

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)

The first-wave questionnaire for the main respondents

Questionnaire RI 2003

From Jan. 2003 to Apr. 2003

Panel Study of Family Dynamics

Academia Sinica, Taiwan

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January 2003

Basic Information

- A01 What is your biological sex?
(1) Male (2) Female
- A02 Which year were you born in? YYYY
- A03 a03a1 Where were you born?
(1) Taiwan (**SKIP to A04a**)
(2) Mainland China
(3) Hong Kong or Macao
(4) Other foreign country (please specify)
- a03a2 Where were you born? (In Taiwan)
- a03a3 Lived in there for ____ years
- a03b When did you move to Taiwan? YYYY
- A04 a04a How would you rate your current health condition?
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Fair
(4) Poor
(5) Very poor
(97) Other (Please specify)
- a04b Do you have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for you to work or move?
(1) Yes (2) No
- A05 What is your fluency when you speak the following languages? (0 for No proficiency; 10 for Native speaker level.)
- a05a Mandarin
- a05b Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien)
- a05c Hakka
- a05d English

Education

- B01 What is your highest level of education?
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school (**SKIP to C. Working Status**)
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy (**SKIP to C. Working Status**)
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other
- B02 b02z1 When did you graduate or leave school? YYYY
- b02z2 Are you currently graduated or non-completion at your higher education?
- (1) Graduated (2) Non-completion
- B03 Did you have any of the following experiences throughout your schooling?
- b03a Attending talent classes (e.g., playing instruments, painting, Chinese calligraphy, dancing)
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b03b Doing part-time jobs to earn pocket money
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b03c Doing part-time jobs to support yourself or your family
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b03d Helping family businesses
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b03e Unable to continue education due to family financial difficulties
- (1) Yes (2) No
- B04 b04a Have you ever received scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies throughout your schooling?
- (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to B05**)
- b04b What scholarships, grants, or educational subsidies did you receive? (**Multiple choice**)
- b04b1 Educational subsidies for military personnel, civil servants, or teachers
- (1) Yes (0) No

- b04b2 Other educational subsidies
(1) Yes (0) No
- b04b3 Scholarships for low-income students
(1) Yes (0) No
- b04b4 Scholarships for academic excellence
(1) Yes (0) No
- b04b5 Other scholarships
(1) Yes (0) No

In recent years, Taiwan is experiencing the rapid change on the education system. Through the following questions, we wish to know your educational experience and hope the results may be useful for educational reform in the future.

- B05 When did you first enter elementary school? YYYY
- B06 b06a What language did you speak primarily at home before entering to elementary school?
(1) Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)
(2) Hakka
(3) Mandarin Chinese
(4) Indigenous languages
(5) Other Chinese dialects
(97) Other
- b06b How would you rate your proficiency in Mandarin Chinese before entering elementary school? (0 for No proficiency; 10 for Native speaker level.)
- B07 b07a Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in elementary school?
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to B08a**)
- B07b What kind of classes did you attend? (**Multiple choice**)
- b07b1 On-campus tutorial classes
(1) Yes (0) No
- b07b2 Off-campus cram schools or private tutoring
(1) Yes (0) No
- b07b3 Private tutoring
(1) Yes (0) No
- b07b4 Other
(1) Yes (0) No
- b07c The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____times per week

Note: If the respondent continued schooling after elementary school, please continue with the following questions. Otherwise, SKIP to C. Working Status.

- B08 b08a When did you first enter [junior high school / vocational junior high school]? YYYY
- b08b Was your [junior high school / vocational junior high school] a public school or a private school?
(1) Public school (2) Private school
- B09 When you were in [junior high school / vocational junior high school], did your school have ability grouping classes?
(1) Yes
(2) No (**SKIP to B11a**)
(-6) Don't know (**SKIP to B11a**)
- B10 If yes, what type of class were you placed in?
(1) Gifted class (including talent programs)
(2) Academic-oriented class
(3) Non-academic class
(97) Other (Please specify)
- B11 b11a Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in [junior high school/vocational junior high school]?
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to B12**)
- b11b What kind of classes did you attend? (**Multiple choice**)
- b11b1 On-campus tutorial classes
(1) Yes (0) No
- b11b2 Off-campus cram schools (including small-group tutoring or lessons at a teacher's home)
(1) Yes (0) No
- b11b3 Private tutoring
(1) Yes (0) No
- b11b4 Other
(1) Yes (0) No
- b11c The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____ times per week
- B12 Did you attend any cram schools or tutorial classes to prepare for retaking the senior high school entrance examination after graduating from [junior high school / vocational junior high school]?
(1) Yes
(2) No
(3) Did not retake the examination
- B13 How often did your parents do the following things when you were in [junior high school / vocational junior high school]?
b13z1 Read newspapers
(1) Often
(2) Sometimes
(3) Rarely
(4) Never

- b13z2 Buy reading materials for you
 (1) Often
 (2) Sometimes
 (3) Rarely
 (4) Never
- b13z3 Give you a reward when doing well in school
 (1) Often
 (2) Sometimes
 (3) Rarely
 (4) Never
- b13z4 Participate in school events (e.g., parent-teacher meetings)
 (1) Often
 (2) Sometimes
 (3) Rarely
 (4) Never
- b13z5 Visit your teacher's home
 (1) Often
 (2) Sometimes
 (3) Rarely
 (4) Never
- B14 b14a Did you obtain a diploma in [junior high school / vocational junior high school]?
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b14b In which year did you complete or leave [junior high school / vocational junior high school]? YYYY
- b14c What did you do right after this educational stage?
 (01) Continued schooling
 (02) Prepared to retake the senior high school entrance examination
 (03) Attended vocational or specialty training
 (04) Worked, looked for a job, started a business
 (05) Worked for family
 (06) Stayed at home and had no work
 (97) Other

Note: If respondent' highest education is [junior high school / vocational school], please SKIP to C. Working Status. If respondent's highest education is higher than junior high school, please continue the following questions.

- B15 b15a When did you first enter [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]?
 YYYY
- b15b What kind of schools did you mainly attend during this educational stage?

- (01) Senior high school (general track)
- (02) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (03) Vocational high school (general track)
- (04) Vocational high school (vocational Track)
- (05) Five-year junior college
- (06) Six-year junior college of nursing
- (07) Normal school
- (08) Military school
- (97) Other

- b15c Was your [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college] a public school or a private school?
 (1) Public school (2) Private school
- b15d Did you attend a day school or a night school?
 (1) Day school (2) Night school
- B16 b16a Have you ever attended on-campus tutoring or off-campus cram schools when you were in [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]?
 (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to B17**)
- b16b What kind of classes did you attend? (**Multiple choice**)
- b16b1 On-campus tutorial classes
 (1) Yes (0) No
- b16b2 Off-campus cram schools (including small-group tutoring or lessons at a teacher's home)
 (1) Yes (0) No
- b16b3 Private tutoring
 (1) Yes (0) No
- b16b4 Other
 (1) Yes (0) No
- b16c The total number of various off-campus tutoring sessions was ____ times per week
- B17 Did you attend any tutorial classes to prepare for the college transfer examination?
 (1) Yes
 (2) No
 (3) Did not retake the examination
- B18 b18z1 Did you move away from home to attend [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]?
 (1) No (**SKIP to B19**) (2) Yes
- b18z2 If yes, from age ____
- b18z3 to ____;
- b18z4 about ____ minutes of travel time from home
- B19 b19z1 Where was your school located?

