siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z04	Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z05	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B04	b04a	How many people do you live with last year (excluding yourself)?		2	If respondents answered "95 people or more" recorded as (-5).
	Who live with you?				
	b04b01	People you live with: Father		2	
	b04b02	People you live with: Mother		2	
	b04b03	People you live with: Spouse or cohabiting partner		2	
	b04b04	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) father		2	
	b04b05	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) mother		2	
	b04b06	People you live with: Married son		2	
	b04b07	People you live with: Married daughter		2	
	b04b08	People you live with: Unmarried son		2	
	b04b09	People you live with: Unmarried daughter		2	
	b04b10	People you live with: Son's spouse		2	
	b04b11	People you live with: Daughter's spouse		2	
	b04b12	People you live with: Married brother		2	
	b04b13	People you live with: Married sister		2	
	b04b14	People you live with: Unmarried brother		2	
	b04b15	People you live with: Unmarried sister		2	
	b04b16	People you live with: Brother's spouse		2	
	b04b17	People you live with: Sister's spouse		2	
	b04b18	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married brother		2	
	b04b19	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married sister		2	
	b04b20	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried brother		2	
	b04b21	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried sister		2	
	b04b22	People you live with: Paternal grandfather		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b04b23	People you live with: Paternal grandmother		2	
	b04b24	People you live with: Maternal grandfather		2	
	b04b25	People you live with: Maternal grandmother		2	
	b04b26	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandfather		2	
	b04b27	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandmother		2	
	b04b28	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandfather		2	
	b04b29	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandmother		2	
	b04b30	People you live with: Paternal grandchild		2	
	b04b31	People you live with: Maternal grandchild		2	
	b04b32	People you live with: Other relatives		2	
	b04b33	People you live with: Non- relatives		2	If respondents answered "95 people or more" recorded as (-5).
B05	b05a	Since January of last year, have you had any new job opportunities or job change?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B05d if: the respondent choosing (2).
	b05b	Did the new job require you or your family to relocate to another place?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B05d if: the respondent choosing (2).
	b05c	Did you take the new job opportunity?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b05d	Since January of last year, has your spouse (or partner) had any new job opportunities or job change?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	1. SKIP to B06 if: the respondent choosing (2). 2. SKIP to B06 if: the respondent has no spouse (or partner).
	b05e	Did the new job require your spouse (or partner) or your family to relocate to another place?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B06 if: the respondent choosing (2).
	b05f	Did your spouse (or partner) take the new job opportunity?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B06	b06	Have you moved (changed your residence) since the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B10 if: the respondent choosing (2).
B07	b07		(01) Got married	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		What was the main reason for your most recent move?	(02) Seeking better housing quality or living environment (03) To accommodate your new job (including promotion or transfer) (04) To accommodate your spouse's (or partner's) new job (including promotion or transfer) (05) Convenience for children's education or care (06) Caring for parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents (07) Having issues with family members, relatives, or friends living together (08) Pursuing own or spouse's/partner's education (09) Relocated with parents or other family members (10) Completion or discharge from mandatory military service; or graduation (11) Rental issues (12) Personal health issues (97) Other (including divorce, retirement, redundancy, and other job changes)		
B08	b08a	House ownership: Owned by...	(01) You or your spouse (or partner) (02) Rented (including student dormitories) (03) Borrowed (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) (05) Military dependents' village (06) Parents (07) Spouse's (or partner's) parents (08) Children	2	SKIP to B08c if: the respondent choosing (01), (05), (06), (07), (08), (09), (97).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(09) Children's spouses (97) Other (please specify)		
	b08b	Rent: Monthly average: NT\$		6	
	b08c01	Floor area in pings - House: ____ pings		3	
	b08c02	Floor area in pings - Yard: ____ pings		3	
	b08d01	Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms		2	
	b08d02	Number of rooms: ____ living rooms		2	
	b08d03	Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms		2	
	b08e	Housing loan for this residence:	(1) Yes (2) No	1	If the residence neither self-owned nor owned by spouse (or partner), recorded as (-10).
