

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD)

The follow-up questionnaire for the main respondents

Questionnaire RR 2005

From Jan. 2005 to Apr. 2005

Panel Study of Family Dynamics

Academia Sinica, Taiwan

psfd@sinica.edu.tw

January 2005

Living and Working Status

- A01 How has your life been in the past year?
- (1) Very good
 - (2) Fair
 - (3) Somewhat bad
 - (4) Very bad
- A02 a02a How would you rate your current health condition?
- (1) Very good
 - (2) Good
 - (3) Fair
 - (4) Poor
 - (5) Very poor
- a02b How do you feel about your current health condition compared to a year ago?
- (1) Much better
 - (2) Somewhat better
 - (3) About the same
 - (4) Somewhat worse
 - (5) Much worse
- a02c Have you had any physical discomfort or injury that affected your daily activities (such as work or housework) in the past two weeks?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- A03 Would you worry that you may suffer from the following diseases?
- a03a Heart disease
- (1) Very worried
 - (2) Worried
 - (3) Not worried
 - (4) Not worried at all
 - (5) Already diagnosed with that disease
- a03b Diabetes
- (1) Very worried
 - (2) Worried
 - (3) Not worried
 - (4) Not worried at all
 - (5) Already diagnosed with that disease
- a03c Hypertension
- (1) Very worried
 - (2) Worried

- (3) Not worried
 - (4) Not worried at all
 - (5) Already diagnosed with that disease
- a03d Lung cancer
 - (1) Very worried
 - (2) Worried
 - (3) Not worried
 - (4) Not worried at all
 - (5) Already diagnosed with that disease
- a03e Other cancer(s)
 - (1) Very worried
 - (2) Worried
 - (3) Not worried
 - (4) Not worried at all
 - (5) Already diagnosed with that disease
- A04 Is your work or household chores exhausting for you?
 - (1) Yes, very much
 - (2) Yes, a little
 - (3) No, not much
 - (4) No, not at all
- A05 Do you play sports or exercise regularly?
 - (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to a05f**)
- A05a Do you play sports or exercise with other people?
 - (1) Most of the times
 - (2) Sometimes
 - (3) Never
- A05b Does the sport or exercise you most frequently participate in need teamwork (rowing teams, baseball, etc.)?
 - (1) Yes (2) No
- A05c How often do you exercise per week on average? _____ times
- A05d How long do you exercise each time on average? _____ minutes
- A05e What kind of exercises do you do?
 - (1) Low-intensity exercises (2) High-intensity exercises
- A05f Why are you don't play sports or do exercise? (**Multiple choice**)
 - a05f01 No suitable place to exercise
 - (1) Yes (0) No
 - a05f02 Too busy with work or household chores
 - (1) Yes (0) No

- a05f03 Have no people exercising with
(1) Yes (0) No
- a05f04 Too lazy to exercise
(1) Yes (0) No
- a05f05 Health reasons
(1) Yes (0) No
- a05f06 Already tired from daily activities and don't want to exercise
(1) Yes (0) No
- a05f07 Work itself involves physical activity
(1) Yes (0) No
- a05f08 Don't like doing sports and exercises
(1) Yes (0) No
- a05f09 Prefer to do other activities in free time
(1) Yes (0) No
- a05f10 Other (please specify)
(1) Yes (0) No
- A06a a06a01 How much on average do you sleep at night? ____ hours and
a06a02 ____ minutes
- A06b a06b01 How long do you nap on average? ____ hours and
a06b02 ____ minutes
- A07a Among the following statements, which one most appropriately describes
your current smoking habit?
(01) At least a pack of cigarettes per day
(02) Smoking 1 to 2 pack per week
(03) Smoking occasionally
(04) Had tried smoking before (**SKIP to A08**)
(05) Not smoking now (**SKIP to A08**)
(06) Have never smoked (**SKIP to A08**)
- A07b Do you have plan to quit smoking in the next year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- A08 a08a Ban smoking in public places
(1) Strongly agree
(2) Agree
(3) Disagree
(4) Strongly disagree
(5) No opinion
- a08b Ban smoking in workplaces
(1) Strongly agree

