

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)

**The follow-up questionnaire for the main
respondents**

Questionnaire RR 2011

From Jan. 2011 to Apr. 2011

Panel Study of Family Dynamics

Academia Sinica, Taiwan

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January 2011

Living and Working Status

A01	What is your biological sex?						
	(1) Male (2) Female						
A02 a02a	Which year were you born in? YYYY						
a02b	Which month were you born in? MM						
A03 a03a	Overall, how happy are you with your life recently?						
	Very unhappy						Very happy
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7						
a03b	How has your life been in the past year?						
	Very unhappy						Very happy
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7						
a03c	What is your highest level of education?						
	(01) None or not (yet) attending school						
	(02) Self-educated or literacy						
	(03) Elementary school						
	(04) Junior high school						
	(05) Junior vocational school						
	(06) Senior high school (general track)						
	(07) Senior high school (vocational track)						
	(08) Vocational high school						
	(09) Five-year junior college						
	(10) Two-year junior college						
	(11) Three-year junior college						
	(12) University of science and technology or Technical college						
	(13) University or College						
	(14) Master's degree						
	(15) Doctoral degree						
	(97) Other (please specify)						
A04 a04a	How would you rate your current health condition?						
	(1) Very good						
	(2) Good						
	(3) Fair						
	(4) Poor						
	(5) Very poor						
a04b	How do you feel about your current health condition compared to a year ago?						
	(1) Much better						
	(2) Somewhat better						

- (3) About the same
- (4) Somewhat worse
- (5) Much worse

a04c Have you had any physical discomfort or injury that affected your daily activities (for example, work or housework) in the past two weeks?

- (1) Yes (2) No

Next, we would like to ask you about your work experience. First, please tell us about your current work situation.

A05 Are you currently working?

- (1) Yes, in paid employment (including temporary or regular employment)
- (2) Yes, in unpaid work in family business (more than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day)
- (3) No **(SKIP to A14a)**

A06 In which ways is your current job different from that you had in January, 2010?
(Multiple choice)

a06z01 Change of employer

- (0) No (1) Yes **(ASK A07a)**

a06z02 Began a job after January, 2010

- (0) No (1) Yes **(SKIP to A08a)**

a06z03 Change of responsibility

- (0) No (1) Yes **(SKIP to A09a)**

a06z04 Change of position

- (0) No (1) Yes **(SKIP to A09a)**

a06z05 Change of location

- (0) No (1) Yes **(SKIP to A09b)**

a06z06 Nothing changed

- (0) No (1) Yes **(SKIP to A09b)**

a06z07 Other

- (0) No (1) Yes **(SKIP to A08a)**

A07 a07a Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?

- (1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to A07c)**

a07b What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?

- (01) Not satisfied with the job
- (02) Wanted to switch workplace
- (03) Took retirement
- (04) Healthy reasons
- (05) Got married/Pregnant

- (06) To start a new business
- (07) To pursue further education
- (08) Contract ended
- (97) Other (please specify)

SKIP to A08a.

a07c What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?

- (01) Got laid off
- (02) Factory or company closed down
- (03) Took retirement
- (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
- (05) Got married/Pregnant
- (06) Contract ended
- (97) Other (please specify)

A08 a08a How did you find your current job?

- (01) Through family members or relatives
- (02) Through other contacts
- (03) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications
- (04) Through a government employment agency
- (05) Through a human resource agency (including job search websites)
- (06) Through recruitment ads
- (07) Through civil servant examinations
- (08) Through headhunting
- (09) Through individual or partnership entrepreneurship, or working for your family
- (97) Other (Please specify)

a08b Who do you work for?

- (01) Self-employed without employees
- (02) Self-employed with employees
- (03) Private employer or organization
- (04) Public enterprise
- (05) Family business with a regular salary
- (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
- (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
- (08) Family business without salary
- (09) Co-founding a business (without employees)
- (97) Other (please specify)

- a08c How many people work there (including yourself)?
- (01) 1-3
 - (02) 4-9
 - (03) 10-29
 - (04) 30-49
 - (05) 50-99
 - (06) 100-199
 - (07) 200-499
 - (08) 500 or more
 - (97) Other (please specify)
 - (-10) Not applicable (including government agency, non-profit organization, etc.)

A09 a09a01_new What industry are you in?

a09a02 What is your occupation?

a09b01 Where is your current job located?

- (1) Taiwan
- (2) Hong Kong/Macau
- (3) Mainland China
- (4) Other countries or regions (please specify)
- (5) No fixed place of work (please specify)

a09b02 Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)

a09c01 How long is your daily commute?

- (1) No commute (work at home)
- (2) Regular commute
- (3) Non-regular commute

a09c02 Approximately ____ minutes (based on your main transportation method)

A10 a10a What is your average monthly income for this job (including salaries, bonuses, overtime pays, year-end bonuses, income from professional practice, self-employed income, etc., not including side income)? Average of NT\$ ____

**Ask A10b if: respondent cannot provide an exact number for the amount;
Otherwise, SKIP to A10c.**

a10b What is your average monthly income for this job (including salaries, bonuses, overtime pays, year-end bonuses, income from professional practice, self-employed income, etc., not including side income)?

- (01) No income
- (02) Less than NT\$ 10,000
- (03) NT\$ 10,000–NT\$ 19,999

- (04) NT\$ 20,000–NT\$ 29,999
- (05) NT\$ 30,000–NT\$ 39,999
- (06) NT\$ 40,000–NT\$ 49,999
- (07) NT\$ 50,000–NT\$ 59,999
- (08) NT\$ 60,000–NT\$ 69,999
- (09) NT\$ 70,000–NT\$ 79,999
- (10) NT\$ 80,000–NT\$ 89,999
- (11) NT\$ 90,000–NT\$ 99,999
- (12) NT\$ 100,000–NT\$ 109,999
- (13) NT\$ 110,000–NT\$ 119,999
- (14) NT\$ 120,000–NT\$ 129,999
- (15) NT\$ 130,000–NT\$ 139,999
- (16) NT\$ 140,000–NT\$ 149,999
- (17) NT\$ 150,000–NT\$ 159,999
- (18) NT\$ 160,000–NT\$ 169,999
- (19) NT\$ 170,000–NT\$ 179,999
- (20) NT\$ 180,000–NT\$ 189,999
- (21) NT\$ 190,000–NT\$ 199,999
- (22) NT\$ 200,000–NT\$ 299,999
- (23) NT\$ 300,000 or more

a10c How are you paid? **(Multiple choice)**

a10c01 Hourly or daily rate

(0) No (1) Yes

a10c02 Monthly salary

(0) No (1) Yes

a10c03 Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income

(0) No (1) Yes

a10c04 Per project or task

(0) No (1) Yes

a10c05 Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)

(0) No (1) Yes

**ASK A10d if: Respondent choosing two or more options in A10c;
Otherwise, SKIP to A11a.**

a10d What is the primary way you receive the most income from among the following options?

