## Questionnaire of Manpower Survey (for Women and Women's Spouse)

	for this form;			
		15 years or over in each sampled household		
filled for thi	s household			
Sample cod		Hsiang/Chen Hsien/City Hsin/Ch'u Tsun/Li Household		
Address :	·	Phone # :		
Serial no. of	f interviewees in househo	ld:		
(there are 23	questions in each interv	iewee column)		
Name :	1003			
_	ions answered by interview (2) Yes , self (2) E	ewees himself/herself? quivalent (3) \( \subseteq \text{No , proxy} \)		
1. Relations	hip to householder:			
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 2. Sex: (1) 3. Date of backers are	Householder    Spouse	(8) Child's spouse (9) Grandchild's spouse (10) Brother'/Sister' spouse (11) Spouse's parent (12) Spouse's brother/sister (13) Other relatives (14) Others (2) Female day; lculate age associated with that date)		
4. Marital st		(2) \[ \sum_ Discussed as a superior of the content of the c		
		(3) Divorced or separated ted (4) Widowed		
(1) (2) (3) (4)	no. had been gradua no. had been suspen	ated		
(g	0 to Q.J=2)			

5-2Educat	tional attainment (highest):		
(1)	☐ Illiterate	(6) Uocational school	
(2)	☐ Self-educated	(7) Unior college	
(3)	☐ Primary school	(8) University	
(4)	<ul><li>Junior high school</li></ul>	(9) Master's	
(5)	<ul><li>Senior high school</li></ul>	(10) Ph.D's	
(go to Q.6	if choose $(6),(7),(8),(9)$ or $(10)$	; otherwise, skip to Q.7)	
6. Academic	or professional specialty:		
(1)	_	(6) Agriculture	
(2)	Law	(7) Medical	
(3)	7	(8) Military and police	
(4)		(9) Education	
(5)	_ 9	(10) Others (specify)	
	(all go to Q	2.7)	
7.Did you r	etire from any public / privat	te establishments before? (H	lave you retire
from any	public / private establishments	yet?)	•
(1)	yes (go to Q.8)	(2) no (go to Q.8)	
8. What was	you doing during most of last	week?	
	— (1) 🔲 undertaking a kind	of work	
at work	(2) undertaking works	after school hours (go t	to Q.10)
	(3) undertaking works	after housekeeping	100 16
	(4) _ having a job but no	ot at work (skip to Q.13)	
	(5) jobless but seeking	one or waiting	
	for an offer after s	seeking (skip to Q.15)	
	(6) intend and be able	to work but not seeking (skip	to Q.15)
not at	(7) attending schools of	or rebrushing to take	
work	entrance exams (m	ark (2) and (5)	
	respectively, if wor	rking part-time or seeking	
	jobs simultaneousl	y)	
	(8) housekeeping (mar	k (3) or (5) respectively,	(go to Q.9)
	if working part-tim	e or seeking jobs	
	simultaneously)		
	(9) old age (elders age	d 65 or over) or disable	
	(10) idleness		
	(II) wound or illness		
	(12) in armed force, pris	son or missing (stop)	
	(13) others (specify)	(go to	Q.9)
9. Were you	undertaking any paid or unpai	d family work last week?	

<ul> <li>(1)  undertaking work after school or housekeeping hours (go to Q.10)</li> <li>(2)  undertaking a kind of work (go to Q.10)</li> <li>(3)  having a job but not at work (skip to Q.13)</li> <li>(4)  not undertaking any job (stop)</li> </ul>
10. How many hours did you work last week? hours  A. for the major job hours.  B. for all other jobs hours.  (go to Q.11 if total hours less than 35; otherwise, skip to Q.21)
11. Why did you work less than 35 hours last week?  (1)
(12)  others (specify) (go to Q.12)  12. Do you expect an increase of working hours?  (1)  Yes (2)  No  (all skip to Q.21)
13. Why were you absent from work last week?  (1)  wound of illness (2)  seasonal reasons (3)  official holidays, personal leaves (sick leaves excluded), and special days off (4)  decide to work shortly but no pay for that currently (skip to Q.18) (5)  not at work resulted from accidents even though having employed and paid (6)  waiting for a recall (go to Q.14) (7)  others (specify) (all except (4) and (6) skip to Q.21)