- (2) Agree
(3) Disagree
(4) Strongly disagree
(5) No opinion
- a08c Increase cigarette tax
(1) Strongly agree
(2) Agree
(3) Disagree
(4) Strongly disagree
(5) No opinion
- A09 When was the last time you actively (including through the persuasion of family) had a health check-up?
(01) In the past year
(02) More than one year ago but less than two years
(03) More than two years ago but less than three years
(04) More than three years ago but less than four years
(05) More than four years ago but less than five years
(06) More than five years ago
(07) Have never had a health checkup
- A10 What is your weight in kilograms?
- A11a Since our last interview in January last year, has your work situations changed?
(01) Nothing changed, still working for the same job
(02) Changed to a different job (**SKIP to A12a**)
(03) Was not working before, but has a job now (**SKIP to A13a**)
(04) Had a job before, but is not working now (**SKIP to A20**)
(05) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (**SKIP to A20**)
(06) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year (**SKIP to A20**)
- A11b In which ways is your current job different from the one in last year January?
- a11b01 Change of position
(1) Yes (**SKIP to A13a**) (0) No
- a11b02 Change of location
(1) Yes (**SKIP to A13a**) (0) No
- a11b03 Change of responsibility
(1) Yes (**SKIP to A13a**) (0) No

- a11b04 Nothing changed
 (1) Yes (**SKIP to A16a**) (0) No
- A12a Did you leave your previous job voluntarily?
 (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to A12c**)
- A12b What was the main reason you left your previous job voluntarily?
 (01) Not satisfied with the job
 (02) Wanted to switch workplace
 (03) Took retirement
 (04) Healthy reasons
 (05) Got married/Pregnant
 (06) To start a new business
 (07) To pursue further education
 (08) Contract ended
 (97) Other
- SKIP to A13a**
- A12c What was the main reason you left your previous job involuntarily?
 (01) Got laid off
 (02) Factory or company closed down
 (03) Took retirement
 (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
 (05) Got married/Pregnant
 (06) Contract ended
 (97) Other
- A13a a13a01_new What industry are you in?
 a13a02_new What is your occupation?
- A13b Who do you work for?
 (01) Self-employed without employees
 (02) Self-employed with employees
 (03) Private employer or organization
 (04) Public enterprise
 (05) Family business with a regular salary
 (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 (08) Family business without salary
 (09) Co-founding a business (without employees)
 (97) Other
- A13c How many people work there (including yourself)?

- (01) 1-3
 - (02) 4-9
 - (03) 10-29
 - (04) 30-49
 - (05) 50-99
 - (06) 100-199
 - (07) 200-499
 - (08) 500 or more
 - (-10) Not applicable (including government agency, non-profit organization)
- A14aa14a01 Where is your current job located?
- (1) Taiwan
 - (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China
 - (3) Other countries or regions (please specify)
 - (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)
- a14a02 Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)
- A14b How long is your daily commute? Approximately ____minutes based on your main transportation method)
- A15 How did you find your current job?
- (01) Through family members
 - (02) Through relatives or a relative's company
 - (03) Through schoolmates (including seniors and juniors)
 - (04) Through current/former neighbors
 - (05) Through current/former colleagues
 - (06) Through work acquaintances
 - (07) Through hometown connections
 - (08) Through teachers
 - (09) Through friends from same club or religion
 - (10) Through friends
 - (11) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications
 - (12) Through a government employment agency
 - (13) Through a private employment agency
 - (14) Through civil servant examinations
 - (15) Through recruitment ads
 - (16) Through an institutional recruitment examination
 - (17) Through direct recruitment by an institution or a company
 - (18) Through entrepreneurship (personal funding or external investments)
 - (19) Through headhunting
 - (20) Through working for your family (including family business)

- (97) Other
- A16a How are you paid, and how much NT\$____? **(Multiple choice)**
- a16a01 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates
(1) Yes (0) No
- a16a02 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$____
- a16a03 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income
(1) Yes (0) No
- a16a04 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$____
- a16a05 Other
(1) Yes (0) No
- a16a06 Other - Monthly average of NT\$____
- A16b What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average of NT\$____
- A17 How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours
- A18 Do you have a side job besides the one you mentioned earlier?
(1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to A21a)**
- A19a a19a01_new What is the industry of your side job?
- a19a02_new What is your occupation in your side job?
- A19b Who do you work for?
(01) Self-employed without employees
(02) Self-employed with employees
(03) Private employer or organization
(04) Public enterprise
(05) Family business with a regular salary
(06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
(07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
(08) Family business without salary
(09) Co-founding a business (without employees)
(97) Other
- A19c What is your average monthly income for this side job? NT\$____
- A19d How many hours do you work per week on average for this side job?
____hours
- SKIP to A21a**
- A20 Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?
(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon

- (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job
- (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications
- (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations
- (05) Keeping house
- (06) Not able to work because of health issues
- (07) Retired
- (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
- (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left
- (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn
- (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn
- (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family
- (13) Taking care of young children at home
- (97) Other

A21a a21a01 Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month?