(1) Hourly or daily rate

(2) Monthly salary

(3) Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income

(4) Per project or task

(5) Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)

A11a a11a How many hours do you work per week on average? ____ hours

A11b a11b01 How long have you been working at this job? ____ years

a11b02 How long have you been working at this job? ____ months

A11c a11c Is your salary paid by a staffing agency?

(1) Yes (2) No

A12 Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?

(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to A15a)**

We would like to ask a few more questions about your current side job. If you have a side job, please provide details about it below.

A13 a13a01_new What is the industry of your side job?

a13a02 What is your occupation in your side job?

a13b Who do you work for in this side job?

(01) Self-employed without employees

(02) Self-employed with employees

(03) Private employer or organization

(04) Public enterprise

(05) Family business with a regular salary

(06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)

(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)

(08) Family business without salary

(09) Co-founding a business (without employees)

(97) Other (please specify)

a13c What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT\$ ____

a13d How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job?
____ hours

SKIP to A15a.

A14 a14a Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?

(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon **(SKIP to A15a)**

(02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job **(SKIP to A15a)**

(03) Looking for work, starting a business, or waiting for responses to job

applications **(SKIP to A15a)**

(04) Not looking for work, but planning to look for work or start a business

(SKIP to A15a)

(05) Not looking for work and not planning to look for work

(06) Working unpaid for family (less than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day)

(SKIP to A15a)

(97) Other (please specify)

a14b Why are you not looking for a job at the moment?

(01) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations

(02) Participating in specialty conversion or enhancement training

(03) Preparing for obligatory military service or fulfilling substitute service

(04) Providing care for children, elderly, disabled, or chronically ill family members at home

(05) Unable to work due to physical factors (e.g., pregnancy, old age, lack of physical strength, etc.)

(06) Not needing to financially support family

(07) Having difficulty in finding a suitable job or being hired

(08) Retired

(97) Other (please specify)

A15 a15a01 Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month (not including side job)?

(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to A16)**

a15a02 Yes, it has been ____ months

a15a03 and ____ weeks

a15b How do you mainly look for a job?

(01) Through family members (including family business)

(02) Through relatives

(03) Through hometown connections

(04) Through friends

(05) Through teachers

(06) Through a public or private employment agency

(07) Through recruitment ads

(08) Through self-recommendation

(09) Through examinations

(10) Through entrepreneurship

(97) Other (please specify)

Next, we would like to ask you about your marital status.
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- A16 a16a Since our last interview, has your marital status changed?
- (01) No change; still married (**SKIP to A18**)
 - (02) No change; still cohabiting (**SKIP to A18**)
 - (03) No change; still single (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)
 - (04) No change; still divorced (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)
 - (05) No change; still separated (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)
 - (06) No change; still widowed (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)
 - (07) Changed; first married or remarried
 - (08) Changed; separated (**SKIP to A16c**)
 - (09) Changed; divorced (**SKIP to A16c**)
 - (10) Changed; widowed (**SKIP to A16c**)
 - (97) Other (please specify) (**SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement**)

a16b01 When did the married/remarried happen? YYYY

a16b02 When did the married/remarried happen? MM

SKIP to A17.

a16c01 When did the divorced/separated/widowed happen? YYYY

a16c02 When did the divorced/separated/widowed happen? MM

SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement.

Next, we would like to ask some questions about your spouse (or partner).
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A17 a17z01 When was your spouse (or partner) born? YYYY

a17z02 When was your spouse (or partner) born? MM

A18 What is your spouse's (or partner's) highest level of education?

- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
- (02) Self-educated or literacy
- (03) Elementary school
- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College

- (14) Master's degree
 (15) Doctoral degree
 (97) Other (please specify)
- A19 How is your spouse's (or partner's) current health condition?
- (1) Very well
 (2) Well
 (3) Fair
 (4) Poor
 (5) Very poor

Next, we would like to ask you some questions regarding your spouse's (or partner's) work situation last year.

- A20 Is your spouse (or partner) currently working?
- (1) Yes, in paid employment (including temporary or regular employment)
 (2) Yes, in unpaid work in family business (more than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day)
 (3) No (**SKIP to A27a**)

Please refer to the respondent's marriage year (refer to Question A16)
(1) Married in 2010 or 2011 → SKIP to A23a.
(2) Married before 2010 → Ask A21.
(3) Cohabiting → SKIP to A23a.

- A21 In which ways is your spouse's job different from that he/she had in January, 2010? (**Multiple choice**)
- a21z01 Change of employer
 (0) No (1) Yes (**ASK A22a**)
- a21z02 Began a job after January, 2010
 (0) No (1) Yes (**SKIP to A23a**)
- a21z03 Change of responsibility
 (0) No (1) Yes (**SKIP to A24a**)
- a21z04 Change of position
 (0) No (1) Yes (**SKIP to A24a**)
- a21z05 Change of location
 (0) No (1) Yes (**SKIP to A24b**)
- a21z06 Nothing changed
 (0) No (1) Yes (**SKIP to A24b**)

- a21z07 Other
(0) No (1) Yes (**SKIP to A23a**)
- A22 a22a Did your spouse (or partner) leave his/her previous job voluntarily?
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to A22c**)
- a22b What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job voluntarily?
(01) Not satisfied with the job
(02) Wanted to switch workplace
(03) Took retirement
(04) Healthy reasons
(05) Got married/Pregnant
(06) To start a new business
(07) To pursue further education
(08) Contract ended
(97) Other (please specify)
SKIP to A23a
- a22c What was the main reason your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job involuntarily?
(01) Got laid off
(02) Factory or company closed down
(03) Took retirement
(04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
(05) Got married/Pregnant
(06) Contract ended
(97) Other (please specify)
- A23 a23a How did your spouse (or partner) find his/her current job?
(01) Through family members or relatives
(02) Through other contacts
(03) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications
(04) Through a government employment agency
(05) Through a human resource agency (including job search websites)
(06) Through recruitment ads
(07) Through civil servant examinations
(08) Through headhunting
(09) Through individual or partnership entrepreneurship, or working for your family
(97) Other (please specify)

