Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD):

Codebook of Integrated follow-up Questionnaire: Year 2012

(RR2012)

THE FO	ORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS □ □□ □□ □□						
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8						
Variab	ole name introduction:						
1	(The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc.						
□□ 2 3	(The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 0410, 11, 12						
□ 4	(The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f						
□□ 5 6	(The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04 Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead.						
□□ 7 8	(The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions.						
The in	structions are as follows:						
	f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) father"						
	m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) mother"						
	From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"						
	From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"						
For ex	ample, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children 3 (c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"						
Specia	al codes:						
Not app	olicable/skip> -10						
MV	> -9						
Refused							
Don't kı							
Other	> 97						

• Note: PSFD has converted most of the special codes into negative value since 2022

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries,	Standard Occupational Classification of Taiwan,
(Rev.11., 2021)	(Rev.6., 2010)

X01	item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
X01a						
Solution Color C			•	(1) Main Sample		
x01b				(3) Main Sample		
X01b Age group (1) Main sample born from 1953 to 1964 (2 Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups (1) The first wave interview (2) The first wave interview (2) The first wave interview (3) And (3) The first wave interview (3) And (3) The first wave interview started time: with wave with the first wave interview (2) The first wave interview (3) The first wave (3)						
Age group (1) Main sample born from 1935 to 1964 (2) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups (4) Main sample born from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups (1) The first wave interview (2) The first wave interview (3) Agove (2) The first wave interview started time: work (3) Agreent-child (3) A				_		
x01b						
born from 1953 to 1964 (2 Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976 (4) Main sample born from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups (1) The first wave 1 interview (1) The first wave 1 interview (1) The first wave 1 interview (2) (3) Main sample groups (1) The first wave 1 interview (2) (3) Main sample groups (1) The first wave 1 (1) Main sample (2) Main sample (3) Main sample (4) Main sample (1) Main sample (2) Main sample (1) Main sample (2) Female (2) Female (2) Female (2) Female (2) Female (2) Female (3) Main sample (2) Female (3) Main sample (3) Main sam		0.11			1	
1964 (2 Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976 (4) Main sample born from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups (1) The first wave interview 1		XUID	Age group		1	
Camain sample Camain sampl						
Solution Solution						
1954 (3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976 (4) Main sample born from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups						
born from 1964 to 1976						
1976				(3) Main sample		
(4) Main sample born from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups x01c						
Some from 1977 to 1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups (1) The first wave interview (2) The first wave interview (2) The first wave interview (3) The first wave interview (4) The first wave interview (4						
1983 (5) Children aged 25 or older of the above main sample groups 1						
Comparison of the above main sample groups x01c						
X01c						
x01c						
X01c						
X01c				_		
X01d Family serial number 6		x01c	Interview wave		1	
X01e Child serial number 1			11101 / 10 // (/ 0		_	
X03					6	
month x03z02 Interview started time: day x03z03 Interview started time: hour 2 x03z04 Interview started time: minute 2 X05						
X03z02	X03	x03z01			1	
X03z03		02.02			2	
X03z04 Interview started time: minute 2						
Minute M						
X05		X03204			2	
residence X07	X05	x05			3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
relation with the head of household? (02) Spouse (03) Parent-child (04) Siblings (05) Relatives (06) Friends (97) Other (please specify) Living and Working Status A01 a01 What is your biological sex? (1) Male (2) Female A02 a02a01 Which year were you born in? YYYYY a02a02 How old are you? years (2) Spouse (03) Parent-child (04) Siblings (05) Relatives (10) Male (2) Female						
relation with the head of household? (02) Spouse (03) Parent-child (04) Siblings (05) Relatives (06) Friends (97) Other (please specify) Living and Working Status A01 a01 What is your biological sex? (1) Male (2) Female A02 a02a01 Which year were you born in? YYYY a02a02 How old are you? years 2	X07	x07			2	
(04) Siblings (05) Relatives (06) Friends (97) Other (please specify) Living and Working Status A01 a01 What is your biological sex? (1) Male (2) Female A02 a02a01 Which year were you born in? YYYYY a02a02 How old are you? years 2			relation with the head of			
Living and Working Status A01 a01 What is your biological sex? (1) Male (2) Female A02 a02a01 Which year were you born in? YYYYY a02a02 How old are you? years 2			household?			
Compared to the content of the con						
Compare Comp						
Specify						
Living and Working Status A01 a01 What is your biological sex? (1) Male (2) Female 1 A02 a02a01 Which year were you born in? YYYYY 4 a02a02 How old are you? years 2						
A01 a01 What is your biological sex? (1) Male 1 (2) Female (2) Female 4 A02 a02a01 Which year were you born in? YYYYY 4 a02a02 How old are you? years 2	T • •			specify)		
A02 a02a01 Which year were you born in? YYYY a02a02 How old are you? years 2		<u> </u>		Lassa	Т.	T
A02 a02a01 Which year were you born in? YYYYY a02a02 How old are you? years 2	A01	a01	What is your biological sex?	` '	1	
in? YYYY a02a02 How old are you? years 2	4.00	-02.01	XX7L:-L	(2) Female	4	
	A02		in? YYYY			
		a02a02			2	
a02b01 Which month were you 2		a02b01	•		2	
born in? MM		001.05		(01) P		
a02b02 What is your Chinese (01) Rat 2		a02b02			2	
zodiac sign? (02) Ox			zodiac sign?] (U2) U X		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		•	(03) Tiger		
			(04) Rabbit		
			(05) Dragon		
			(06) Snake		
			(07) Horse		
			(08) Goat		
			(09) Monkey		
			(10) Rooster		
			(11) Dog		
			(12) Pig		
A03	a03a	Overall, how happy are you	(01) Very unhappy	2	
		with your life recently?	(07) Very happy		
	a03b	How has your life been in	(01) Very bad	2	
		the past year?	(07) Very good		
	a03c	What is your highest level	(01) None or not	2	
		of education?	(yet) attending		
			school		
			(02) Self-educated		
			or literacy		
			(03) Elementary		
			school		
			(04) Junior high		
			school		
			(05) Junior		
			vocational school		
			(06) Senior high		
			school (general		
			track)		
			(07) Senior high		
			school (vocational		
			track)		
			(08) Vocational		
			high school		
			(09) Five-year		
			junior college		
			(10) Two-year		
			junior college		
			(11) Three-year		
			junior college		
			(12) University of		
			science and		
			technology or		
			Technical college (13) University or		
			College		
			(14) Master's degree		
			(14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral		
			degree		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
A04	a04a	How would you rate your	(1) Very good	1	
110-	4014	current health condition?	(2) Good	1	
			(2) Good (3) Fair		
			(4) Poor		
			(5) Very poor		
	1	1	2	<u> </u>	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a04b	How do you feel about your	(1) Much better	1	
		current health condition	(2) Somewhat better		
		compared to a year ago?	(3) About the same		
			(4) Somewhat		
			worse		
			(5) Much worse		
	a04c	Have you had any physical	(1) Yes	1	
		discomfort or injury that	(2) No		
		affected your daily activities			
		(for example, work or			
		housework) in the past two			
		weeks?			
A05	a05	Are you currently working?	(1) Yes, in paid	1	SKIP to A14a if: the
			employment		respondent choosing (3).
			(including		
			temporary or		
			regular		
			employment)		
			(2) Yes, in unpaid		
			work in family business (more than		
			15 hours a week or		
			3 hours a day)		
			(3) No		
A06	In which was	ys is your current job different	(3) 110		
1100	from that you had in January, 2011?				
	(Multiple ch				
	a06z01	Change of company or	(1) Yes	1	ASK A07a if the
		institution	(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a06z02	Began a job after	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A08a if the
		January 2011	(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a06z03	Change of responsibility	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09a if the
			(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a06z04	Change of position	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09a if the
			(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a06z05	Change of location	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09b if the
	0.5.0.5		(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a06z06	Nothing changed	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A09b if the
	06.07	0.1	(0) No	1	respondent choosing (1).
	a06z07	Other	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A08a if the
A 0.7	a07a	Did you leave your marie	(0) No	1	respondent choosing (1). SKIP to A07c if the
A07	au/a	Did you leave your previous	(1) Yes	1	
	a07b	job voluntarily? What was the main reason	(2) No (01) Not satisfied	2	respondent choosing (2). SKIP to A08a.
	auru	you left your previous job	with the job		SIXII IU AU0a.
		voluntarily?	(02) Wanted to		
		, oraniany .	switch workplace		
			(03) Took		
			retirement		
			(04) Healthy		
			reasons		
			(05) Got		
			married/Pregnant		
	•	1	1	Ī	1
			(06) To start a new		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) To pursue		
			further education		
			(08) Contract ended		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
	a07c	What was the main reason	(01) Got laid off	2	
		you left your previous job	(02) Factory or		
		involuntarily?	company closed		
			down		
			(03) Took		
			retirement		
			(04) Seasonal or		
			temporary jobs		
			ended		
			(05) Got		
			married/Pregnant		
			(06) Contract ended		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
A08	a08a	How did you find your	(01) Through	2	
		current job?	family members or		
			relatives		
			(02) Through other		
			contacts		
			(03) Through self-		
			recommendation or		
			self-initiated		
			applications		
			(04) Through a		
			government		
			employment agency		
			(05) Through a		
			human resource		
			agency (including		
			job search websites)		
			(06) Through		
			recruitment ads		
			(07) Through civil		
			servant examinations		
			(08) Through		
			headhunting		
			(09) Through		
			individual or		
			partnership		
			entrepreneurship, or		
			working for your		
			family		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
	a08b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed	2	
	4000	no do you work for:	without employees	_	
			(02) Self-employed		
			with employees		
L	1		_ "Tur employees		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
100111	Variable	description	(03) Private	var_rens	Tomark
			employer or		
			organization		
			(04) Public		
			enterprise		
			(05) Family		
			business with a		
			regular salary		
			(06) Government		
			agency (including		
			public schools,		
			public hospitals,		
			etc.)		
			(07) Non-profit		
			organization		
			(including private		
			schools, non-profit		
			hospitals, etc.)		
