

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD):

Codebook of Integrated follow-up Questionnaire: Year 2002

(RIII&RIV2002)

THE FORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS ☐ ☐☐ ☐ ☐☐ ☐

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Variable name introduction:

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| □
1 | (The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f... settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc. |
| □□
2 3 | (The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04...10, 11, 12... . |
| □
4 | (The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f... . |
| □□
5 6 | (The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04... .
Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead. |
| □□
7 8 | (The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions. |

The instructions are as follows:

f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) father"
m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) mother"
From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"
From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"

For example, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children 3 (c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"

Special codes:

Not applicable/skip	----->	-10
MV	----->	-9
Refused	----->	-8
Don't know	----->	-6
Other	----->	97、997、999997、9999997

- Note: PSFD has converted most of the special codes into negative value since 2022

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries, (Rev.11., 2021)	Standard Occupational Classification of Taiwan, (Rev.6., 2010)

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
Update	update	Dataset update (Year/Month)		6	
X01	x01	Respondent ID		6	
	x01a	Questionnaire type	(1) Main Sample (2) Children Sample (3) Main Sample that came from children sample (who reached the age of 25)	1	
	x01b	Age group	(1) Main sample born from 1953 to 1964 (2) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954	1	
	x01c	Interview wave	(1) The first wave interview	1	The official interview period was from January to February 2002
	x01d	Family serial number		6	
X02	x02	Interview started time: year		4	
	x02z01	Interview started time: month		2	
	x02z02	Interview started time: day		2	
	x02z03	Interview started time: hour		2	
	x02z04	Interview started time: minute		2	
X05	x05	Your current place of residence		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
X09	x09	What is the respondent's relation with the head of household?	(01) Self (02) Spouse (03) Parent-child (04) Siblings (05) Relatives (06) Friends (97) Other	1	
Working Status					
A01	a01	How has your life been in the past year?	(1) Very good (2) Fair (3) Somewhat bad (4) Very bad	1	
A02	a02	How would you rate your current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97) Other	1	
A03a	a03a	Since our last interview in January last year, has your work situations changed?	(-10) Not applicable (SKIP to A13a) (1) Nothing changed, still working for the same job (ASK A03b)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(2) Changed to a different job (SKIP to A04a) (3) Was not working before, but has a job now (SKIP to A05a) (4) Had a job before, but is not working now (SKIP to A12) (5) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (SKIP to A12) (6) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year (SKIP to A12)		
A03b	If you are still working the same job, have any of your position or responsibilities changed?				
	a03b01	Change of position	(1) Yes (SKIP to A05a) (0) No	1	
	a03b02	Change of location	(1) Yes (SKIP to A05a) (0) No	1	
	a03b03	Change of responsibility	(1) Yes (SKIP to A05a) (0) No	1	
	a03b04	Nothing changed	(1) Yes (SKIP to A08a) (0) No	1	
A04a	a04a	Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?	(1) Yes (SKIP to A04b) (2) No (SKIP to A04c)	1	
A04b	a04b	What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?	(01) Not satisfied with the job (02) Wanted to switch workplace (03) Took retirement (04) Healthy reasons (05) Got married/Pregnant (06) To start a new business (07) To pursue further education (97) Other	2	
SKIP to A05a					
A04c	a04c	What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?	(1) Got laid off (2) Factory or company closed down (3) Took retirement (4) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended (5) Got married/Pregnant (97) Other	1	
A05a	a05a01_new	What industry are you in?	Industry code	3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a05a02_new	What is your occupation?	Occupation code	4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
A05b	a05b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other		
A05c	a05c	How many people work there (including yourself)?	(-10) Not applicable (including Government agency, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-499 (07) 500 or more	2	
A06a	a06a01	Where is your current job located?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong / Macau / Mainland China (3) Other countries or regions (please specify) (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	
	a06a02	Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
A06b	a06b	How long is your daily commute? Approximately _____ minutes based on your main transportation	(-1) Not fixed	3	1. Any answer below an hour will be counted as an hour. 2. If respondents answered “no fixed daily commute time” recorded as (-1).
A07	a07	How did you find your current job?	(01) Through family members (02) Through relatives or a relative's company (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through self-initiated applications (07) Through headhunting (08) Through entrepreneurship (09) Through examinations (97) Other	2	
A08a	How are you paid for this job? How much do you earn per month from this payment method?				
	a08a01		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates	(0) No		
	a08a02	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed work or negative income” recorded as (-1).
	a08a03	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	a08a04	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed work or negative income” recorded as (-1).
	a08a05	Other	(1) Yes (0) No	1	
	a08a06	Other - Monthly average of NT\$	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed work or negative income” recorded as (-1).
A08b	a08b	What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average of NT\$	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed work or negative income” recorded as (-1).
A09	a09	How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours	(-1) Not fixed	3	If respondents answered “no fixed work hours” recorded as (-1).
A10	a10	Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?	(1) Yes (2) No (SKIP to A13a)	1	
Next, we would like to ask some questions about your mainly part-time job.					