14. Did you earn any pay from work last week?  (1) Yes (skip to Q.21) (2) No (skip to Q.18)
15. If there is a job offer , can you take it at once ?  (1)
16. How did you seeking a job? (multiple choices)  (1)  referenced by relatives, friends or teachers (2)  through private employment agencies (3)  referring recruiting advertisements or posters (4)  through public employment offices (5)  through civil service exams and placement (6)  others (specify)
17. Do you expect a full-time job (weekly work hours are 40 or more) or a part-time job (weekly work hours are less than 40)?  (1)  a full-time job (2) a part-time job (all go to Q.18)
18. How long did you take to seeking a job or wait for a recall if you were jobless? weeks (all go to Q.19)
19. Did you have a job before ?  (1) Yes (go to Q.20) (2) No (stop)
20. What was the main reason you left the last job mentioned in Q.19?  (1)  business shrunk or establishment closed (2)  not satisfied to that job (3)  ill health (4)  seasonal or temporary work of that job finished (5)  got married or gave birth (if interviewee is female) (6)  retired (7)  busy in housekeeping (8)  others (specify) (all go to Q.21)

21. What is the main workplace you are/were in?
(1) location of this workplace:
(2) name of workplace and its
major products or services :
(3) number of employees :
① l person
②
③ 10- 29 persons
④ □ 30- 49 persons
50 - 99 persons
⑥ □ 100-199 persons
⑦ ☐ 200-499 persons
⊗  ☐ 500 persons or more
government organs
(all go to Q.22)
22. What is/was your duty in the main workplace mentioned in Q.21?
(1) branch/department :
(2) job title:
(3) job description :
(all go to Q.23)
23. What is/was the class of workers you are/were in for the undertaken work?
(1) employer
(2) own-account worker
(3) government employee
(4) private-sector employee
(5) unpaid family worker
Note: Hsien/City where interviewee actually reside, if different from the one of this
household:
Remark:
Supervisor: reviewer: interviewer:
Date of interview : month day (AM / PM)
Superactive decrease-supposed Fig. 1. The superactive decrease superactive decreases and superac

## Questionnaire of Women's Marriage, Fertility and Employment Survey

Interviewee's name :	
Her serial number in Manpower Survey questionnaire:	
In armed force, prison, missing women or aged 65 years and over single women stop her	:e
Aged below 65 years single and not at work women go to Q16	
Aged below 65 years single and at work women go to Q15	
Others go to Q1	
1. [Q] What was your exact age at entering first marriage (or cohabitation)?	
[A] Age in full years at entering first marriage:	
Husband's serial number in Manpower Survey Questionnaire:	
(Please ignore the blank for serial no. above if interviewee's husband didn't li-	ve in
this household surveyed.)	
(go to Q.2)	
2. [Q] A.1.How many children (alive at birth) have you borne?	
2. How many children do you have up to now?	
It refers to the number of currently (the reference day) alive chil	dren
interviewee has through childbirth or adoption, no matter whether they reg	ister
in the same household or not. However; those children have been adopte	
others are excluded.	Ī
3. What are the reasons that you have never given birth?	
B. How many births do you expect to give in the future? (divorced, separated a	and
widowed women skip)	
C. How many children do you have now?	
[A] a. 1. A. Ever childbirth: boys girls.	
(After answering this, stop if interviewee aged 65 years or over; other	wise
go to y.)	
Birthdays dated with ROC calendar:	

(Note: year with ROC's Epoch = year with Western Epoch -1911.)
The 1st birth: (Year/Month)/
The 2nd birth: (Year/Month)/
The 3rd birth: (Year/Month)/
The 4th or last (if greater than 4) birth: (Year/Month)/
2. No childbirth yet, the reasons of no childbirth:
(1)Financial concerns
(2)Health problem (Or spouse's health problem)
(3)Job reason
(4)Childcare problem
(5)Heavy responsibility in raising children
(6)Unwilling to change current lifestyle
(7)Bad environment for raising children
(8)Ready to give births or being pregnant
(9)Others
Among reasons chosen above: the firstly important
the secondly important
the thirdly important
(After answering this, stop if interviewee aged 65 years and over; aged 15-49
years married women go to B, otherwise go to C)
B. Number of children do you expect to be borne in the future:
(1) boys girls
(2) do not want to give births (again)
C. Number of children interviewee present have: boys girls.
(If doesn't have any children now, skip to Q.4; otherwise go to Q.3)
3. [Q] What's the way of childcare when your youngest child aged less than 3(6) years?
[A] A. When youngest child aged less than 3 years:
A-1. Who took care of them: (answered (4)-(9) go to A-2; others go to B)
(1) Self (child's parents): it means interviewee herself or her husband took care
of her youngest child.
(2) Parents (child's grandparents): it means interviewee's parents or her

husband's parents took care of her youngest child.