- a23b Who does your spouse (or partner) work for?
- (01) Self-employed without employees
 - (02) Self-employed with employees
 - (03) Private employer or organization
 - (04) Public enterprise
 - (05) Family business with a regular salary
 - (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (08) Family business without salary
 - (09) Co-founding a business (without employees)
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- a23c How many people work there (including your spouse/partner)?
- (01) 1-3
 - (02) 4-9
 - (03) 10-29
 - (04) 30-49
 - (05) 50-99
 - (06) 100-199
 - (07) 200-499
 - (08) 500 or more
 - (97) Other (please specify)
 - (-10) Not applicable (including government agency, non-profit organization, etc.)
- A24 a24a01_new What industry is your spouse (or partner) job in?
- a24a02 What is your spouse's (or partner's) current job?
- a24b01 Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working?
- (1) Taiwan
 - (2) Hong Kong/Macau
 - (3) Mainland China
 - (4) Other countries or regions (please specify)
 - (5) No fixed place of work (please specify)
- a24b02 Where is your spouse (or partner) currently working? (In Taiwan)
- a24c01 How long is your spouse's (or partner's) daily commute?
- (1) No commute (work at home)
 - (2) Regular commute
 - (3) Non-regular commute

a24c02 Approximately ____minutes (based on your spouse's/partner's main transportation method)

A25 a25a What is the average monthly income for your spouse's (or partner's) current job (including salaries, bonuses, overtime pays, year-end bonuses, income from professional practice, self-employed income, etc., not including side income)? Average of NT\$ ____

**Ask A25b if: respondent cannot provide an exact number for the amount;
Otherwise, SKIP to A25c.**

a25b What is the average monthly income for your spouse's (or partner's) current job (including salaries, bonuses, overtime pays, year-end bonuses, income from professional practice, self-employed income, etc., not including side income)?

(01) No income

(02) Less than NT\$ 10,000

(03) NT\$ 10,000–NT\$ 19,999

(04) NT\$ 20,000–NT\$ 29,999

(05) NT\$ 30,000–NT\$ 39,999

(06) NT\$ 40,000–NT\$ 49,999

(07) NT\$ 50,000–NT\$ 59,999

(08) NT\$ 60,000–NT\$ 69,999

(09) NT\$ 70,000–NT\$ 79,999

(10) NT\$ 80,000–NT\$ 89,999

(11) NT\$ 90,000–NT\$ 99,999

(12) NT\$ 100,000–NT\$ 109,999

(13) NT\$ 110,000–NT\$ 119,999

(14) NT\$ 120,000–NT\$ 129,999

(15) NT\$ 130,000–NT\$ 139,999

(16) NT\$ 140,000–NT\$ 149,999

(17) NT\$ 150,000–NT\$ 159,999

(18) NT\$ 160,000–NT\$ 169,999

(19) NT\$ 170,000–NT\$ 179,999

(20) NT\$ 180,000–NT\$ 189,999

(21) NT\$ 190,000–NT\$ 199,999

(22) NT\$ 200,000–NT\$ 299,999

(23) NT\$ 300,000 or more

a25c How is your spouse (or partner) paid? **(Multiple choice) (Unpaid family worker, not applicable, SKIP to A26a)**

- a25c01 Hourly or daily rate
(0) No (1) Yes
- a25c02 Monthly salary
(0) No (1) Yes
- a25c03 Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income
(0) No (1) Yes
- a25c04 Per project or task
(0) No (1) Yes
- a25c05 Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)
(0) No (1) Yes

**ASK A25d if: respondent choosing two or more options in A25c;
Otherwise, SKIP to A26a.**

- a25d What is the primary way your spouse (or partner) receive the most income from among the following options?
(1) Hourly or daily rate
(2) Monthly salary
(3) Bonus (excluding year-end bonuses), dividend, or other variable income
(4) Per project or task
(5) Other (including year-end bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)
- A26 a26a How many hours does your spouse (or partner) work per week on average?
- a26b01 How long has your spouse (or partner) been working at this job? ____ years
- a26b02 How long has your spouse (or partner) been working at this job? ____ months
- a26c Is your spouse's (or partner's) salary paid by a staffing agency?
(1) Yes (2) No

SKIP to A28a.

- A27 a27a Why is your spouse (or partner) not working at the moment?
(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon **(SKIP to A28a)**
(02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job **(SKIP to A28a)**
(03) Looking for work, starting a business, or waiting for responses to job applications **(SKIP to A28a)**
(04) Not looking for work, but planning to look for work or start a business **(SKIP to A28a)**
(05) Not looking for work and not planning to look for work
(06) Working unpaid for family (less than 15 hours a week or 3 hours a day) **(SKIP to A28a)**

- (97) Other (please specify)
- a27b Why is your spouse (or partner) not looking for a job at the moment?
- (01) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations
- (02) Participating in specialty conversion or enhancement training
- (03) Preparing for obligatory military service or fulfilling substitute service
- (04) Providing care for children, elderly, disabled, or chronically ill family members at home
- (05) Unable to work due to physical factors (e.g., pregnancy, old age, lack of physical strength, etc.)
- (06) Not needing to financially support family
- (07) Having difficulty in finding a suitable job or being hired
- (08) Retired
- (97) Other (please specify)
- A28 a28a01 Has your spouse (or partner) been looking for a job or planning to start his/her own business in the past month (not including side job)?
- (1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to A29)**
- a28a02 Yes, it has been ____ months
- a28a03 and ____ weeks
- a28b How does your spouse (or partner) mainly look for a job?
- (01) Through family members (including family business)
- (02) Through relatives
- (03) Through hometown connections
- (04) Through friends
- (05) Through teachers
- (06) Through a public or private employment agency
- (07) Through recruitment ads
- (08) Through self-recommendation
- (09) Through examinations
- (10) Through entrepreneurship
- (97) Other (please specify)
- A29a When you and your spouse (or partner) have arguments, how do you typically respond? **(Multiple choice)**
- a29a01 Remain silent
- (0) No (1) Yes
- a29a02 Criticize the other party
- (0) No (1) Yes
- a29a03 Get angry
- (0) No (1) Yes

- a29a04 Get physical
(0) No (1) Yes
- a29a05 Throw things
(0) No (1) Yes
- a29a06 Other
(0) No (1) Yes
- A29b When you and your spouse (or partner) have arguments, how does he/she typically respond? **(Multiple choice)**
- a29b01 Remain silent
(0) No (1) Yes
- a29b02 Criticize the other party
(0) No (1) Yes
- a29b03 Get angry
(0) No (1) Yes
- a29b04 Get physical
(0) No (1) Yes
- a29b05 Throw things
(0) No (1) Yes
- a29b06 Other
(0) No (1) Yes
- A30 When you and your spouse (or partner) disagree, how do you typically deal with the situation? **(Multiple choice)**
- a30z01 Reconcile on the spot
(0) No (1) Yes
- a30z02 Remain silent
(0) No (1) Yes
- a30z03 Fine after relief of anger
(0) No (1) Yes
- a30z04 Discuss it later
(0) No (1) Yes
- a30z05 Third party mediation (such as elders, relatives, or friends)
(0) No (1) Yes
- a30z06 Other
(0) No (1) Yes