- (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to A22**)

a21a02 Yes, it has been ____ months

a21a03 and ____ weeks

A21b How do you mainly look for a job?

- (01) Through family members (including family business)
- (02) Through relatives
- (03) Through hometown connections
- (04) Through friends
- (05) Through teachers
- (06) Through a public or private employment agency
- (07) Through recruitment ads
- (08) Through self-recommendation
- (09) Through examinations
- (10) Through entrepreneurship
- (97) Other

<p>Next, we would like to ask you some questions regarding your marital status.</p>
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A22 Since our last interview in January last year, has your marital status changed?

- (1) No change, still married (including cohabitation) (**SKIP to A26**)
- (2) No change, still single (**SKIP to section B: Dwelling Arrangement**)
- (3) No change, still divorced or widowed (**SKIP to section B: Dwelling Arrangement**)
- (4) Change, married in the last year

- (5) Change, separated in the last year (**SKIP to section B: Dwelling Arrangement**)
- (6) Change, divorced in the last year (**SKIP to section B: Dwelling Arrangement**)
- (7) Change, widowed in the last year (**SKIP to section B: Dwelling Arrangement**)
- (97) Other (**SKIP to section B: Dwelling Arrangement**)

<p>Next, we would like to ask you some questions regarding your spouse's information.</p>
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- | | |
|------|--|
| A23 | When was your spouse born? YYYY |
| A24 | What is your spouse's ethnicity? |
| | (1) Indigenous |
| | (2) Min Nan (Hokkien) |
| | (3) Hakka |
| | (4) Mainlander |
| A25a | What is your spouse's highest level of education? |
| | (01) None or not (yet) attending school |
| | (02) Self-educated or literacy |
| | (03) Elementary school |
| | (04) Junior high school |
| | (05) Junior vocational school |
| | (06) Senior high school (general track) |
| | (07) Senior high school (vocational track) |
| | (08) Vocational high school |
| | (09) Five-year junior college |
| | (10) Two-year junior college |
| | (11) Three-year junior college |
| | (12) University of science and technology or Technical college |
| | (13) University or College |
| | (14) Master's degree |
| | (15) Doctoral degree |
| | (97) Other |
| A25b | What is your father-in-law's highest level of education? |
| | (01) None or not (yet) attending school |
| | (02) Self-educated or literacy |
| | (03) Elementary school |
| | (04) Junior high school |
| | (05) Junior vocational school |
| | (06) Senior high school (general track) |

- (07) Senior high school (vocational track)
- (08) Vocational high school
- (09) Five-year junior college
- (10) Two-year junior college
- (11) Three-year junior college
- (12) University of science and technology or Technical college
- (13) University or College
- (14) Master's degree
- (15) Doctoral degree
- (97) Other

A26 How is your spouse's current health condition?

- (1) Very well
- (2) Well
- (3) Fair
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor

<p>Next, we would like to ask you about your spouse's work experience.</p>

A27a Has your spouse's work changed since January of the last year?

- (01) Nothing changed, still working for the same job
- (02) Changed to a different job **(SKIP to A28a)**
- (03) Was not working before, but has a job now **(SKIP to A29a)**
- (04) Had a job before, but is not working now **(SKIP to A34)**
- (05) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year **(SKIP to A34)**
- (06) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year **(SKIP to A34)**

A27b In which ways is your spouse's current job different from the one in 2004 January if he/she has changed jobs? **(Multiple choice)**

- a27b01 Change of position
 - (1) Yes **(SKIP to A29a)** (0) No
- a27b02 Change of location
 - (1) Yes **(SKIP to A29a)** (0) No
- a27b03 Change of responsibility
 - (1) Yes **(SKIP to A29a)** (0) No
- a27b04 Nothing changed
 - (1) Yes **(SKIP to A32a)** (0) No

A28a Did your spouse leave his/her previous job voluntarily?

- (1) Yes (2) No **(SKIP to A28c)**

- A28b What was the main reason your spouse left his/her previous job voluntarily?
- (01) Not satisfied with the job
 - (02) Wanted to switch workplace
 - (03) Took retirement
 - (04) Healthy reasons
 - (05) Got married/Pregnant
 - (06) To start a new business
 - (07) To pursue further education
 - (08) Contract ended
 - (97) Other

SKIP to A29a

- A28c What was the main reason your spouse left his/her previous job involuntarily?
- (01) Got laid off
 - (02) Factory or company closed down
 - (03) Took retirement
 - (04) Seasonal or temporary jobs ended
 - (05) Got married/Pregnant
 - (06) Contract ended
 - (97) Other

- A29a a29a01_new What industry is your spouse job in?
a29a02_new What is your spouse's current job?