			(08) Family		
			business without		
			salary		
			(09) Co-founding a		
			business (without		
			employees)		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
	a08c	How many people work	(01) 1-3	2	
		there (including yourself)?	(02) 4-9		
			(03) 10-29		
			(04) 30-49		
			(05) 50-99		
			(06) 100-199		
			(07) 200-499		
			(08) 500 or more		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
			(-10) Not applicable		
			(including		
			government		
			agencies and non-		
			profit		
			organizations)		
A09	a09a01_new	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a09a02	What is your occupation?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	a09b01	Where is your current job	(1) Taiwan	1	
		located?	(2) Hong		
			Kong/Macau		
			(3) Mainland China		
			(4) Other countries		
			or regions (please		
			specify)		
			(5) No fixed place		
			of work (please		
			specify)		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a09b02	Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	a09c01	How long is your daily commute?	(1) No commute (work at home) (2) Regular commute (3) Non-regular commute	1	
	a09c02	Approximatelyminutes (based on your main transportation method)		3	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
A10	a10a	What is your average monthly income for this job (including salary, bonuses, overtime pay, year-end bonuses, income from professional services, or self-employment, but excluding income from side jobs)? Average of NT\$		7	 If respondents answered "Break even or loss" recorded as (-1). Ask A10b if: respondents cannot provide an exact number for the amount.
	a10b	What is your average monthly income for this job (including salary, bonuses, overtime pay, year-end bonuses, income from professional services, or self-employment, but excluding income from side jobs)?	(01) No income (02) Less than NT\$ 10,000 (03) 3 NT\$ 10,000- NT\$ 19,999 (04) NT\$ 20,000- NT\$ 29,999 (05) NT\$ 30,000- NT\$ 39,999 (06) NT\$ 40,000- NT\$ 49,999 (07) NT\$ 50,000- NT\$ 59,999 (08) NT\$ 60,000- NT\$ 69,999 (09) NT\$ 70,000- NT\$ 79,999 (10) NT\$ 80,000- NT\$ 89,999 (11) NT\$ 90,000- NT\$ 99,999 (12) NT\$ 100,000- NT\$ 109,999 (13) NT\$ 110,000- NT\$ 119,999 (14) NT\$ 120,000- NT\$ 129,999 (15) NT\$ 130,000- NT\$ 139,999 (16) NT\$ 130,000- NT\$ 139,999 (17) NT\$ 150,000- NT\$ 149,999 (17) NT\$ 150,000- NT\$ 149,999 (17) NT\$ 150,000- NT\$ 149,999 (17) NT\$ 150,000- NT\$ 159,999	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(18) NT\$ 160,000-		
			NT\$ 169,999		
			(19) NT\$ 170,000–		
			NT\$ 179,999		
			(20) NT\$ 180,000-		
			NT\$ 189,999		
			(21) NT\$ 190,000-		
			NT\$ 199,999		
			(22) NT\$ 200,000-		
			NT\$ 299,999		
			(23) NT\$ 300,000		
			or more		
	•	paid for this job?			
	(Multiple ch				
	a10c01	Hourly or daily rate	(1) Yes	1	1. Unpaid family worker
			(0) No		SKIP to A11a.
	a10c02	Monthly salary	(1) Yes	1	2. ASK A10d if:
			(0) No		respondent choosing
	a10c03	Bonus (excluding year-end	(1) Yes	1	two or more options in
		bonuses), dividend, or other	(0) No		A10c; otherwise, SKIP
		variable income			to A11a.
	a10c04	Per project or task	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	a10c05	Other (including year-end	(1) Yes	1	
		bonuses, sales revenue	(0) No		
		please specify)			
	a10c99	Full-time unpaid family	(1) Yes	1	
		worker	(0) No		
	a10d	What is the primary way	(1) Hourly or daily	1	
		you receive the most	rate	_	
		income from among the	(2) Monthly salary		
		following options?	(3) Bonus		
		Tono wing options.	(excluding year-end		
			bonuses) or		
			dividend, or other		
			variable income		
			(4) Per project or		
			task		
			(5) Other methods		
			(including year-end bonus, sales		
			revenue, etc.)		
A11	alla	How many hours do you	revenue, etc.)	3	If respondents answered
Δ11	alla	work per week on average?		5	"Not fixed" recorded as
		hours			(-1).
	a11b01	How long have you been		2	(*/*
	a11001	working at this job?			
		years			
	a11b02	How long have you been		2	
	411002	working at this job?			
		and months			
	a11c	Is your salary paid by a	(1) Yes	1	
	alle	staffing agency?	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
A12	a12	starring agency:	(1) Yes	1	
AIZ	a12		(1) 168	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Do you have a side job	(2) No		SKIP to A15a if: the
		besides the one you			respondent choosing (2).
		mentioned earlier?		_	
A13	a13a01_new	What is the industry of your side job?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a13a02	What is your occupation in your side job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	a13b	Who do you work for in this	(01) Self-employed	2	
		side job?	without employees (02) Self-employed		
			with employees (03) Private		
			employer or organization		
			(04) Public enterprise		
			(05) Family business with a		
			regular salary		
			(06) Government agency (including		
			public schools, public hospitals,		
			etc.) (07) Non-profit		
			organization (including private		
			schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)		
			(08) Family business without		
			salary (09) Co-founding a		
			business (without employees)		
			(97) Other (please specify)		
	a13c	What is your average	- Specify	7	If respondents answered
		monthly income for this side job? NT\$			"Break even or loss" recorded as (-1).
	a13d	How many hours do you work per week on average		3	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as
A 1 /	1.4	for this side job?hours	(01) (0.	2	(-1).
A14	a14a	Which of the following best	(01) Stop working	2	SKIP to A15a if: the
		describes your situation	temporarily due to sickness, other		respondent choosing (01),
		about not working at the moment?	personal reasons, or		(02), (03), (04), (06).
			seasonal fluctuations, but		
			will resume soon		
			(02) Got an offer		
			and waiting to start		
			the job (03) Looking for		
			work, starting a		
	1		ı , , 0		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			business, or waiting		
			for responses to job		
			applications		
			(04) Not looking for		
			work, but planning		
			to look for work or		
			start a business		
			(05) Not looking for		
			work and not		
			planning to look for		
			work		
			(06) Working		
			unpaid for family		
			(less than 15 hours		
			a week or 3 hours a		
			day)		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)	_	
	a14b	Why are you not looking for	(01) Studying,	2	
		a job at the moment?	preparing for		
			further education or		
			other examinations		
			(02) Participating in		
			specialty		
			conversion or		
			enhancement		
			training		
			(03) Preparing for		
			obligatory military		
			service or fulfilling substitute service		
			(04) Providing care		
			for children,		
			elderly, disabled, or		
			chronically ill		
			family members at		
			home		
			(05) Unable to work		
			due to physical		
			factors (e.g.,		
			pregnancy, old age,		
			lack of physical		
			strength, etc.)		
			(06) Not needing to		
			financially support		
			family		
			(07) Having		
			difficulty in finding		
			a suitable job or		
			being hired		
			(08) Retired		
			(09) Keeping house		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
A15	a15a01		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Have you been looking for a	(2) No		SKIP to A16 if the
		job or planning to start your			respondent choosing (2)
		own business in the past			
	a15a02	month? Yes, it has been		2	If magner dents angeven "05
	a13a02	months		2	If respondents answer "95 months or more" recorded
					as (-5).
	a15a03	and weeks		1	
	a15b	How do you mainly look for	(01) Through	2	
		a job?	family members		
			(including family		
			business)		
			(02) Through		
			relatives		
			(03) Through hometown		
			connections		
			(04) Through		
			friends		
			(05) Through		
			teachers		
			(06) Through a		
			public or private		
			employment agency		
			(07) Through recruitment ads		
			(08) Through self-		
			recommendation		
			(09) Through		
			examinations		
			(10) Through		
			entrepreneurship		
			(97) Other (please		
A16	a16a	Since our last interview, has	specify) (01) No change;	2	1. SKIP to A18 if: the
7110	aroa	your marital status changed?	still married	2	respondent choosing
		, con and a sum of the	(02) No change;		(01), (02).
			still cohabiting		2. SKIP to B. Dwelling
			(03) No change;		Arrangement if: the
			still single		respondent choosing
			(04) No change;		(03), (04), (05), (06).
			still divorced		3. SKIP to A16c if: the respondent choosing
			(05) No change; still separated		(08), (09), (10).
			(06) No change;		4. SKIP to A17 if: the
			still widowed		respondent choosing
			(07) Changed; first		(97).
			married or		
			remarried		
			(08) Changed;		
			separated		
			(09) Changed; divorced		
			(10) Changed;		
			widowed		
L	1	1	1	l	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(97) Other (please specify)		
	a16b01	When did the married / remarried happen? YYYY		4	
	a16b02	When did the married / remarried happen? MM		2	SKIP to A17.
	a16c01	When did the divorced / separated / widowed happen? YYYY		4	
	a16c02	When did the divorced / separated / widowed happen? MM		2	SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement.
A17	a17z01	When was your spouse (or partner) born? YYYY		4	SKIP if: No spouse.
	a17z02	When was your spouse (or partner) born? MM		2	
A18	a18	What is your spouse's (or partner's) highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)	2	
A19	a19		(1) Very well (2) Well	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		How is your spouse's (or	(3) Fair		
		partner's) current health	(4) Poor		
		condition?	(5) Very poor		
A20	a20	Is your spouse (or partner)	(1) Yes, in paid	1	SKIP to A27a if the
		currently working?	employment		respondent choosing (3).
			(including		
			temporary or		
			permanent, leave		
			with or without		
			pay)		
			(2) Yes, in unpaid		
			work in family		
			business (more than		
			15 hours a week or		
			3 hours a day)		
		(1) 1/4 1 1 20	(3) No	1.22	
		. ,	11 or $2012 \rightarrow SKIP$ to		
		` '	before $2011 \rightarrow Ask A2$ ing $\rightarrow SKIP$ to $A23a$	1	
A21	In which way	rs is your spouse's (or	Ing - SKII to A23a		
1121		different from that he/she			
		y 2011? (Multiple choice)			
	a21z01	Change of employer	(1) Yes	1	ASK A22a if the
			(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a21z02	Began a job after January	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A23a if the
		2011	(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a21z03	Change of responsibility	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24a if the
			(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a21z04	Change of position	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24a if the
			(0) No		respondent choosing (1).
	a21z05	Change of location	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24b if the
	21.06	AY di	(0) No	1	respondent choosing (1).
	a21z06	Nothing changed	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A24b if the
	a21z07	Other (please specify)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	respondent choosing (1). SKIP to A23a if the
	a21207	Other (please specify)	(1) Tes (0) No	1	respondent choosing (1).
