

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD):

Codebook of Integrated follow-up Questionnaire: Year 2006

(RR2006)

THE FORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS □ □□ □ □□ □□

8

Variable name introduction:

- (The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f... settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc.
1
- (The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04...10, 11, 12... .
2 3
- (The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f... .
4
- (The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04... .
5 6
Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead.
- (The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions.
7 8

The instructions are as follows:

f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) father"
m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) mother"
From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"
From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"

For example, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children (c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"

Special codes:

Not applicable/skip	----->	-10
MV	----->	-9
Refused	----->	-8
Don't know	----->	-6
Other	----->	97

- Note: PSFD has converted most of the special codes into negative value since 2022

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries, (Rev.11., 2021)	Standard Occupational Classification of Taiwan, (Rev.6., 2010)

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
Update	update	Dataset update (Year/Month)		6	
Z01	z01	Respondent ID		7	The first 6 digits represent the sample number of the main sample, and the 7th digit indicates the sequence number of the child sample.
	z01a	Questionnaire type	(1) Main Sample (2) Children Sample (3) Main Sample that came from children sample (who reached the age of 25)	1	
	z01b	Age group	(1) Main sample born from 1953 to 1964 (2) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976 (4) Children sample born from 1977 to 1980	1	
	z01c	Interview wave	(1) The first wave interview (2) The second wave interview	1	1. The first wave interview from 2006.1~2. 2. The second wave interview from 2006.3~6.
	z01d	Family serial number		6	
	z01e	Child serial number		1	
Z02	z02	Interview started time: year		4	
Z04	z04b	Your current place of residence		3	Refer to Appendix 1
X01	x01z01	Interview started time: month		2	
	x01z02	Interview started time: day		2	
	x01z03	Interview started time: hour		2	
	x01z04	Interview started time: minute		2	
X06	x06	What is the respondent's relation with the head of household?	(1) Self (2) Spouse (3) Parent-child (4) Siblings (5) Relatives (6) Friends (97) Other	2	
A. Living and Working Status					
A01	a01	What is your biological sex?	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
A02	a02	Which year were you born in? YYYY		4	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
A03	a03	How has your life been in the past year?	(1) Very good (2) Fair (3) Somewhat bad (4) Very bad	1	
A04	a04a	How would you rate your current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor	1	
	a04b	How do you feel about your current health condition compared to a year ago?	(1) Much better (2) Somewhat better (3) About the same (4) Somewhat worse (5) Much worse	1	
	a04c	Have you had any physical discomfort or injury that affected your daily activities (such as work or housework) in the past two weeks?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
A05	a05	Among the following statements, which one most appropriately describes your current smoking habit?	(01) At least a pack of cigarettes per day (02) Smoking 1 to 2 pack per week (03) Smoking occasionally (04) Had tried smoking before (05) Not smoking now (06) Have never smoked	2	
A06	a06	What is your weight in kilograms?		3	If respondent is pregnant or under other special circumstances recorded as (-5).
A07	a07	Are you currently working?	(1) Yes (2) No, currently not working	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question A20.
A08	a08a01	Have you changed jobs since last January?	(01) Yes, had changed jobs (02) No, still working in the same job (97) Other	2	Answer is (01), (02) skip to Question A08a02; Answer is (97), skip to Question A11a.
	a08a02z01	Changed jobs for ____times		2	
	a08a02z02	Have been working in the job for ____years		2	Skip to Question A11a.
	In which ways is your current job different from the one in last year January? (Multiple choice)				
	a08b01	Change of position	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a08b02	Change of location	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a08b03	Change of responsibility	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a08b04		(0) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Change of company or institution	(1) Yes		
A09	a09	How did you find your current job?	(01) Through family members (02) Through relatives or a relative's company (03) Through schoolmates (including seniors and juniors) (04) Through current/former neighbors (05) Through current/former colleagues (06) Through work acquaintances (07) Through hometown connections (08) Through teachers (09) Through friends from same club or religion (10) Through friends (11) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications (12) Through a government employment agency (13) Through a private employment agency (14) Through civil servant examinations (15) Through recruitment ads (16) Through an institutional recruitment examination (17) Through direct recruitment by an institution or a company (18) Through entrepreneurship (personal funding or external investments) (19) Through headhunting (20) Through working for your family (including family business) (97) Other	2	
A10	a10a	Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question A10c.
	a10b	What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?	(01) Not satisfied with the job (02) Wanted to switch workplace (03) Took retirement (04) Healthy reasons (05) Got married/Pregnant (06) To start a new business (07) To pursue further education (08) Contract ended	2	After completing Question A10b, skip to Question A11a.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(97) Other		
	a10c	What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?	(01) Got laid off (02) Factory or company closed down (03) Took retirement (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended (05) Got married/Pregnant (06) Contract ended (97) Other	2	
A11	a11a01_new	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to Appendix 2
	a11a02_new	What is your occupation?		4	Refer to Appendix 3
	a11b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (09) Co-founding a business (without employees) (97) Other	2	
	a11c	How many people work there (including yourself)?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199 (07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more (97) Other	2	Select (-10) Not Applicable for government and non-profit organizations.
A12	a12a01	Where is your current job located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong / Macau / Mainland China (3) Other countries or regions (please specify) (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	a12a02	Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to Appendix 1