- (3) Foreign servant: it means interviewee hire a servant coming from abroad to take care of her youngest child.
- (4) Other relatives: it means all interviewee's relatives except those described in (1) and (2) took care of her youngest child.
- (5) Babysitter: interviewee paid someone to take care of her youngest child either at her own home or at babaysitter's home.
- (6) Employer's nursery or childcare center: interviewee send her own youngest child to a nursery or childcare center owned by the enterprise (either public-held or private-held) she or her husband currently work for.
- (7) Public-funded nursery or childcare center.
- (8) Private-funded nursery or childcare center.
- (9) Others: the reasons beyond (1) to (8) could described.

## A-2. The way of childcare entrusted (go to A-3)

- (1)weekday daytime
- (2)weekday half-day (or nighttime)
- (3)weekday 24 hours
- (4)weekday and holiday (daytime or 24 hours)

(5	others
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A-3. Its	monthly	cost: NT\$	(go to	, a
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This amount is only for nursery service. Expenditures for baby's powdered milk, diapers and others are excluded.

## B. When youngest child aged 3 to less 6 years:

- B-1. Who took care of them : (ans.(4)-(9) go to B-2; others go to 4)
  - (1) Self (child's parents): it means interviewee herself or her husband took care of her youngest child.
  - (2) Parents (child's grandparents): it means interviewee's parents or her husband's parents took care of her youngest child.
  - (3) Foreign servant: it means interviewee hire a servant coming from abroad to take care of her youngest child.
  - (4) Other relatives: it means all interviewee's relatives except those described in

- (1) and (2) took care of her youngest child.
- (5) Babysitter: interviewee paid someone to take care of her youngest child either at her own home or at babaysitter's home.
- (6) Employer's nursery or childcare center: interviewee send her own youngest child to a nursery or childcare center owned by the enterprise (either public-held or private-held) she or her husband currently work for.
- (7) Public-funded nursery or childcare center.
- (8) Private-funded nursery or childcare center.

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(9) Others: the reasons beyond (1) to (8) could described.
B-2. The way of childcare entrusted (go to B-3)
(1)weekday daytime
(2)weekday half-day (or nighttime)
(3)weekday 24 hours
(4)weekday and holiday (daytime or 24 hours)
(5)others
B-3. Its monthly cost: NT\$ (go to 4)
This amount is only for nursery service. Expenditures for baby's powdered milk
diapers and others are excluded.
4. [Q] How much time in average do you take every day to do family works as itemized
below ?Have you hired a housemaid to help housework during the last 1 year?
[A] A.Childcare: hours minutes.
It means the time spent in taking care of her own children.
Eldercare: hours minutes.
It means the time spent in taking care of elders aged 65 years or over in her own
family.
Housework: hours minutes.
It implies the time spent in food shopping, cooking, laundering, floor wipping
and other housewife's works.
(go to B)
B. Have you hired a housemaid to help housework during the last 1 year?
(1) Yes, and hired regularly

(2) Yes, but only hired occasionally
(3) No, but want to hire
(4) No, and do not want to hire
(go to Q.5)
5. [Q] Did you have a job before married?
[A] a. 'Yes': it implies interviewee, before marriage, had undertaken a paid job without
a pre-expected expiry, continuously undertaken a paid job for at least 3 months
or an unpaid family work more than 15 hours every week.
(a) Premarital work duration: years months.
It implies the length of work period (it might span over more than 1 job)
since interviewee aged 15 full years until she became married.
(b). Last job before marriage:
(b-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time
(b-2) Occupational title:
It refer to the occupational title interviewee last worked for before she
became married.
(b-3) Class of workers:
It refer to the working identity interviewee last worked for before she
became married.
(I) Employer or own account worker.
(II) Unpaid family worker.
(III)Government employee.
(IV) Private-sector employee.
(b-4) Workplace location: County (City).
b. 'No': it implies interviewee, before marriage, had not undertaken a paid job
without a pre-expected expiry, continuously undertaken a paid job for at least 3
months or an unpaid family work more than 15 hours every week.
(Go to Q.6, if ever childbirth; otherwise skip to Q.7)
6. [Q] Did you work since married until first birth given?
(This is only responsed by women who ever gave births before.)
[A] a. 'Yes': it implies interviewee, since married until first birth given, had undertaken

- a paid job either without a pre-expected expiry or continuously for 3 months, or an unpaid family work more than 15 hours every week.
- b. 'No': it implies interviewee, since married until first birth given, had never undertaken a paid job either without a pre-expected expiry or continuously for at least 3 months, or an unpaid family work more than 15 hours every week. (go to Q.7)
- 7. [Q] a. Does your husband currently have a job?