- A29b Who does your spouse work for?
- (01) Self-employed without employees
 - (02) Self-employed with employees
 - (03) Private employer or organization
 - (04) Public enterprise
 - (05) Family business with a regular salary
 - (06) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.)
 - (07) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.)
 - (08) Family business without salary
 - (09) Co-founding a business (without employees)
 - (97) Other

- A29c How many people work there (including your spouse)?
- (01) 1-3
 - (02) 4-9
 - (03) 10-29

- (04) 30-49
- (05) 50-99
- (06) 100-199
- (07) 200-499
- (08) 500 or more
- (-10) Not applicable (including government agency, non-profit organization)
- A30a a30a01 Where is your spouse currently working?
 - (1) Taiwan
 - (2) Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China
 - (3) Other countries or regions (please specify)
 - (4) No fixed place of work (please specify)
- a30a02 Where is your spouse currently working? (In Taiwan)
- A30b How long is your spouse's daily commute? Approximately ____minutes
based on your spouse's main transportation method
- A31 How did your spouse find his/her current job?
 - (01) Through family members
 - (02) Through relatives or a relative's company
 - (03) Through schoolmates (including seniors and juniors)
 - (04) Through current/former neighbors
 - (05) Through current/former colleagues
 - (06) Through work acquaintances
 - (07) Through hometown connections
 - (08) Through teachers
 - (09) Through friends from same club or religion
 - (10) Through friends
 - (11) Through self-recommendation or self-initiated applications
 - (12) Through a government employment agency
 - (13) Through a private employment agency
 - (14) Through civil servant examinations
 - (15) Through recruitment ads
 - (16) Through an institutional recruitment examination
 - (17) Through direct recruitment by an institution or a company
 - (18) Through entrepreneurship (personal funding or external investments)
 - (19) Through headhunting
 - (20) Through working for your family (including family business)
 - (97) Other
- A32a How are your spouse's paid, and how much? (**Multiple choice**)
- a32a01 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates

- (1) Yes (0) No
- a32a02 Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$_____
- a32a03 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income
- (1) Yes (0) No
- a32a04 Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$_____
- a32a05 Other
- (1) Yes (0) No
- a32a06 Other - Monthly average of NT\$_____
- A32b What is the average monthly income for your spouse's current job (not including side income)? Average of NT\$_____
- A33 How many hours does your spouse work per week on average?
- SKIP to A35a**
- A34 Why is your spouse not working at the moment/this year?
- (01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon
- (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job
- (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications
- (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations
- (05) Keeping house
- (06) Not able to work because of health issues
- (07) Retired
- (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education
- (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left
- (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn
- (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn
- (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family
- (13) Taking care of young children at home
- (97) Other
- A35a a35a01 Has your spouse been looking for a job in the past month?
- (1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to section B: Dwelling Arrangement**)
- a35a02 Yes, it has been _____ months
- a35a03 and _____ weeks
- A35b How does your spouse mainly look for a job?
- (01) Through family members (including family business)
- (02) Through relatives
- (03) Through hometown connections
- (04) Through friends

- (05) Through teachers
- (06) Through a public or private employment agency
- (07) Through recruitment ads
- (08) Through self-recommendation
- (09) Through examinations
- (10) Through entrepreneurship
- (97) Other

Dwelling Arrangement

- B01 Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to B03**)
- B02 What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?
(01) Changed jobs or job location
(02) Spouse changed jobs or job location
(03) For children's education
(04) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment
(05) For lower living expenses
(06) Worry about Taiwan's political stability
(97) Other
- B03 Do you have relatives who live in countries or regions other than Taiwan?
(Multiple choice)
- b03z01 Parents or spouse's parents
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03z02 Children or their spouses
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03z03 Siblings or spouse's siblings
(1) Yes (0) No
- b03z04 Other relatives
(1) Yes (0) No
- B04 Who live with you now?
- b04z01 People you live with: Father
- b04z02 People you live with: Mother
- b04z03 People you live with: Spouse
- b04z04 People you live with: Spouse's father
- b04z05 People you live with: Spouse's mother
- b04z06 People you live with: Married son
- b04z07 People you live with: Married daughter
- b04z08 People you live with: Unmarried son
- b04z09 People you live with: Unmarried daughter
- b04z10 People you live with: Son's spouse
- b04z11 People you live with: Daughter's spouse
- b04z12 People you live with: Married brother
- b04z13 People you live with: Married sister
- b04z14 People you live with: Unmarried brother