	a12b01	How long is your daily commute?	(1) No commute (work at home) (2) Regular commute	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a12b02	Approximately _____ minutes based on your main transportation method.		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
A13a	How are you paid, and how much NT\$ _____? (Multiple choice)				
	a13a01	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a13a02	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$ _____		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
	a13a03	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a13a04	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$ _____		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
	a13a05	Per project or task	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a13a06	Per project or task - Monthly average of NT\$ _____		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
	a13a07	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a13a08	Other - Monthly average of NT\$ _____		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1) 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
A13b	a13b	What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average of NT\$ _____		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
A14	a14	How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours		3	If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
A15	a15	Which type of insurance are you participating in besides National Health Insurance?	(01) Labor Insurance (02) Farmer Health Insurance (03) Fishermen Insurance (04) Insurance of Civil Servants and Teachers (private school teachers or staff) (05) Insurance of Military Personnel (06) None of the above	2	Answer is (02), (03), (04), (05), (06), skip to Question A18.
A16	a16	Which one did you choose (or were assigned to) in June and July last year (2005)	(1) The New Labor Pension System (2) The Old Labor Pension System (3) Haven't chosen yet (4) Not applicable to the Labor Standards Act	1	Answer is (3), (4), skip to Question A18.
A17	a17	How did you decide whether to apply to the New or the Old Labor Pension System?	(1) Self-selected (2) Employer-assigned (3) Labor-management agreement (97) Other	1	
A18	a18	Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question A21a.
A19	a19a01_new	What is the industry of your side job?		3	Refer to Appendix 2
	a19a02_new	What is your occupation in your side job?		4	Refer to Appendix 3
	a19b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(09) Co-founding a business (without employees) (97) Other		
	a19c	What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT\$_____		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
	a19d	How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job? _____hours		3	1. After completing Question A19d, skip to Question A21a. 2. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
A20	a20	Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (97) Other	2	
A21	a21a01	Have you been looking for a job or planning to	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question A22.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		start your own business in the past month?			
	a21a02	Yes, it has been _____ months		2	
	a21a03	and _____ weeks		2	
	a21b	How do you mainly look for a job?	(01) Through family members (including family business) (02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (10) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other	2	
A22	a22	What is your current marital status?	(01) Never married (02) Cohabiting (03) Married (04) Separated (05) Divorced (06) Widowed (97) Other	2	Answer is (01), (04), (05), (06), (97), skip to Question B01.
A23	a23	When was your spouse (or partner) born? YYYY		4	
A24	a24	What is your spouse's (or partner's) ethnicity?	(01) Indigenous (02) Min Nan (Hokkien) (03) Hakka (04) Mainlander (97) Other	2	
A25	a25a	What is your spouse's (or partner's) highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(97) Other		
	a25b	What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
A26	a26	How is your spouse's (or partner's) current health condition?	(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor	1	
A27	a27a	Is your spouse (or partner) currently working?	(1) Yes (2) No, currently not working	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question A33.
	a27b01	Since January last year, has your spouse (or partner) changed jobs?	(01) Yes, had changed jobs (02) No, still working in the same job (97) Other	2	Answer is (01), (02) skip to Question A27a02; Answer is (97), skip to Question A29a.
	a27b02z01	Changed jobs for ____times		2	
	a27b02z02	Have been working in the job for ____years		2	Skip to Question A29a.
	In which ways is your spouse's (or partner's) current job different from the one in last January if he/she has changed jobs? (Multiple choice)				
	a27c01	Change of position	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a27c02	Change of location	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a27c03	Change of responsibility	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a27c04	Change of company or institution	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a27d	How did your spouse (or partner) find his/her current job?	(01) Through family members (02) Through relatives or a relative's company	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) Through schoolmates (including seniors and juniors) (04) Through current/former neighbors (05) Through current/former colleagues (06) Through work acquaintances (07) Through hometown connections (08) Through teachers (09) Through friends from same club or religion (10) Through friends (11) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications (12) Through a government employment agency (13) Through a private employment agency (14) Through civil servant examinations (15) Through recruitment ads (16) Through an institutional recruitment examination (17) Through direct recruitment by an institution or a company (18) Through entrepreneurship (personal funding or external investments) (19) Through headhunting (20) Through working for your family (including family business) (97) Other		
A28	a28a	Did your spouse (or partner) leave his/her previous job voluntarily?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question A28c.
	a28b	What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job voluntarily?	(01) Not satisfied with the job (02) Wanted to switch workplace (03) Took retirement (04) Healthy reasons (05) Got married/Pregnant (06) To start a new business (07) To pursue further education (08) Contract ended (97) Other	2	After completing Question A28b, skip to Question A29a.
	a28c	What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her	(01) Got laid off (02) Factory or company closed down	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		previous job involuntarily?	(03) Took retirement (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended (05) Got married/Pregnant (06) Contract ended (97) Other		