A11a	a11a01_new	What is the industry of your side job?	Industry code	3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a11a02_new	What is your occupation in your side job?	Occupation code	4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
A11b	a11b	Who do you work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(97) Other		
A11c	a11c	What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT\$	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed work or negative income” recorded as (-1).
A11d	a11d	How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job? _____ hours	(-1) Not fixed	3	If respondents answered “no fixed work hours” recorded as (-1).
SKIP to A13a					
A12	a12	Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (97) Other	2	
A13a	a13a01	Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month (not including part-time jobs)?	(1) Yes (2) No (SKIP to A14)	1	
	a13a02	Yes, it has been _____ months	(-5) Exceed space limit	2	If respondents answered “95 months or more” recorded as (-5).
	a13a03	and _____ weeks		2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
A13b	a13b	How do you mainly look for a job?	(01) Through family members (including family business) (02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (97) Other	2	
Next, we would like to ask some questions about your marital status.					
A14	a14	Since our last interview in January last year, has your marital status changed?	(01) No change; still married (including cohabiting) (SKIP to A18) (02) No change; still single (SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education) (03) Change; got married in the last year (Ask A15) (04) Change; separated in the last year (SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education) (05) Change; divorced in the last year (SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education) (06) Change; widowed in the last year (SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education) (97) Other (SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing Education)	1	
Next, we would like to ask some questions about your spouse.					
A15	a15	When was your spouse born? YYYY		4	
A16	a16	Where do they come from?	(1) Indigenous (2) Min Nan (Hokkien) (3) Hakka (4) Mainlander (97) Other	1	
A17a	a17a	What is your spouse's highest level of education?	(01) None or not (yet) attending school (02) Self-educated or literacy (03) Elementary school (04) Junior high school (05) Junior vocational school (06) Senior high school (general track)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Senior high school (vocational track) (08) Vocational high school (09) Five-year junior college (10) Two-year junior college (11) Three-year junior college (12) University of science and technology or Technical college (13) University or College (14) Master's degree (15) Doctoral degree (97) Other		
A17b	a17b	What is your father-in- law's highest level of education?	(01) None (02) Self-educated (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior Vocational School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years) (10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other	2	
A18	a18	How is your spouse's current health condition?	(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97) Other	1	
Next, we would like to ask you some questions regarding your spouse's work situation last year.					
A19a	a19a	Since our last interview in January last year, has your spouse's work situation changed?	(-10) Not applicable (SKIP to A27a) (01) Nothing changed, still working for the same job (ASK A19b) (02) Changed to a different job (SKIP to A20a) (03) Was not working before, but has a job now (SKIP to A21a) (04) Had a job before, but is not working now (SKIP to A26) (05) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (SKIP to A26)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(06) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year (SKIP to A26)		
A19b	If your spouse is still working the same job, have any of their position or responsibilities changed?				
	a19b01	Change of position	(0) No (1) Yes (SKIP to A21a)	1	
	a19b02	Change of location	(0) No (1) Yes (SKIP to A21a)	1	
	a19b03	Change of responsibility	(0) No (1) Yes (SKIP to A21a)	1	
	a19b04	Nothing changed	(0) No (1) Yes (SKIP to A24)	1	
A20a	a20a	Did your spouse leave their previous job voluntarily?	(1) Yes (Ask A20b) (2) No (SKIP to A20c)	1	
A20b	a20b	What was the main reason they left their previous job voluntarily?	(01) Not satisfied with the job (02) Wanted to switch workplace (03) Took retirement (04) Healthy reasons (05) Got married/Pregnant (06) To start a new business (07) To pursue further education (97) Other	2	
SKIP to A21a					
A20c	a20c	What was the main reason they left their previous job involuntarily?	(01) Got laid off (02) Factory or company closed down (03) Took retirement (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended (05) Got married/Pregnant (97) Other	1	
A21a	a21a01_new	What industry is your spouse's job in?	Industry code	3	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	a21a02_new	What is your spouse's current job?	Occupation code	4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
A21b	a21b	Who do they work for?	(01) Self-employed without employees (02) Self-employed with employees (03) Private employer or organization (04) Public enterprise (05) Family business with a regular salary (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (08) Family business without salary (97) Other		
A21c	a21c	How many people work there (including your spouse)?	(-10) Not applicable (including government agency, non-profit organization, etc.) (01) 1-3 (02) 4-9 (03) 10-29 (04) 30-49 (05) 50-99 (06) 100-499 (07) 500 or more	2	
A22a	a22a01	Where is your spouse currently working?	(1) Taiwan (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China (3) Other countries or regions (please specify) (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)	1	Refer to APPENDIX 1
	a22a02	Where is your spouse currently working? (In Taiwan)		3	
A22b	a22b	How long is your spouse's daily commute? Approximately ____hours based on your main transportation method	(-1) Not fixed	3	If respondents answered “no fixed daily commute time” recorded as (-1).
A23	a23	How did they find their current job?	(01) Through family members (02) Through relatives or a relative's company (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through self-initiated applications (07) Through headhunting (08) Through entrepreneurship (09) Through examinations (97) Other	2	
A24	a24	What is the average monthly income for their current job (not including side income)	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed work or negative income” recorded as (-1).
A25	a25	How many hours does your spouse work per week on average?	(-1) Not fixed	3	If respondents answered “no fixed work hours” recorded as (-1).
SKIP to A27a					