	b08f	Duration of residence: for ____ months		2	
	b08g	Residence type:	(1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (2) Terraced house (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) (97) Other (please specify)	2	SKIP to B09 if the respondent choosing (1), (2), (5), (97).
	b08h	Residence floor: ____ floor		2	
B09	b09	As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meters) currently?		7	
B10	b10	Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?	(01) Store (02) Factory (03) Office (04) Restaurant (05) Entertainment venue (06) None of the above (97) Other (please specify)	2	
B11	b11	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B12	b12	How many children do you have? ____ in total		2	SKIP to B14a if: the respondent no children.
B13	Next, we would like to gather basic information about your children and your interactions with them. If you have multiple children, please begin by answering from the eldest.				
B13c1	b13ac1	The first child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc1	The first child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c1	The first child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c1	The first child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc1	The first child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b13ec1	The first child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13fc1	The first child: Did he/she move since last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13gc1	The first child: His/her distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building	1	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Living together		
	b13hc1	The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13ic1	The first child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year?	(1) Almost everyday (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom contact by mail	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13jc1	The first child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
B13c2	b13ac2	The second child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc2	The second child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c2	The second child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c2	The second child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc2	The second child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b13ec2	The second child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13fc2	The second child: Did he/she move since last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13gc2	The second child: His/her distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Living together	1	
	b13hc2		(1) Almost every day	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone (-10) Living together		SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13ic2	The second child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year?	(1) Almost everyday (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom contact by mail	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13jc2	The second child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
B13c3	b13ac3	The third child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc3	The third child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c3	The third child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c3	The third child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc3	The third child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b13ec3	The third child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13fc3	The third child: Did he/she move since last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13gc3	The third child: His/her distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Living together	1	
	b13hc3	The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13ic3	The third child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year?	(1) Almost everyday (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year	1	SKIP if: living together last year.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(6) Seldom contact by mail		
	b13jc3	The third child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
B13c4	b13ac4	The fourth child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc4	The fourth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c4	The fourth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c4	The fourth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc4	The fourth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b13ec4	The fourth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b13fc4	The fourth child: Did he/she move since last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13gc4	The fourth child: His/her distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Living together	1	
	b13hc4	The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13ic4	The fourth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year?	(1) Almost everyday (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom contact by mail	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13jc4	The fourth child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
B13c5	b13ac5	The fifth child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc5	The fifth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c5	The fifth child: Birth date YYYY		4	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b13c02c5	The fifth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc5	The fifth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b13ec5	The fifth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13fc5	The fifth child: Did he/she move since last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13gc5	The fifth child: His/her distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(7) In a foreign country (8) Living together		
	b13hc5	The fifth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13ic5	The fifth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year?	(1) Almost everyday (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom contact by mail	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13jc5	The fifth child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
B13c6	b13ac6	The sixth child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc6	The sixth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c6	The sixth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c6	The sixth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc6	The sixth child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track)	2	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b13ec6	The sixth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13fc6	The sixth child: Did he/she move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13gc6	The sixth child: His/her distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Living together	1	
	b13hc6	The sixth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP if: living together last year.
	b13ic6	The sixth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) per month last year?	(1) Almost everyday (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month	1	SKIP if: living together.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom contact by mail		
	b13jc6	The sixth child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	1	SKIP if: living together.
B13k	b13k01	In the past year, did your children provide you (or your spouse/partner) with any allowance, living expenses or red envelopes (cash gifts)?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13k02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
B14	b14a	How is your father's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad (6) Has passed away	1	
	b14b	How is your mother's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad (6) Has passed away	1	
<b>(1) Both parents have passed away → SKIP to B18a;</b> <b>(2) At least one parent is still living → Ask B15a.</b>					
B15	b15a01	Have you (or your spouse / partner) received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b15a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
	b15b01	Have you (or your spouse / partner) given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b15b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	During the past year, did your parents receive any government benefits? (Multiple choice)				
	b15c01	Pensions?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15c02	Government benefits?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B16	Who live with your father now? (Multiple choice)				SKIP to B17a if: respondent's father has passed away.