A29	a29a01_new	What industry is your spouse (or partner) job in?		3	Refer to Appendix 2
	a29a02_new	What is your spouse's (or partner's) current job?		4	Refer to Appendix 3
	a29b	Who does your spouse (or partner) work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (09) Co-founding a business (without employees) (97) Other	2	
	a29c	How many people work there (including your spouse [or partner])?	(01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-199 (07) 200-499 (08) 500 or more (97) Other	2	For government and non-profit organizations, please select (-10) Not Applicable.
A30	a30a01	Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong / Macau / Mainland China (3) Other countries or regions (please specify) (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	a30a02	Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to Appendix 1
	a30b01	How long is your spouse's (or partner's) daily commute?	(1) No commute (work at home) (2) Regular commute	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a30b02	Approximately _____ minutes based on your spouse's main transportation method.		3	If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1).
A31a	How are your spouse's (or partner's) paid, and how much? (Multiple choice)				
	a31a01	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a31a02	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
	a31a03	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a31a04	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
	a31a05	Per project or task	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a31a06	Per project or task - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
	a31a07	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	a31a08	Other - Monthly average of NT\$_____		7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
A31b	a31b	What is the average monthly income for your spouse's (or partner's) current job (not including side income)?		7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					more” recorded as (-5).
A32	a32	How many hours does your spouse (or partner) work per week on average?		3	1. After completing Question A32, skip to Question A34a 2. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1).
A33	a33	Why is your spouse (or partner) not working at the moment/this year?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (97) Other	2	
A34	a34a01	Has your spouse (or partner) been looking for a job or planning to start his/her own business in the past month?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question B01.
	a34a02	Yes, it has been ____ months		2	
	a34a03	and ____ weeks		2	
	a34b		(01) Through family members (including family business)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		How does your spouse (or partner) mainly look for a job?	(02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (10) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other		
B. Dwelling Arrangement					
B01	b01	Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question B03.
B02	b02	What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?	(01) Changed jobs or job location (02) Spouse/cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location (03) For children's education (04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment (05) For lower living expenses (06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability (97) Other	2	
B03	Do you have relatives who live in countries or regions other than Taiwan? (Multiple choice)				
	b03z01	Parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z02	Children or their spouses	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z03	Siblings or spouse's (or partner's) siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03z04	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B04	b04a	How many people do you live with at the moment (excluding yourself)?		2	
	Who live with you now?				
	b04b01	People you live with: Father		2	
	b04b02	People you live with: Mother		2	
	b04b03	People you live with: Spouse or cohabiting partner		2	
	b04b04	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) father		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b04b05	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) mother		2	
	b04b06	People you live with: Married son		2	
	b04b07	People you live with: Married daughter		2	
	b04b08	People you live with: Unmarried son		2	
	b04b09	People you live with: Unmarried daughter		2	
	b04b10	People you live with: Son's spouse		2	
	b04b11	People you live with: Daughter's spouse		2	
	b04b12	People you live with: Married brother		2	
	b04b13	People you live with: Married sister		2	
	b04b14	People you live with: Unmarried brother		2	
	b04b15	People you live with: Unmarried sister		2	
	b04b16	People you live with: Brother's spouse		2	
	b04b17	People you live with: Sister's spouse		2	
	b04b18	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married brother		2	
	b04b19	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married sister		2	
	b04b20	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried brother		2	
	b04b21	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried sister		2	
	b04b22	People you live with: Paternal grandfather		2	
	b04b23	People you live with: Paternal grandmother		2	
	b04b24	People you live with: Maternal grandfather		2	
	b04b25	People you live with: Maternal grandmother		2	
	b04b26	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandfather		2	
	b04b27	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandmother		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b04b28	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandfather		2	
	b04b29	People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandmother		2	
	b04b30	People you live with: Paternal grandchild		2	
	b04b31	People you live with: Maternal grandchild		2	
	b04b32	People you live with: Other relatives		2	
	b04b33	People you live with: Non-relatives		2	
B05	b05a	Since January of last year, have you had any new job opportunities or job change?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question B06.
	b05b	Did the new job require you or your family to relocate to another place?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question B06.
	b05c	Did you take the new job opportunity?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B06	b06	Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question B10.
B07	b07	What was the main reason for your most recent move?	(01) Got married (02) Changed financial situation (03) To accommodate your new job (04) To accommodate your spouse's / partner's new job location (05) Convenience for children's education or care (06) Caring for parents or spouse's/partner's parents (07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together (08) Pursuing own or spouse's / partner's education (09) Relocated with parents or parents-in-law (10) Convenience for childcare (97) Other	2	
B08	b08a	House ownership: Owned by...	(01) You or your spouse / partner (02) Rented (including student dormitories) (03) Borrowed	2	Answers (01), (05), (06), (07), (08), (09), (97) skip to Question B8c;