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
A26	a26	Why is your spouse not working at the moment/this year?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (97) Other	2	
A27a	a27a01	Have your spouse been looking for a job in the past month?	(1) Yes (2) No (SKIP to section B: Status of Continuing)	1	
	a27a02	Yes, it has been ____ months		2	
	a27a03	and ____ weeks		2	
A27b	a27b	How do they mainly look for a job?	(01) Through family members (including family business) (02) Through relatives (03) Through hometown connections (04) Through friends (05) Through teachers (06) Through a public or private employment agency (07) Through recruitment ads (08) Through self-recommendation (09) Through examinations (97) Other	2	
Status of Continuing Education					
B01a	b01a		(1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		We would like to know if you have received any foreign language training or continuing education or tutoring, and obtained a certification, or license?	(2) No		
B01b	b01b	Did you receive any computer course training, continuing education or tutoring, and obtained a certification, or license?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B02	The primary experience 1.				
B02a	Was the continuing education related to the following situations?				
	b02a01	Exp 1: was necessary for working?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b02a02	Exp 1: was necessary for promotion?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b02a03	Exp 1: helped with job promotions or salary increases?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b02a04	Exp 1: assisted with changing careers?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b02a05	Exp 1: aided in re-employment?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b02a06	Exp 1: helped passing exams to obtain licenses or advance levels?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b02a07	Exp 1: increased my work-related knowledge?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B02b	b02b	Exp 1: What field did your or continuing education mainly pertain to?	(01) Foreign languages (02) Computer (03) Education (04) Arts (including art designing) (05) Humanities and literary creation, culture related (06) Social work and psychology (07) Economics, business, and management (08) Law (09) Natural sciences (10) Mathematics and computing (11) Medicine and health (12) Industrial technology (13) Engineering (14) Architecture and urban planning (15) Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and animal husbandry (16) Home economics	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(17) Transportation and communication (18) Tourism and service (19) Mass communication (20) Military and police related (97) Other		
B02c	b02c	Exp 1: Was the institution affiliated with your workplace?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B02d	b02d	Exp 1: Is the institution public or private?	(1) Public (2) Private (including trade associations)	1	
B02e	b02e01	Exp 1: How many hours per week did you spend on total or continuing education? Average of ___ hours	(-1) Not fixed	3	If respondents answered “no fixed hours” recorded as (-1).
	b02e02	Exp 1: for ___ weeks	(-1) Not fixed (-5) Exceed space limit	2	1.If respondents answered “no fixed hours” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “95 weeks or more” recorded as (-5).
B02f	b02f	Exp 1: What were the results of your or continuing education?	(1) Received a completion certificate (or relevant proof) (2) Obtained a license (3) Obtained a certification (4) Participated in a government exam and obtained a license or certification after completing training (or further education) (5) Participated in a government exam and received proof of passing the exam after completing training (or further education) (7) Other (including not passing the exam)	1	
B02g	b02g01	Exp 1: Did you pay for the or continuing education yourself?	(1) Yes (2) No (SKIP to B02j)	1	
	b02g02	Exp 1: If yes, what was the amount of the costs?		6	
B02h	b02h	Exp 1: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full financial assistance?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B02i	b02i	Exp 1: If there were costs, did your workplace provide	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		partial or full administrative support?			
B02j	b02j	Exp 1: What is your willingness to undergo or continuing education?	(1) Completely voluntary, actively sought out (2) Suggested by work or government units, but not mandatory (3) Required by law or mandated by the workplace	1	
B03	The primary experience 2.				
B03a	Was the continuing education related to the following situations?				
	b03a01	Exp 2: was necessary for working?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03a02	Exp 2: was necessary for promotion?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03a03	Exp 2: helped with job promotions or salary increases?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03a04	Exp 2: assisted with changing careers?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03a05	Exp 2: aided in re-employment?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03a06	Exp 2: helped passing exams to obtain licenses or advance levels?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b03a07	Exp 2: increased my work-related knowledge?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B03b	b03b	Exp 2: What field did your or continuing education mainly pertain to?	(01) Foreign languages (02) Computer (03) Education (04) Arts (including art designing) (05) Humanities and literary creation, culture related (06) Social work and psychology (07) Economics, business, and management (08) Law (09) Natural sciences (10) Mathematics and computing (11) Medicine and health (12) Industrial technology (13) Engineering (14) Architecture and urban planning (15) Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and animal husbandry (16) Home economics (17) Transportation and communication (18) Tourism and service (19) Mass communication	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(20) Military and police related (97) Other		
B03c	b03c	Exp 2: Was the institution affiliated with your workplace?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B03d	b03d	Exp 2: Is the institution public or private?	(1) Public (2) Private (including trade associations)	1	
B03e	b03e01	Exp 2: How many hours per week did you spend on total or continuing education? Average of ___ hours		3	
	b03e02	Exp 2: for ___ weeks		2	
B03f	b03f	Exp 2: What were the results of your or continuing education?	(1) Received a completion certificate (or relevant proof) (2) Obtained a license (3) Obtained a certification (4) Participated in a government exam and obtained a license or certification after completing training (or further education) (5) Participated in a government exam and received proof of passing the exam after completing training (or further education) (7) Other (including not passing the exam)	1	
B03g	b03g01	Exp 2: Did you pay for the or continuing education yourself?	(1) Yes (2) No (SKIP to B3j)	1	
	b03g02	Exp 2: If yes, what was the amount of the costs?	(-5) Exceed space limit	6	If respondents answered “NT 950,000 or more” recorded as (-5).