	b16a01	live with his spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a02	live with his married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a03	live with his married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a04	live with his unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a05	live with his unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a06	live with his siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a07	live with his other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a08	rotate living among his children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a11	live with his married paternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a12	live with his married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16b	Has your father changed his residence since last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b16c	Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(8) living together		
	b16d	How often did your father contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP to B17a if: living together last year.
	b16e	How often did you meet your father in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
B17	Who live with your mother now? (Multiple choice)				SKIP to B18a if: respondent's mother has passed away.
	b17a01	live with her spouse (or partner)?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a02	live with her married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a03	live with her married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a04	live with her unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a05	live with her unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a06	live with her siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a07	live with her other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a08	rotate living among her children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a11	live with her married paternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a12	live with her married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17a13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17b	Has your mother changed her residence since last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b17c		(1) Right next door or same building	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?	(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Living together		
	b17d	How often did your mother contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP to B18a if: living together last year.
	b17e	How often did you meet your mother in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
<b>(1) Unmarried → SKIP to B22;</b> <b>(2) Married, Cohabiting, Separated, Divorced, Widowed → Ask B18a.</b>					
B18	b18a	What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b18b	What is your father-in-law's ethnicity?	(01) Indigenous peoples (02) Hokkien / Hoklo (03) Hakka (04) Mainlander (05) Chinese (06) Southeast Asian (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b18c	What is your mother-in-law's ethnicity?	(01) Indigenous peoples (02) Hokkien / Hoklo (03) Hakka (04) Mainlander (05) Chinese (06) Southeast Asian (97) Other (please specify)	2	
	b18d	How is your father-in-law's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad (6) Has passed away	1	
	b18e	How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad (6) Has passed away	1	
<b>(1) Both parents-in-law have passed away → SKIP to B22;</b> <b>(2) At least one parent-in-law is still living → Ask B19a.</b>					
B19	b19a01	Have you (or your spouse / partner) received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b19a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
	b19b01	Have you (or your spouse / partner) given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b19b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
	During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any government benefits? (Multiple choice)				
	b19c01	Pensions?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b19c02	Government benefits?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B20	Who live with your father-in-law now? (Multiple choice)				SKIP to B21a if: respondent's father-in-law has passed away.
	b20a01	live with his spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a02	live with his married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a03	live with his married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a04	live with his unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a05	live with his unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a06	live with his siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a07	live with his other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a08	rotate living among his children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a11	live with his married paternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a12	live with his married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20a13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b20b	Has your father-in-law changed his residence since last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b20c	Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Living together		
	b20d	How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP to B21a if: living together last year.
	b20e	How often did you meet your father-in-law in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
B21	Who live with your mother-in-law now? (Multiple choice)				SKIP to B22 if: respondent's mother has passed away.
	b21a01	live with her spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a02	live with her married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a03	live with her married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a04	live with her unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a05	live with her unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a06	live with her siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a07	live with her other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a08	rotate living among her children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b21a11	live with her married paternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a12	live with her married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21a13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b21b	Has your mother-in-law changed her residence since last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b21c	Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Living together	1	
	b21d	How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP to B22 if: living together last year.
	b21e	How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	1	
B22	Did your family receive from the following sources of subsidies or loans last year? (Multiple choice)				
	b22z01	Your siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b22z02	Your spouse's (or partner's) siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b22z03	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b22z04	Friends or colleagues	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
<b>Household Decision-Making and Expenses</b>					
C01	c01a	On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?		3	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
	c01b	On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework last year?		3	1. If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. SKIP if: No spouse (or partner).