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) (05) Military dependents' village (06) Parents (07) Spouse's/partner's parents (08) Children (09) Children's spouses (97) Other		answers (02), (03), (04) proceed to Question B8b.
	b08b	Rent: Monthly average: NT\$_____		6	
	b08c01	Floor area in pings - House: ____ pings		3	
	b08c02	Floor area in pings - Yard: ____ pings		3	
	b08d01	Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms		2	
	b08d02	Number of rooms: ____ living rooms		2	
	b08d03	Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms		2	
	b08e	Housing loan for this residence:	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Non-homeowners recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	b08f	____ months		2	
	b08g	Residence type:	(01) Detached house or semi-detached villa (02) Terraced house (03) Apartment with 5 floors or less (04) Apartment with 6 floors or more (05) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) (97) Other	2	Answer is (01), (02), (05), (97), skip to Question B09.
	b08h	Which floor is your home on? floor_____		2	
B09	b09	As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meter)		7	
B10	b10	Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?	(01) Store (02) Factory (03) Office (04) Restaurant (05) Entertainment venue (06) None of the above (97) Other	2	
B11	b11	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B12	b12a	How is your father's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other		
	b12b	How is your mother's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad (6) Has passed away (97) Other	2	
If respondent's marital status is never married, skip to Question B12e.					
B12	b12c	How is your father-in-law's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	2	
	b12d	How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	2	
	b12e	How many children do you have? ____ in total		2	
B13	Information about living relatives				
B13c1	b13ac1	The first child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc1	The first child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c1	The first child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c1	The first child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc1	The first child: Who was the main daytime caretaker of your child under the age of six?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (partner) (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (09) Kindergarten (97) Other	2	Children aged six or older, skip to Question B13e.
	b13ec1	The first child: On average, how long do you spend time together with this child	(1) Less than 30 minutes (2) 30-60 minutes (including 1 hour) (3) 1-2 hours (including 2 hours)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(4) 2-3 hours (including 3 hours) (5) more than 3 hours		
	b13fc1	The first child: What do you do with this child most often?	(01) Doing homework (02) Chatting (03) Watching TV (04) Visiting relatives or friends (05) Recreational activities (97) Other	2	
	b13gc1	The first child: Did he/she move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13hc1	The first child: His/her distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together	2	
	b13ic1	The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
	b13jc1	The first child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
B13c2	b13ac2	The second child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc2	The second child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c2	The second child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c2	The second child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc2	The second child: Who was the main daytime caretaker of your child under the age of six?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (partner) (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home)	2	Children aged six or older, skip to Question B13e.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (09) Kindergarten (97) Other		
	b13ec2	The second child: On average, how long do you spend time together with this child?	(1) Less than 30 minutes (2) 30-60 minutes (including 1 hour) (3) 1-2 hours (including 2 hours) (4) 2-3 hours (including 3 hours) (5) more than 3 hours	1	
	b13fc2	The second child: What do you do with this child most often?	(01) Doing homework (02) Chatting (03) Watching TV (04) Visiting relatives or friends (05) Recreational activities (97) Other	2	
	b13gc2	The second child: Did he/she move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13hc2	The second child: His/her distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together	2	
	b13ic2	The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
	b13jc2	The second child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
B13c3	b13ac3	The third child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc3	The third child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b13c01c3	The third child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c3	The third child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc3	The third child: Who was the main daytime caretaker of your child under the age of six?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (partner) (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (09) Kindergarten (97) Other	2	Children aged six or older, skip to Question B13e.
	b13ec3	The third child: On average, how long do you spend time together with this child?	(1) Less than 30 minutes (2) 30-60 minutes (including 1 hour) (3) 1-2 hours (including 2 hours) (4) 2-3 hours (including 3 hours) (5) more than 3 hours	1	
	b13fc3	The third child: What do you do with this child most often?	(01) Doing homework (02) Chatting (03) Watching TV (04) Visiting relatives or friends (05) Recreational activities (97) Other	2	
	b13gc3	The third child: Did he/she move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13hc3	The third child: His/her distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together	2	
	b13ic3	The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
	b13jc3		(01) Almost every day	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		The third child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person		Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
B13c4	b13ac4	The fourth child: Birth order		1	
	b13bc4	The fourth child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c4	The fourth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c4	The fourth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc4	The fourth child: Who was the main daytime caretaker of your child under the age of six?	(01) Yourself (02) Your spouse (partner) (03) Your parents (04) Your spouse's (partner's) parents (05) Other relatives (06) Babysitter (In your home) (07) Babysitter (In babysitter's house) (08) Childcare facility (09) Kindergarten (97) Other	2	Children aged six or older, skip to Question B13e.
	b13ec4	The fourth child: On average, how long do you spend time together with this child?	(1) Less than 30 minutes (2) 30-60 minutes (including 1 hour) (3) 1-2 hours (including 2 hours) (4) 2-3 hours (including 3 hours) (5) more than 3 hours	1	
	b13fc4	The fourth child: What do you do with this child most often?	(01) Doing homework (02) Chatting (03) Watching TV (04) Visiting relatives or friends (05) Recreational activities (97) Other	2	
	b13gc4	The fourth child: Did he/she move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13hc4	The fourth child: His/her distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) In a foreign country (08) Live together		