A22	a22a	Did your spouse (or partner)	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A22c if the
A22	a22a	leave his/her previous job	(1) Tes (2) No	1	respondent choosing (2).
		voluntarily?	(=)110		pondent endosing (2).
	a22b	What was the main reason	(01) Not satisfied	2	SKIP to A23a
		your spouse (or partner) left	with the job		
		his/her previous job	(02) Wanted to		
		voluntarily?	switch workplace		
			(03) Took		
			retirement		
			(04) Healthy		
			reasons		
			(05) Got		
			married/Pregnant		
			(06) To start a new		
			business		
			(07) To pursue		
			further education		
			(08) Contract ended		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(97) Other (please		
	22	***	specify)	2	
	a22c	What was the main reason	(01) Got laid off	2	
		your spouse (or partner) left his/her previous job	(02) Factory or company closed		
		involuntarily?	down		
			(03) Took		
			retirement		
			(04) Seasonal or		
			temporary jobs		
			ended		
			(05) Got		
			married/Pregnant (06) Contract ended		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
A23	a23a	How did your spouse (or	(01) Through	2	
		partner) find his/her current	family members or		
		job?	relatives		
			(2) Through other		
			contacts		
			(03) Through self-recommendation or		
			self-initiated		
			applications		
			(04) Through a		
			government		
			employment agency		
			(05) Through a		
			human resource		
			agency (including job search websites)		
			(06) Through		
			recruitment ads		
			(07) Through civil		
			servant		
			examinations		
			(08) Through		
			headhunting		
			(09) Through individual or		
			partnership		
			entrepreneurship, or		
			working for your		
			family		
			(97) Other		
	a23b	Who does your spouse (or	(01) Self-employed	2	
		partner) work for?	without employees		
			(02) Self-employed with employees		
			(03) Private		
			employer or		
			organization		
			(04) Public		
			enterprise		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Family		_
			business with a		
			regular salary		
			(06) Government		
			agency (including		
			public schools,		
			public hospitals,		
			etc.)		
			(07) Non-profit		
			organization		
			(including private		
			schools, non-profit		
			hospitals, etc.)		
			(08) Family		
			business without		
			salary		
			(09) Co-founding a		
			business (without		
			employees)		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
	a23c	How many people work	(01) 1-3	2	
		there (including your spouse	(02) 4-9	_	
		or partner)?	(03) 10-29		
		or process,	(04) 30-49		
			(05) 50-99		
			(06) 100-199		
			(07) 200-499		
			(08) 500 or more		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify) (-10) Not applicable		
			(including		
			Government		
			agency, Non-profit		
			organization, etc.)		
A24	a24a01_new	What industry is your	organization, etc.)	3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
724	a2+a01_new	spouse (or partner) job in?]	Kelei to Al I ENDIA 2
	a24a02	What is your spouse's (or		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	a2 1002	partner's) current job?		'	
	a24b01	Where is your spouse (or	(1) Taiwan	1	
	12.001	partner) currently working?	(2) Hong	1	
		The state of the s	Kong/Macau		
			(3) Mainland China		
			(4) Other countries		
			or regions (please		
			specify)		
			(5) No fixed place		
			of work (please		
			specify)		
	a24b02	Where is your spouse (or	····	3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
		partner) currently working?			
		(In Taiwan)			
	a24c01	,	(1) No commute	1	
			(work at home)		
	I	I	(orm at nome)	<u> </u>	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		How long is your spouse's (or partner's) daily commute?	(2) Regular commute (3) Non-regular commute		
	a24c02	Approximatelyminutes based on his/her main transportation method		3	If respondents answered "Not fixed" recorded as (-1).
A25	a25a	What is the average monthly income for his/her current job (including salary, bonuses, overtime pay, year-end bonuses, income from professional services, or self-employment, but excluding income from side jobs)?		7	 If respondents answered "Break even or loss" recorded as (-1). ASK A25b if: the respondent cannot provide an exact number for the amount.
	a25b	About how much is the average monthly income for his/her current job (including salary, bonuses, overtime pay, year-end bonuses, income from professional services, or self-employment, but excluding income from side jobs)?	(01) No income (02) Less than NT\$ 10,000 (03) NT\$ 10,000— NT\$ 19,999 (04) NT\$ 20,000— NT\$ 29,999 (05) NT\$ 30,000— NT\$ 39,999 (06) NT\$ 40,000— NT\$ 49,999 (07) NT\$ 50,000— NT\$ 59,999 (08) NT\$ 60,000— NT\$ 69,999 (09) NT\$ 70,000— NT\$ 79,999 (10) NT\$ 80,000— NT\$ 89,999 (11) NT\$ 90,000— NT\$ 99,999 (12) NT\$ 100,000— NT\$ 109,999 (13) NT\$ 110,000— NT\$ 119,999 (14) NT\$ 120,000— NT\$ 129,999 (15) NT\$ 130,000— NT\$ 139,999 (16) NT\$ 130,000— NT\$ 139,999 (17) NT\$ 150,000— NT\$ 149,999 (17) NT\$ 150,000— NT\$ 159,999 (18) NT\$ 160,000— NT\$ 159,999 (19) NT\$ 170,000— NT\$ 169,999 (19) NT\$ 170,000— NT\$ 169,999 (19) NT\$ 170,000— NT\$ 179,999	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		•	(20) NT\$ 180,000–	_	
			NT\$ 189,999		
			(21) NT\$ 190,000-		
			NT\$ 199,999		
			(22) NT\$ 200,000-		
			NT\$ 299,999		
			(23) NT\$ 300,000		
			or more		
			(00) The income is		
			negative (loss) or		
			there is no surplus		
	** .		(break-even)		
		spouse (or partner) paid, and			
	a25c01	Multiple choice) Hourly or daily rate	(1) Yes	1	1. Unpaid family worker,
	a23001	Hourry of daily rate	(1) Tes (0) No	1	SKIP to A26a.
	a25c02	Monthly salary	(1) Yes	1	2. ASK A25d if: the
	a23002	withing salary	(1) Tes (0) No	1	respondent choosing
	a25c03	Bonus (excluding year-end	(1) Yes	1	two or more options in
	a25005	bonuses), dividend, or other	(1) Tes (0) No	1	A25c; otherwise, SKIP
		variable income	(0) 110		to A26a.
	a25c04	Per project or task	(1) Yes	1	
		2 or project or think	(0) No		
	a25c05	Other (including year-end	(1) Yes	1	
		bonuses, sales revenue, etc.)	(0) No		
	a25c99	Full-time unpaid family	(1) Yes	1	
		worker	(0) No		
	a25d	What is the primary way	(1) Hourly or daily	1	
		you receive the most	rate		
		income from among the	(2) Monthly salary		
		following options?	(3) Bonus		
			(excluding year-end		
			bonuses) or		
			dividend, or other		
			variable income		
			(4) Per project or		
			task		
			(5) Other methods		
			(including year-end		
			bonuses, sales		
A26	a26a	How many hours does your	revenue, etc.)	3	If respondents answered
7,20	azoa	spouse (or partner) work per			"Not fixed" recorded as
		week on average?			(-1).
	a26b01	How long has your spouse		2	127
		(or partner) been working at		_	
		this job?years			
	a26b02	How long has your spouse		2	
		(or partner) been working at			
		this job?months			
	a26c	Is your spouse's (or	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to A28a.
		partner's) salary paid by a	(2) No		
		staffing agency?			
A27	a27a		(01) Stop working	2	
			temporarily due to		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Why is your spouse (or	sickness, other		SKIP to A28a: if the
		partner) not working at the	personal reasons, or		respondent choosing (01),
		moment?	seasonal		(02), (03), (04), (06).
			fluctuations, but		
			will resume soon		
			(02) Got an offer		
			and waiting to start		
			the job		
			(03) Looking for		
			work, starting a		
			business, or waiting		
			for responses to job		
			applications		
			(04) Not looking for		
			work, but planning		
			to look for work or		
			start a business		
			(05) Not looking for		
			work and not		
			planning to look for		
			work		
			(06) Working		
			unpaid for family		
			(less than 15 hours		
			a week or 3 hours a		
			day)		
			(97) Other (please		
	271	****	specify)	1	
	a27b	Why is your spouse (or	(01) Studying,	1	
		partner) not looking for a job at the moment?	preparing for further education or		
		Job at the moment?	other examinations		
			(02) Participating in		
			specialty		
			conversion or		
			enhancement		
			training		
			(03) Preparing for		
			obligatory military		
			service or fulfilling		
			substitute service		
			(04) Providing care		
			for children,		
			elderly, disabled, or		
			chronically ill		
			family members at		
			home		
			(05) Unable to work		
			due to physical		
			factors (e.g.,		
			pregnancy, old age,		
			lack of physical		
			strength, etc.)		
			(06) Not needing to		
			financially support		
			family		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	a28a01		(07) Having difficulty in finding a suitable job or being hired (08) Retired (09) Keeping house (97) Other (please specify)	1	
A28	a28a01	Has your spouse (or partner) been looking for a job or planning to start his/her own business in the past month?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B. Dwelling Arrangement if the respondent choosing (2).
	a28a02	Yes, it has beenmonths		2	If respondents answer "95 months or more" recorded as (-5).
	a28a03	andweeks		1	
	a28b	How does your spouse (or partner) mainly look for a job?	(01) Through family members (including family business) (02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (10) Through entrepreneurship (97) Other (please specify)	2	
Dwe	lling Arra	ngement			
B01	b01	Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	SKIP to B03 if the respondent choosing (2).
B02	b02	What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?	(01) Changed jobs or job location (02) Spouse/ cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location (03) For children's education	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Dissatisfaction		
			with the domestic		
			living environment		
			(05) For lower		
			living expenses		
			(06) Worry about		
			Taiwan's political		
			stability		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
B03	Do you have	any of the following relatives	specify .		
	•	untry or region outside of			
	Taiwan?				
	b03z01	Parents or spouse's (or	(1) Yes	1	
		partner's) parents	(2) No		
	b03z02	Children or their spouses	(1) Yes	1	
	000202	spouses	(2) No	-	
	b03z03	Siblings or spouse's (or	(1) Yes	1	
	000200	partner's) siblings	(2) No	1	
	b03z04	Spouse (or partner)	(1) Yes	1	
	000201	~pouse (or partitor)	(2) No		
	b03z05	Other relatives	(1) Yes	1	
	003203	Strict relatives	(2) No	1	
B04a	How many no	eople did you live with last	(2) 110	2	If respondents answered
Бота	year (excluding			2	"90 people or more"
	year (exeruan	ng yoursen).			recorded as (-5).
B04b	b04b01	People you live with: Father		2	recorded as (-5).