C02	c02z01	Last year, did you (or your spouse/partner) engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities (including shops, stalls, small businesses, farms, orchards, fish ponds, etc.)?	(1) Yes, made a profit of NT (2) Yes, incurred a loss of NT (3) Yes, broke even last year (4) Did not engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities	1	
	c02z02	If so, what was the total profit or loss? NT\$_____		8	
C03	c03a01	What was the total amount of your income last year (including salaries, overtime pays, commissions, bonuses in three traditional festivals, year-end bonuses, part-time incomes, etc.)?	(1) Working last year (2) Not working last year	1	
	c03a02	Total income (approximate) NT\$		7	1. If respondents answered "loss, not fixed or break even" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT\$ 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
	c03b01	What was the total amount of your spouse's (or partner's) income last year (including salaries, overtime pays, commissions, bonuses in three traditional festivals, year-end bonuses, part-time incomes, etc.)?	(1) Working last year (2) Not working last year	1	SKIP if: No spouse (or partner).
	c03b02	Total income (approximate) NT\$		7	1. If respondents answered "loss, not fixed or break

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					even" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT\$ 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
C04	c04a01	Did you receive a retirement pension last year?	(1) Yes (2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year (3) No, have not yet retired	1	
	c04a02	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$		7	
	c04a03	Yes, annual payment: NT\$		7	
	c04a04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$		7	
	c04a05	Yes, multiple payments: NT\$ in total last year		7	
	c04a06	Yes, partial lump sum and monthly payment: NT\$ in total last year		7	
	c04b01	Did your spouse (or partner) receive a retirement pension last year?	(1) Yes (2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year (3) No, have not yet retired	1	SKIP if: No spouse (or partner).
	c04b02	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$		7	
	c04b03	Yes, annual payment: NT\$		7	
	c04b04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$		7	
	c04b05	Yes, multiple payments: NT\$ in total last year		7	
	c04b06	Yes, partial lump sum and monthly payment: NT\$ in total last year		7	
C05	In addition to the above income, did you or your spouse (or partner) have any of the following incomes? (Multiple choice)				
	c05z01	Interest income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	1. If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT\$ 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
	c05z02	Interest income: NT\$		7	
	c05z03	Rental income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c05z04	Rental income: NT\$		7	
	c05z05	Dividend income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c05z06	Dividend income: NT\$		7	
	c05z07	Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c05z08	Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies): NT\$		7	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
C06	Last year, did your household receive any of the following government subsidies? (Multiple choice)				
	c06a01	Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households	(0) No (1) Yes	1	1. SKIP to C07a if: the respondent choosing (0) in all c06a01-c06a11. 2. Ask C06b if respondent choosing (1) in c06a10; otherwise, SKIP to C06c.
	c06a02	Injury or sickness benefits (temporary disability benefits)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a03	Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year-old children)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a04	Child care subsidy	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a05	Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a06	Veterans' pensions	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a07	Permanent disability benefits	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a08	Catastrophic illnesses allowance	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a09	Near-poor subsidies	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a10	Unemployment benefits	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06a11	Other subsidies	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	Who had received unemployment benefits? (Multiple choice)				
	c06b01	Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06b02	Last year, did your spouse (or partner) receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06b03	Last year, did your family members receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c06c	How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\$ total		7	
C07	c07a	How satisfied are you with your current job?	(1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied	1	SKIP if: Have no job now.
	c07b		(1) Very satisfied	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Are you satisfied with your current family life?	(2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied		
<b>(1) Has no spouse/partner and not live with relatives. → Personal expenditures.</b> <b>(2) Has no spouse/partner and live with relatives. → Respondent answers based on household expenses they are responsible for.</b> <b>(3) Has spouse/partner. → Respondent answers based on household expenses with spouse.</b>					
C08	Considering last year, please indicate the amount you (and your spouse/partner) contributed for the following expenses:				
	c08a	Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c08b01	Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c08b02	Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant (after receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	c08c	Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
C09	How much did your family spend on the follow items last year?				
	c09a	Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment insurance) NT\$		7	If respondents answered "NT\$ 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
	c09b	Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$		7	
	c09c	Education: NT\$		7	
C10	Who is mainly responsible for the following household task? (Multiple choice)				
C10a	c10a01	Grocery shopping: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask "Who does it most frequently?"