- (1) Taiwan (2) Outside Taiwan
- B20 Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?
- (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
- (2) Parents
- (3) Relatives
- (4) Family (parents and relatives)
- (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- (97) Other
- B21 Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?
- (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
- (2) Parents
- (3) Relatives
- (4) Family (parents and relatives)
- (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- (97) Other
- B22 Did you have a student loan at that time?
- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- B23 b23a Did you obtain a diploma in [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]?
- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- (3) Still enrolled (**SKIP to C. Working Status**)
- b23b In which year did you complete or leave [senior high school / vocational high school / five-year junior college]? YYYY
- b23c What did you do right after this educational stage?
- (01) Continued schooling
- (02) Prepared to retake a college entrance examination
- (03) Attended vocational or specialty training
- (04) Worked, looked for a job, started a business
- (05) Worked for family
- (06) Stayed at home and had no work
- (97) Other (Please specify)

Note: If respondent' highest education is [senior high school / senior vocational school / five-year junior college], please SKIP to C. Working Status, otherwise continue the following questions.

- B24 b24a When did you first enter [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college]? YYYY
- b24b What kind of schools did you mainly attend during this educational stage?

- (1) Two-year junior college
- (2) Three-year junior college
- (3) Technical college (university of science and technology)
- (4) University or college
- (5) Military academics
- (97) Other

b24c Was/Is your [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college] a public school or a private school?

- (1) Public school (2) Private school

b24d [Did/Do] you attend a day school or a night school?

- (1) Day school (2) Night school

B25 b25z1 [Did/Do] you move away from home to attend [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college]?

- (1) No (2) Yes

b25z2 If yes, from age ____

b25z3 to ____;

b25z4 about ____ minutes of travel time from home

B26 b26z1 Where [was/is] your school located?

- (1) Taiwan (2) Outside Taiwan

B27 Who primarily covered the tuition fees at that time?

- (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
- (2) Parents
- (3) Relatives
- (4) Family (parents and relatives)
- (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- (97) Other

B28 Who primarily covered your living and accommodation expenses at that time?

- (1) Self-supported (part-time or casual work)
- (2) Parents
- (3) Relatives
- (4) Family (parents and relatives)
- (5) Self-supported (part-time or casual work) with some family assistance
- (97) Other

B29 [Did/Do] you have a student loan?

- (1) Yes (2) No

B30 b30a Did you obtain a diploma in [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college]?

- (1) Yes

(2) No

(3) Still enrolled (**SKIP to C. Working Status**)

b30b In which year did you complete or leave [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college]? YYYY

Note: If respondent's highest education is higher than [two-year junior college / three-year junior college / technical college (university of science and technology) / university or college], please SKIP to C. Working Status, otherwise continue the following questions.

B31 b31a When did you first enter [graduate school (master's degree / doctoral degree)]? YYYY

b31b Did you obtain a diploma in [graduate school (master's degree / doctoral degree)]?

(1) Yes, master's degree

(2) Yes, doctoral degree

(3) Currently enrolled in master's program (**SKIP to B31d**)

(4) Currently enrolled in doctoral program (**SKIP to B31d**)

(5) No

b31c In which year did you complete or leave [graduate school (master's degree / doctoral degree)]? YYYY

b31d Did you attend any admission tutoring to prepare for [graduate school (master's degree / doctoral degree)]?

(1) Yes (2) No

Working Status

Next, we would like to ask you about your work experience. First, please tell us about your current work situation.

Definition of employment: (The respondent is considered as having work if they meet one of the following criteria)

- 1. Engaging in any paid activity (whether permanent or temporary)**
- 2. Unpaid family workers who work more than 15 hours per week or more than 3 hours per day.**

C01 Are you currently working?

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to C04a**) (2) No

C02 Did you work at all this year?

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to C04a**) (2) No

C03 Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment/this year?

- (1) Keeping house
(2) Not able to work because of health issues
(3) Retired
(4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
(5) Company closed down or being laid off
(97) Other

SKIP to C10

C04a c04a1_new What industry are you in?

c04a2_new What is your occupation?

c04b Who do you work for?

- (01) Self-employed without employees (**SKIP to C06**)
(02) Self-employed with employees
(03) Private employer or organization
(04) Public enterprise
(05) Family business with a regular salary
(06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (**SKIP to C06**)
(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (**SKIP to C06**)
(08) Family business without salary (**SKIP to C06**)
(97) Other (**SKIP to C06**)

C05 How many people work there (including yourself)?

- (1) 1-3
(2) 4-9
(3) 10-29
(4) 30-49

(5) 50-99

(6) 100-199

(7) 200-499

(8) 500 or more

C06 c06z1 Where is your current job located?

(1) Taiwan

(2) Hong Kong/Macau/ Mainland China

(3) Other countries or regions (please specify)

(4) No fixed place of work (please specify)

c06z2 Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)

C07 How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours

C08 What is your average monthly income for your current job?

C09 How long have you been working at this job? ____years

Ask C10 if: below 1 year; Otherwise, SKIP to C14

C10 Did you work last year?

(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to C15**)

C11 Are you still working for the same job as the one you did the longest last year?

(1) Yes (**SKIP to C14**) (2) No

C12 How many hours did you work per week on average?

C13 What was your average monthly income last year?

C14 How much was your year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year?

C15 c15z1 Are you looking for a job or planning to start your own business at the moment?

(1) Yes (2) No

c15z2 Yes, it has been ____months

c15z3 and ____weeks

Next, please recall the situation of your first full-time job.

**First full-time job: A paid job that requires working more than 6 hours a day for at least a month,
not including part-time jobs in winter and summer vacations.**

C16 When did you start your first full-time job? YYYY

SKIP to C21 if: never working

C17 c17a1_new What was the industry of your first full-time job?

c17a2_new What was your occupation in your first full-time job?

c17b Who did you work for?

- (01) Self-employed without employees (**SKIP to C19**)
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (**SKIP to C19**)
- (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (**SKIP to C19**)
- (08) Family business without salary (**SKIP to C19**)
- (97) Other (**SKIP to C19**)
- C18 How many people worked there (including yourself)?
- (1) 1-3
- (2) 4-9
- (3) 10-29
- (4) 30-49
- (5) 50-99
- (6) 100-199
- (7) 200-499
- (8) 500 or more
- C19 The average monthly income for your first full-time job was NT\$ ____
- C20 c20z1 Where were you lived at that time?
- (01) Parents' house
- (02) Parents-in-law's house
- (03) Lived with siblings or relatives
- (04) Rented place
- (05) Parents' pre-owned house
- (06) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house
- (07) Self-owned house (**SKIP to C20z3**)
- (08) Self-built house
- (09) Dormitory
- (97) Other
- c20z2 Lived in there for ____ years
- c20z3 The monthly payment for rent or other costs / The housing or land price at that time is about NT\$ ____
- C21 c21z1 Before the age of 16, where did you live the longest?
- (1) Taiwan
- (2) Mainland China
- (3) Hong Kong/Macau
- (4) Other countries or regions (please specify)
- c21z2 Before the age of 16, where did you live the longest? (In Taiwan)

- c21z3 Lived in there for ____ years
- C22 Before the age of 16, did your parents move to a better school district or a more convenient location for your education?
(1) Yes (2) No
- C23 c23a_new What was your father's occupation when you were 16 years old?
c23b For whom did your father work when you were 16 years old?
(01) Self-employed without employees
(02) Self-employed with employees
(03) Private employer or organization
(04) Public enterprise
(05) Family business with a regular salary
(06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
(08) Family business without salary
(97) Other
- C24 c24a_new What was your mother's occupation when you were 16 years old?
c24b For whom did your mother work when you were 16 years old?
(01) Self-employed without employees
(02) Self-employed with employees
(03) Private employer or organization
(04) Public enterprise
(05) Family business with a regular salary
(06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
(08) Family business without salary
(97) Other
- C25 c25a Have you ever served in the military?
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to D. Spouse or Partner**)
c25b1 When did you serve in the military service? From YYYY
c25b2 to YYYY

Spouse or Partner

- D01 d01z1 What is your current marital status?
- (01) Never married (**SKIP to E. Subjective Attitudes and Scales**)
 - (02) Cohabiting (**SKIP to E. Subjective Attitudes and Scales**)
 - (03) Married
 - (04) Separated
 - (05) Divorced
 - (06) Widowed
 - (97) Other

SKIP to E. Subjective Attitudes and Scales if: the respondent choosing (01), (02).