B03h	b03h	Exp 2: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full financial assistance?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B03i	b03i	Exp 2: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full administrative support?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B03	b03j	Exp 2: What is your willingness to undergo or continuing education?	(1) Completely voluntary, actively sought out (2) Suggested by work or government units, but not mandatory (3) Required by law or mandated by the workplace	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B04	The primary experience 3.				
B04a	Was the continuing education related to the following situations?				
	b04a01	Exp 3: was necessary for working?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b04a02	Exp 3: was necessary for promotion?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b04a03	Exp 3: helped with job promotions or salary increases?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b04a04	Exp 3: assisted with changing careers?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b04a05	Exp 3: aided in re-employment?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b04a06	Exp 3: helped passing exams to obtain licenses or advance levels?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	b04a07	Exp 3: increased my work-related knowledge?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
B04b	b04b	Exp 3: What field did your or continuing education mainly pertain to?	(01) Foreign languages (02) Computer (03) Education (04) Arts (including art designing) (05) Humanities and literary creation, culture related (06) Social work and psychology (07) Economics, business, and management (08) Law (09) Natural sciences (10) Mathematics and computing (11) Medicine and health (12) Industrial technology (13) Engineering (14) Architecture and urban planning (15) Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and animal husbandry (16) Home economics (17) Transportation and communication (18) Tourism and service (19) Mass communication (20) Military and police related (97) Other	2	
B04c	b04c	Exp 3: Was the institution affiliated with your workplace?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B04d	b04d	Exp 3: Is the institution public or private?	(1) Public (2) Private (including trade associations)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
B04e	b04e01	Exp 3: How many hours per week did you spend on total or continuing education? Average of ___ hours		3	
	b04e02	Exp 3: for ___ weeks		2	
B04f	b04f	Exp 3: What were the results of your or continuing education?	(1) Received a completion certificate (or relevant proof) (2) Obtained a license (3) Obtained a certification (4) Participated in a government exam and obtained a license or certification after completing training (or further education) (5) Participated in a government exam and received proof of passing the exam after completing training (or further education) (7) Other (including not passing the exam)	1	
B04g	b04g01	Exp 3: Did you pay for the or continuing education yourself?	(1) Yes (2) No (SKIP to B4j)	1	
	b04g02	Exp 3: If yes, what was the amount of the costs?		6	
B04h	b04h	Exp 3: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full financial assistance?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B04i	b04i	Exp 3: If there were costs, did your workplace provide partial or full administrative support?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
B04j	b04j	Exp 3: What is your willingness to undergo or continuing education?	(1) Completely voluntary, actively sought out (2) Suggested by work or government units, but not mandatory (3) Required by law or mandated by the workplace	1	
Dwelling Arrangement					
C01	c01	Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?	(1) Yes (Ask C02) (2) No (SKIP to C03)	1	
C02	c02	What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?	(01) Changed jobs or job location (02) Spouse/cohabiting partner changed jobs or job location (03) For children's education	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment (05) For lower living expenses (06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability (97) Other		
C03	Do you have any of the following relatives living in a country or region outside of Taiwan?				
	c03z01	Parents or spouse's parents	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c03z02	Children	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c03z03	Siblings or spouse's siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c03z04	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
C04	Who live with you now?				
	c04z01	People you live with: Spouse or cohabiting partner		2	
	c04z02	People you live with: Married son		2	
	c04z03	People you live with: Married daughter		2	
	c04z04	People you live with: Unmarried son		2	
	c04z05	People you live with: Unmarried daughter		2	
	c04z06	People you live with: Paternal grandchild		2	
	c04z07	People you live with: Child's spouse		2	
	c04z08	People you live with: Parents		2	
	c04z09	People you live with: Spouse's parents		2	
	c04z10	People you live with: Other relatives		2	
	c04z11	People you live with: Non-relatives		2	
C05	c05	Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?	(1) Yes (2) No (SKIP to C09)	1	
C06	c06	What was the main reason for your most recent move?	(01) Got married (02) Changed financial situation (03) Changed jobs or job location (04) Spouse changed jobs or job location (05) Convenience for children's education or care (06) Caring for parents or spouse's parents	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together (97) Other		
C07	c07	Since January of last year, have you had any new job opportunities or job changing job which might lead you to change your residential area in the previous year?	(1) No new job opportunities (2) No, Did not accept the new job's opportunities (3) Yes, Accepted the new job opportunities	1	
In the following questions, please tell us about the current housing situation.					
C08	c08a	House ownership: Owned by...	(01) You or your spouse/partner (SKIP to C08c) (02) Rented (including student dormitories) (03) Borrowed (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) (05) Military dependents' village (SKIP to C08c) (06) Parents (SKIP to C08c) (07) Spouse's parents (SKIP to C08c) (08) Children (SKIP to C08c) (09) Children's spouses (SKIP to C08c) (97) Other (SKIP to C08c)	2	
C08b	c08b	Rent: Monthly average: NT\$		3	
C08c	c08c01	Flour area in pings - House: ____ pings		3	
	c08c02	Flour area in pings - Yard: ____ pings		3	
C08d	c08d01	Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms		2	
	c08d02	Number of rooms: ____ living rooms		2	
	c08d03	Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms		2	
C08e	c08e	Housing loan for this residence:	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
C08f	c08f	____ months		2	
C08g	c08g	Residence type:	(1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (SKIP to C09) (2) Terraced house (SKIP to C09) (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less (Ask C08h) (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more (Ask C08h)	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) (SKIP to C09) (7) Other (SKIP to C09)		
C08h	C08h	Residence floor:		2	
C09	c09	Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?	(01) Store (02) Factory (03) Office (04) Restaurant (05) Entertainment venue (06) None of the above (97) Other	2	
C10	c10	As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meters)		7	
C11	c11	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
Next, please provide information about your parents 'and children's relocation and contact details.					
C12a	c12a	How is your father's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	1	
C12b	c12b	How is your mother's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	1	