D 040	b04b01	People you live with:		2	
	004002	Mother		2	
	b04b03	People you live with:		2	
	004003	Spouse or partner		2	
	b04b04	People you live with:		2	
	004004	Spouse's (or partner's)		2	
		father			
	b04b05	People you live with:		2	
	004005	Spouse's (or partner's)		2	
		mother			
	b04b06	People you live with:		2	
		Married son		_	
	b04b07	People you live with:		2	
	00.007	Married daughter		-	
	b04b08	People you live with:		2	
		Unmarried son		_	
	b04b09	People you live with:		2	
	00.007	Unmarried daughter		~	
	b04b10	People you live with: Son's		2	
	50.010	spouse		-	
	b04b11	People you live with:		2	
	00.011	Daughter's spouse		-	
	b04b12	People you live with:		2	
	00.012	Married brother		-	
	b04b13	People you live with:		2	
	30.013	Married sister		-	
	b04b14	People you live with:		2	
		Unmarried brother		_	
I			<u>I</u>		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b04b15	People you live with:		2	
		Unmarried sister			
	b04b16	People you live with:		2	
		Brother's spouse			
	b04b17	People you live with:		2	
		Sister's spouse			
	b04b18	People you live with:		2	
		Spouse's (or partner's)			
		married brother			
	b04b19	People you live with:		2	
		Spouse's (or partner's)			
		married sister			
	b04b20	People you live with:		2	
		Spouse's (or partner's)			
		unmarried brother			
	b04b21	People you live with:		2	
		Spouse's (or partner's)			
		unmarried sister			
	b04b22	People you live with:		2	
	1.041.22	Paternal grandfather		2	
	b04b23	People you live with:		2	
	1.041.24	Paternal grandmother			
	b04b24	People you live with:		2	
	1.041.25	Maternal grandfather		2	
	b04b25	People you live with:		2	
	1.041-26	Maternal grandmother		2	
	b04b26	People you live with:		2	
		Spouse's (or partner's)			
	b04b27	paternal grandfather		2	
	004027	People you live with:		2	
		Spouse's (or partner's) paternal grandmother			
	b04b28	People you live with:		2	
	004028	Spouse's (or partner's)		2	
		maternal grandfather			
	b04b29	People you live with:		2	
	004029	Spouse's (or partner's)		2	
		maternal grandmother			
	b04b30	People you live with:		2	
	00-030	Paternal grandchild		_	
	b04b31	People you live with:		2	
	00-031	Maternal grandchild		_	
	b04b32	People you live with:		2	
	00.002	Other relatives		_	
	b04b33	People you live with:		2	If respondents answered
		Non-relatives		_	"90 people or more"
					recorded as (-5).
B05	b05a	Since January of last year,	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to B05d if: the
		have you had any new job	(2) No		respondent choosing (2).
		opportunities or job change			
	b05b	Did the new job require you	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to B05d if: the
		or your family to relocate to	(2) No		respondent choosing (2).
		another place?			
	b05c	Did you take the new job	(1) Yes	1	
		opportunity?	(2) No		
	1	1 11 · J	1 \ /		1

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b05d	Since January of last year,	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to B06 if: the
		has your spouse (or partner)	(2) No		respondent choosing (2) or
		had any new job	(-10) Not		(-10).
		opportunities or job	applicable/No		
			spouse (or partner)		
	b05e	Did the new job require	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to B06 if: the
		your spouse (or partner) or	(2) No		respondent choosing (2).
		his/her family to relocate to			
	1.056	another place?	(1) V	1	
	b05f	Did your spouse (or partner)	(1) Yes	1	
		take the new job opportunity?	(2) No		
B06	b06	Have you moved (changed	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to B10 if: the
Doo	000	your residence) since the	(1) Tes (2) No	1	respondent choosing (2).
		last interview?	(2)110		respondent enoosing (2).
B07	b07	What was the main reason	(01) Got married	2	
		for your most recent move?	(02) Seeking better		
			housing quality or		
			living environment		
			(03) To		
			accommodate your		
			new job (including		
			promotion or		
			transfer)		
			(04) To		
			accommodate your		
			spouse's (or		
			partner's) new job		
			(including		
			promotion or		
			transfer)		
			(05) Convenience for children's		
			education or care		
			(06) Caring for parents or spouse's		
			(or partner's)		
			parents		
			(07) Having issues		
			with family		
			members, relatives,		
			or friends living		
			together		
			(08) Pursuing own		
			or spouse's (or		
			partner's) education		
			(09) Relocated with		
			parents or other		
			family members		
			(10) Completion or		
			discharge from		
			mandatory military		
			service; or		
			graduation		
			(11) Rental issues		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(12) Personal health		
			issues		
			(97) Other (please specify)		
B08	b08a	House ownership: Owned	(01) You or your	1	1. SKIP to B08c if: the
Boo	0000	by	spouse/partner	1	respondent choosing
			(02) Rented		(01).
			(including student		2. SKIP to B08d if: the
			dormitories)		respondent choosing
			(03) Borrowed		(05), (06), (07), (08),
			(04) Government or company dormitory		(09), (97).
			(including military		
			camp)		
			(05) Military		
			dependents' village		
			(06) Parents		
			(07) Spouse's (or partner's) parents		
			(08) Children		
			(09) Children's		
			spouses		
			(97) Other (please		
	1.001	D . W .11	specify)		
	b08b	Rent: Monthly average: NT\$		6	
		IN I O			
	b08c	Housing loan for this	(1) Yes	1	If the residence neither self-
		residence:	(2) No		owned nor owned by
					spouse/partner, recorded as
	b08d01	Eleganos in nines Hensel		3	(-10) not applicable.
	008001	Floor area in pings - House: pings		3	If respondents answer "Exceed space limit"
		pmgs			recorded as (-5).
	b08d02	Floor area in pings - Yard:		3	If respondents answer
		pings			"Exceed space limit"
	1.00.01			2	recorded as (-5).
	b08e01	Number of rooms: bedrooms		2	
	b08e02	Number of rooms:		2	
		living rooms		_	
	b08e03	Number of rooms:		2	
	1.053	bathrooms			
	b08f	Duration of residence:		2	
	b08g	for months Residence type:	(1) Detached house	1	SKIP to B09 if the
	Joog	Residence type.	or semi-detached	1	respondent choosing (1),
			villa		(2), (5), (7).
			(2) Terraced house		
			(3) Apartment with		
			5 floors or less		
			(4) Apartment with 6 floors or more		
			(5) Traditional		
			farmhouse or three-		
-	•	•	-		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			section compound		
			(sanheyuan)		
			(97) Other (please		
	b08h	Residence floor: floor	specify)	2	
B09	b09	As far as you know, how		7	
Boy	007	much does your residence		,	
		cost per ping (3.306 square			
		meters) currently?			
B10	b10	Does your current residence	(01) Store	2	
		serve any purposes other	(02) Factory		
		than living?	(03) Office		
			(04) Restaurant (05) Entertainment		
			venue		
			(06) None of the		
			above		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
B11	b11	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B12	b12	How many children do you		2	SKIP to B14a if: the
	1	have? in total			respondent no children.
B13c1	b13ac1	The first child: Birth order	(1) 3 (1	1	
	b13bc1	The first child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c1	The first child: Birth date	(2) remaie	4	
	01300101	YYYY		7	
	b13c02c1	The first child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc1	The first child: Highest	(01) None or not	2	
		level of education	(yet) attending		
			school		
			(02) Self-educated or literacy		
			(03) Elementary		
			school		
			(04) Junior high		
			school		
			(05) Junior		
			vocational school		
			(06) Senior high		
			school (general track)		
			(07) Senior high		
			school (vocational		
			track)		
			(08) Vocational		
			high school		
			(09) Five-year		
			junior college		
			(10) Two-year junior college		
			(11) Three-year		
			junior college		
İ	•	1	J J	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b13ec1	The first child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13fc1	The first child: Did he/she move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13gc1	The first child: His/her distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	1	
	b13hc1	The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP if: live together.
	b13ic1	The first child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year?	(1) Almost everyday (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month	1	SKIP if: live together.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year		
			(6) Seldom contact by mail		
	b13jc1	The first child: How often	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP if: live together.
	013,01	did you meet in person last	day	1	SKII II. IIve together.
		year?	(2) One to three		
			times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year (6) Seldom meet in		
			person		
B13c2	b13ac2	The second child: Birth	person	1	
		order			
	b13bc2	The second child:	(1) Male	1	
		Biological sex	(2) Female		
	b13c01c2	The second child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c2	The second child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc2	The second child: Highest	(01) None or not	2	
		level of education	(yet) attending		
			school (02) Self-educated		
			or literacy		
			(03) Elementary		
			school		
			(04) Junior high		
			school		
			(05) Junior		
			vocational school		
			(06) Senior high		
			school (general track)		
			(07) Senior high		
			school (vocational		
			track)		
			(08) Vocational		
			high school		
			(09) Five-year		
			junior college		
			(10) Two-year		
			junior college (11) Three-year		
			junior college		
			(12) University of		
			science and		
			technology or		
			Technical college		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(13) University or		
			College		
			(14) Master's degree		
			(15) Doctoral		
			degree		
			(97) Other (please specify)		
			specify)		
	b13ec2	The second child: Does	(1) Yes	1	
		your child have a job at this	(2) No		
		moment?			
	b13fc2	The second child: Did they	(1) Yes	1	
		move in the last year	(2) No		
	b13gc2	The second child: Their	(1) Right next door	1	
		Distance to you	or same building		
			(2) Not in the same building but within		
			10-minutes walk		
			(3) Less than 30-		
			minute drive		
			(including 30		
			minutes)		
			(4) 31 to 60-minute		
			drive (including 60		
			minutes)		
			(5) 1 to 2-hours		
			drive (including 2		
			hours)		
			(6) More than 2-		
			hours drive		
			(7) In a foreign country		
			(8) Live together		
	b13hc2	The second child: How	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP if: live together.
	0131102	often were you in contact	day	1	in the together.
		with each other on phone	(2) One to three		
		(including internet	times per week		
		messaging) per month last	(3) One to three		
		year?	times per month		
			(4) Less than once		
			per month		
			(5) Seldom contact		
			on the phone		
	b13ic2	The second child: How	(1) Almost	1	SKIP if: live together.
	313102	often did you contact each	everyday	1	and the together.
		other by letters (including e-	(2) One to three		
		mail) last year?	times per week		
		•	(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(6) Seldom contact by mail		
	b13jc2	The second child: How often did you meet in person last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	1	SKIP if: live together.