- d01z2 When did it happen? YYYY
- D02 Did you quit your job for your marriage?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- D03 d03a_new What kind of job did you do when you first got married?
- (Or the job that the respondent just quit because of getting married; SKIP to D05 if: not working then)**
- d03b Who did you work for?
- (01) Self-employed without employees
 - (02) Self-employed with employees
 - (03) Private employer or organization
 - (04) Public enterprise
 - (05) Family business with a regular salary
 - (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (08) Family business without salary
 - (97) Other
- D04 d04z1 Did you have an income at that time?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- d04z2 If yes, what was your average monthly income? NT\$_____
- D05 Did your spouse quit his/her job for this marriage?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- D06 d06a_new What kind of job did your spouse do when you first got married? (**Or the job that the respondent just quit because of getting married; SKIP to D05 if: not working then**)
- d06b Who did your spouse work for?
- (01) Self-employed without employees
 - (02) Self-employed with employees

- (03) Private employer or organization
 - (04) Public enterprise
 - (05) Family business with a regular salary
 - (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (08) Family business without salary
 - (97) Other
- D07 d07z1 Did he/she have an income at that time?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- d07z2 If yes, what was his/her average monthly income? NT\$_____
- D08 d08a1 At the time of your marriage, did the groom give a bride price?
- (1) No (2) Yes
- d08a2 If yes, approximately NT\$_____
- d08b1 At the time of your marriage, did the bride have a dowry?
- (1) No (2) Yes
- d08b2 If yes, approximately NT\$_____
- D09 d09z1 Where did you live right after getting married?
- (01) Parents' house
 - (02) Parents-in-law's house
 - (03) Lived with siblings or relatives
 - (04) Rented place
 - (05) Parents' pre-owned house
 - (06) Parents-in-law's pre-owned house
 - (07) Self-owned house (**SKIP to D07z3**)
 - (08) Self-built house
 - (09) Dormitory
 - (97) Other
- d09z2 Stayed for _____ years after getting married
- d09z3 The monthly payment for rent or other costs / The housing or land price at that time is about NT\$_____
- D10 How did you and your spouse get to know each other and get married?
- (01) Met in school
 - (02) Met in workplace
 - (03) Met in other places
 - (04) Introduced by relatives or friends
 - (05) Set up by relatives or friends
 - (06) Set up by family members
 - (07) Met online
 - (08) Met through a matchmaking agency

(97) Other

Next, we would like to ask some questions about your spouse.

- D11 When was your spouse born? YYYY
- D12 d12a1 Where was your spouse born?
- (1) Taiwan (**SKIP to D13**)
 - (2) Mainland China
 - (3) Hong Kong/Macao
 - (4) Other countries or regions
- d12a2 Where was your spouse born? (In Taiwan)
- d12b When did your spouse come to Taiwan? YYYY
- D13 What is your spouse's highest level of education?
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other
- D14 How would you rate your spouse's language proficiency in the following languages? (0 for No proficiency; 10 for Native speaker level.)
- d14a Mandarin
 - d14b Min nan (Taiwanese Hokkien)
 - d14c Hakka
 - d14d English

**SKIP to E. Subjective Attitudes and Scales if:
the respondent choosing (05) Divorced or (06) Widowed in D01.**

- D15 d15a How is your spouse's current health condition?

- (1) Very well
- (2) Well
- (3) Fair
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor
- (97) Other (Please specify)

d15b Does your spouse have any physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for him/her to work or move?

- (1) Yes (2) No

<p>Next, we would like to ask you some questions regarding your spouse's work situation last year.</p>

D16 Is your spouse currently working?

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to D19a**) (2) No

D17 Did your spouse work at all this year?

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to D19a**) (2) No

D18 Why is your spouse not working at the moment/this year?

- (1) Keeping house
- (2) Not able to work because of health issues
- (3) Retired
- (4) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
- (5) Company closed down or being laid off
- (97) Other (Please specify)

<p>SKIP to D25</p>

D19 d19a1_new What industry is your spouse job in?

d19a2_new What is your spouse's current job?

d19b Who do your spouse work for?

- (01) Self-employed without employees (**SKIP to D21**)
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (**SKIP to D21**)
- (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (**SKIP to D21**)
- (08) Family business without salary (**SKIP to D21**)
- (97) Other (**SKIP to D21**)

D20 How many people work there (including your spouse)?

- (1) 1-3
- (2) 4-9
- (3) 10-29
- (4) 30-49
- (5) 50-99
- (6) 100-199
- (7) 200-499
- (8) 500 or more

D21 d21z1 Where is your spouse currently working?

- (1) Taiwan
- (2) Hong Kong/Macau/ Mainland China
- (3) Other countries or regions (please specify)
- (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)

d21z2 Where is your spouse currently working? (In Taiwan)

D22 How many hours does your spouse work per week on average?

D23 What is the average monthly income for your spouse's current job (not including side income)?

D24 When did your spouse start his/her current job? YYYY

<p>Ask D25 if: below 1 year; Otherwise, SKIP to C29.</p>

D25 Did your spouse work last year?

- (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to D30**)

D26 Is your spouse still working for the same job as the one he/she did the longest last year?

- (1) Yes (**SKIP to D29**) (2) No

D27 How many hours did your spouse work per week on average?

D28 What was your spouse's average monthly income last year?

D29 How much was your spouse's year-end bonus in January before the last lunar new year? (**Please estimate the total amount of money if your bonuses were stocks, gifts, or other non-monetary items**)

D30 d30z1 Is your spouse looking for a job at the moment?

- (1) Yes (2) No

d30z2 Yes, it has been ____months

d30z3 and ____weeks

D31 Are you currently living with your spouse?

- (1) Yes (2) No

Subjective Attitudes and Scales

E01	Value of Filial Piety
e01a	To be grateful for our parents' nurturing grace.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e01b	To treat our parents well no matter how they treat us.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e01c	To give up our personal ambitions in order to fulfill our parents' wishes.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e01d	For a son to live with his parents after getting married.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e01e	To support our parents and make their lives more comfortable.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e01f	To save face for our parents by saying something nice for them.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e01g	To have at least one son to carry on the family line.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e01h	To do something good to honor the whole family.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e01i	A daughter should visit her parents often after getting married.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
E02	Concept of Family
e02a	To get married and have a family.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5
e02b	To maintain marriage as much as possible.
	Not important Absolutely important
	1 2 3 4 5

- e02c Educating children (child education is the responsibility of the family).
 Not important Absolutely important
 1 2 3 4 5
- e02d Having good relationships among family members.
 Not important Absolutely important
 1 2 3 4 5
- e02e To avoid divorce for the sake of children under any circumstances.
 Not important Absolutely important
 1 2 3 4 5
- e02f Family can support individuals' growth.
 Not important Absolutely important
 1 2 3 4 5
- e02g To make enough money to support the family.
 Not important Absolutely important
 1 2 3 4 5
- e02h To lend a hand when family members are in trouble.
 Not important Absolutely important
 1 2 3 4 5
- e02i The husband earns money and the wife takes care of their family.
 Not important Absolutely important
 1 2 3 4 5

Family members

In this section, we would like to inquire about some basic information and living interactions related to your relatives (including parents, siblings, and parents-in-law). Let's start with your father.