	b13ic4	The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
	b13jc4	The fourth child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
B13f1	b13gf1	Has your father changed his residence since the last interview?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13hf1	Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together	2	
	b13if1	How often did your father contact you by phone per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
	b13jf1	How often did you meet your father in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2 to 3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet each other in person	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
B13m1	b13gm1	Has your mother changed her residence since the last interview?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13hm1	Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together		
	b13im1	How often did your mother contact you by phone per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
	b13jm1	How often did you meet your mother in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every to months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet each other in person	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
B13f2	b13gf2	Has your father-in-law changed his residence since the last interview?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13hf2	Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together	2	
	b13if2	How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
	b13jf2	How often did you meet your father-in-law in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2 to 3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet each other in person	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B13m2	b13gm2	Has your mother-in-law changed her residence since the last interview?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13hm2	Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together	2	
	b13im2	How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
	b13jm2	How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2 to 3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet each other in person	2	Skip if the respondent answer (08) in B13h.
If both of the respondent's parents are deceased, skip to Question B15a; if at least one parent is still alive, proceed to Question B14a.					
B14a	b14a01	Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b14a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
B14b	b14b01	Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packet in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b14b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
B14c	During the past year, did your parents receive any? (Multiple choice)				
	b14c01	Pensions?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14c02	Government benefits?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B14d	Who are your father living with? (Multiple choice)				
	b14d01	live with his spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d02	live with his married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d03	live with his married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d04	usually live with his unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d05	usually live with his unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d06	live with his siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d07	live with his other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d08	rotate living among his children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d11	live with his married grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d12	live with his married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14d13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B14e	Who are your mother living with? (Multiple choice)				
	b14e01	live with her spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e02	live with her married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e03	live with her married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e04	live with her unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e05	live with her unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e06	live with her siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b14e07	live with her other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e08	rotate living among her children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e11	live with her married grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e12	live with her married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b14e13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
If the spouse's (or partner's) parents are both deceased or the respondent is never married, skip to Question B16					
B15a	b15a01	Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b15a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
B15b	b15b01	Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packet in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b15b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
B15c	During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any? (Multiple choice)				
	b15c01	Pensions?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15c02	Government benefits?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B15d	Who are your father-in-law living with? (Multiple choice)				
	b15d01	live with his spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d02		(0) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		live with his married son?	(1) Yes		
	b15d03	live with his married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d04	live with his unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d05	live with his unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d06	live with his siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d07	live with his other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d08	rotate living among his children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d11	live with his married grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d12	live with his married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15d13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B15e	Who are your mother-in-law living with? (Multiple choice)				
	b15e01	live with her spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e02	live with her married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e03	live with her married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e04	live with her unmarried son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e05	live with her unmarried daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e06	live with her siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e07	live with her other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e08	rotate living among her children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e09	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e10	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e11	live with her married grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e12	live with her married maternal grandchildren?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b15e13	live with others?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B16a	What is the language you use most frequently at work? (Multiple choice)				
	b16a01	Mandarin Chinese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	For those who have never worked