C12c	c12c	How is your father-in-law's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	1	
C12d	c12d	How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?	(01) Very good (02) Good (03) Fair (04) Bad (05) Very bad (06) Has passed away (97) Other	1	
C13c1	c13ac1	The first child: Birth order		1	
	c13bc1	The first child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c13cc1	The first child: Their Distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In student accommodation (10) In military conscription		
	c13d01c1	The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	c13d02c1	The first child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to two times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	2	
C13c2	c13ac2	The second child: Birth order		1	
	c13bc2	The second child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c13cc2	The second child: Their Distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In student accommodation (10) In military conscription	2	
	c13d01c2	The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) Seldom contact on the phone		
	c13d02c2	The second child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to two times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	2	
C13c3	c13ac3	The third child: Birth order		1	
	c13bc3	The third child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c13cc3	The third child: Their Distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In student accommodation (10) In military conscription	2	
	c13d01c3	The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	c13d02c3	The third child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to two times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	2	
C13c4	c13ac4	The fourth child: Birth order		1	
	c13bc4	The fourth child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c13cc4	The fourth child: Their Distance to you	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In student accommodation (10) In military conscription		
	c13d01c4	The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	c13d02c4	The fourth child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to two times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2~3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet in person	2	
C13p1	c13bp1	Have your parents moved to a new residence from last year until now?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c13cp1	Where is the residence of your parents in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In student accommodation (10) In military conscription	2	
	c13d01p1	How often did your parents contact you by phone per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	c13d02p1		(01) Almost every day	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		How often did you meet your parents in person per year?	(02) One to two times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2 to 3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet each other in person		
C13p2	c13bp2	Have your parents-in-law moved to a new residence from last year until now?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c13cp2	Where is the residence of your parents-in-law in relation to yours?	(01) Right next door or same building (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours) (06) More than 2-hours drive (07) In a foreign country (08) Live together (09) In student accommodation (10) In military conscription	2	
	c13d01p2	How often did your parents-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(01) Almost every day (02) Once or twice per week (03) Once to three times per month (04) Less than once per month (05) Seldom contact on the phone	2	
	c13d02p2	How often did you meet your parents-in-law in person per year?	(01) Almost every day (02) One to two times per week (03) One to three times per month (04) Every 2 to 3 months (05) Once or twice per year (06) Seldom meet each other in person	2	
In C14a-C14d, SKIP if: both Respondent's parents have passed away.					
C14a	c14a01	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c14a02	If yes, how much per month on average?	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed amount” recorded as (-1).
C14b	c14b01	Have you given your parents any allowance,	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		living expenses, or holiday red packets?			
	c14b02	If yes, how much per month on average?	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed amount” recorded as (-1).
C14c	During the past year, did your parents receive any:				
	c14c01	pensions?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14c02	government benefits?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
C14d	Who are your parents living with?				
	c14d01	live with their spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d02	live with their married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d03	live with their married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d04	live with their unmarried children?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d05	live with their siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d06	live with other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d07	rotate living among children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d08	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d09	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c14d10	live with other people?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
C15	During the past year, did your household receive financial assistance or loans from any of the following people?				
	c15z01	Your siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c15z02	Your spouse's (or partner's) siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c15z03	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c15z04	Friends or colleagues	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
C16	In C16a-C16d, SKIP if: both R's parents-in-law have passed away. ASK if the Respondent's spouse has passed away.				
C16a	c16a01	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c16a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	
C16b	c16b01	Have you given your parents-in-law any allowance, living	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		expenses, or holiday red pockets?			
	c16b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	
C16c	During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any:				
	c16c01	Pensions?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	c16c02	Government benefits?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
C16d	Who are your parents-in-law living with?				
	c16d01	live with their spouse?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d02	live with their married son?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d03	live with their married daughter?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d04	live with their unmarried children?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d05	live with their siblings?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d06	live with other relatives?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d07	rotate living among children's homes?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d08	live alone?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d09	live in a care facility?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	c16d10	live with other people?	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