Dwelling Arrangement

- B01 Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B03)**
- B02 What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?
(01) Changed jobs or job location
(02) Spouse/cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location
(03) For children's education
(04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment
(05) For lower living expenses
(06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability
(97) Other (please specify)
- B03 Do you have any of the following relatives living in a country or region outside of Taiwan? **(Multiple choice)**
- b03z01 Parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents
(0) No (1) Yes
- b03z02 Children or their spouses
(0) No (1) Yes
- b03z03 Siblings or spouse's (or partner's) siblings
(0) No (1) Yes
- b03z04 Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- b03z05 Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- B04a How many people do you live with last year (excluding yourself)?
- B04b Who live with you?
- b04b01 People you live with: Father
- b04b02 People you live with: Mother
- b04b03 People you live with: Spouse or cohabiting partner
- b04b04 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) father
- b04b05 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) mother
- b04b06 People you live with: Married son
- b04b07 People you live with: Married daughter
- b04b08 People you live with: Unmarried son
- b04b09 People you live with: Unmarried daughter
- b04b10 People you live with: Son's spouse
- b04b11 People you live with: Daughter's spouse

- b04b12 People you live with: Married brother
- b04b13 People you live with: Married sister
- b04b14 People you live with: Unmarried brother
- b04b15 People you live with: Unmarried sister
- b04b16 People you live with: Brother's spouse
- b04b17 People you live with: Sister's spouse
- b04b18 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married brother
- b04b19 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) married sister
- b04b20 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried brother
- b04b21 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) unmarried sister
- b04b22 People you live with: Paternal grandfather
- b04b23 People you live with: Paternal grandmother
- b04b24 People you live with: Maternal grandfather
- b04b25 People you live with: Maternal grandmother
- b04b26 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandfather
- b04b27 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandmother
- b04b28 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandfather
- b04b29 People you live with: Spouse's (or partner's) maternal grandmother
- b04b30 People you live with: Paternal grandchild
- b04b31 People you live with: Maternal grandchild
- b04b32 People you live with: Other relatives
- b04b33 People you live with: Non-relatives
- B05 b05a Since January of last year, have you had any new job opportunities or job change?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B05d)**
- b05b Did the new job require you or your family to relocate to another place?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B05d)**
- b05c Did you take the new job opportunity?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b05d Since January of last year, has your spouse (or partner) had any new job opportunities or job change?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B06)**
- b05e Did the new job require your spouse (or partner) or your family to relocate to another place?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B06)**
- b05f Did your spouse (or partner) take the new job opportunity?
(1) Yes (2) No

- B06 Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to B10)**
- B07 What was the main reason for your most recent move?
(01) Got married
(02) Seeking better housing quality or living environment
(03) To accommodate your new job (including promotion or transfer)
(04) To accommodate your spouse's (or partner's) new job (including promotion or transfer)
(05) Convenience for children's education or care
(06) Caring for parents or spouse's (or partner's) parents
(07) Having issues with family members, relatives, or friends living together
(08) Pursuing own or spouse's (or partner's) education
(09) Relocated with parents or other family members
(10) Completion or discharge from mandatory military service; or graduation
(11) Rental issues
(12) Personal health issues
(97) Other (including divorce, retirement, redundancy, and other job changes)

<p>The following questions are about the situation of your residence.</p>
--

- B08 b08a House ownership: Owned by...
(01) You or your spouse (or partner) **(SKIP to B08c)**
(02) Rented (including student dormitories)
(03) Borrowed
(04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp)
(05) Military dependents' village **(SKIP to B08c)**
(06) Parents **(SKIP to B08c)**
(07) Spouse's (or partner's) parents **(SKIP to B08c)**
(08) Children **(SKIP to B08c)**
(09) Children's spouses **(SKIP to B08c)**
(97) Other (please specify) **(SKIP to B08c)**
- b08b Rent: Monthly average: NT\$ ____
- b08c01 Floor area in pings - House: ____ pings
- b08c02 Floor area in pings - Yard: ____ pings
- b08d01 Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms
- b08d02 Number of rooms: ____ living rooms
- b08d03 Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms
- b08e Housing loan for this residence:
(1) Yes (2) No

- b08f Duration of residence: for ____ months
- b08g Residence type:
- (1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (**SKIP to B09**)
 - (2) Terraced house (**SKIP to B09**)
 - (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less
 - (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more
 - (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan)(**SKIP to B09**)
 - (97) Other (please specify) (**SKIP to B09**)
- b08h Residence floor: ____ floor
- B09 As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meters) currently?
- B10 Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?
- (01) Store
 - (02) Factory
 - (03) Office
 - (04) Restaurant
 - (05) Entertainment venue
 - (06) None of the above
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- B11 Do you plan to move within two years?
- (1) Yes (2) No

Next, please provide information about your parents 'and children's relocation and contact details.

- B12 How many children do you have? ____ in total (**SKIP to B14a if: the respondent no children**)
- B13 Information about living children
- B13c1 b13ac1 The first child: Birth order
- b13bc1 The first child: Biological sex
- (1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c1 The first child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c1 The first child: Birth date MM
- b13dc1 The first child: Highest level of education
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school

- (04) Junior high school
- (05) Junior vocational school
- (06) Senior high school (general track)
- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other (please specify)

b13ec1 The first child: Does your child have a job at this moment?

- (1) Yes (2) No

b13fc1 The first child: Did he/she move since last year

- (1) Yes (2) No

b13gc1 The first child: His/her distance to you

- (1) Right next door or same building
- (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country
- (8) Living together

b13hc1 The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone

b13ic1 The first child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week

- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2~3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc1 The first child: How often did you meet in person last year? (**SKIP if: living together last year**)
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c2 b13ac2 The second child: Birth order
- b13bc2 The second child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c2 The second child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c2 The second child: Birth date MM
- b13dc2 The second child: Highest level of education
 - (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec2 The second child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
 - (1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc2 The second child: Did he/she move since last year
 - (1) Yes (2) No

- b13gc2 The second child: His/her distance to you
- (1) Right next door or same building
 - (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (6) More than 2-hours drive
 - (7) In a foreign country
 - (8) Living together
- b13hc2 The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic2 The second child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc2 The second child: How often did you meet in person last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c3 b13ac3 The third child: Birth order
- b13bc3 The third child: Biological sex
- (1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c3 The third child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c3 The third child: Birth date MM

- b13dc3 The third child: Highest level of education
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec3 The third child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc3 The third child: Did he/she move since last year
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc3 The third child: His/her distance to you
- (1) Right next door or same building
 - (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (6) More than 2-hours drive
 - (7) In a foreign country
 - (8) Living together
- b13hc3 The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone

- b13ic3 The third child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc3 The third child: How often did you meet in person last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c4 b13ac4 The fourth child: Birth order
- b13bc4 The fourth child: Biological sex
- (1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c4 The fourth child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c4 The fourth child: Birth date MM
- b13dc4 The fourth child: Highest level of education
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other (please specify)

- b13ec4 The fourth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc4 The fourth child: Did he/she move since last year
(1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc4 The fourth child: His/her distance to you
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
(6) More than 2-hours drive
(7) In a foreign country
(8) Living together
- b13hc4 The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Less than once per month
(5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic4 The fourth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Every 2~3 months
(5) Once or twice per year
(6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc4 The fourth child: How often did you meet in person last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Every 2~3 months
(5) Once or twice per year
(6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c5 b13ac5 The fifth child: Birth order

- b13bc5 The fifth child: Biological sex
(1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c5 The fifth child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c5 The fifth child: Birth date MM
- b13dc5 The fifth child: Highest level of education
(01) None or not (yet) attending school
(02) Self-educated or literacy
(03) Elementary school
(04) Junior high school
(05) Junior vocational school
(06) Senior high school (general track)
(07) Senior high school (vocational track)
(08) Vocational high school
(09) Five-year junior college
(10) Two-year junior college
(11) Three-year junior college
(12) University of science and technology or Technical college
(13) University or College
(14) Master's degree
(15) Doctoral degree
(97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec5 The fifth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc5 The fifth child: Did he/she move since last year
(1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc5 The fifth child: His/her distance to you
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
(6) More than 2-hours drive
(7) In a foreign country
(8) Living together
- b13hc5 The fifth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
(1) Almost every day

- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Less than once per month
- (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic5 The fifth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc5 The fifth child: How often did you meet in person last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet in person
- B13c6 b13ac6 The sixth child: Birth order
- b13bc6 The sixth child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c6 The sixth child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c6 The sixth child: Birth date MM
- b13dc6 The sixth child: Highest level of education
 - (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college

- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other (please specify)
- b13ec6 The sixth child: Does your child have a job at this moment?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b13fc6 The sixth child: Did he/she move since last year
(1) Yes (2) No
- b13gc6 The sixth child: His/her distance to you
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
(6) More than 2-hours drive
(7) In a foreign country
(8) Living together
- b13hc6 The sixth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Less than once per month
(5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13ic6 The sixth child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Every 2~3 months
(5) Once or twice per year
(6) Seldom contact by mail
- b13jc6 The sixth child: How often did you meet in person last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month

- (4) Every 2~3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet in person

B13k b13k01 In the past year, did your children provide you (or your spouse/partner) with any allowance, living expenses or red envelopes (cash gifts)?

- (1) Yes (2) No

b13k02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B14 b14a How is your father's current health condition?

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Fair
- (4) Bad
- (5) Very bad
- (6) Has passed away

b14b How is your mother's current health condition?

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Fair
- (4) Bad
- (5) Very bad
- (6) Has passed away

Please confirm the living status of the respondent's parents (refer to B14a, B14b)

(1) Both parents have passed away → SKIP to B18a.

(2) At least one parent is still living → Ask B15a.

B15a b15a01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?

- (1) Yes (2) No

b15a02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B15b b15b01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?

- (1) Yes (2) No

b15b02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B15c During the past year, did your parents receive any government benefits?

(Multiple choice)

b15c01 Pensions?

- (0) No (1) Yes

- b15c02 Government benefits?
(0) No (1) Yes
- B16a Who live with your father now? **(Multiple choice) (SKIP to B17a if: respondent's father has passed away)**
- b16a01 live with his spouse?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a02 live with his married son?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a03 live with his married daughter?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a04 live with his unmarried son?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a05 live with his unmarried daughter?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a06 live with his siblings?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a07 live with his other relatives?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a08 rotate living among his children's homes?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a09 live alone?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a10 live in a care facility?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a11 live with his married paternal grandchildren?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a12 live with his married maternal grandchildren?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16a13 live with others?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b16b Has your father changed his residence since last year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b16c Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

- (6) More than 2-hours drive
- (7) In a foreign country
- (8) Living together
- b16d How often did your father contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b16e How often did you meet your father in person last year?
 - (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet each other in person
- B17a Who live with your mother now? **(Multiple choice) (SKIP to B18a if: respondent's mother has passed away)**
 - b17a01 live with her spouse (or partner)?
 - (0) No (1) Yes
 - b17a02 live with her married son?
 - (0) No (1) Yes
 - b17a03 live with her married daughter?
 - (0) No (1) Yes
 - b17a04 live with her unmarried son?
 - (0) No (1) Yes
 - b17a05 live with her unmarried daughter?
 - (0) No (1) Yes
 - b17a06 live with her siblings?
 - (0) No (1) Yes
 - b17a07 live with her other relatives?
 - (0) No (1) Yes
 - b17a08 rotate living among her children's homes?
 - (0) No (1) Yes
 - b17a09 live alone?
 - (0) No (1) Yes

- b17a10 live in a care facility?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b17a11 live with her married paternal grandchildren?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b17a12 live with her married maternal grandchildren?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b17a13 live with others?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b17b Has your mother changed her residence since last year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b17c Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
(6) More than 2-hours drive
(7) In a foreign country
(8) Living together
- b17d How often did your mother contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Less than once per month
(5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b17e How often did you meet your mother in person last year?
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Every 2~3 months
(5) Once or twice per year
(6) Seldom meet each other in person

Note: Please confirm the marital status (refer to A16)

(1) Unmarried → SKIP to B22.

(2) Married, Cohabiting, Separated, Divorced, Widowed → Ask B18a.

- B18 b18a What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?
- (01) None or not (yet) attending school
 - (02) Self-educated or literacy
 - (03) Elementary school
 - (04) Junior high school
 - (05) Junior vocational school
 - (06) Senior high school (general track)
 - (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
 - (08) Vocational high school
 - (09) Five-year junior college
 - (10) Two-year junior college
 - (11) Three-year junior college
 - (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
 - (13) University or College
 - (14) Master's degree
 - (15) Doctoral degree
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b18b What is your father-in-law's ethnicity?
- (1) Indigenous peoples
 - (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
 - (3) Hakka
 - (4) Mainlander
 - (5) Chinese
 - (6) Southeast Asian
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b18c What is your mother-in-law's ethnicity?
- (1) Indigenous peoples
 - (2) Hokkien / Hoklo
 - (3) Hakka
 - (4) Mainlander
 - (5) Chinese
 - (6) Southeast Asian
 - (97) Other (please specify)
- b18d How is your father-in-law's current health condition?
- (1) Very good
 - (2) Good
 - (3) Fair
 - (4) Bad

- (5) Very bad
(6) Has passed away
- b18e How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?
- (1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Fair
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad
(6) Has passed away

Note: Please confirm the living status of the respondent's parents (refer to B18d, B18e)
(1) Both parents-in-law have passed away → SKIP to B22.
(2) At least one parent-in-law is still living → Ask B19a.