	c10a02	Grocery shopping: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a03	Grocery shopping: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a04	Grocery shopping: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a05	Grocery shopping: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a06	Grocery shopping: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a07	Grocery shopping: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a08	Grocery shopping: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c10a09	Grocery shopping: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a10	Grocery shopping: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a11	Grocery shopping: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a12	Grocery shopping: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a13	Grocery shopping: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a14	Grocery shopping: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a15	Grocery shopping: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a16	Grocery shopping: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a17	Grocery shopping: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10a18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	
C10b	c10b01	Cooking: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10b02	Cooking: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b03	Cooking: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b04	Cooking: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b05	Cooking: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b06	Cooking: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b07	Cooking: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b08	Cooking: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c10b09	Cooking: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b10	Cooking: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b11	Cooking: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b12	Cooking: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b13	Cooking: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b14	Cooking: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b15	Cooking: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b16	Cooking: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b17	Cooking: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10b18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	
C10c	c10c01	Dishwashing: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10c02	Dishwashing: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c03	Dishwashing: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c04	Dishwashing: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c05	Dishwashing: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c06	Dishwashing: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c07	Dishwashing: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c08	Dishwashing: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c10c09	Dishwashing: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c10	Dishwashing: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c11	Dishwashing: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c12	Dishwashing: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c13	Dishwashing: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c14	Dishwashing: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c15	Dishwashing: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c16	Dishwashing: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c17	Dishwashing: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10c18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	
C10d	c10d01	Doing the laundry: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10d02	Doing the laundry: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d03	Doing the laundry: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d04	Doing the laundry: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d05	Doing the laundry: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d06	Doing the laundry: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d07	Doing the laundry: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d08	Doing the laundry: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c10d09	Doing the laundry: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d10	Doing the laundry: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d11	Doing the laundry: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d12	Doing the laundry: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d13	Doing the laundry: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d14	Doing the laundry: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d15	Doing the laundry: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d16	Doing the laundry: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d17	Doing the laundry: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10d18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	
C10e	c10e01	Cleaning the house: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10e02	Cleaning the house: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e03	Cleaning the house: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e04	Cleaning the house: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e05	Cleaning the house: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e06	Cleaning the house: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e07	Cleaning the house: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e08	Cleaning the house: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c10e09	Cleaning the house: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e10	Cleaning the house: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e11	Cleaning the house: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e12	Cleaning the house: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e13	Cleaning the house: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e14	Cleaning the house: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e15	Cleaning the house: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e16	Cleaning the house: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e17	Cleaning the house: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10e18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	
C10f	c10f01	Taking out the trash: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10f02	Taking out the trash: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f03	Taking out the trash: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f04	Taking out the trash: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f05	Taking out the trash: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f06	Taking out the trash: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f07	Taking out the trash: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f08	Taking out the trash: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c10f09	Taking out the trash: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f10	Taking out the trash: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f11	Taking out the trash: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f12	Taking out the trash: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f13	Taking out the trash: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f14	Taking out the trash: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f15	Taking out the trash: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f16	Taking out the trash: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f17	Taking out the trash: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10f18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	
C10g	c10g01	Purchasing household supplies: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10g02	Purchasing household supplies: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g03	Purchasing household supplies: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g04	Purchasing household supplies: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g05	Purchasing household supplies: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g06	Purchasing household supplies: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g07	Purchasing household supplies: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g08		(0) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Purchasing household supplies: Mother	(1) Yes		
	c10g09	Purchasing household supplies: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g10	Purchasing household supplies: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g11	Purchasing household supplies: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g12	Purchasing household supplies: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g13	Purchasing household supplies: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g14	Purchasing household supplies: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g15	Purchasing household supplies: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g16	Purchasing household supplies: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g17	Purchasing household supplies: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10g18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	