Household Decision-Making and Expenses

D01a	d01a	On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year? ____hours	(-1) Not fixed (-5) Exceed space limit	2	1.If respondents answered “no fixed hours” recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered “95 hours or more” recorded as (-5).
D01b	d01b	On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework? ____hours	(-1) Not fixed (-5) Exceed space limit	2	1. Fill in (-10), if: no spouse. 2.If respondents answered “no fixed hours” recorded as (-1). 3. If respondents answered “95 hours or more” recorded as (-5).
D02	d02z01	Last year, did you or your family run a business, invest in some businesses or do small	(1) Yes, made a profit of NT (2) Yes, incurred a loss of NT (3) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		business? How was the profit or the loss?			
	d02z02	If so, what was the total profit or loss?		7	
D03a	d03a01	What was the total amount of your income last year (including salaries, overtime pay, commission, bonuses in three traditional festivals, bonuses in yearend, etc.)	(1) Yes (2) Not working last year	1	
	d03a02	Total income (approximate) NT	(-1) Not fixed (-5) Exceed space limit	7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed income" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
D03b	d03b01	What was the total amount of your spouse's (or partner)'s income last year (incl	(1) Yes (2) Not working last year	1	Fill in (-10), if: no spouse.
	d03b02	Total income (approximate) NT	(-1) Not fixed (-5) Exceed space limit	7	1. If respondents answered "no fixed income" recorded as (-1). 2. If respondents answered "NT 9,999,995 or more" recorded as (-5).
D04a	d04a01	Did you receive a retirement pension last year/the last two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	d04a02	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$		7	
	d04a03	Yes, annual payment: NT\$		7	
	d04a04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$		7	
	d04a05	Yes, multiple payments: NT\$ in total last year		7	
D04b	d04b01	Did your spouse/partner receive a retirement pension last year/the last two year	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Fill in (-10), if: no spouse
	d04b02	Yes, monthly payment: NT\$		7	
	d04b03	Yes, annual payment: NT\$		7	
	d04b04	Yes, lump sum: NT\$		7	
	d04b05	Yes, multiple payments: NT\$ in total last year		7	
D05	In addition to the above income, did you and your spouse have any of the following income?				
	d05z01	Interest income	(0) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(1) Yes		
	d05z02	Interest income: NT\$		7	
	d05z03	Rental income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d05z04	Rental income: NT\$		7	
	d05z05	Dividend income	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d05z06	Dividend income: NT\$		7	
	d05z07	Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d05z08	Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies): NT\$	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed income” recorded as (-1).
D06a	d06a01	Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	
	d06a02	Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government? If so, from MM	(01) January (02) February (03) March (04) April (05) May (06) June (07) July (08) August (09) September (10) October (11) November (12) December	2	
	d06a03	to MM	(01) January (02) February (03) March (04) April (05) May (06) June (07) July (08) August (09) September (10) October (11) November (12) December	2	
D06b	d06b01	Last year, did your spouse receive unemployment benefits from the government?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Fill in -10, if: no spouse.
	d06b02	Last year, did your spouse receive unemployment benefits from the government? If	(01) January (02) February (03) March (04) April (05) May (06) June	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(07) July (08) August (09) September (10) October (11) November (12) December		
	d06b03	to MM	(01) January (02) February (03) March (04) April (05) May (06) June (07) July (08) August (09) September (10) October (11) November (12) December	2	
D7a	Last year, did your household receive any of the following government subsidies?				
	d07a01	Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d07a02	Injury or sickness benefits temporary disability benefits)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d07a03	Insurance premium subsidy	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d07a04	Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year-old children)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d07a05	Child care subsidy	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d07a06	Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d07a07	Other subsidies	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
D07b	d07b	How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\$ total		7	
D08a	d08a	Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
D08b	d08b01	Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	d08b02	Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant(after receiving the fund) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
D08c	d08c	Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
D08d	d08d	Food (food at home and food away from home) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
D08e	d08e	Recreation (including travel, recreational publications, board games, sporting equipment, tickets, etc.) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
D08f	d08f	Savings (excluding ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	