- b04z15 People you live with: Unmarried sister
- b04z16 People you live with: Brother's spouse
- b04z17 People you live with: Sister's spouse
- b04z18 People you live with: Spouse's married brother
- b04z19 People you live with: Spouse's married sister
- b04z20 People you live with: Spouse's unmarried brother
- b04z21 People you live with: Spouse's unmarried sister
- b04z22 People you live with: Paternal grandfather
- b04z23 People you live with: Paternal grandmother
- b04z24 People you live with: Maternal grandfather
- b04z25 People you live with: Maternal grandmother
- b04z26 People you live with: Spouse's paternal grandfather
- b04z27 People you live with: Spouse's paternal grandmother
- b04z28 People you live with: Spouse's maternal grandfather
- b04z29 People you live with: Spouse's maternal grandmother
- b04z30 People you live with: Paternal grandchild
- b04z31 People you live with: Maternal grandchild
- b04z32 People you live with: Other relatives
- b04z33 People you live with: Non-relatives
- B05 b05a Since January of last year, have you had any new job opportunities or job change
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to B06**)
- b05b Did the new job require you or your family to relocate to another place?
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to B06**)
- b05c Did you take the new job opportunity?
(1) Yes (2) No
- B06 Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?
(1) Yes (2) No (**SKIP to B10**)
- B07 What was the main reason for your most recent move?
(01) Got married
(02) Changed financial situation
(03) To accommodate your new job
(04) To accommodate your spouse's new job location
(05) Convenience for children's education or care
(06) Caring for parents or spouse's parents
(07) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together
(08) Pursuing own or spouse's education
(09) Relocated with parents or spouse's parents

(10) Convenience for childcare

(97) Other

The following questions are about the situation of your residence.

- B08a House ownership: Owned by...
- (01) You or your spouse (**SKIP to B8c**)
 - (02) Rented (including student dormitories) (**SKIP to B8b**)
 - (03) Borrowed (**SKIP to B8b**)
 - (04) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) (**SKIP to B8b**)
 - (05) Military dependents' village (**SKIP to B8c**)
 - (06) Parents (**SKIP to B8c**)
 - (07) Spouse's parents (**SKIP to B8c**)
 - (08) Children (**SKIP to B8c**)
 - (09) Children's spouses (**SKIP to B8c**)
 - (97) Other (**SKIP to B8c**)
- B08b Rent: Monthly average: NT\$ ____
- B08c b08c01 Floor area in pings - House: ____ pings
- b08c02 Floor area in pings - Yard: ____ pings
- B08d b08d01 Number of rooms: ____ bedrooms
- b08d02 Number of rooms: ____ living rooms
- b08d03 Number of rooms: ____ bathrooms
- B08e Housing loan for this residence:
- (1) Yes (2) No
- B08f Duration of residence: for ____ months
- B08g Residence type:
- (1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (**SKIP to B09**)
 - (2) Terraced house (**SKIP to B09**)
 - (3) Apartment with 5 floors or less
 - (4) Apartment with 6 floors or more
 - (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) (**SKIP to B09**)
 - (97) Other (**SKIP to B09**)
- B08h Which floor is your apartment/condominium on?
- B09 As far as you know, how much does your residence cost per ping (3.306 square meter)
- B10 Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?
- (01) Store
 - (02) Factory

- (03) Office
- (04) Restaurant
- (05) Entertainment venue
- (06) None of the above
- (97) Other

B11 Do you plan to move within two years?
(1) Yes (2) No

Next, please provide information about your parents 'and children's relocation and contact details.

B12a How is your father's current health condition?
(01) Very good
(02) Good
(03) Fair
(04) Bad
(05) Very bad
(06) Has passed away
(97) Other

B12b How is your mother's current health condition?
(01) Very good
(02) Good
(03) Fair
(04) Bad
(05) Very bad
(06) Has passed away
(97) Other

SKIP to B13 if: the respondent no spouse.

B12c How is your father-in-law's current health condition?
(01) Very good
(02) Good
(03) Fair
(04) Bad
(05) Very bad
(06) Has passed away
(97) Other

B12d How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?
(01) Very good
(02) Good
(03) Fair