Parents: father

F01f1 f01z0f1 When was your father born? YYYY

F02f1 f02z0f1 What is your father's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)

F03f1 f03z0f1 What is your father's highest level of education?

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

F04f1 f04z1f1_new What is the longest-held occupation of your father?

f04z2f1 For whom did your father work in his longest-held occupation?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(08) Family business without salary

(97) Other

F05f1 f05z1f1 Is your father still alive?

(1) Yes (2) No

f05z2f1 If your father has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY

F06f1 f06z0f1 Does your father currently live with you?

(1) Yes (2) No

F07f1 f07z1f1 If your father does not live with you, what is his current living arrangement?

(01) Living with other son and his family

(02) Living with other daughter and her family

(03) Rotating living with children

(04) Living with unmarried children

(05) Living only with spouse

(06) Living with parents

(07) Living alone

(08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility

(97) Other

f07z2f1 Father's current residential area

f07z3f1 Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?

(1) Right next door or same building

(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

(6) More than 2-hours drive

(7) In a foreign country

F08f1 f08z1f1 How often did your father contact you by phone per month last year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) Once to three times per month

(4) Less than once per month

(5) Seldom contact on the phone

f08z2f1 How often did you meet your father in person per year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) One to three times per month

(4) Every 2 to 3 months

- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other in person

F09f1 f09z0f1 How many days per month on average did your father help take care of your child last year?

F10f1 f10z0f1 How many days per month on average did your father help you do housework last year?

Parents: mother

F01m1 f01z0m1 When was your mother born? YYYY

F02m1 f02z0m1 What is your mother's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)

F03m1 f03z0m1 What is your mother's highest level of education?

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

F04m1 f04z1m1_new What is the longest-held occupation of your mother?

f04z2m1 For whom did your mother work in her longest-held occupation?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(08) Family business without salary

(97) Other

F05m1 f05z1m1 Is your mother still alive?

(1) Yes (2) No

f05z2m1 If your mother has passed away, what year did she pass away? YYYY

F06m1 f06z0m1 Does your mother currently live with you?

(1) Yes (2) No

F07m1 f07z1m1 If your mother does not live with you, what is her current living arrangement?

(01) Living with other son and his family

(02) Living with other daughter and her family

(03) Rotating living with children

(04) Living with unmarried children

(05) Living only with spouse

(06) Living with parents

(07) Living alone

(08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility

(97) Other

f07z2m1 Mother's current residential area

f07z3m1 Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?

(1) Right next door or same building

(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

(6) More than 2-hours drive

(7) In a foreign country

F08m1 f08z1m1 How often did your mother contact you by phone per month last year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) Once to three times per month

(4) Less than once per month

(5) Seldom contact on the phone

f08z2m1 How often did you meet your mother in person per year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) One to three times per month

(4) Every 2 to 3 months

- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other in person

F09m1 f09z0m1 How many days per month on average did your mother help take care of your child last year?

F10m1 f10z0m1 How many days per month on average did your mother help you do housework last year?

Parents: father-in-law

F01f2 f01z0f2 When was your father-in-law born? YYYY

F02f2 f02z0f2 What is your father-in-law's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)

F03f2 f03z0f2 What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

F04f2 f04z1f2_new What is the longest-held occupation of your father-in-law?

f04z2f2 For whom did your father-in-law work in his longest-held occupation?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(08) Family business without salary

(97) Other

F05f2 f05z1f2 Is your father-in-law still alive?

(1) Yes (2) No

f05z2f2 If your father-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY

F06f2 f06z0f2 Does your father-in-law currently live with you?

(1) Yes (2) No

F07f2 f07z1f2 If your father-in-law does not live with you, what is his current living arrange

(01) Living with other son and his family

(02) Living with other daughter and her family

(03) Rotating living with children

(04) Living with unmarried children

(05) Living only with spouse

(06) Living with parents

(07) Living alone

(08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility

(97) Other

f07z2f2 Father-in-law's current residential area

f07z3f2 Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?

(1) Right next door or same building

(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

(6) More than 2-hours drive

(7) In a foreign country

F08f2 f08z1f2 How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) Once to three times per month

(4) Less than once per month

(5) Seldom contact on the phone

f08z2f2 How often did you meet your father-in-law in person per year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) One to three times per month

(4) Every 2 to 3 months

- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other in person

F09f2 f09z0f2 How many days per month on average did your father-in-law help take care of your child last year?

F10f2 f10z0f2 How many days per month on average did your father-in-law help you do housework last year?

Parents: mother-in-law

F01m2 f01z0m2 When was your mother-in-law born? YYYY

F02m2 f02z0m2 What is your mother-in-law's ethnicity?

- (1) Indigenous peoples
- (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
- (3) Hakka
- (4) Mainlander (People from other regions of mainland China)

F03m2 f03z0m2 What is your mother-in-law's highest level of education?

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

F04m2 f04z1m2_new What is the longest-held occupation of your mother-in-law?

f04z2m2 For whom did your mother-in-law work in her longest-held occupation?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(08) Family business without salary

(97) Other

F05m2 f05z1m2 Is your mother-in-law still alive?

(1) Yes (2) No

f05z2m2 If your mother-in-law has passed away, what year did he pass away? YYYY

F06m2 f06z0m2 Does your mother-in-law currently live with you?

(1) Yes (2) No

F07m2 f07z1m2 If your mother-in-law does not live with you, what is her current living arrange

(01) Living with other son and his family

(02) Living with other daughter and her family

(03) Rotating living with children

(04) Living with unmarried children

(05) Living only with spouse

(06) Living with parents

(07) Living alone

(08) Living in a care or rehabilitation facility

(97) Other

f07z2m2 Mother-in-law's current residential area

f07z3m2 Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?

(1) Right next door or same building

(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

(6) More than 2-hours drive

(7) In a foreign country

F08m2 f08z1m2 How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) Once to three times per month

(4) Less than once per month

(5) Seldom contact on the phone

f08z2m2 How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person per year?

(1) Almost every day

(2) Once or twice per week

(3) One to three times per month

(4) Every 2 to 3 months

(5) Once or twice per year

(6) Seldom meet each other in person

F09m2 f09z0m2 How many days per month on average did your mother-in-law help take care of your child last year?

F10m2 f10z0m2 How many days per month on average did your mother-in-law help you do housework last year?

F11 f11z1 How many living siblings do you have? __ in total

f11z2 __ elder brothers

f11z3 __ younger brothers

f11z4 __ elder sisters

f11z5 __ younger sisters

F12 f12z1 How many living siblings does your spouse have? __ in total

f12z2 __ elder brothers

f12z3 __ younger brothers

f12z4 __ elder sisters

f12z5 __ younger sisters

Siblings: the first sibling

F13s1 f13z0s1 The first sibling: Biological sex

(1) Male (2) Female

F14s1 f14z0s1 The first sibling: Birth order

F15s1 f15z0s1 The first sibling: Birth date YYYY

F16s1 f16z0s1 The first sibling: Currently lives with your parents?

(1) Yes (2) No

F17s1 f17z0s1 The first sibling: Currently lives with you?

(1) Yes (2) No

F18s1 f18z0s1 The first sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)

F19s1 f19z0s1 The first sibling: Married?