Among the following items, how much did you spend last year?

D09a	d09a	Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment)		7	
D09b	d09b	Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$		7	
D09c	d09c	Clothing: NT\$		7	
D09d	d09d	Education: NT\$		7	
D09e	d09e	Healthcare: NT\$		7	
D09f	d09f	Red and white envelopes: money gifts for weddings and funerals: NT\$	(-1) Not fixed	7	If respondents answered “no fixed amount” recorded as (-1).
D10	d10	Did your household need to file an individual income tax return last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

Childbirth and Parenting

SKIP to section F if: no spouse and children

E01	e01	How many children do you have? ____ in total		2	
E02	e02	Have you had any newborn children in your family last year?	(1) Yes (Ask E03) (2) No (SKIP to E04)	1	
E03	e03	Is it a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl	1	

SKIP to section F if: no spouse

E04	e04	Do you or your spouse plan to have a / another child in the future?	(1) Yes (Ask E03) (2) No (SKIP to E06) (3) Not sure (SKIP to E06)	1	
E05	e05	Do you (or your spouse) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl (3) Either is fine	1	
E06	e06	Do you feel pressure from your or your	(1) Yes (2) No	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		spouse's parents to have a son?			

Risk Outlook

F01	f01	Do you frequently buy and sell stocks?	(1) Hold for the long term (2) Trade at least once every six months (3) Trade at least once every three months (4) Trade at least once a month (5) Trade at least once a week (6) Trade at least once every two to three days	1	
F02	f02	Do you think it is possible that you becoming unemployed in the next six months?	(1) Impossible (2) Unlikely (3) Possible (4) Very likely	1	
F03	f03	Do you think it is possible that your spouse becoming unemployed in the next six months?	(1) Impossible (2) Unlikely (3) Possible (4) Very likely	1	
F04	f04	How has your average annual income changed over the past five years?	(1) No significant change (2) Some minor changes (3) Some changes (4) Significant changes	1	
F05	f05	How much do you estimate your income will increase or decrease in the next year?	(01) Increase by less than 5% (02) Increase by 5% to 10% (03) Increase by 10% to 20% (04) Increase by 20% to 30% (05) Increase by more than 30% (06) Decrease by less than 5% (07) Decrease by 5% to 10% (08) Decrease by 10% to 20% (09) Decrease by 20% to 30% (10) Decrease by more than 30% (11) Cannot predict (12) No change (97) Other	2	
F06	f06	What are your expectations for Taiwan's overall economic changes in the next two years?	(1) No significant change (2) Some minor changes (3) Some changes (4) Significant changes	1	