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b16a02	Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	b16a03	Hakka	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a04	Indigenous languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a05	English	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a06	Japanese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16a07	Other languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B16b	What is the language you use most frequently when communicating with your parents? (Multiple choice)				
	b16b01	Mandarin Chinese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16b02	Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16b03	Hakka	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16b04	Indigenous languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16b05	English	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16b06	Japanese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16b07	Other languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B16c	What is the language you use most frequently when communicating with your spouse (or partner)? (Multiple choice)				
	b16c01	Mandarin Chinese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	For individuals without a spouse recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	b16c02	Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16c03	Hakka	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16c04	Indigenous languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16c05	English	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16c06	Japanese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16c07	Other languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B16d	What is the language you use most frequently when communicating with your siblings? (Multiple choice)				
	b16d01	Mandarin Chinese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	For individuals without siblings recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	b16d02	Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16d03	Hakka	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16d04	Indigenous languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b16d05	English	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16d06	Japanese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16d07	Other languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B16e	What is the language you use most frequently when communicating with your children? (Multiple choice)				For individuals without children recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	b16e01	Mandarin Chinese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16e02	Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16e03	Hakka	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16e04	Indigenous languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16e05	English	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16e06	Japanese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b16e07	Other languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B17	Did your family receive from the following sources of subsidies or loans last year? (Multiple choice)				
	b17z01	Your siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17z02	Your spouse's (or partner's) siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17z03	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b17z04	Friends or colleagues	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B18a	In the past ten years, have you received financial support or loans from your own relatives (including their spouses) for home purchases or business financing? If you do not have such relatives, please let us know.				
	b18a01	Uncle (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18a02	Aunt (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18a03	Uncle (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18a04	Aunt (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18a05	Uncle's children (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18a06	Aunt's children (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18a07		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Uncle's children (maternal)	(2) No (3) No such relatives		
	b18a08	Aunt's children (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18a09	Other paternal relatives	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18a10	Other maternal relatives	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
B18b	In the past three years, among your own relatives, who have you visited at least once a year, or who have visited your home at least once a year? If you do not have such relatives, please let us know.				
	b18b01	Uncle (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b02	Aunt (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b03	Uncle (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b04	Aunt (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b05	Uncle's children (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b06	Aunt's children (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b07	Uncle's children (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b08	Aunt's children (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b09	Other paternal relatives	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b18b10	Other maternal relatives	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
If respondent's marital status is never married, please skip to Question C01a.					
B19a	In the past ten years, have you received financial support or loans from your spouse's (or partner's) relatives (including their spouses) for home purchases or business financing? If your spouse (or partner) does not have such relatives, please let us know.				
	b19a01	Uncle (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	For individuals without a spouse recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	b19a02	Aunt (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) No such relatives		
	b19a03	Uncle (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19a04	Aunt (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19a05	Uncle's children (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19a06	Aunt's children (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19a07	Uncle's children (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19a08	Aunt's children (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19a09	Other paternal relatives	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19a10	Other maternal relatives	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
B19b	In the past three years, among your spouse's (or partner's) relatives, who have you visited at least once a year or who have visited your home at least once a year? If your spouse (or partner) does not have such relatives, please let us know.				For individuals without a spouse recorded as (-10) Not Applicable
	b19b01	Uncle (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19b02	Aunt (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19b03	Uncle (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19b04	Aunt (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19b05	Uncle's children (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19b06	Aunt's children (paternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19b07	Uncle's children (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19b08	Aunt's children (maternal)	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
	b19b09	Other paternal relatives	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) No such relatives		
	b19b10	Other maternal relatives	(1) Yes (2) No (3) No such relatives	1	
C. Household Decision-Making and Expenses					
C01a	c01a	On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?		2	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “95 hours or more” recorded as (-5).
C01b	c01b	On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework?		2	1. For individuals without a spouse recorded as (-10) Not Applicable. 2. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 3. If respondents answered “95 hours or more” recorded as (-5).
C02	c02z01	Last year, did you (or your spouse) engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities?	(1) Yes, made a profit of NT (2) Yes, incurred a loss of NT (3) Yes, broke even last year (4) Did not engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities	1	Answer is (3) or (4), skip to Question C03a01.
	c02z02	If so, what was the total profit or loss? NT\$_____		8	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 99,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
C03a	c03a01	What was the total amount of your income last year (including salaries, overtime pay, bonuses, commissions, holiday bonuses, and year-end bonuses)	(1) Working last year, total income (approximate) NT (2) Not working last year	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question C03b01.
	c03a02	Total income (approximate) NT\$_____		7	1. If respondents answered “no