- (04) Bad
- (05) Very bad
- (06) Has passed away
- (97) Other
- B12e How many children do you have? ____ in total
- B13 Information about living relatives
- B13c1 b13ac1 The first child: Birth order
 - b13bc1 The first child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male (2) Female
 - b13c01c1 The first child: Birth date YYYY
 - b13c02c1 The first child: Birth date MM
 - b13dc1 The first child: Did they move in the last year
 - (1) Yes (2) No
 - b13ec1 The first child: Their Distance to you
 - (01) Right next door or same building
 - (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (06) More than 2-hours drive
 - (07) In a foreign country
 - (08) Live together
 - b13f01c1 The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone
 - (01) Almost every day
 - (02) Once or twice per week
 - (03) Once to three times per month
 - (04) Less than once per month
 - (05) Seldom contact on the phone
 - b13f02c1 The first child: How often did you meet in person per year?
 - (01) Almost every day
 - (02) One to two times per week
 - (03) One to three times per month
 - (04) Every 2~3 months
 - (05) Once or twice per year
 - (06) Seldom meet in person
- B13c2 b13ac2 The second child: Birth order
 - b13bc2 The second child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male (2) Female

- b13c01c2 The second child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c2 The second child: Birth date MM
- b13dc2 The second child: Did they move in the last year
(1) Yes (2) No
- b13ec2 The second child: Their Distance to you
(01) Right next door or same building
(02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
(05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
(06) More than 2-hours drive
(07) In a foreign country
(08) Live together
- b13f01c2 The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone
(01) Almost every day
(02) Once or twice per week
(03) Once to three times per month
(04) Less than once per month
(05) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13f02c2 The second child: How often did you meet in person per year?
(01) Almost every day
(02) One to two times per week
(03) One to three times per month
(04) Every 2~3 months
(05) Once or twice per year
(06) Seldom meet in person
- B13c3 b13ac3 The third child: Birth order
- b13bc3 The third child: Biological sex
(1) Male (2) Female
- b13c01c3 The third child: Birth date YYYY
- b13c02c3 The third child: Birth date MM
- b13dc3 The third child: Did they move in the last year
(1) Yes (2) No
- b13ec3 The third child: Their Distance to you
(01) Right next door or same building
(02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
(03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
(04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

- (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (06) More than 2-hours drive
- (07) In a foreign country
- (08) Live together
- b13f01c3 The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone
 - (01) Almost every day
 - (02) Once or twice per week
 - (03) Once to three times per month
 - (04) Less than once per month
 - (05) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13f02c3 The third child: How often did you meet in person per year?
 - (01) Almost every day
 - (02) One to two times per week
 - (03) One to three times per month
 - (04) Every 2~3 months
 - (05) Once or twice per year
 - (06) Seldom meet in person
- B13c4 b13ac4 The fourth child: Birth order
 - b13bc4 The fourth child: Biological sex
 - (1) Male (2) Female
 - b13c01c4 The fourth child: Birth date YYYY
 - b13c02c4 The fourth child: Birth date MM
 - b13dc4 The fourth child: Did they move in the last year
 - (1) Yes (2) No
 - b13ec4 The fourth child: Their Distance to you
 - (01) Right next door or same building
 - (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
 - (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
 - (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
 - (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
 - (06) More than 2-hours drive
 - (07) In a foreign country
 - (08) Live together
 - b13f01c4 The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone
 - (01) Almost every day
 - (02) Once or twice per week
 - (03) Once to three times per month
 - (04) Less than once per month

- (05) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13f02c4 The fourth child: How often did you meet in person per year?
- (01) Almost every day
- (02) One to two times per week
- (03) One to three times per month
- (04) Every 2~3 months
- (05) Once or twice per year
- (06) Seldom meet in person
- B13f1 b13df1 Has your father changed his residence since the last interview?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13ef1 Where is the residence of your father in relation to yours?
- (01) Right next door or same building
- (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (06) More than 2-hours drive
- (07) In a foreign country
- (08) Live together
- b13f01f1 How often did your father contact you by phone per month last year?
- (01) Almost every day
- (02) Once or twice per week
- (03) Once to three times per month
- (04) Less than once per month
- (05) Seldom contact on the phone
- b13f02f1 How often did you meet your father in person per year?
- (01) Almost every day
- (02) One to two times per week
- (03) One to three times per month
- (04) Every 2 to 3 months
- (05) Once or twice per year
- (06) Seldom meet each other in person
- B13m1 b13dm1 Has your mother changed her residence since the last interview?
- (1) Yes (2) No
- b13em1 Where is the residence of your mother in relation to yours?
- (01) Right next door or same building
- (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

(06) More than 2-hours drive

(07) In a foreign country

(08) Live together

b13f01m1 How often did your mother contact you by phone per month last year?

(01) Almost every day

(02) Once or twice per week

(03) Once to three times per month

(04) Less than once per month

(05) Seldom contact on the phone

b13f02m1 How often did you meet your mother in person per year?