Family Relationships

G01	Goal of educating children				
G01a	g01a01	1st important goal	(01) Be an honest person (02) Be diligent and motivated (03) Know how to interact with others (04) Be independent and self-reliant (05) Be obedient and avoid bad influences	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(06) Be a happy person		
	g01a02	2nd important goal	(01) Be an honest person (02) Be diligent and motivated (03) Know how to interact with others (04) Be independent and self-reliant (05) Be obedient and avoid bad influences (06) Be a happy person	1	
	g01a03	3rd important goal	(01) Be an honest person (02) Be diligent and motivated (03) Know how to interact with others (04) Be independent and self-reliant (05) Be obedient and avoid bad influences (06) Be a happy person	1	
	g01a04	4th important goal	(01) Be an honest person (02) Be diligent and motivated (03) Know how to interact with others (04) Be independent and self-reliant (05) Be obedient and avoid bad influences (06) Be a happy person	1	
	g01a05	5th important goal	(01) Be an honest person (02) Be diligent and motivated (03) Know how to interact with others (04) Be independent and self-reliant (05) Be obedient and avoid bad influences (06) Be a happy person	1	
	g01a06	6th important goal	(01) Be an honest person (02) Be diligent and motivated (03) Know how to interact with others (04) Be independent and self-reliant (05) Be obedient and avoid bad influences (06) Be a happy person	1	
G01b	g01b	If you compare the goal you ranked most (1st) important with filial piety toward	(1) Filial piety toward parents is more important (2) Filial piety toward parents is less important	1	
G02	Conception on rearing children				
G02a	g02a	Children should be the most important part of a family	(01) Strongly disagree (02) Disagree (03) Agree (04) Strongly agree	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(05) No opinion		
G02b	g02b	Parents should prioritize their children's education	(01) Strongly disagree (02) Disagree (03) Agree (04) Strongly agree (05) No opinion	1	
G02c	g02c	Parents should always be there for their children	(01) Strongly disagree (02) Disagree (03) Agree (04) Strongly agree (05) No opinion	1	
G02d	g02d	Parents should always forgive their children's mistakes	(01) Strongly disagree (02) Disagree (03) Agree (04) Strongly agree (05) No opinion	1	
G03	Parent-child relationships				
G03a	g03a	I am close to my parents	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion (1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
G03c	g03c	I reach out to my parents for discussion and help when I have difficulties	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
G03d	g03d	I am close to my children	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
G03e	g03e	My spouse is close to our children	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
G03f	g03f	I am unhappy with my parenting style	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
G03g	g03g	I am unhappy with my spouse's parenting style	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
Language Use					
H01	How would you rate your parents language proficiency in the following languages?				

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	h01z01	Parents; Taiwanese (Hokkien)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h01z02	Parents; Mandarin	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h01z03	Parents; Hakka	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h01z04	Parents; Indigenous languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h01z05	Parents; Other dialects	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h01z06	Parents; Japanese	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h01z07	Parents; Other languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
H02	How would you rate your parent's language proficiency in the following languages?				SKIP to H03 if: no children
	h02z01	Children; Taiwanese (Hokkien)	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h02z02	Children; Mandarin	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h02z03	Children; Hakka	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h02z04	Children; Indigenous languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h02z05	Children; Other dialects	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h02z06	Children; Foreign languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	h02z07	Children; Other languages	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
H03	In Taiwan, various languages are commonly used in daily life, including Mandarin Chinese, Taiwanese Hokkien, and Hakka, as well as Taiwanese indigenous languages. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about language learning and usage?				
	h03z01	We should teach our children our native languages at home	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
	h03z02	Besides Mandarin Chinese, schools can arrange courses for other languages	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
	h03z03	Besides Mandarin Chinese, teachers can teach in other languages (not only for local teaching)	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	
	h03z04	Teachers can teach in Taiwanese Hokkien	(1) Strongly disagree (2) Disagree (3) Agree (4) Strongly agree (5) No opinion	1	

Religious Beliefs

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
I01a	i01a	What is your current religion?	(01) Buddhism (with taking refuge) (Ask I01b) (02) Taoism (03) Traditional folk religions (04) I-Kuan Tao (05) Hsuan Yuan Chiao (Yellow Emperor Religion) (06) Islam (07) Catholics (08) Protestants (09) Nonbeliever (SKIP to I02) (97) Other	2	Skip to I01c if respondent's choosing (02), (03), (04), (05), (06), (07), (08), (97).
I01b	i01b01	How long have you been a follower of Buddhism? __ years	(-3) Since childhood	4	had been a follower of Buddhism since childhood recorded as (-3).
	i01b02	and __ months	(-3) Since childhood	2	had been a follower of Buddhism since childhood recorded as (-3).
I01c	i01c01	When did you start practicing your current religion?	(1) Since childhood (2) Began in the year YYYY	1	
	i01c02	If you didn't follow this religion from childhood, when did you start following		4	
I02	i02	How often do you visit a temple, shrine, or church?	(01) Almost every day (02) More than twice per week (03) Once per week (04) Once per two weeks (05) Once per month (06) Several times per year (07) Rarely goes there (08) Never goes there (97) Other	2	
I03	i03z01	Interview ended time: month		2	
	i03z02	Interview ended time: day		2	
	i03z03	Interview ended time: hour		2	
	i03z04	Interview ended time: minute		2	