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
C03b	c03b01	What was the total amount of your spouse's (or partner's) income last year (including salaries, overtime pay, bonuses, commissions, holiday bonuses, and year-end bonuses)?	(1) Working last year, total income (approximate) NT (2) Not working last year	1	1. For individuals without a spouse recorded as (-10) Not Applicable. 2. Answer is (2), skip to Question C04a01.
	c03b02	Total income (approximate) NT\$_____		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
C04a	c04a01	Did you receive a retirement pension last year?	(1) Yes (2) No, pension not received in the last year within retirement (3) No, have not yet retired	1	Answer is (2) or (3), skip to Question C04b01.
	c04a02	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$_____		7	
	c04a03	Yes, annual payment: NT\$_____		7	
	c04a04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$_____		7	
	c04a05	Yes, multiple payments: NT\$_____ in total last year		7	
C04b	c04b01	Did your spouse/partner receive a retirement pension last year?	(1) Yes (2) No, pension not received in the last year within retirement (3) No, have not yet retired	1	1. For individuals without a spouse recorded as (-10) Not Applicable. 2. Answer is (2) or (3), skip to Question C05.
	c04b02	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$_____		7	
	c04b03	Yes, annual payment: NT\$_____		7	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c04b04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$_____		7	
	c04b05	Yes, multiple payments: NT\$_____ in total last year		7	
C05	In addition to the above income, did you or your spouse/partner have any of the following income?				
	c05z01	Interest income	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c05z02	Interest income: NT\$_____		7	
	c05z03	Rental income	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c05z04	Rental income: NT\$_____		7	
	c05z05	Dividend income		1	
	c05z06	Dividend income: NT\$_____		7	
	c05z07	Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies)	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c05z08	Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies): NT\$_____		7	
C06a	c06a	Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
C06b	c06b	Last year, did your spouse (or partner) receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	For individuals without a spouse recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
C07a	Last year, did your household receive any of the following government subsidies? (Multiple choice)				If none of the options apply, skip to Question C08a.
	c07a01	Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c07a02	Injury or sickness benefits (temporary disability benefits)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c07a03	Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year- old children)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c07a04	Child care subsidy	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c07a05	Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c07a06	Veterans' pensions	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c07a07	Permanent disability benefits	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c07a08	Other subsidies	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
SKIP to C08a if: the respondent choosing (0) for all sub-items in C07a.					
C07b	c07b	How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\$_____ in total		7	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
C08	During last year, how much did your family spend on the following items per month?				
C08a	c08a01	Please indicate the amount you (and your spouse or partner) contributed for the	(1) Personal expenses (2) Joint expenses with spouse (or partner)	1	1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 9,999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
	c08a02	Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$ _____		7	
C08b	c08b01	Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$ _____		7	
	c08b02	Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant (after receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$ _____		7	
C08c	c08c	Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management)- Monthly average: NT\$ _____		7	
C08d	c08d	Food (food at home and food away from home) - Monthly average: NT\$ _____		7	
C08e	c08e	Food away from home (including restaurants, takeout, delivery, pre-made food, etc.)		7	
C08f	c08f	Recreation (including travel, recreational publications, board games, sporting etc.)		6	
C08g	c08g	Savings (excluding ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$ _____		6	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
C09	How much did your family spend on the follow items last year?				1. If respondents answered “no fixed” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “NT 999,995 or more” recorded as (-5).
	c09a	Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment) : NT\$_____		7	
	c09b	Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$_____		7	
	c09c	Clothing: NT\$_____		7	
	c09d	Education: NT\$_____		7	
	c09e	Healthcare: NT\$_____		7	