(01) Almost every day

(02) One to two times per week

(03) One to three times per month

(04) Every 2 to 3 months

(05) Once or twice per year

(06) Seldom meet each other in person

B13f2 b13df2 Has your father-in-law changed his residence since the last interview?

(1) Yes (2) No

b13ef2 Where is the residence of your father-in-law in relation to yours?

(01) Right next door or same building

(02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk

(03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)

(04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)

(05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)

(06) More than 2-hours drive

(07) In a foreign country

(08) Live together

b13f01f2 How often did your father-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?

(01) Almost every day

(02) Once or twice per week

(03) Once to three times per month

(04) Less than once per month

(05) Seldom contact on the phone

b13f02f2 How often did you meet your father-in-law in person per year?

(01) Almost every day

(02) One to two times per week

- (03) One to three times per month
- (04) Every 2 to 3 months
- (05) Once or twice per year
- (06) Seldom meet each other in person

B13m b13dm2 Has your mother-in-law changed her residence since the last interview?

- (1) Yes (2) No

b13em2 Where is the residence of your mother-in-law in relation to yours?

- (01) Right next door or same building
- (02) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk
- (03) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes)
- (04) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes)
- (05) 1 to 2-hours drive (including 2 hours)
- (06) More than 2-hours drive
- (07) In a foreign country
- (08) Live together

b13f01m2 How often did your mother-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?

- (01) Almost every day
- (02) Once or twice per week
- (03) Once to three times per month
- (04) Less than once per month
- (05) Seldom contact on the phone

b13f02m2 How often did you meet your mother-in-law in person per year?

- (01) Almost every day
- (02) One to two times per week
- (03) One to three times per month
- (04) Every 2 to 3 months
- (05) Once or twice per year
- (06) Seldom meet each other in person

<p>SKIP to C15 if: both the respondent's parents have passed away</p>
--

B14a b14a01 Have you (or your spouse) received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?

- (1) Yes (2) No

b14a02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B14b b14b01 Have you (or your spouse) given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?

- (1) Yes (2) No

b14b02 If yes, how much per month on average?

B14c During the past year, did your parents receive any: **(Multiple choice)**

- b14c01 Pensions?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14c02 Government benefits?
(1) Yes (0) No
- B14d Who are your father living with? **(Multiple choice)**
- b14d01 live with his spouse?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14d02 live with his married son?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14d03 live with his married daughter?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14d04 live with his unmarried children?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14d05 live with his siblings?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14d06 live with his other relatives?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14d07 rotate living among his children's homes?
(0) No (1) Yes
- b14d08 live alone?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14d09 live in a care facility?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14d10 live with others?
(1) Yes (0) No
- B14e Who are your mother living with? **(Multiple choice)**
- b14e01 live with her spouse?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14e02 live with her married son?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14e03 live with her married daughter?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14e04 live with her unmarried children?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14e05 live with her siblings?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14e06 live with her other relatives?
(1) Yes (0) No

- b14e07 rotate living among her children's homes?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14e08 live alone?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14e09 live in a care facility?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b14e10 live with others?
(1) Yes (0) No
- B15 Did your family receive from the following sources of subsidies or loans last year? **(Multiple choice)**
- b15z01 Your siblings
(1) Yes (0) No
- b15z02 Your spouse's siblings
(1) Yes (0) No
- b15z03 Other relatives
(1) Yes (0) No
- b15z04 Friends or colleagues
(1) Yes (0) No

<p>SKIP to section C if: the respondent's parents-in-law passed away or no spouse</p>
--

- B16 b16a01 Have you and your spouse received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b16a02 If yes, how much per month on average?
- B16b b16b01 Have you and your spouse given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red pockets in the past year?
(1) Yes (2) No
- b16b02 If yes, how much per month on average?
- B16c During the past year, did your parents-in-law receive any: **(Multiple choice)**
- b16c01 Pensions?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16c02 Government benefits?
(1) Yes (0) No
- B16d Who are your father-in-law living with? **(Multiple choice)**
- b16d01 live with his spouse?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16d02 live with his married son?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16d03 live with his married daughter?