(1) Yes (2) No

F20s1 f20z0s1 The first sibling: Highest level of education

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Self-educated or literacy

(03) Elementary school

(04) Junior high school

(05) Junior vocational school

(06) Senior high school (general track)

(07) Senior high school (vocational track)

(08) Vocational high school

(09) Five-year junior college

(10) Two-year junior college

- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

F21s1 f21z1s1_new The first sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest

f21z2s1 The first sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (08) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

F22s1 f22z0s1 The first sibling: The primary method of contact last year

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) By phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) By mail (including email)

F23s1 f23z0s1 The first sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Siblings: the second sibling

F13s2 f13z0s2 The second sibling: Biological sex

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

F14s2 f14z0s2 The second sibling: Birth order

F15s2 f15z0s2 The second sibling: Birth date YYYY

F16s2 f16z0s2 The second sibling: Currently lives with your parents?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

F17s2 f17z0s2 The second sibling: Currently lives with you?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

F18s2 f18z0s2 The second sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)

F19s2 f19z0s2 The second sibling: Married?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

F20s2 f20z0s2 The second sibling: Highest level of education

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy

- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

F21s2 f21z1s2_new The second sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest

f21z2s2 The second sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (08) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

F22s2 f22z0s2 The second sibling: The primary method of contact last year

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) By phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) By mail (including email)

F23s2 f23z0s2 The second sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Siblings: the third sibling

F13s3 f13z0s3 The third sibling: Biological sex

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

F14s3 f14z0s3 The third sibling: Birth order

F15s3 f15z0s3 The third sibling: Birth date YYYY

F16s3 f16z0s3 The third sibling: Currently lives with your parents?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

- F17s3 f17z0s3 The third sibling: Currently lives with you?
 (1) Yes (2) No
- F18s3 f18z0s3 The third sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)
- F19s3 f19z0s3 The third sibling: Married?
 (1) Yes (2) No
- F20s3 f20z0s3 The third sibling: Highest level of education
 (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 (02) Self-educated or literacy
 (03) Elementary school
 (04) Junior high school
 (05) Junior vocational school
 (06) Senior high school (general track)
 (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 (08) Vocational high school
 (09) Five-year junior college
 (10) Two-year junior college
 (11) Three-year junior college
 (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 (13) University or College
 (14) Master's degree
 (15) Doctoral degree
 (97) Other
- F21s3 f21z1s3_new The third sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest
 f21z2s3 The third sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?
 (01) Self-employed without employees
 (02) Self-employed with employees
 (03) Private employer or organization
 (04) Public enterprise
 (05) Family business with a regular salary
 (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 (08) Family business without salary
 (97) Other
- F22s3 f22z0s3 The third sibling: The primary method of contact last year
 (1) Meet in person
 (2) By phone (including instant messaging)
 (3) By mail (including email)
- F23s3 f23z0s3 The third sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Siblings: the fourth sibling

F13s4 f13z0s4 The fourth sibling: Biological sex

(1) Male (2) Female

F14s4 f14z0s4 The fourth sibling: Birth order

F15s4 f15z0s4 The fourth sibling: Birth date YYYY

F16s4 f16z0s4 The fourth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?

(1) Yes (2) No

F17s4 f17z0s4 The fourth sibling: Currently lives with you?

(1) Yes (2) No

F18s4 f18z0s4 The fourth sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)

F19s4 f19z0s4 The fourth sibling: Married?

(1) Yes (2) No

F20s4 f20z0s4 The fourth sibling: Highest level of education

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Self-educated or literacy

(03) Elementary school

(04) Junior high school

(05) Junior vocational school

(06) Senior high school (general track)

(07) Senior high school (vocational track)

(08) Vocational high school

(09) Five-year junior college

(10) Two-year junior college

(11) Three-year junior college

(12) University of science and technology or Technical college

(13) University or College

(14) Master's degree

(15) Doctoral degree

(97) Other

F21s4 f21z1s4_new The fourth sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest

f21z2s4 The fourth sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?

(01) Self-employed without employees

(02) Self-employed with employees

(03) Private employer or organization

(04) Public enterprise

(05) Family business with a regular salary

(06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(08) Family business without salary

(97) Other

F22s4 f22z0s4 The fourth sibling: The primary method of contact last year

(1) Meet in person

(2) By phone (including instant messaging)

(3) By mail (including email)

F23s4 f23z0s4 The fourth sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Siblings: the fifth sibling

F13s5 f13z0s5 The fifth sibling: Biological sex

(1) Male (2) Female

F14s5 f14z0s5 The fifth sibling: Birth order

F15s5 f15z0s5 The fifth sibling: Birth date YYYY

F16s5 f16z0s5 The fifth sibling: Currently lives with your parents?

(1) Yes (2) No

F17s5 f17z0s5 The fifth sibling: Currently lives with you?

(1) Yes (2) No

F18s5 f18z0s5 The fifth sibling: Current residential area (In Taiwan)

F19s5 f19z0s5 The fifth sibling: Married?

(1) Yes (2) No

F20s5 f20z0s5 The fifth sibling: Highest level of education

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Self-educated or literacy

(03) Elementary school

(04) Junior high school

(05) Junior vocational school

(06) Senior high school (general track)

(07) Senior high school (vocational track)

(08) Vocational high school

(09) Five-year junior college

(10) Two-year junior college

(11) Three-year junior college

(12) University of science and technology or Technical college

(13) University or College

(14) Master's degree

(15) Doctoral degree

(97) Other

F21s5 f21z1s5_new The fifth sibling: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest

f21z2s5 The fifth sibling: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (08) Family business without salary
- (97) Other

F22s5 f22z0s5 The fifth sibling: The primary method of contact last year

- (1) Meet in person
- (2) By phone (including instant messaging)
- (3) By mail (including email)

F23s5 f23z0s5 The fifth sibling: Contact frequency per month average? _____ days

Dwelling Arrangement

- G01 When did you last move? YYYY (SKIP to G03 if: no change in residence)
- G02 What was the main reason for your most recent move?
- (01) Got married
 - (02) Changed financial situation
 - (03) To accommodate your new job
 - (04) To accommodate your spouse's new job location
 - (05) Convenience for children's education or care
 - (06) Caring for parents
 - (07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together
 - (08) Pursuing own education
 - (09) Relocated with parents
 - (10) Convenience for childcare
 - (97) Other
- G03 g03a House ownership: Owned by...
- (01) You or your spouse (SKIP to G03c)
 - (02) Rented (including student dormitories)
 - (03) Borrowed
 - (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp)
 - (05) Military dependents' village (SKIP to G03c)
 - (06) Parents (SKIP to G03c)
 - (07) Spouse's parents (SKIP to G03c)
 - (97) Other (SKIP to G03c)
- g03b Rent: Monthly average: NT\$ ____
- G03c1 Floor area in pings - House: ____ pings
- G03c2 Floor area in pings - Yard: ____ pings
- G03 g03d1 Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms
- g03d2 Number of rooms: ____ living rooms
- g03d3 Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms
- g03e Housing loan for this residence:
- (1) Yes (2) No
- g03f Duration of residence: Resides for ____ years
- g03g Residence type:
- (1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (SKIP to G04)
 - (2) Terraced house (SKIP to G04)
 - (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less
 - (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more

(5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) **(SKIP to G04)**

(97) Other (Please specify) **(SKIP to G04)**

G04 Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?

(01) Store

(02) Factory

(03) Office

(04) Restaurant

(05) Entertainment venue

(06) None of the above

(97) Other

G05 Do you plan to move within two years?