B13c3	b13ac3	The third child: Birth order		7	
	b13bc3	The third child: Biological sex	(1) Male (2) Female	1	
	b13c01c3	The third child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c3	The third child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc3	The third child: Highest level of education	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track) (07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(15) Doctoral degree (97) Other (please specify)		
	b13ec3	The third child: Does your child have a job at this moment?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13fc3	The third child: Did he/she move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	b13gc3	The third child: His/her distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	1	
	b13hc3	The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including internet messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	1	SKIP if: live together.
	b13ic3	The third child: How often did you contact each other by letters (including e-mail) last year?	(1) Almost everyday (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom contact by mail	1	SKIP if: live together.
	b13jc3		(1) Almost every day	1	SKIP if: live together.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		The third child: How often	(2) One to three		
		did you meet in person last	times per week		
		year?	(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice per year		
			(6) Seldom meet in		
			person		
B13c4	b13ac4	The fourth child: Birth order	person	7	
	b13bc4	The fourth child: Biological	(1) Male	1	
		sex	(2) Female		
	b13c01c4	The fourth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c4	The fourth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc4	The fourth child: Highest	(01) None or not	2	
		level of education	(yet) attending		
			school		
			(02) Self-educated		
			or literacy (03) Elementary		
			school		
			(04) Junior high		
			school		
			(05) Junior		
			vocational school		
			(06) Senior high		
			school (general		
			track)		
			(07) Senior high school (vocational		
			track)		
			(08) Vocational		
			high school		
			(09) Five-year		
			junior college		
			(10) Two-year		
			junior college		
			(11) Three-year		
			junior college (12) University of		
			science and		
			technology or		
			Technical college		
			(13) University or		
			College		
			(14) Master's degree		
			(15) Doctoral		
			degree		
			(97) Other (please specify)		
			specify)		
	b13ec4		(1) Yes	1	
1		1	1 (-)		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		The fourth child: Does your	(2) No		
		child have a job at this			
		moment?	71		
	b13fc4	The fourth child: Did he/she	(1) Yes	1	
	1.10	move in the last year	(2) No		
	b13gc4	The fourth child: His/her	(1) Right next door	1	
		distance to you	or same building		
			(2) Not in the same		
			building but within		
			10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-		
			minute drive		
			(including 30		
			minutes)		
			(4) 31 to 60-minute		
			drive (including 60		
			minutes)		
			(5) 1 to 2-hours		
			drive (including 2		
			hours)		
			(6) More than 2-		
			hours drive		
			(7) In a foreign		
			country		
			(8) Live together		
	b13hc4	The fourth child: How often	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP if: live together.
		were you in contact with	day		
		each other on phone	(2) One to three		
		(including internet messaging) per month last	times per week		
		year?	(3) One to three times per month		
		Jean.	(4) Less than once		
			per month		
			(5) Seldom contact		
			on the phone		
	b13ic4	The fourth child: How often	(1) Almost	1	SKIP if: live together.
		did you contact each other	everyday		
		by letters (including e-mail)	(2) One to three		
		last year?	times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months (5) Once or twice		
			per year		
			(6) Seldom contact		
			by mail		
	b13jc4	The fourth child: How often	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP if: live together.
		did you meet in person last	day		
		year?	(2) One to three		
			times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		•	(4) Every 2~3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year		
			(6) Seldom meet in		
			person		
B13c5	b13ac5	The fifth child: Birth order		7	
	b13bc5	The fifth child: Biological	(1) Male	1	
		sex	(2) Female		
	b13c01c5	The fifth child: Birth date YYYY		4	
	b13c02c5	The fifth child: Birth date MM		2	
	b13dc5	The fifth child: Highest	(01) None or not	2	
		level of education	(yet) attending		
			school		
			(02) Self-educated		
			or literacy		
			(03) Elementary		
			school		
			(04) Junior high		
			school		
			(05) Junior		
			vocational school		
			(06) Senior high school (general		
			track)		
			(07) Senior high		
			school (vocational		
			track)		
			(08) Vocational		
			high school		
			(09) Five-year		
			junior college		
			(10) Two-year		
			junior college		
			(11) Three-year		
			junior college		
			(12) University of		
			science and		
			technology or		
			Technical college		
			(13) University or		
			College		
			(14) Master's degree		
			(15) Doctoral		
			degree (97) Other (please		
			specify)		
	b13ec5	The fifth child: Does your	(1) Yes	1	
	313003	child have a job at this	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
		moment?	(-) - (-)		
	b13fc5	The fifth child: Did he/her	(1) Yes	1	
		move in the last year	(2) No		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b13gc5	The fifth child: His/her	(1) Right next door	1	
		distance to you	or same building		
			(2) Not in the same		
			building but within		
			10-minutes walk		
			(3) Less than 30- minute drive		
			(including 30		
			minutes)		
			(4) 31 to 60-minute		
			drive (including 60		
			minutes)		
			(5) 1 to 2-hours		
			drive (including 2		
			hours)		
			(6) More than 2-		
			hours drive		
			(7) In a foreign		
			country (8) Live together		
	b13hc5	The fifth child: How often	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP if: live together.
	0131103	were you in contact with	day	1	Sixii ii. iive togetiici.
		each other on phone	(2) One to three		
		(including internet	times per week		
		messaging) per month last	(3) One to three		
		year?	times per month		
			(4) Less than once		
			per month		
			(5) Seldom contact		
			on the phone		
	b13ic5	The fifth child: How often	(1) Almost	1	SKIP if: live together.
	013103	did you contact each other	everyday	-	Sim in the together.
		by letters (including e-mail)	(2) One to three		
		last year?	times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year (6) Seldom contact		
			by mail		
	b13jc5	The fifth child: How often	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP if: live together.
		did you meet in person last	day		
		year?	(2) One to three		
			times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months (5) Once or twice		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year (6) Seldom meet in		
			person		
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item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B13c6	b13ac6	The sixth child: Birth order		7	
	b13bc6	The sixth child: Biological	(1) Male	1	
		sex	(2) Female		
	b13c01c6	The sixth child: Birth date		4	
		YYYY			
	b13c02c6	The sixth child: Birth date		2	
		MM			
	b13dc6	The sixth child: Highest	(01) None or not	2	
		level of education	(yet) attending		
			school		
			(02) Self-educated		
			or literacy		
			(03) Elementary		
			school		
			(04) Junior high		
			school		
			(05) Junior		
			vocational school		
			(06) Senior high		
			school (general track)		
			(07) Senior high		
			school (vocational		
			track)		
			(08) Vocational		
			high school		
			(09) Five-year		
			junior college		
			(10) Two-year		
			junior college		
			(11) Three-year		
			junior college		
			(12) University of		
			science and		
			technology or Technical college		
			(13) University or		
			College		
			(14) Master's degree		
			(15) Doctoral		
			degree		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
	b13ec6	The sixth child: Does your	(1) Yes	1	
		child have a job at this	(2) No		
	1-12f-C	moment?	(1) Vac	1	
	b13fc6	The sixth child: Did he/she	(1) Yes	1	
	b13gc6	move in the last year The sixth child: His/her	(2) No (1) Right next door	1	
	013gc0	distance to you	or same building	1	
		distance to you	(2) Not in the same		
			building but within		
			10-minutes walk		
ı	<u> </u>	1		1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) Less than 30-		
			minute drive		
			(including 30		
			minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute		
			drive (including 60		
			minutes)		
			(5) 1 to 2-hours		
			drive (including 2		
			hours)		
			(6) More than 2-		
			hours drive		
			(7) In a foreign		
			country		
			(8) Live together		
	b13hc6	The sixth child: How often	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP if: live together.
		were you in contact with	day		
		each other on phone	(2) One to three		
		(including internet	times per week		
		messaging) per month last year?	(3) One to three		
		year:	times per month		
			(4) Less than once per month		
			(5) Seldom contact		
			on the phone		
			on the phone		
	b13ic6	The sixth child: How often	(1) Almost	1	SKIP if: live together.
		did you contact each other	everyday		C
		by letters (including e-mail)	(2) One to three		
		last year?	times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year (6) Seldom contact		
			by mail		
	b13jc6	The sixth child: How often	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP if: live together.
		did you meet in person last	day	•	in in to together.
		year?	(2) One to three		
		-	times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2~3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year		
			(6) Seldom meet in		
B13k	b13k01	In the past year, did your	person (1) Yes	1	
DISK	UISKUI	children provide you (or	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
		your spouse/partner) with	(2) 140		
		any allowance, living			
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item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark	
		expenses or red envelopes				
		(cash gifts)?				
	b13k02	If yes, how much per month		7	If respondents answered	
		on average?			"Not fixed" recorded as (-	
B14	b14a	How is your father's current	(01) Very good	2	1).	
Б14	014a	health condition?	(02) Good	2		
		nearth condition.	(02) Good (03) Fair			
			(04) Bad			
			(05) Very bad			
			(06) Has passed			
			away			
	b14b	How is your mother's	(01) Very good	2		
		current health condition?	(02) Good			
			(03) Fair			
			(04) Bad			
			(05) Very bad (06) Has passed			
			away			
		(1) Both parents have	•	IP to B18a		
	(2) At least one parent is still living → Ask B15a					
B15	b15a01	Have you (or your	(1) Yes	1		
		spouse/partner) received any	(2) No			
		financial assistance from				
		your parents for living				
	b15a02	expenses in the past year? If yes, how much per month		7	If respondents answered	
	013402	on average?		/	"Not fixed" recorded as	
		on average.			(-1).	
	b15b01	Have you (or your spouse/	(1) Yes	1		
		partner) given your parents	(2) No			
		any allowance, living				
		expenses, or holiday red				
	b15b02	packets in the past year? If yes, how much per month		7	If respondents answered	
	013002	on average?		/	"Not fixed" recorded as (-	
		on average.			1).	
	During the p	past year, did your parents				
		government benefits?				
	b15c01	Pensions?	(1) Yes	1		
	1.15.00	0 1 6 2	(2) No	1		
	b15c02	Government benefits?	(1) Yes	1		
B16	Who live w	ith your father now?	(2) No		SKIP to B17a if: the	
D 10	(Multiple choice)				respondent's father has	
	(ividicipie ex				passed away.	
	b16a01	live with his spouse?	(1) Yes	1		
		•	(0) No			
	b16a02	live with his married son?	(1) Yes	1		
			(0) No			
	b16a03	live with his married	(1) Yes	1		
	1.16.04	daughter?	(0) No	1		
	b16a04	live with his unmarried son?	(1) Yes	1		
	b16a05		(0) No (1) Yes	1		
	1010000] (1) 1es 36	1		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		live with his unmarried	(0) No		
		daughter?			
	b16a06	live with his siblings?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b16a07	live with his other relatives?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b16a08	rotate living among his	(1) Yes	1	
	1.16.00	children's homes?	(0) No	4	
	b16a09	live alone?	(1) Yes	1	
	1-16-10	1: :	(0) No	1	
	b16a10	live in a care facility?	(1) Yes	1	
	b16a11	live with his married	(0) No	1	
	D10a11	paternal grandchildren?	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b16a12	live with his married	(1) Yes	1	
	010a12	maternal grandchildren?	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
	b16a13	live with his unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
	010413	paternal grandchildren?	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
	b16a14	live with his unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
	010414	maternal grandchildren?	(0) No	1	
	b16a15	live with his parents?	(1) Yes	1	
	010415	nve with ms parents.	(0) No	1	
	b16a16	live with his spouse's	(1) Yes	1	
		parents?	(0) No		
	b16a17	live with his daughter-in-	(1) Yes	1	
		law?	(0) No		
	b16a18	live with his son-in-law?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b16a19	live with others?	(1) Yes	1	
		(please specify)	(0) No		
	b16b	Has your father changed his	(1) Yes	1	
		residence since the last	(2) No		
		year?			
	b16c	Where is the residence of	(1) Dight part door	1	
	b10C	your father in relation to	(1) Right next door or same building	1	
		yours?	(2) Not in the same		
		yours:	building but within		
			10-minutes walk		
			(3) Less than 30-		
			minute drive		
			(including 30		
			minutes)		
			(4) 31 to 60-minute		
			drive (including 60		
			minutes)		
			(5) 1 to 2-hours		
			drive (including 2		
			hours)		
			(6) More than 2-		
			hours drive		
			(7) In a foreign		
			country		
			(8) Live together		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b16d	How often did your father	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP to B17a if: live
		contact you by phone	day		together.