- B19a b19a01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b19a02 If yes, how much per month on average?
- B19b b19b01 Have you (or your spouse/partner) given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?
 (1) Yes (2) No
- b19b02 If yes, how much per month on average?
- B19c During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any government benefits?
(Multiple choice)
- b19c01 Pensions?
 (0) No (1) Yes
- b19c02 Government benefits?
 (0) No (1) Yes
- B20a Who live with your father-in-law now? **(Multiple choice) (SKIP to B21a if: respondent's father-in-law has passed away)**
- b20a01 live with his spouse?
 (0) No (1) Yes
- b20a02 live with his married son?
 (0) No (1) Yes
- b20a03 live with his married daughter?
 (0) No (1) Yes
- b20a04 live with his unmarried son?
 (0) No (1) Yes

- b20a05 live with his unmarried daughter?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20a06 live with his siblings?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20a07 live with his other relatives?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20a08 rotate living among his children's homes?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20a09 live alone?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20a10 live in a care facility?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20a11 live with his married paternal grandchildren?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20a12 live with his married maternal grandchildren?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20a13 live with others?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b20b Has your father-in-law changed his residence since last year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b20c Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?
(1) Right next door or same building
(2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
(6) More than 2-hours drive
(7) In a foreign country
(8) Living together
- b20d How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?
(1) Almost every day
(2) One to three times per week
(3) One to three times per month
(4) Less than once per month
(5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b20e How often did you meet your father-in-law in person last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**

- (1) Almost every day
- (2) One to three times per week
- (3) One to three times per month
- (4) Every 2~3 months
- (5) Once or twice per year
- (6) Seldom meet each other in person

B21a Who live with your mother-in-law now? **(Multiple choice) (SKIP to B22 if: respondent's mother has passed away)**

- b21a01 live with her spouse?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a02 live with her married son?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a03 live with her married daughter?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a04 live with her unmarried son?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a05 live with her unmarried daughter?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a06 live with her siblings?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a07 live with her other relatives?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a08 rotate living among her children's homes?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a09 live alone?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a10 live in a care facility?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a11 live with her married paternal grandchildren?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a12 live with her married maternal grandchildren?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21a13 live with others?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b21b Has your mother-in-law changed her residence since last year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b21c Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?
(1) Right next door or same building

- (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (6) More than 2-hours drive
 - (7) In a foreign country
 - (8) Living together
- b21d How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Less than once per month
 - (5) Seldom contact on the phone
- b21e How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person last year? **(SKIP if: living together last year)**
- (1) Almost every day
 - (2) One to three times per week
 - (3) One to three times per month
 - (4) Every 2~3 months
 - (5) Once or twice per year
 - (6) Seldom meet each other in person
- B22 Did your family receive from the following sources of subsidies or loans last year? **(Multiple choice)**
- b22z01 Your siblings
- (0) No (1) Yes
- b22z02 Your spouse's (or partner's) siblings
- (0) No (1) Yes
- b22z03 Other relatives
- (0) No (1) Yes
- b22z04 Friends or colleagues
- (0) No (1) Yes

Household Decision-Making and Expenses

- C01 c01a On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?
- c01b On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework last year?
- C02 c02z01 Last year, did you (or your spouse/partner) engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities (including shops, stalls, small businesses, farms, orchards, fish ponds, etc.)?
- (1) Yes, made a profit of NT\$ ____
- (2) Yes, incurred a loss of NT\$ ____
- (3) Yes, broke even last year
- (4) Did not engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities
- c02z02 If so, what was the total profit or loss? NT\$ ____
- C03a c03a01 What was the total amount of your income last year (including salaries, overtime pays, commissions, bonuses in three traditional festivals, year-end bonuses, part-time incomes, etc.)?
- (1) Working last year
- (2) Not working last year
- c03a02 Total income (approximate) NT\$ ____
- C03b c03b01 What was the total amount of your spouse's (or partner's) income last year (including salaries, overtime pays, commissions, bonuses in three traditional festivals, year-end bonuses, part-time incomes, etc.)?
- (1) Working last year
- (2) Not working last year
- c03b02 Total income (approximate) NT\$ ____
- C04a c04a01 Did you receive a retirement pension last year?
- (1) Yes
- (2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year
- (3) No, have not yet retired
- c04a02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\$ ____
- c04a03 Yes, annual payment: NT\$ ____
- c04a04 Yes, lump sum: NT\$ ____
- c04a05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\$ ____ in total last year
- c04a06 Yes, partial lump sum and monthly payment: NT\$ ____ in total last year
- C04b c04b01 Did your spouse (or partner) receive a retirement pension last year?
- (1) Yes
- (2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year

- (3) No, have not yet retired
- c04b02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\$_____
- c04b03 Yes, annual payment: NT\$_____
- c04b04 Yes, lump sum: NT\$_____
- c04b05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\$_____ in total last year
- c04b06 Yes, partial lump sum and monthly payment: NT\$_____ in total last year
- C05 In addition to the above income, did you or your spouse (or partner) have any of the following incomes? **(Multiple choice)**
- c05z01 Interest income
(0) No (1) Yes
- c05z02 Interest income: NT\$_____
- c05z03 Rental income
(0) No (1) Yes
- c05z04 Rental income: NT\$_____
- c05z05 Dividend income
(0) No (1) Yes
- c05z06 Dividend income: NT\$_____
- c05z07 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c05z08 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies):
NT\$_____
- C06a c06a Last year, did your household receive any of the following government subsidies? **(Multiple choice)**
- c06a01 Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households
(0) No (1) Yes
- c06a02 Injury or sickness benefits (temporary disability benefits)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c06a03 Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year-old children)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c06a04 Child care subsidy
(0) No (1) Yes
- c06a05 Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c06a06 Veterans' pensions
(0) No (1) Yes
- c06a07 Permanent disability benefits
(0) No (1) Yes

c06a08 Catastrophic illnesses allowance

(0) No (1) Yes

c06a09 Near-poor subsidies

(0) No (1) Yes

c06a10 Unemployment benefits

(0) No (1) Yes

c06a11 Other subsidies

(0) No (1) Yes

**SKIP to C07a if: the respondent choosing (0) in all c06a01-c06a11.
Ask C06b if respondent choosing (1) in C06a10; Otherwise, SKIP to C06c.**

C06b Who had received unemployment benefits? **(Multiple choice)**

c06b01 Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?