(This is only responsed by women who are currently married or cohabited)

b. Do you have a job now?

- [A] a. (a)'Have a job':
  - (a-1). His monthly regular income: NT\$\_\_\_\_\_
  - (a-2). Job type: (1) full time (2) part time.
  - (a-3) .Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no
  - (b) 'Jobless' (active servicemen are included here.)
  - b. (a) 'Have a job'
    - (a-1) Your monthly regular income: NT\$\_\_\_\_\_
    - (a-2). Job type: (1) full time (2) part time.
    - (a-3). Employment status since last job before marriage till now: (choose among answers in top-down manner as one firstly fitted)
    - (1) Ever quitted because of marriage but have a job now. (skip to Q.9)

      It means an interviewee holds a job in the reference week, even though ever quitted for at least 3 months because of marriage, no matter whether there is another job-quittance later on because of childbirths or other reasons.
    - (2) Ever quitted because of childbirth but have a job now. (skip to Q.11)

      It means an interviewee holds a job in the reference week, even though ever quitted for at least 3 months not because of marriage but because of childbirth, no matter whether there is another job-quittance later on stemmed from other reasons.
    - (3) Ever quitted because of other reasons but have a job now. (skip to Q.13)

      It means an interviewee holds a job in the reference week, even though ever quitted for at least 3 months because of reasons other than marriage and

childbirth.

- (4) Always have a job before and after married. (skip to Q.8)

  It means an interviewee has been always working since first time employment before married till now no matter whether she has ever changed jobs or whether her jobs were ever interrupted as long as each of such job
- (5) Jobless before married but have a job after then till now. (skip to Q.15)

  It means an interviewee was jobless before married even though has been working since then till now.

interruption never lasted for more than 3 months.

- (b). 'Jobless': (choose among answers in top-down manner as one firstly fitted)
- (6) Ever quitted because of marriage, had a job after then but jobless now. (go to Q.9)
  - It means an interviewee ever quitted for at least 3 months because of marriage but worked again after then; however, she is jobless in the reference week. Even if her current unemployment may stem from childbirth or other reasons, this answer should be marked.
- (7) Ever quitted because of marriage, jobless since then till now. (skip to Q.14) It means an interviewee ever left her job because of marriage and has never worked again since then.
- (8) Ever quitted because of childbirth, had a job after then but jobless now. (skip to Q.11)
  - It means an interviewee ever left her job for at least 3 months not because of marriage but because of childbirth and worked again later; however, she doesn't have a job in reference week no matter why she left the later job.
- (9) Ever quitted because of childbirth, jobless since then till now. (skip to Q.12) It means an interviewee ever left her job because of childbirth instead of marriage and has never had another job again since then till now.
- (10)Ever quitted because of other reasons, jobless since then till now. (skip to Q.13)

It means an interviewee ever left her job because of other reasons instead

of marriage and childbirth, and has never has another job again since then till now.
(11)Always jobless before and after married. (skip to Q.16)
It means an interviewee has never had a job no matter whether she married
or not.
8. [Q] Did you ever change position (or workplace location): because of marriage or
childbirth?
[A] a. 'Ever because of marriage':
a-1. 'change position ?'
(1) 'Yes, occupational title after change':
(2) 'No'
a-2. 'change workplace location?'
(1) 'Yes, workplace location after change': County/City.
(2) 'No'
b. 'Ever change position because of childbirth':
b-1. (1) 'Yes': Occupational title before change
Occupational title after change
b-2. (2) 'No'
(skip to Q.15)
9. [Q] How long did it take to have a job again after you quitted because of marriage?
It is to probe how long it took to be re-employed again after interviewee ever
quitted a job because of marriage.
[A] a. It took years months to be re-employed.
b. the job of this re-employment:
(b-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time
(b-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no
(b-3) Occupational title:
(b-4) Workplace location: County/City.
(go to Q.10)
10.[Q] Did you ever quit a job because of childbirth (or pregnancy)?
[A] a. 'Yes':

It means interviewee not only ever quitted a job because of marriage but ever quitted again for more than 3 months because of childbirth after postnuptial re-employment.

- (1) Ever had a job again after quitted beacuse of childbirth. (skip to Q.11)
- (2) Never had a job again after quitted because of childbirth. (skip to Q.12)
- b.(3) 'No': (skip tp Q.14)

It implies interviewee has never quitted a job because of childbirth, even though she had ever quitted because of marriage.