		(including internet	(2) One to three		
		messaging) per month last	times per week		
		year?	(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Less than once		
			per month		
			(5) Seldom contact		
			on the phone		
	b16e	How often did you meet	(1) Almost every	1	
		your father in person last	day		
		year?	(2) One to three		
			times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2 to 3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year		
			(6) Seldom meet each other in person		
B17	Who live with	your mother now?	caen other in person		SKIP to B18a if: the
D17	(Multiple che	•			respondent's mother has
	(1/2uitipie eii	<i>(</i> 100)			passed away.
	b17a01	live with her spouse?	(1) Yes	1	possession and the second
		•	(0) No		
	b17a02	live with her married son?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b17a03	live with her married	(1) Yes	1	
		daughter?	(0) No		
	b17a04	live with her unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		son?	(0) No		
	145.05		(4) **		
	b17a05	live with her unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
	b17a06	daughter? live with her siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	017400	live with her sidnings?	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
	b17a07	live with her other relatives?	(1) Yes	1	
	017407	inve with her other relatives.	(0) No	-	
	b17a08	rotate living among her	(1) Yes	1	
		children's homes?	(0) No		
	b17a09	live alone?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b17a10	live in a care facility?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b17a11	live with her married	(1) Yes	1	
		paternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b17a12	live with her married	(1) Yes	1	
		maternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b17a13	live with her unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		paternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b17a14		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		live with her unmarried	(0) No		
		maternal grandchildren?			
	b17a15	live with her parents?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b17a16	live with her spouse's	(1) Yes	1	
		parents?	(0) No		
	b17a17	live with her daughter-in-	(1) Yes	1	
		law?	(0) No		
	b17a18	live with her son-in-law?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b17a19	live with others?	(1) Yes	1	
		(please specify)	(0) No		
	b17b	Has your mother changed	(1) Yes	1	
		her residence since the last year?	(2) No		
	b17c	Where is the residence of	(1) Right next door	1	
		your mother in relation to	or same building		
		yours?	(2) Not in the same		
			building but within		
			10-minutes walk		
			(3) Less than 30-		
			minute drive		
			(including 30		
			minutes)		
			(4) 31 to 60-minute		
			drive (including 60		
			minutes)		
			(5) 1 to 2-hours		
			drive (including 2		
			hours)		
			(6) More than 2-		
			hours drive		
			(7) In a foreign		
			country		
			(8) Living together		
	b17d	How often did your mother	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP to B18a if: live
		contact you by phone	day		together.
		(including internet	(2) One to three		
		messaging) per month last	times per week		
		year?	(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Less than once		
			per month (5) Seldom contact		
			` '		
			on the phone		
	b17e	How often did you meet	(1) Almost every	1	
		your mother in person last	day		
		year?	(2) One to three		
			times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2 to 3		
			months		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark					
			(5) Once or twice							
			per year							
			(6) Seldom meet							
			each other in person							
	(1) Unmarried → SKIP to B22									
	(2) Married, Cohabiting, Sepa	rated, Divorced, Wido	$owed \rightarrow As$	sk B18a					
B18	b18a	What is your father-in-law's	(01) None or not	2						
		highest level of education?	(yet) attending							
			school							
			(02) Self-educated							
			or literacy							
			(03) Elementary							
			School							
			(04) Junior High							
			School / Junior							
			Vocational School							
			(05) Senior High School / Vocational							
			High Schools							
			(06) Five-year							
			Junior College							
			(07) Two-year							
			Junior College							
			(08) Three-year							
			Junior College							
			(09) University or							
			College / University							
			of Science and							
			Technology or							
			Technical College							
			(10) Master's							
			Degree							
			(11) Doctoral							
			Degree							
			(97) Other							
	1 101	XXII	(please specify)	1						
	b18b	What is your father-in-law's	(01) Indigenous	1						
		ethnicity?	(02) Min Nan (Hokkien)							
			(03) Hakka							
			(04) Mainlander							
			(05) Chinese							
			(06) Southeast							
			Asian							
			(97) Other							
			(please specify)							
	b18c	What is your mother-in-	(01) Indigenous	1						
		law's ethnicity?	(02) Min Nan							
			(Hokkien)							
			(03) Hakka							
			(04) Mainlander							
			(05) Chinese							
			(06) Southeast							
			Asian							

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		•	(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
	b18d	How is your father-in-law's	(01) Very good	1	
		current health condition?	(02) Good		
			(03) Fair		
			(04) Bad		
			(05) Very bad		
			(06) Has passed		
			away		
	b18e	How is your mother-in-law's	(01) Very good	1	
		current health condition?	(02) Good		
			(03) Fair		
			(04) Bad		
			(05) Very bad		
			(06) Has passed		
		(1) D-4h 4 1	away	CIZID 4 - D2	12
		(1) Both parents-in-law (2) At least one parent-			
B19	b19a01	Have you (or your spouse /	(1) Yes	$\frac{\rightarrow ASK D19a}{1}$	
וען	017401	partner) received any	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
		financial assistance from	(2) 110		
		your parents-in-law for			
		living expenses in the past			
		year?			
	b19a02	If yes, how much per month		7	
		on average?			
	b19b01	Have you (or your spouse /	(1) Yes	1	
		partner) given your parents-	(2) No		
		in-law any allowance, living			
		expenses, or holiday red			
		packets in the past year?			
	b19b02	If yes, how much per month		7	If respondents answered
		on average?			"Not fixed" recorded as
	Design of the co	1:1			(-1).
		past year, did your parents-inany government benefits?			
	b19c01	Pensions?	(1) Yes	1	
	019001	rensions?	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
	b19c02	Government benefits?	(1) Yes	1	
	01702	Government benefits:	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
B20	Who live wi	ith your father-in-law now?	(2) 110		SKIP to B21a if: the
	(Multiple cl	•			respondent's father-in-law
	(unipic ci				has passed away.
	b20a01	live with his spouse?	(1) Yes	1	
		r	(0) No		
	b20a02	live with his married son?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b20a03	live with his married	(1) Yes	1	
		daughter?	(0) No		
	b20a04	live with his unmarried son?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b20a05	live with his unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		daughter?	(0) No		
	b20a06	live with his siblings?	(1) Yes	1	
			/11	-	•

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(0) No		
	b20a07	live with his other relatives?	(1) Yes	1	
	b20a08	rotate living among his	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	020008	rotate living among his children's homes?	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
	b20a09	live alone?	(1) Yes	1	
	020409	live alone!	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
	b20a10	live in a care facility?	(1) Yes	1	
	020010	iive iii a care facility:	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
	b20a11	live with his married	(1) Yes	1	
	020411	paternal grandchildren?	(0) No	1	
	b20a12	live with his married	(1) Yes	1	
	020412	maternal grandchildren?	(0) No	1	
	b20a13	live with his unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		paternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b20a14	live with his unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		maternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b20a15	live with his parents?	(1) Yes	1	
		•	(0) No		
	b20a16	live with his spouse's	(1) Yes	1	
		parents?	(0) No		
	b20a17	live with his daughter-in-	(1) Yes	1	
		law?	(0) No		
	b20a18	live with his son-in-law?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b20a19	live with others?	(1) Yes	1	
	020419	(please specify)	(0) No		
		1 37			
	b20b	Has your father-in-law	(1) Yes	1	
		changed his residence since	(2) No		
		the last year?			
	b20c	Where is the residence of	(1) Right next door	1	
		your father-in-law in	or same building		
		relation to yours?	(2) Not in the same		
			building but within		
			10-minutes walk		
			(3) Less than 30-		
			minute drive		
			(including 30 minutes)		
			(4) 31 to 60-minute		
			1		
			drive (including 60 minutes)		
			(5) 1 to 2-hours		
			drive (including 2		
			hours)		
			(6) More than 2-		
			hours drive		
			(7) In a foreign		
			country		
			(8) Living together		
	b20d	How often did your father-	(1) Almost every	1	SKIP to B21a if: live
		in-law contact you by phone	day		together.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		(including internet	(2) One to three	_	
		messaging) per month last	times per week		
		year?	(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Less than once		
			per month		
			(5) Seldom contact		
			on the phone		
	1.20	TY C 11 1	(1) A1	1	
	b20e	How often did you meet	(1) Almost every day	1	
		your father-in-law in person last year?	(2) One to three		
		last year?	times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2 to 3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year		
			(6) Seldom meet		
			each other in person		
B21		h your mother-in-law now?			SKIP to B22 if: the
	(Multiple ch	oice)			respondent's mother-in-law
		1			has passed away.
	b21a01	live with her spouse?	(1) Yes	1	
	121.02	1: :11	(0) No	1	
	b21a02	live with her married son?	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b21a03	live with her married	(1) Yes	1	
	021403	daughter?	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
	b21a04	live with her unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		son?	(0) No		
	b21a05	live with her unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		daughter?	(0) No		
	b21a06	live with her siblings?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b21a07	live with her other relatives?	(1) Yes	1	
	101.00		(0) No	1	
	b21a08	rotate living among her	(1) Yes	1	
	b21 a00	children's homes?	(0) No	1	
	b21a09	live alone?	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	b21a10	live in a care facility?	(1) Yes	1	
	021410	invo in a care facility!	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
	b21a11	live with her married	(1) Yes	1	
		paternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b21a12	live with her married	(1) Yes	1	
		maternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b21a13	live with her unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		paternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b21a14	live with her unmarried	(1) Yes	1	
		maternal grandchildren?	(0) No		
	b21a15	live with her parents?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b21a16	live with her spouse's	(1) Yes	1	
		parents?	(0) No		
	b21a17	live with her daughter-in-	(1) Yes	1	
		law?	(0) No		
	b21a18	live with her son-in-law?	(1) Yes	1	
			(0) No		
	b21a19	live with others?	(1) Yes	1	
		(please specify)	(0) No		
	b21b	Has your mother-in-law	(1) Yes	1	
		changed her residence since	(2) No		
		the last year?			
	b21c	Where is the residence of	(1) Right next door	1	
		your mother-in-law in	or same building		
		relation to yours?	(2) Not in the same		
			building but within		
			10-minutes walk		
			(3) Less than 30-		
			minute drive		
			(including 30		
			minutes)		
			(4) 31 to 60-minute		
			drive (including 60		
			minutes)		
			(5) 1 to 2-hours		
			drive (including 2		
			hours)		
			(6) More than 2-		
			hours drive		
			(7) In a foreign		
			country		
	b21d	How often did your mother	(8) Living together	1	SKIP to B22 if: live
	021 u	How often did your mother- in-law contact you by phone	(1) Almost every day	1	together.