C10h	c10h01	Basic household repairs: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10h02	Basic household repairs: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h03	Basic household repairs: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h04	Basic household repairs: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h05	Basic household repairs: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h06	Basic household repairs: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h07	Basic household repairs: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c10h08	Basic household repairs: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h09	Basic household repairs: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h10	Basic household repairs: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h11	Basic household repairs: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h12	Basic household repairs: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h13	Basic household repairs: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h14	Basic household repairs: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h15	Basic household repairs: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h16	Basic household repairs: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h17	Basic household repairs: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10h18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	

**If the respondent does not have children in elementary school or below, please skip to D. Gender Roles and Marital Attitudes.**

C10i	c10i01	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10i02	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i03	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i04		(0) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Daughter	(1) Yes		
	c10i05	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i06	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i07	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i08	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i09	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i10	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i11	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i12	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i13	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i14	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i15	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i16	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Domestic help	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i17	Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10i18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally		
C10j	c10j01	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”
	c10j02	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j03	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j04	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j05	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j06	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j07	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j08	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j09	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j10	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j11	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j12		(0) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Sister	(1) Yes		
	c10j13	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j14	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j15	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j16	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j17	Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10j18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives (16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally	2	
C10k	c10k01	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Yourself	(0) No (1) Yes	1	If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask "Who does it most frequently?"
	c10k02	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Spouse (or partner)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k03	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Son	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k04	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Daughter	(0) No (1) Yes	1	



item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c10k05	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Daughter-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k06	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Son-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k07	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Father	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k08	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Mother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k09	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Father-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k10	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Mother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k11	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Brother	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k12	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Sister	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k13	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Brother-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k14	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Sister-in-law	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k15	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k16	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Domestic helpers	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k17	Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Someone else	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c10k18	Who does it most frequently?	(01) Yourself (02) Spouse (or partner) (03) Son (04) Daughter (05) Daughter-in-law (06) Son-in-law (07) Father (08) Mother (09) Father-in-law (10) Mother-in-law (11) Brother (12) Sister (13) Brother-in-law (14) Sister-in-law (15) Other relatives	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(16) Domestic helpers (17) Someone else (18) Equally or somewhat equally		
<b>Gender Roles and Marital Attitudes</b>					
D01	Do you agree with the following statements?				
	d01z01	Women who are very capable can cause discomfort to others.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d01z02	If both spouses have jobs, they should share the household chores equally.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d01z03	Men have the option to keep a house and not work outside.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d01z04	It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d01z05	During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off before men.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d01z06	Men who are indecisive can cause discomfort to others.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
D02	The following are some statements about marriage. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.				
	d02z01	It is not necessary to have children in marriage.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d02z02	It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d02z03	It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d02z04	It is all right for people to have children without getting married.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d02z05	Only a few marriages are happy.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d02z06	Married people are happier than divorced people.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	d02z07	Married people are happier than people who have never been married.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
<b>Childbirth and Parenting</b>					
<b>(1) Unmarried, separated, divorced, widowed → SKIP to E05a.</b> <b>(2) Married or cohabiting, and born in or before 1963 → SKIP to E05a.</b> <b>(3) Married or cohabiting, and born after 1963 → ASK E01.</b>					
E01	e01	Do you (or your spouse / partner) feel pressure from your parents to have a son?	(1) Yes (2) No (-6) Don't know	1	
E02	e02	Do you (or your spouse / partner) feel pressure from	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		your spouse's (or partner's) parents to have a son?	(-6) Don't know		
E03	e03	Do you (or your spouse / partner) plan to have a / another child in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Not sure	1	SKIP to E05a if: the respondent choosing (2), (3).
E04	e04	Do you (or your spouse / partner) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl (3) Either is fine	1	
E05	e05a	What is your height in centimeters?		3	
	e05b	What is your weight in kilograms?		3	If the respondent is pregnant recorded as (-5).
E07	e07z01	Interview ended time: month		1	
	e07z02	Interview ended time: day		2	
	e07z03	Interview ended time: hour		2	
	e07z04	Interview ended time: minute		2	