(1) Yes (2) No

G06 g06z01 People you live with: Father

g06z02 People you live with: Mother

g06z03 People you live with: Spouse

g06z04 People you live with: Spouse's father

g06z05 People you live with: Spouse's mother

g06z06 People you live with: Married son

g06z07 People you live with: Married daughter

g06z08 People you live with: Unmarried son

g06z09 People you live with: Unmarried daughter

g06z10 People you live with: Son's spouse

g06z11 People you live with: Daughter's spouse

g06z12 People you live with: Married brother

g06z13 People you live with: Married sister

g06z14 People you live with: Unmarried brother

g06z15 People you live with: Unmarried sister

g06z16 People you live with: Brother's spouse

g06z17 People you live with: Sister's spouse

g06z18 People you live with: Spouse's married brother

g06z19 People you live with: Spouse's married sister

g06z20 People you live with: Spouse's unmarried brother

g06z21 People you live with: Spouse's unmarried sister

g06z22 People you live with: Paternal grandfather

g06z23 People you live with: Paternal grandmother

g06z24 People you live with: Maternal grandfather

g06z25 People you live with: Maternal grandmother

g06z26 People you live with: Spouse's paternal grandfather

g06z27	People you live with: Spouse's paternal grandmother
g06z28	People you live with: Spouse's maternal grandfather
g06z29	People you live with: Spouse's maternal grandmother
g06z30	People you live with: Paternal grandchild
g06z31	People you live with: Maternal grandchild
g06z32	People you live with: Other relatives
g06z33	People you live with: Non-relatives

Household Decision-Making and Financial Management

- H01 Whose opinion is considered the most important in the following matters?
- h01a Allocating household expenditure
- (1) Yourself
 - (2) Your spouse
 - (3) Both you and your spouse
 - (4) Your parents
 - (5) Your spouse's parents
- h01b Savings, investment, insurance, etc.
- (1) Yourself
 - (2) Your spouse
 - (3) Both you and your spouse
 - (4) Your parents
 - (5) Your spouse's parents
- h01c Buying a new house or relocating
- (1) Yourself
 - (2) Your spouse
 - (3) Both you and your spouse
 - (4) Your parents
 - (5) Your spouse's parents
- h01d Parenting and child-rearing
- (1) Yourself
 - (2) Your spouse
 - (3) Both you and your spouse
 - (4) Your parents
 - (5) Your spouse's parents
- h01e Making high-end purchases (e.g., televisions, air-conditioners, furniture sets)
- (1) Yourself
 - (2) Your spouse
 - (3) Both you and your spouse
 - (4) Your parents
 - (5) Your spouse's parents
- H02 h02a On average, how much time per week do you spend on housework?
- h02b On average, how much time per week does your spouse spend on housework?
- (skip if no spouse)**
- H03 h03a On average, how much time per week do you spend on assisting with your children's homework?
- ___ hour(s)

- h03b On average, how much time per week does your spouse spend on assisting with your children's homework? ____ hour(s) **(skip if no spouse)**
- H04p1 h04ap1 Have you received any financial assistance or loans from your parents for your children's education in the last year?
- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No
- h04b1p1 Have you received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the last year?
- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No
- h04b2p1 If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$____
- In the past ten years, have you received any financial assistance or loans from any of the following people for the following purposes?**
- h04cp1 Parents: Business development
- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No
- h04dp1 Parents: Home purchase
- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No
- h04ep1 Parents: Other
- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No
- h04fp1 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$____
- H04p2 h04ap2 Have you received any financial assistance or loans from your parents-in-law for your children's education in the last year?
- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No
- h04b1p2 Have you received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the last year?
- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No
- h04b2p2 If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$____

In the past ten years, have you received any financial assistance or loans from any of the following people for the following purposes?

h04cp2 Spouse's parents: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04dp2 Spouse's parents: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04ep2 Spouse's parents: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04fp2 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you received any financial assistance or loans from any of the following people for the following purposes?

H04b1 h04cb1 Siblings: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04db1 Siblings: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04eb1 Siblings: Other

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04fb1 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you received any financial assistance or loans from any of the following people for the following purposes?

H04b2 h04cb2 Spouse's siblings: Business development

- (1) Yes (with interest)
- (2) Yes (without interest)
- (3) No

h04db2 Spouse's siblings: Home purchase

- (1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h04eb2 Spouse's siblings: Other

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h04fb2 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H05p1 h05a1p1 Have you given financial assistance or loans to your parents for allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packet in the last year?

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05a2p1 If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

h05bp1 Parents: Business development

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05cp1 Parents: Home purchase

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05dp1 Parents: Other

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05ep1 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H05p2 h05a1p2 Have you given financial assistance or loans to your parents-in-law for allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packet in the last year?

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05a2p2 If yes, how much per month on average? About NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

h05bp2 Spouse's parents: Business development

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05cp2 Spouse's parents: Home purchase

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05dp2 Spouse's parents: Other

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05ep2 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

H05b1 h05bb1 Siblings: Business development

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05cb1 Siblings: Home purchase

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05db1 Siblings: Other

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05eb1 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

H05b2 h05bb2 Spouse's siblings: Business development

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05cb2 Spouse's siblings: Home purchase

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05db2 Spouse's siblings: Other

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05eb2 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H05c0 h05a1c0 Have you given financial assistance or loans to your children's household for living expenses, allowance, or holiday red envelopes in the last year?

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05a2c0 If yes, how much per month on average? NT\$_____

In the past ten years, have you given any financial assistance or loans to any of the following people for the following purposes?

h05bc0 Children's families: Business development

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05cc0 Children's families: Home purchase

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05dc0 Children's families: Other

(1) Yes (with interest)

(2) Yes (without interest)

(3) No

h05ec0 The total of these three items: approximately NT\$_____

H06 Considering the past year, please indicate the amount your family contributed for the following expenses per month:

h06a Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$_____

h06b Contribution to rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$_____

h06c Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$_____

h06d Food (food at home and food away from home) - Monthly average: NT\$_____

h06e1 Which of the following other items was the most spending last year?

(1) Education (last school year)

(2) Healthcare

(3) Travel

h06e2 Which of the following other items was the most spending last year? Annual: NT\$_____

H07 How much did your family contributed for the life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment) per year on average?

- H08 Have your parents ever distributed family properties such as lands or houses to the children?
- (1) Yes, completely
 - (2) Yes, partially
 - (3) No, not yet (**SKIP to H10**)
 - (4) No family asset to distribute (**SKIP to H10**)
- H09 h09z1 How were the family properties distributed?
- (01) Each son took an equal share (or the only son took all)
 - (02) Each son took a share, but not equal
 - (03) Each daughter took an equal share (or the only daughter took all)
 - (04) Each daughter took a share, but not equal
 - (05) Each child took an equal share
 - (06) Each child took a share, but more for sons, less for daughters
 - (97) Other (Please specify)
- h09z2 If not shared equally, the ____ (birth order) son/daughter took a larger share
- H10 h10z1 Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 1: ____
- (01) Walking
 - (02) Bus
 - (03) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit)
 - (04) Taxi
 - (05) Motorcycle or Scooter
 - (06) Car
 - (07) Bicycle
 - (08) Train
 - (97) Other
- h10z2 Your daily mode of transportation: Mode 2: ____
- (01) Walking
 - (02) Bus
 - (03) MRT (Mass Rapid Transit)
 - (04) Taxi
 - (05) Motorcycle or Scooter
 - (06) Car
 - (07) Bicycle
 - (08) Train
 - (97) Other

Children

SKIP to J. Family Relationship and Harmony if: No child.

I01 How many children do you have? ____ in total

i01a How many sons do you have?

i01b How many daughters do you have?