		(including internet	(2) One to three		together.
		messaging) per month last	times per week		
		year?	(3) One to three		
		year.	times per month		
			(4) Less than once		
			per month		
			(5) Seldom contact		
			on the phone		
			.		
	b21e	How often did you meet	(1) Almost every	1	
		your mother-in-law in	day		
		person last year?	(2) One to three		
			times per week		
			(3) One to three		
			times per month		
			(4) Every 2 to 3		
			months		
			(5) Once or twice		
			per year		
			(6) Seldom meet		
			each other in person		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B22		ily receive from the following			
		osidies or loans last year?			
	b22z01	Your siblings	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	b22z02	Your spouse's (or partner's)	(1) Yes	1	
		siblings	(2) No		
	b22z03	Other relatives	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	b22z04	Friends or colleagues	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
Subje	,	ides and Scales			
C01		ve you feel the following			
	feelings?	I a d	745 14		
	c01a	I feel nervous and restless	(1) Almost never	1	
			(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
	0.41	70.1.10.1.11	(4) Almost Always		
	c01b	I feel satisfied with myself	(1) Almost never	1	
			(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
	0.1	X 6 1 1	(4) Almost Always	1	
	c01c	I feel rested	(1) Almost never	1	
			(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
	01.1	× 1 1 1	(4) Almost Always	1	
	c01d	I am calm, cool, and	(1) Almost never	1	
		collected	(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
	c01e	I feel that difficulties are	(4) Almost Always	1	
	core	piling up so that I cannot	(1) Almost never (2) Sometimes	1	
		overcome them	(3) Often		
		overcome them	(4) Almost Always		
	c01f	I worry too much over	(1) Almost Always	1	
	COII	something that really doesn't	(2) Sometimes	1	
		matter	(3) Often		
		matter	(4) Almost Always		
	c01g	I am happy	(1) Almost Arways	1	
	2015	т шт парру	(2) Sometimes	1	
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost Always		
	c01h	I have disturbing thoughts	(1) Almost never	1	
			(2) Sometimes	_	
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost Always		
	c01i	I lack self-confidence	(1) Almost never	1	
			(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost Always		
	c01j	I feel secure	(1) Almost never	1	
			(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost Always		
	c01k	I feel inadequate	(1) Almost never	1	
	•		//5		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		F	(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost Always		
	c011	I feel content	(1) Almost never	1	
			(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost Always		
	c01m	Some unimportant thought	(1) Almost never	1	
		runs through my mind and	(2) Sometimes		
		bothers me	(3) Often		
			(4) Almost Always		
	c01n	I am a steady person	(1) Almost never	1	
			(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost Always		
	c01o	I get in a state of tension or	(1) Almost never	1	
		turmoil as I think over my	(2) Sometimes		
		recent concerns and	(3) Seldom		
		interests	(4) Almost Always		
C02		s below involve aspects of			
	your emotion				
	c02a	I keep my emotions to	(1) Strongly	1	
		myself.	disagree		
			(2) Mostly disagree		
			(3) Somewhat		
			disagree		
			(4) Neutral		
			(5) Somewhat agree		
			(6) Mostly agree		
	c02b	When I am feeling positive	(7) Strongly agree (1) Strongly	1	
	C026	When I am feeling positive emotions, I am careful not	disagree	1	
		to express them.	(2) Mostly disagree		
		to express them.	(3) Somewhat		
			disagree		
			(4) Neutral		
			(5) Somewhat agree		
			(6) Mostly agree		
			(7) Strongly agree		
	c02c	When I'm faced with a	(1) Strongly	1	
	0020	stressful situation, I make	disagree		
		myself think about it in a	(2) Mostly disagree		
		way that helps me stay	(3) Somewhat		
		calm.	disagree		
			(4) Neutral		
			(5) Somewhat agree		
			(6) Mostly agree		
			(7) Strongly agree		
	c02d	When I want to feel more	(1) Strongly	1	
		positive emotion (such as	disagree		
		joy or amusement), I change	(2) Mostly disagree		
		what I'm thinking about.	(3) Somewhat		
			disagree		
			(4) Neutral		
•		•	<u>-</u>	•	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Somewhat agree		
			(6) Mostly agree		
			(7) Strongly agree		
	c02e	I control my emotions by	(1) Strongly	1	
		changing the way I think	disagree		
		about the situation I'm in.	(2) Mostly disagree		
			(3) Somewhat		
			disagree		
			(4) Neutral		
			(5) Somewhat agree		
			(6) Mostly agree		
			(7) Strongly agree		
	c02f	When I am feeling negative	(1) Strongly	1	
		emotions, I make sure not to	disagree		
		express them.	(2) Mostly disagree		
		T	(3) Somewhat		
			disagree		
			(4) Neutral		
			(5) Somewhat agree		
			(6) Mostly agree		
			(7) Strongly agree		
	c02g	When I want to feel less	(1) Strongly	1	
	COZg	negative emotion (such as	disagree	1	
		sadness or anger), I change	(2) Mostly disagree		
		what I'm thinking about.	(3) Somewhat		
		what I in thinking about.	disagree		
			(4) Neutral		
			(5) Somewhat agree		
			(6) Mostly agree		
			(7) Strongly agree		
C03	Do you have	e these feelings often?	(7) Strongly agree		
	-	-			
	c03a	Think: Why do I always	(1) Almost never	1	
		react this way?	(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost always		
	c03b	Think: Why do I have	(1) Almost never	1	
		problems other people don't	(2) Sometimes		
		have?	(3) Often		
			(4) Almost always		
	c03c	Think: Why can't I handle	(1) Almost never	1	
		things better?	(2) Sometimes		
			(3) Often		
			(4) Almost always		
	c03d	Think: What am I doing to	(1) Almost never	1	
		deserve this? when	(2) Sometimes		
		encountering unpleasant	(3) Often		
	<u> </u>	situations.	(4) Almost always		
Hous	ehold Deci	sion-Making and Expen			
D01	d01a	On average, how much time		3	If respondents answered
		per week did you spend on			"Not fixed" recorded as
		housework last year?			(-1).

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	d01b	On average, how much time		3	1. If respondents
		per week did your spouse			answered "Not fixed"
		(or partner) spend on			recorded as (-1).
		housework last year?			2. If have no spouse (or
		hours			partner), please skip the
D02	d02z01	Last year, did you (or your	(1) Yes, made a	1	subject.
1002	dozzoi	spouse/partner) engage in	profit of NT\$	1	
		any business operations,	(2) Yes, incurred a		
		investments, or business	loss of NT\$		
		activities (including shops,	(3) Yes, broke even		
		stalls, small businesses,	last year		
		farms, orchards, fish ponds,	(4) Did not engage		
		etc.)?	in any business		
			operations,		
			investments, or business activities		
	d02z02	If so, what was the total	business activities	8	
	402202	profit or loss? NT\$			
D03	d03a01	What was the total amount	(1) Working last	1	
		of your income last year	year		
		(including salaries, overtime	(2) Not working last		
		pays, commissions, bonuses	year		
		in three traditional festivals, year-end bonuses, part-time			
		incomes, etc.)?			
	d03a02	Total income (approximate)		7	If respondents answered
		NT\$			"Not fixed, break even or
					loss" recorded as (-1).
	d03b01	What was the total amount	(1) Working last	1	If have no spouse (or
		of your spouse's (or	year		partner), please skip the
		partner's) income last year (including salaries, overtime	(2) Not working last		subject.
		pays, commissions, bonuses	year		
		in three traditional festivals,			
		year-end bonuses, part-time			
		incomes, etc.)?			
	1021.02				70
	d03b02	Total income (approximate) NT\$		7	If respondents answered "Not fixed, break even or
		111φ			loss" recorded as (-1).
D04	d04a01	Did you receive a retirement	(1) Yes	1	1000 10001404 40 (1).
		pension last year?	(2) No, retired, but		
			did not receive a		
			pension last year		
			(3) No, have not yet		
	d04a02	Vac monthly novement. NTTO	retired	7	
	d04a02 d04a03	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$ Yes, annual payment: NT\$		7	
	d04a04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$		7	
	d04a05	Yes, multiple payments:		7	
		NT\$ in total last year			
	d04a06	Yes, partial lump sum and		7	
		monthly payment: NT\$ in			
		total last year			

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	d04b01	Did your spouse (or partner)	(1) Yes	1	If have no spouse (or
		receive a retirement pension last year?	(2) No, retired, but did not receive a		partner), please skip the subject.
		last year?	pension last year		subject.
			(3) No, have not yet		
			retired		
	d04b02	Vec monthly governant. NTC		7	
	d04b02 d04b03	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$ Yes, annual payment: NT\$		7	
	d04b04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$		7	
	d04b05	Yes, multiple payments:		7	
		NT\$ in total last year			
	d04b06	Yes, partial lump sum and		7	
		monthly payment: NT\$ in			
D05	In addition to	total last year the above income, did you			
D03		use (or partner) have any of			
	the following				
	d05z01	Interest income	(1) Yes	1	
	105.02	Y Y Y	(2) No	7	
	d05z02 d05z03	Interest income: NT\$ Rental income	(1) Yes	7	
	u03203	Kentai income	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
	d05z04	Rental income: NT\$	(2)110	7	
	107.07		77		
	d05z05	Dividend income	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	d05z06	Dividend income: NT\$. ,	7	
	d05z07	Other income sources	(1) Yes	1	
		(including personal gifts and	(2) No		
	d05z08	government subsidies) Other income sources		7	If respondents answered
	u03208	(including personal gifts and		/	"NT\$ 9,999,995 or more"
		government subsidies): NT\$			recorded as (-5).