11.[Q] How long it took to have a job again after you quited because of childbirth (or pregnancy)? what is the job?

If such job quittance happened more than once, please enter the time when firstly quitted because of childbirth.

At that time you had a job again after quitted, what was your exact age? how many children did you have? how old was your youngest child?

[A] a. It took years months to be re-employed.
b. the job of this re-employment:
(b-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time
(b-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no
(b-3) Occupational title:
c. At the moment of this re-employment;
(c-1) Your age: years old (in full years).
(c-2) Number of children you had:
It should exclude those borne who were already dead but include tho adopted.
(c-3) Age of your youngest child: years months old.
(go to Q.12)
12.[Q] At which births given (or carried) respectively when you quitted a job?
[A] Ever quitted at births given (or carried) respectively.
(go to Q.13)
13.[Q] What did you mainly work before you quitted a job?
If an interviewee had ever quitted a job because of both marriage and childhird

please fill in answers associated with the job firstly quitted because of childbirth.

[A] Job type: (1) full time (2) part time.

Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no

Occupational title:

Class of workers:

- (1) Employer or own account worker.
- (2) Unpaid family worker.
- (3) Government employee.
- (4) Private-sector employee.

(go to Q.14)

14.[Q] What was the main reason why you quitted a job?

It is to probe the main reason of interviewee's mentioned job-quittance stemmed from marriage, childbirth or other reasons.

Code no. of possible reasons:

- (1) Childbirth preparation: it means an interviewee quitted because of preparing to give births.
- (2) Need in childcare: it means an interviewee quitted because she needed to take care of children at home.
- (3) Need in eldercare: it means an interviewee quitted because she needed at home to take care of elders aged 65 years or over.
- (4) Ill health
- (5) High family income, no need to work :besides high incomes her husband or other family members earned, interviewee should also mark this choice if family members' objection had resulted in the situation that she had better respect family decision of this manner and quitted the job she took.
- (6) Inadequate workplace location: for example, the location of previous workplace was no longer adequate if interviewee was married and had to move with her husband or if she felt there was too far away from her home.
- (7) Low pay: it means interviewee quitted because of not enough pay to cover expenditures such as the costs of childcare entrusted or others.
- (8) Poor working environment : it means interviewee quitted because of her

unpreferable and no	under interviewee's	consideration.
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- (6) Age limited: interviewee was not a qualified candidate because of his/her
- (7) Gender specified: interviewee was not a qualified candidate because of his/her gender.
- (8) Language specified: a language the employer preferred for job openings was different from the one interviewee fluently spoke.

(9) Marital status restricted: interviewee was not a qualified candidate because
of his/her marital status.
(10) Others: other reasons rather than (1) to (9) could describe.
Among reasons chosen above: the firstly important
the secondly important
the thirdly important
b. 'No, never'.
(go to Q.17)
[Q] In the upcoming one year, if the work condition (pay, workplace location, work
hours and work environment etc) of a job ideally meet your requirement, are you
willing to work?
[A] a. 'Yes'. If so, what is the work condition you expect from that job?
(a-1) Job type: (I) full time (II) part time.
(a-2) Is a temporary or dispatched job? (1) yes (2) no
(a-3) Occupational title:
(a-4) Job pay:
b. 'No'.

It means that the interviewee is not willing to work even though the work conditions ideally meet her requirement.

The reason why the interviewee is not willing to work:

- (1) Attending schools or preparing to.
- (2) Expect childbirth.

17.[Q]

- (3) Need in childcare.
- (4) Need in eldercare.

(5) Fair family finance, no need to work.
(6) Ill health.
(7) Worry about incapability stemmed from disconnection with society.
(8) Others: the reasons beyond (1) to (7) could describe.
(go to Q.18)
18.[Q] What the reasons that you keep single till now?
Will you consider to get marry in the future?
(only asked aged 25-49 years single women; married women skip to 19; others
quit)
[A]a. Unmarried reasons: (at most 3 reasons)
(1)Going to marry (be engaged) in the next 6 months
(2)Never met suitable person
(3)Job reason
(4)School reason
(5)Age reason
(6)Financial concerns
(7)Unwilling to take family responsibility
(8)Worry to have unsuitable union
(9)Others
Among reasons chosen above: the firstly important
the secondly important
the thirdly important
b. Will you consider to marry in the future?
(1) Yes (2) No.
19[Q] Were you the other countries citizens before you married to Taiwan?
(only asked married or cohabitated women)
[A] (1) Yes (2) No.