Children: the first child

I02a i02a1 The first child: Biological sex

(1) Male (2) Female

i02a2 The first child: Birth date YYYY

i02a3 The first child: Birth order

i02a4 The first child: Highest level of education

(01) None or not (yet) attending school

(02) Self-educated or literacy

(03) Elementary school

(04) Junior high school

(05) Junior vocational school

(06) Senior high school (general track)

(07) Senior high school (vocational track)

(08) Vocational high school

(09) Five-year junior college

(10) Two-year junior college

(11) Three-year junior college

(12) University of science and technology or Technical college

(13) University or College

(14) Master's degree

(15) Doctoral degree

(97) Other

i02a5 The first child: Types of school

(1) Public school (2) Private school

i02a6 The first child: Graduated

(1) Yes (2) No

i02a7 The first child: Live together

(1) Yes (2) No

i02a8 The first child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?

(01) Yourself

- (02) Your spouse
- (03) Your parents
- (04) Your spouse's parents
- (05) Other relatives
- (06) Babysitter (In your home)
- (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (08) Childcare facility
- (97) Other

Children: the second child

- I02b i02b1 The second child: Biological sex
- (1) Male (2) Female
- i02b2 The second child: Birth date YYYY
- i02b3 The second child: Birth order
- i02b4 The second child: Highest level of education
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other
- i02b5 The second child: Types of school
- (1) Public school (2) Private school
- i02b6 The second child: Graduated
- (1) Ye (2) No
- i02b7 The second child: Live together
- (1) Yes (2) No
- i02b8 The second child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?

- (01) Yourself
- (02) Your spouse
- (03) Your parents
- (04) Your spouse's parents
- (05) Other relatives
- (06) Babysitter (In your home)
- (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (08) Childcare facility
- (97) Other

Children: the third child

- I02c I02c1 The third child: Biological sex
 (1) Male (2) Female
- I02c2 The third child: Birth date YYYY
- I02c3 The third child: Birth order
- I02c4 The third child: Highest level of education
 (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 (02) Self-educated or literacy
 (03) Elementary school
 (04) Junior high school
 (05) Junior vocational school
 (06) Senior high school (general track)
 (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 (08) Vocational high school
 (09) Five-year junior college
 (10) Two-year junior college
 (11) Three-year junior college
 (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 (13) University or College
 (14) Master's degree
 (15) Doctoral degree
 (97) Other
- I02c5 The third child: Types of school
 (1) Public school (2) Private school
- I02c6 The third child: Graduated
 (1) Yes (2) No
- I02c7 The third child: Live together
 (1) Yes (2) No

- I02c8 The third child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?
- (01) Yourself
 - (02) Your spouse
 - (03) Your parents
 - (04) Your spouse's parents
 - (05) Other relatives
 - (06) Babysitter (In your home)
 - (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
 - (08) Childcare facility
 - (97) Other

Children: the fourth child

- I02d i02d1 The fourth child: Biological sex
- (1) Male (2) Female
- i02d2 The fourth child: Birth date YYYY
- i02d3 The fourth child: Birth order
- i02d4 The fourth child: Highest level of education
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other
- i02d5 The fourth child: Types of school
- (1) Public school (2) Private school
- i02d6 The fourth child: Graduated
- (1) Yes (2) No
- i02d7 The fourth child: Live together

- (1) Yes (2) No
- i02d8 The fourth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child?
- (01) Yourself
- (02) Your spouse
- (03) Your parents
- (04) Your spouse's parents
- (05) Other relatives
- (06) Babysitter (In your home)
- (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (08) Childcare facility
- (97) Other

Children: the fifth child

- I02e i02e1 The fifth child: Biological sex
- (1) Male (2) Female
- i02e2 The fifth child: Birth date YYYY
- i02e3 The fifth child: Birth order
- i02e4 The fifth child: Highest level of education
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other
- i02e5 The fifth child: Types of school
- (1) Public school (2) Private school
- i02e6 The fifth child: Graduated
- (1) Yes (2) No

- i02e7 The fifth child: Live together
 (1) Yes (2) No
- i02e8 The fifth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?
 (01) Yourself
 (02) Your spouse
 (03) Your parents
 (04) Your spouse's parents
 (05) Other relatives
 (06) Babysitter (In your home)
 (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
 (08) Childcare facility
 (97) Other

Children: the sixth child

- I02f I02f1 The sixth child: Biological sex
 (1) Male (2) Female
- I02f2 The sixth child: Birth date YYYY
- I02f3 The sixth child: Birth order
- I02f4 The sixth child: Highest level of education
 (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 (02) Self-educated or literacy
 (03) Elementary school
 (04) Junior high school
 (05) Junior vocational school
 (06) Senior high school (general track)
 (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 (08) Vocational high school
 (09) Five-year junior college
 (10) Two-year junior college
 (11) Three-year junior college
 (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 (13) University or College
 (14) Master's degree
 (15) Doctoral degree
 (97) Other
- I02f5 The sixth child: Types of school
 (1) Public school (2) Private school
- I02f6 The sixth child: Graduated

- (1) Yes (2) No

I02f7The sixth child: Live together

- (1) Yes (2) No

I02f8The sixth child: Who was the main caretaker of your child before the age of 3?

- (01) Yourself
- (02) Your spouse
- (03) Your parents
- (04) Your spouse's parents
- (05) Other relatives
- (06) Babysitter (In your home)
- (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house)
- (08) Childcare facility
- (97) Other

Ask I03a If: the respondent has non-cohabiting children aged 20 or above; otherwise, SKIP to I03b.

Children not live with you: the first child

I03c1 i03a1c1 The first child above 20 and not living together: Birth order

i03a2c1 The first child above 20 and not living together: Residential area

i03a3c1 The first child above 20 and not living together: Residence in relation to yours

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country

i03a4c1 The first child above 20 and not living together: Contact by phone per month last year

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) Once or twice per week
- (3) Once to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone

i03a5c1 The first child above 20 and not living together: Meet in person per year

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) Once or twice per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2 to 3 months

- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other in person

Children not live with you: the second child

- I03c2 i03a1c2 The second child above 20 and not living together: Birth order
- i03a2c2 The second child above 20 and not living together: Residential area
- i03a3c2 The second child above 20 and not living together: Residence in relation to yours
- (1) Right next door or same building
 - (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (6) More than 2-hours drive
 - (7) In a foreign country
- i03a4c2 The second child above 20 and not living together: Contact by phone per month last year
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) Once or twice per week
 - (3) Once to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- i03a5c2 The second child above 20 and not living together: Meet in person per year
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) Once or twice per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2 to 3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet each other in person

SKIP to I04 if: No married children.