D06	•	your household receive any			SKIP to D08 if: the
		ng government subsidies?			respondent choosing (2) in d06a01-d06a11.
	d06a01	Living allowance for	(1) Yes	1	
		middle-to-low-income households	(2) No		
	d06a02	Injury or sickness benefits	(1) Yes	1	
		(temporary disability	(2) No		
	10.6.02	benefits)	(4) **	4	
	d06a03	Education subsidies	(1) Yes	1	
		(including intuition subsidies for five-year-old	(2) No		
		children)			
	d06a04	Child care subsidy	(1) Yes	1	
	10.5.05	011 1 0 4 1 1	(2) No	1	
	d06a05	Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for	(1) Yes	1	
		elderly farmers)	(2) No		
	d06a06	Veterans' pensions	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	d06a07		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Permanent disability	(2) No		
		benefits			
	d06a08	Catastrophic illnesses	(1) Yes	1	
		allowance	(2) No		
	d06a09	Near-poor subsidies	(1) Yes	1	
		1	(2) No		
	d06a10	Unemployment benefits	(1) Yes	1	Ask D06b if respondent
			(2) No		choosing (1); otherwise,
			(=) 1 (0		SKIP to D07.
	d06a97	Other subsidies (please	(1) Yes	1	2111 00 2071
		specify)	(2) No		
	d06b01	Last year, did you receive	(1) Yes	1	
	400001	unemployment benefits	(2) No	1	
		from the government?	(2) 140		
	d06b02	Last year, did your spouse	(1) Yes	1	
	u00002	(or partner) receive	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
		unemployment benefits	(2) 110		
		from the government?			
	d06b03	Last year, did you or your	(1) Yes	1	
	400003	family members receive	` '	1	
			(2) No		
		unemployment benefits			
D07	d07	from the government?		7	
D07	a07	How much did your		/	
		household receive in			
		subsidies last year? NT\$			
		total			
D08		last year, please indicate the			
		and your spouse/partner)			
		or the following expenses:			
	d08a	Mortgage payments -		7	
		Monthly average: NT\$			
	d08b01	Contribution to ROSCAs as		7	
		a beneficiary (before			
		receiving the fund) -			
		Monthly average: NT\$			
	d08b02	Contribution to ROSCAs as		7	
		a participant (after receiving			
		the fund) - Monthly			
		average: NT\$			
	d08c	Caregiving, childcare, or		7	
		domestic helper services			
		(including household			
		management) - Monthly			
		average: NT\$			
D09	During last ye	ear, how much did your			
		on the following items?			
	d09a	Life and commercial		7	
		insurance (including life,			
		medical, savings, and			
		investment insurance) NT\$			
	d09b	Household durables		7	
		(furniture or appliances):			
		NT\$			
	d09c	Education: NT\$		7	
			J.		L

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
D10		e any donations in the past			
	year to the following groups? (Multiple				
	choice)	1			
	d10z01	Temples, shrines, or	(1) Yes	1	
	110.05	churches?	(0) No		
	d10z02	Non-religious charities,	(1) Yes	1	
		public-interest	(0) No		
		organizations, or hospitals			
		(excluding political donations)?			
	d10z99	No donations were made to	(1) Yes	1	
	u10299	the organizations mentioned	(1) Tes (0) No	1	
		above	(0) 110		
D11	d11	How much did you donate		7	
		in total in the past year?			
		NT\$			
Daily	life and rel	ligious beliefs			
E01	e01a	How satisfied are you with	(1) Very satisfied	1	
		your current job?	(2) Somewhat		
			satisfied		
			(3) Somewhat		
			dissatisfied		
			(4) Very dissatisfied		
			(-10) Not currently		
	-011-	A	employed	1	
	e01b	Are you satisfied with your current family life?	(1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat	1	
		current running inc.	satisfied		
			(3) Somewhat		
			dissatisfied		
			(4) Very dissatisfied		
	e01c	In terms of fate or destiny	(1) Very good	1	"Ming" is a term that can
		(what some might call	(2) Good		refer to a person's destiny,
		"Ming" in Chinese culture),	(3) Bad		family background, luck, or
		do you think you've had a	(4) Very bad		other aspects of life.
		good life?			
	e01d	If all people in society were	(01) Upper class	2	
		divided into upper,	(02) Upper middle		
		upper middle, middle,	class		
		lower middle, and lower	(03) Middle class		
		classes, which following	(04) Lower middle		
		class do you think you	class		
E02	Doron	belong to?	(05) Lower class		
E02	following star	or disagree with the			
	e02a	It is better to be careful	(1) Strongly	1	
		when dealing with others.	disagree	_	
			(5) Strongly agree		
	e02b	Most people are willing to	(1) Strongly	1	
		help others even at their	disagree		
		own expense.	(5) Strongly agree		
	e02c		(1) Strongly	1	
			disagree		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		If you are not beware, you will be taken advantage of by others.	(5) Strongly agree	_	
	e02d	No one care when you are in trouble.	(1) Strongly disagree (5) Strongly agree	1	
	e02e	People are generally cooperative.	(1) Strongly disagree(5) Strongly agree	1	
	e02f	It is better to be careful even when dealing with people you know.	(1) Strongly disagree(5) Strongly agree	1	
	e02g	We should be trustworthy people.	(1) Strongly disagree(5) Strongly agree	1	
E03	What is your objects?	r level of trust in the following			
	e03a	Neighbor	(1) Very low (5) Very high	1	
	e03b	Colleague	(1) Very low (5) Very high	1	
	e03c	Government	(1) Very low (5) Very high	1	
	e03d	Family	(1) Very low (5) Very high	1	
	e03e	Friend	(1) Very low (5) Very high	1	
	e03f	Large company or enterprise	(1) Very low (5) Very high	1	
	e03g	Charity	(1) Very low (5) Very high	1	
E04	e04a	What is your current religious belief?	(01) Buddhism (02) Taoism (03) Traditional folk religions (04) I-Kuan Tao (05) Hsuan Yuan Chiao (Yellow Emperor Religion) (06) Catholics (07) Islam (08) Protestants (09) Nonbeliever (97) Other (please specify)	2	Ask E04b if: the respondent choosing (01).
	e04b01	Converted to Buddhism for years		2	If respondents answered "Since childhood" recorded as (-3).
	e04b02	and months		2	If respondents answered "Since childhood" recorded as (-3).
	e04c	How often do you currently visit temples, shrines, or churches?	(01) Every day (02) More than two times a week	2	` ,

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) Once a week		
			(04) Every two		
			weeks		
			(05) Once a month		
			(06) Several times a		
			year (07) Seldom		
			(08) Never		
			(97) Other (please		
			specify)		
E05	e05	Did you participate in any	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to E07a if:
		voluntary service work in	(2) No		respondent choosing (2).
		the past year?			
E06	e06	Are you a volunteer in a	(1) Yes	1	
		religious organization?	(2) No		
E07	e07a	Approximately how many	(1) 0 to 4 people	1	
		people do you interact with	(2) 5 to 9 people		
		in a day? (Include all types of interactions such as	(3) 10 to 19 people		
		nodding, greeting, talking,	(4) 20 to 49 people		
		phone calls, written	(5) 50 to 99 people (6) More than 100		
		communication, or online	people		
		contact, whether with	people		
		people you know or not.)			
	e07b	Of these people, how many	(1) Almost all		
		do you know personally?	(2) Most of them		
			(3) About half		
			(4) Most are		
			unfamiliar		
			(5) Almost none		
			(-10) No contact		
	e07c01	Is there always someone	with anyone (1) Yes	1	
	607001	you can share your thoughts	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
		or concerns with?	(-10) Have no		
			thoughts or		
			concerns		
	e07c02	Yes, people		2	
	e07d01	Is there always someone	(1) Yes	1	
		who can help you if you	(2) No		
		face difficulties in life?	(-10) Have no life		
	0.7.10.7		difficulties		
FOO	e07d02	Yes,people		2	
E08		ticipate in the following			
	activities las e08a	Local communities	(1) Yes	1	
	Cooa	(including village or	(1) Tes (2) No	1	
		neighborhood meetings)	(2)110		
	e08b	Nearby schools	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	e08c	Nearby temples	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	e08d	Nearby churches	(1) Yes	1	
			(2) No		
	e08e		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
10111	Variable	Nearby other community	(2) No	var_rens	Tomark
		groups	(-)		
E09	Did you par	rticipate in the following			
	activities last year?				
	e09a	Religious organizations	(1) Yes	1	
		(other than churches or	(2) No		
		temples)			
	e09b	Political organizations or	(1) Yes	1	
		parties	(2) No		
	e09c	Social movement	(1) Yes	1	
	00.1	organizations	(2) No		
	e09d	Social service organizations	(1) Yes	1	
		(e.g., welfare or public	(2) No		
	2002	benefit groups)	(1) Vac	1	
	e09e	Alumni or hometown associations	(1) Yes	1	
	e09f	Profession-related	(2) No (1) Yes	1	
	6091	organizations or labor	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
		unions	(2) 110		
	e09g	Other groups	(1) Yes	1	
	0075	other groups	(2) No		
			(2) 110		
E10	e10	Have you ever received	(1) Yes	1	
		fraudulent calls, letters, or	(2) No		
		emails (including MSN)?			
E11	e11	Have you ever lost money	(1) Yes	1	
		due to a scam?	(2) No		
E12	e12	Have you ever been cheated	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to F. Childbirth and
		out of money by someone	(2) No		Parenting if: respondent
		you know?			choosing (2).
E13	e13	How familiar were you with	(1) Very familiar	1	
		the person?	(2) Familiar		
			(3) Not familiar		
			(4) Not familiar at		
E14	e14	When did it homes 9	all	1	
L14	614	When did it happen?	(1) Within the past year	1	
			(2) 1 to 3 years ago		
			(3) 4 to 5 years ago		
			(4) More than 5		
			years ago		
Child	hirth and	Parenting	, , - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	1
\mi(ANII UII UIIU	(1) Unmarried, separation,	divorced, widowed =	→ SKIP to 1	F05a
		(2) Married, cohabiting and b			
		(3) Married, cohabiting			
F01	f01	Do you feel that your	(1) Yes	1	
		parents have put any	(2) No		
		pressure on you (or your			
		spouse/partner) for having a			
		boy?			
F02	f02	Do you feel that your	(1) Yes	1	
		spouse/ partner's parents	(2) No		
		have put any pressure on			
		you (or your spouse/partner)			
	1	for having a boy?]		

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
F03	f03	Do you (or your spouse /	(1) Yes	1	SKIP to F05a if: the
		partner) plan to have	(2) No		respondent choosing (2),
		a/another child in the	(3) Not sure		(3).
		future?			
F04	f04	Do you (or your spouse /	(1) Boy	1	
		partner) prefer the child to	(2) Girl		
		be a boy or a girl?	(3) Either is fine		
F05	f05a	What is your height in		3	
		centimeters?			
	f05b	What is your weight in		3	If the respondent is
		kilograms?			pregnant recorded as (-5).
F07	f07z01	Interview ended time:		2	
		month			
	f07z02	Interview ended time: day		2	
	f07z03	Interview ended time: hour		2	
	f07z04	Interview ended time:		2	
		minute			