(0) No (1) Yes

c06b02 Last year, did your spouse (or partner) receive unemployment benefits from the government?

(0) No (1) Yes

c06b03 Last year, did your family members receive unemployment benefits from the government?

(0) No (1) Yes

C06c How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\$_____ in total

C07 c07a How satisfied are you with your current job?

(1) Very satisfied

(2) Somewhat satisfied

(3) Somewhat dissatisfied

(4) Very dissatisfied

c07b Are you satisfied with your current family life?

(1) Very satisfied

(2) Somewhat satisfied

(3) Somewhat dissatisfied

(4) Very dissatisfied

Next, we would like to ask you about your (and your spouse/partner) spending situation. If you live with family members (spouse/partner, children, parents), please answer based on the household expenses. If you do not live with family members, please answer your own personal expenditures.

**Please confirm and mark the respondent's marriage status and living arrangement.
(Refer to A16 & B04b)**

- (1) Has no spouse/partner and not live with relatives. → Personal expenditures.**
- (2) Has no spouse/partner and live with relatives. →respondent answers based on household expenses they are responsible for.**
- (3) Has spouse/partner. →respondent answers based on household expenses with spouse.**

- C08 Considering last year, please indicate the amount you (and your spouse/partner) contributed for the following expenses:
- c08a Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$_____
- c08b01 Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$_____
- c08b02 Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant (after receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$_____
- c08c Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$_____
- C09 How much did your family spend on the follow items last year?
- c09a Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment insurance): NT\$_____
- c09b Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$_____
- c09c Education: NT\$_____
- C10 Who is mainly responsible for the following household task? **(Multiple choice)**
(If the respondent selects more than one option, please proceed to ask “Who does it most frequently?”)
- C10a c10a01 Grocery shopping: Yourself
 (0) No (1) Yes
- c10a02 Grocery shopping: Spouse (or partner)
 (0) No (1) Yes
- c10a03 Grocery shopping: Son
 (0) No (1) Yes
- c10a04 Grocery shopping: Daughter
 (0) No (1) Yes
- c10a05 Grocery shopping: Daughter-in-law
 (0) No (1) Yes
- c10a06 Grocery shopping: Son-in-law
 (0) No (1) Yes
- c10a07 Grocery shopping: Father
 (0) No (1) Yes

- c10a08 Grocery shopping: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a09 Grocery shopping: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a10 Grocery shopping: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a11 Grocery shopping: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a12 Grocery shopping: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a13 Grocery shopping: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a14 Grocery shopping: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a15 Grocery shopping: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a16 Grocery shopping: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a17 Grocery shopping: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10a18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother
(09) Father-in-law
(10) Mother-in-law
(11) Brother
(12) Sister
(13) Brother-in-law
(14) Sister-in-law
(15) Other relatives
(16) Domestic helpers
(17) Someone else

- (18) Equally or somewhat equally
- C10b c10b01 Cooking: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b02 Cooking: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b03 Cooking: Son
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b04 Cooking: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b05 Cooking: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b06 Cooking: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b07 Cooking: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b08 Cooking: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b09 Cooking: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b10 Cooking: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b11 Cooking: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b12 Cooking: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b13 Cooking: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b14 Cooking: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b15 Cooking: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b16 Cooking: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b17 Cooking: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10b18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)

- (03) Son
- (04) Daughter
- (05) Daughter-in-law
- (06) Son-in-law
- (07) Father
- (08) Mother
- (09) Father-in-law
- (10) Mother-in-law
- (11) Brother
- (12) Sister
- (13) Brother-in-law
- (14) Sister-in-law
- (15) Other relatives
- (16) Domestic helpers
- (17) Someone else
- (18) Equally or somewhat equally

- C10c c10c01 Dishwashing: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c02 Dishwashing: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c03 Dishwashing: Son
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c04 Dishwashing: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c05 Dishwashing: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c06 Dishwashing: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c07 Dishwashing: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c08 Dishwashing: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c09 Dishwashing: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c10 Dishwashing: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c11 Dishwashing: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes

- c10c12 Dishwashing: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c13 Dishwashing: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c14 Dishwashing: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c15 Dishwashing: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c16 Dishwashing: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c17 Dishwashing: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10c18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother
(09) Father-in-law
(10) Mother-in-law
(11) Brother
(12) Sister
(13) Brother-in-law
(14) Sister-in-law
(15) Other relatives
(16) Domestic helpers
(17) Someone else
(18) Equally or somewhat equally
- C10d c10d01 Doing the laundry: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d02 Doing the laundry: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d03 Doing the laundry: Son
(0) No (1) Yes

- c10d04 Doing the laundry: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d05 Doing the laundry: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d06 Doing the laundry: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d07 Doing the laundry: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d08 Doing the laundry: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d09 Doing the laundry: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d10 Doing the laundry: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d11 Doing the laundry: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d12 Doing the laundry: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d13 Doing the laundry: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d14 Doing the laundry: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d15 Doing the laundry: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d16 Doing the laundry: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d17 Doing the laundry: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10d18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother
(09) Father-in-law

- (10) Mother-in-law
 - (11) Brother
 - (12) Sister
 - (13) Brother-in-law
 - (14) Sister-in-law
 - (15) Other relatives
 - (16) Domestic helpers
 - (17) Someone else
 - (18) Equally or somewhat equally
- C10e c10e01 Cleaning the house: Yourself
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e02 Cleaning the house: Spouse (or partner)
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e03 Cleaning the house: Son
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e04 Cleaning the house: Daughter
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e05 Cleaning the house: Daughter-in-law
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e06 Cleaning the house: Son-in-law
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e07 Cleaning the house: Father
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e08 Cleaning the house: Mother
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e09 Cleaning the house: Father-in-law
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e10 Cleaning the house: Mother-in-law
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e11 Cleaning the house: Brother
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e12 Cleaning the house: Sister
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e13 Cleaning the house: Brother-in-law
- (0) No (1) Yes
- c10e14 Cleaning the house: Sister-in-law
- (0) No (1) Yes

- c10e15 Cleaning the house: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10e16 Cleaning the house: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10e17 Cleaning the house: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10e18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother
(09) Father-in-law
(10) Mother-in-law
(11) Brother
(12) Sister
(13) Brother-in-law
(14) Sister-in-law
(15) Other relatives
(16) Domestic helpers
(17) Someone else
(18) Equally or somewhat equally
- C10f c10f01 Taking out the trash: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f02 Taking out the trash: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f03 Taking out the trash: Son
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f04 Taking out the trash: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f05 Taking out the trash: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f06 Taking out the trash: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes

- c10f07 Taking out the trash: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f08 Taking out the trash: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f09 Taking out the trash: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f10 Taking out the trash: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f11 Taking out the trash: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f12 Taking out the trash: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f13 Taking out the trash: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f14 Taking out the trash: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f15 Taking out the trash: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f16 Taking out the trash: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f17 Taking out the trash: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10f18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother
(09) Father-in-law
(10) Mother-in-law
(11) Brother
(12) Sister
(13) Brother-in-law
(14) Sister-in-law
(15) Other relatives

- (16) Domestic helpers
- (17) Someone else
- (18) Equally or somewhat equally
- C10g c10g01 Purchasing household supplies: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g02 Purchasing household supplies: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g03 Purchasing household supplies: Son
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g04 Purchasing household supplies: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g05 Purchasing household supplies: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g06 Purchasing household supplies: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g07 Purchasing household supplies: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g08 Purchasing household supplies: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g09 Purchasing household supplies: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g10 Purchasing household supplies: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g11 Purchasing household supplies: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g12 Purchasing household supplies: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g13 Purchasing household supplies: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g14 Purchasing household supplies: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g15 Purchasing household supplies: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g16 Purchasing household supplies: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g17 Purchasing household supplies: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10g18 Who does it most frequently?

- (01) Yourself
- (02) Spouse (or partner)
- (03) Son
- (04) Daughter
- (05) Daughter-in-law
- (06) Son-in-law
- (07) Father
- (08) Mother
- (09) Father-in-law
- (10) Mother-in-law
- (11) Brother
- (12) Sister
- (13) Brother-in-law
- (14) Sister-in-law
- (15) Other relatives
- (16) Domestic helpers
- (17) Someone else
- (18) Equally or somewhat equally

- C10h c10h01 Basic household repairs: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h02 Basic household repairs: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h03 Basic household repairs: Son
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h04 Basic household repairs: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h05 Basic household repairs: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h06 Basic household repairs: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h07 Basic household repairs: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h08 Basic household repairs: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h09 Basic household repairs: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h10 Basic household repairs: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes

- c10h11 Basic household repairs: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h12 Basic household repairs: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h13 Basic household repairs: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h14 Basic household repairs: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h15 Basic household repairs: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h16 Basic household repairs: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h17 Basic household repairs: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10h18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother
(09) Father-in-law
(10) Mother-in-law
(11) Brother
(12) Sister
(13) Brother-in-law
(14) Sister-in-law
(15) Other relatives
(16) Domestic helpers
(17) Someone else
(18) Equally or somewhat equally

**If the respondent does not have children in elementary school or below, please skip to
D. Gender Roles and Marital Attitudes.**

- C10i c10i01 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes

- c10i02 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i03 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Son
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i04 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i05 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i06 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i07 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i08 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i09 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i10 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i11 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i12 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i13 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i14 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i15 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i16 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes

- c10i17 Dropping off or picking up children in elementary school or below: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10i18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother
(09) Father-in-law
(10) Mother-in-law
(11) Brother
(12) Sister
(13) Brother-in-law
(14) Sister-in-law
(15) Other relatives
(16) Domestic helpers
(17) Someone else
(18) Equally or somewhat equally
- C10j c10j01 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j02 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j03 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Son
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j04 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j05 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j06 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes

- c10j07 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j08 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j09 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j10 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j11 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j12 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j13 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j14 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j15 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j16 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j17 Assisting children in elementary school or below with their studies: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10j18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother

- (09) Father-in-law
- (10) Mother-in-law
- (11) Brother
- (12) Sister
- (13) Brother-in-law
- (14) Sister-in-law
- (15) Other relatives
- (16) Domestic helpers
- (17) Someone else
- (18) Equally or somewhat equally

- C10k c10k01 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Yourself
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k02 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Spouse (or partner)
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k03 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Son
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k04 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Daughter
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k05 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Daughter-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k06 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Son-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k07 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Father
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k08 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Mother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k09 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Father-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k10 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Mother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k11 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Brother
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k12 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Sister
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k13 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Brother-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k14 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Sister-in-law
(0) No (1) Yes

- c10k15 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Other relatives
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k16 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Domestic helpers
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k17 Taking care of children in elementary school or below: Someone else
(0) No (1) Yes
- c10k18 Who does it most frequently?
(01) Yourself
(02) Spouse (or partner)
(03) Son
(04) Daughter
(05) Daughter-in-law
(06) Son-in-law
(07) Father
(08) Mother
(09) Father-in-law
(10) Mother-in-law
(11) Brother
(12) Sister
(13) Brother-in-law
(14) Sister-in-law
(15) Other relatives
(16) Domestic helpers
(17) Someone else
(18) Equally or somewhat equally

Gender Roles and Marital Attitudes

D01	Do you agree with the following statements?
d01z01	Women who are very capable can cause discomfort to others.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
d01z02	If both spouses have jobs, they should share the household chores equally.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
d01z03	Men have the option to keep a house and not work outside.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
d01z04	It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
d01z05	During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off before men.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
d01z06	Men who are indecisive can cause discomfort to others.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
D02	The following are some statements about marriage. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.
d02z01	It is not necessary to have children in marriage.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
d02z02	It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
d02z03	It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
d02z04	It is all right for people to have children without getting married.
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5

- d02z05 Only a few marriages are happy.
 Strongly disagree Strongly agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- d02z06 Married people are happier than divorced people.
 Strongly disagree Strongly agree
 1 2 3 4 5
- d02z07 Married people are happier than people who have never been married.
 Strongly disagree Strongly agree
 1 2 3 4 5

Childbirth and Parenting

Please confirm and mark the respondent's birth year and marital status. (Refer to A2a & A16)

(1) Unmarried, separated, divorced, widowed → SKIP to E05a.

(2) Married or cohabiting, and born in or before 1963 → SKIP to E05a.

(3) Married or cohabiting, and born after 1963 → ASK E01.

- E01 Do you (or your spouse/partner) feel pressure from your parents to have a son?
(1) Yes (2) No
- E02 Do you (or your spouse/partner) feel pressure from your spouse's (or partner's) parents to have a son?
(1) Yes (2) No
- E03 Do you (or your spouse/partner) plan to have a / another child in the future?
(1) Yes
(2) No **(SKIP to E05a)**
(3) Not sure **(SKIP to E05a)**
- E04 Do you (or your spouse/partner) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?
(1) Boy
(2) Girl
(3) Either is fine
- E05 e05a What is your height in centimeters?
e05b What is your weight in kilograms?
- E07 e07z01 Interview ended time: month
e07z02 Interview ended time: day
e07z03 Interview ended time: hour
e07z04 Interview ended time: minute