- I03 i03b Do you or your spouse currently help family members with household chores, shopping, cooking, or childcare?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- I04 Have you or your spouse done the following for your children's education?
- i04a Relocated your household registration to enroll your children in better schools
- (1) Yes (2) No
- i04b Moved to a different area due to your children's education
- (1) Yes (2) No
- i04c Arranged for your children to study abroad

- (1) Yes (2) No
- i04d Prepare an education fund for your children
(1) Yes (2) No
- i04e Resigned from your job in order to help your children's education
(1) Yes (2) No
- i04f Participate in any of your children's school activities (e.g. PTA)
(1) Yes (2) No
- i04g Visited your children's teacher at their house
(1) Yes (2) No
- I05 Have your children done any of the following while attending school?
- i05a Working part-time for allowance
(1) Yes (2) No
- i05b Working part-time for their own or family's living expenses
(1) Yes (2) No
- i05c Working in the family business
(1) Yes (2) No
- i05d Unable to pursue higher education due to the family's financial difficulties
(1) Yes (2) No
- i05e Received scholarship
(1) Yes (2) No
- I06 Last year, approximately how much money did you spend on your children's education expenses? (In birth order)
- i06a i06a1 The first child: Biological sex
(1) Male (2) Female
- i06a2 Tutorial expenses: NT\$____
- i06a3 Talent classes: NT\$____
- i06a4 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$____
- i06b i06b1 The second child: Biological sex
(1) Male (2) Female
- i06b2 Tutorial expenses: NT\$____
- i06b3 Talent classes: NT\$____
- i06b4 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$____
- i06c i06c1 The third child: Biological sex
(1) Male (2) Female
- i06c2 Tutorial expenses: NT\$____
- i06c3 Talent classes: NT\$____
- i06c4 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$____
- i06d i06d1 The fourth child: Biological sex

- (1) Male (2) Female
- i06d2 Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____
- i06d3 Talent classes: NT\$_____
- i06d4 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____
- i06e i06e1 The fifth child: Biological sex
- (1) Male (2) Female
- i06e2 Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____
- i06e3 Talent classes: NT\$_____
- i06e4 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____
- i06f i06f1 The sixth child: Biological sex
- (1) Male (2) Female
- i06f2 Tutorial expenses: NT\$_____
- i06f3 Talent classes: NT\$_____
- i06f4 Schools or kindergarten tuition.: NT\$_____
- I07 What percentage of your family income was dedicated to your children's education, including expenses for school, tutorials, talent classes, etc., in the past year?
- (01) 5% or below
- (02) 5%-10%
- (03) 10%-20%
- (04) 20%-30%
- (05) 30%-40%
- (06) 40% or above
- (97) Other (Please specify)
- I08 i08a What level of education do you think your son, raised in your family, should at least attain?
- (01) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (02) Senior high school
- (03) Vocational high school
- (04) Junior college
- (05) University or college
- (06) Master's Degree
- (07) Doctoral Degree
- i08b What level of education do you think your daughter, raised in your family, should at least attain?
- (01) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (02) Senior high school
- (03) Vocational high school
- (04) Junior college
- (05) University or college
- (06) Master's Degree

- (07) Doctoral Degree
- I09 i09a What level of education do you prefer your son, not considered the actual condition, should attain?
- (01) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (02) Senior high school
- (03) Vocational high school
- (04) Junior college
- (05) University or college
- (06) Master's Degree
- (07) Doctoral Degree
- i09b What level of education do you prefer your daughter, not considered the actual condition, should attain?
- (01) Compulsory education level or below Junior high school
- (02) Senior high school
- (03) Vocational high school
- (04) Junior college
- (05) University or college
- (06) Master's Degree
- (07) Doctoral Degree
- I10 To what extent do you agree with the following statements about your approach to parenting?
- i10a I comfort my children when they are scared or upset
- Completely disagree Completely agree
- 1 2 3 4 5
- i10b I scold or punish my children when they misbehave
- Completely disagree Completely agree
- 1 2 3 4 5
- i10c I care about my children's things and what they do
- Completely disagree Completely agree
- 1 2 3 4 5
- i10d I have clear standards for rewarding and punishing my children
- Completely disagree Completely agree
- 1 2 3 4 5
- i10e I show respect for my children's opinions by encouraging them to express them
- Completely disagree Completely agree
- 1 2 3 4 5
- i10f I set rules to discipline my children
- Completely disagree Completely agree
- 1 2 3 4 5
- i10g I praise or reward my children when they perform well

	Completely disagree				Completely agree
	1	2	3	4	5
i10h	I am strict with my children				
	Completely disagree				Completely agree
	1	2	3	4	5
I11	Do you agree with the following statements?				
i11a	Children should pay for their expenses to pursue advanced studies after college				
	Completely disagree				Completely agree
	1	2	3	4	5
i11b	If financially manageable, parents should help their children buy a house				
	Completely disagree				Completely agree
	1	2	3	4	5
i11c	Parents should avoid making their children work part-time while in school				
	Completely disagree				Completely agree
	1	2	3	4	5

Family Relationship and Harmony

J01 Relationship evaluation:

How well do you get along with your family?

If 1 indicates “Not good at all” and 5 indicates “Excellent”, please rate your level of intimacy in your relationship with the following people.

j01a How is your relationship with your father?

Not good at all				Excellent
1	2	3	4	5

j01b How is your relationship with your mother?

Not good at all				Excellent
1	2	3	4	5

j01c How is your relationship with your brothers?

Not good at all				Excellent
1	2	3	4	5

j01d How is your relationship with your sisters?

Not good at all				Excellent
1	2	3	4	5

j01e How is your relationship with your spouse?

Not good at all				Excellent
1	2	3	4	5

j01f How is your relationship with your son?

Not good at all				Excellent
1	2	3	4	5

j01g How is your relationship with your daughter?

Not good at all				Excellent
1	2	3	4	5

J02 Family Gathering Activities:

How often do you participate in the following family gathering activities?

j02a Tomb sweeping or ancestor worship

(1) Never

(2) Sometimes

(3) Often

j02b New Year's Eve reunion dinner

(1) Never

(2) Sometimes

(3) Often

j02c Relatives' wedding ceremonies

	(1) Never				
	(2) Sometimes				
	(3) Often				
j02d	Family birthdays				
	(1) Never				
	(2) Sometimes				
	(3) Often				
J03a	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your education and schooling?				
j03a1	Father				
	No influence				Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5
j03a2	Mother				
	No influence				Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5
j03a3	Brother (the closest one)				
	No influence				Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5
j03a4	Sister (the closest one)				
	No influence				Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5
J03b	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on matters related to your marriage decisions?				
j03b1	Father				
	No influence				Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5
j03b2	Mother				
	No influence				Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5
j03b3	Brother (the closest one)				
	No influence				Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5
j03b4	Sister (the closest one)				
	No influence				Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5
J04a	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in taking care of you in sickness?				
j04a1	Father				

	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04a2	Mother				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04a3	Brother (the closest one)				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04a4	Sister (the closest one)				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
J04b	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your family members be in helping you with your financial difficulties?				
j04b1	Father				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04b2	Mother				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04b3	Brother (the closest one)				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
j04b4	Sister (the closest one)				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
J05	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how important would your siblings be in taking care of aging and ailing parents?				
j05a	Brothers				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5
j05b	Sisters				
	Not important				Absolutely important
	1	2	3	4	5

Children live with parents

- K01 The sibling lives with parents: Biological sex
(1) Male (2) Female
- K02 The sibling lives with parents: Year of birth YYYY
- K03 The sibling lives with parents: Currently lives with parents
(1) Yes (2) No
- K04 The sibling lives with parents: Highest level of education
(01) None or not (yet) attending school
(02) Self-educated or literacy
(03) Elementary school
(04) Junior high school
(05) Junior vocational school
(06) Senior high school (general track)
(07) Senior high school (vocational track)
(08) Vocational high school
(09) Five-year junior college
(10) Two-year junior college
(11) Three-year junior college
(12) University of science and technology or Technical college
(13) University or College
(14) Master's degree
(15) Doctoral degree
(97) Other
- K05 k05z2_new The sibling lives with parents: The occupation he/she have worked for the longest
k05z3 The sibling lives with parents: For whom did he/she work in his/her longest-held occupation?
(01) Self-employed without employees
(02) Self-employed with employees
(03) Private employer or organization
(04) Public enterprise
(05) Family business with a regular salary
(06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
(08) Family business without salary
(97) Other
- K06 The sibling lives with parents: The primary method of contact last year
(1) Meet in person (**Ask K07**)
(2) By phone (including instant messaging)

(3) By mail (including email)

K07

The sibling lives with parents: Contact frequency per month average ____ times