	c09f	Red and white envelopes: money gifts for weddings and funerals: NT\$_____		7	
D. Family Relationships					
D01	d01a	How is your relationship with your daughters?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	without this relative recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	d01b	How is your relationship with your sons?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
Individuals without a spouse (or partner), please skip to Question E6					
D01	d01c	How is your relationship with your spouse (or partner)?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	without this relative recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	d01d	How is your relationship with your father-in-law?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
	d01e	How is your relationship with your mother-in-law?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	1	
D02	Have you and your spouse (or partner) ever had disagreements over the following issues?				
	d02a	Division of chores	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
	d02b	Parenting	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	For individuals without children recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	d02c	Financial issues	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
	d02d	Family affairs	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
	d02e	Relationship issues	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
	d02f	Lifestyle habits	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	
D03a	When you and your spouse (or partner) have disagreements, you usually (Multiple choice)				
	d03a01	Remain silent	(0) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(1) Yes		Have never had disagreements recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	d03a02	Criticize the other party	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03a03	Get angry	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03a04	Get physical	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03a05	Throw things	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03a06	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
D03b	When you and your spouse (or partner) have disagreements, your spouse (or partner) usually (Multiple choice)				
	d03b01	Remain silent	(0) No (1) Yes	1	Have never had disagreements recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	d03b02	Criticize the other party	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03b03	Get angry	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03b04	Get physical	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03b05	Throw things	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03b06	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
D04	How do you and your spouse (or partner) usually resolve disagreements? (Multiple choice)				
	d04z01	Reconcile on the spot	(0) No (1) Yes	1	Have never had disagreements recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
	d04z02	Remain silent	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d04z03	Fine after relief of anger	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d04z04	Discuss it later	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d04z05	Third party mediation (such as elders, relatives, or friends)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d04z06	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
D05	d05	How often are your children present when you and your spouse (or partner) argue?	(1) Never (2) Sometimes (3) Often	1	If you have never had arguments or do not have children recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
D06	d06	How much impact do you think parental arguing has on children?	(1) No impact at all (2) Some impact (3) Moderate impact (4) Significant impact	1	If you have never had arguments or do not have children recorded as (-10) Not Applicable.
D07	d07	Apart from watching TV, what are the activities you and your	(1) Chatting (2) Visiting friends and relatives	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		spouse (or partner) often enjoy?	(3) Watching movies, eating out, hiking, exercising, etc. (4) Limited leisure time		
born in 1963 or earlier (including 1963), skip to Question E06					
E. Childbirth and Parenting					
E01	e01	Have you had any newborn children in your family last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Answer is (2), skip to Question E03.
E02	e02	Is it a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl	1	
E03	e03	Do you (or your spouse/partner) plan to have a / another child in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Not sure	1	Answer is (2) or (3), skip to Question E05.
E04	e04	Do you (or your spouse partner) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl (3) Either is fine	1	
E05	e05	Do you feel that your parents (or your spouse's / partner's parents) have put any pressured you (or your spouse/partner) to have a son?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
E07	e07z01	Interview ended time: month		2	
	e07z02	Interview ended time: day		2	
	e07z03	Interview ended time: hour		2	
	e07z04	Interview ended time: minute		2	