- (1) Yes (0) No
- b16d04 live with his unmarried children?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16d05 live with his siblings?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16d06 live with his other relatives?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16d07 rotate living among his children's homes?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16d08 live alone?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16d09 live in a care facility?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16d10 live with others?
(1) Yes (0) No
- B16e Who are your mother-in-law living with? **(Multiple choice)**
- b16e01 live with her spouse?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e02 live with her married son?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e03 live with her married daughter?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e04 live with her unmarried children?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e05 live with her siblings?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e06 live with her other relatives?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e07 rotate living among her children's homes?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e08 live alone?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e09 live in a care facility?
(1) Yes (0) No
- b16e10 live with others?
(1) Yes (0) No

Household Decision-Making and Expenses

- C01a On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?
- C01b On average, how much time per week did your spouse spend on housework?
(No spouse recoded as “(-10) Not applicable “)
- C02 c02z01 Last year, did you (or your spouse) engage in any business operations, investments
(1) Yes, made a profit of NT\$____
(2) Yes, incurred a loss of NT\$____
(3) Yes, broke even last year
(4) Did not engage in any business operations, investments, or business activities
- c02z02 If so, what was the total profit or loss?
- C03a c03a01 What was the total amount of your income last year (including salaries, overtime pay, commission, bonuses in three traditional festivals, bonuses in yearend, etc.)
(1) Working last year, total income (approximate) NT\$____
(2) Not working last year
- c03a02 Total income (approximate) NT\$____
- C03b c03b01 What was the total amount of your spouse's income last year (including salaries, overtime pay, commission, bonuses in three traditional festivals, bonuses in yearend, etc.)
(No spouse recoded as” (-10) Not applicable”)
(1) Working last year, total income (approximate) NT\$____
(2) Not working last year
- c03b02 Total income (approximate) NT\$____
- C04a c04a01 Did you receive a retirement pension last year?
(1) Yes
(2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year
(3) No, have not yet retired
- c04a02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\$____
- c04a03 Yes, annual payment: NT\$____
- c04a04 Yes, lump sum: NT\$____
- c04a05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\$____ in total last year
- C04b c04b01 Did your spouse receive a retirement pension last year?
(No spouse recoded as” (-10) Not applicable”)
(1) Yes
(2) No, retired, but did not receive a pension last year

- (3) No, have not yet retired
- c04b02 Yes, monthly payment: NT\$_____
- c04b03 Yes, annual payment: NT\$_____
- c04b04 Yes, lump sum: NT\$_____
- c04b05 Yes, multiple payments: NT\$_____ in total last year
- C05 In addition to the above income, did you or your spouse have any of the following income?
- c05z01 Interest income
(1) Yes (2) No
- c05z02 Interest income: NT\$_____
- c05z03 Rental income
(1) Yes (2) No
- c05z04 Rental income: NT\$_____
- c05z05 Dividend income
(1) Yes (2) No
- c05z06 Dividend income: NT\$_____
- c05z07 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies)
(1) Yes (2) No
- c05z08 Other income sources (including personal gifts and government subsidies):
NT\$_____
- C06a c06a Last year, did you receive unemployment benefits from the government?
(1) Yes (2) No
- C06b c06b Last year, did your spouse receive unemployment benefits from the government? **(No spouse recoded as" (-10) Not applicable")**
(1) Yes (2) No
- C07a Last year, did your household receive any of the following government subsidies? **(Multiple choice)**
- c07a01 Living allowance for middle-to-low-income households
(1) Yes (0) No
- c07a02 Injury or sickness benefits (temporary disability benefits)
(1) Yes (0) No
- c07a03 Education subsidies (including intuition subsidies for five-year-old children)
(1) Yes (0) No
- c07a04 Child care subsidy
(1) Yes (0) No
- c07a05 Old-age benefits (including welfare allowance for elderly farmers)
(1) Yes (0) No
- c07a06 Veterans' pensions

(1) Yes (0) No

c07a07 Permanent disability benefits

(1) Yes (0) No

c07a08 Other subsidies

(1) Yes (0) No

SKIP to C08a if: the respondent choosing (2) for all sub-items in C07a.

C07b How much did your household receive in subsidies last year? NT\$____ total

C08 During last year, how much did your family spend on the following items per month?

C08a c08a01 Please indicate expenses are personal or include those of the spouse

(1) Personal expenses (2) Joint expenses with spouse

c08a02 Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$____

C08b c08b01 Contribution to ROSCAs as a beneficiary (before receiving the fund) –
Monthly average: NT\$____

c08b02 Contribution to ROSCAs as a participant (after receiving the fund) - Monthly
average: NT\$____

C08c Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household
management) - Monthly average: NT\$____

C08d Food (food at home and food away from home) - Monthly average: NT\$____

C08e Food away from home - Monthly average: NT\$____

C08f Recreation (including travel, recreational publications, board games, sporting
equipment, tickets, etc.) - Monthly average: NT\$____

C08g Savings (excluding ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$____

C09 How much did you (and your spouse) spend on the follow items last year?

c09a Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and
investment: NT\$____

c09b Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$____

c09c Clothing: NT\$____

c09d Education: NT\$____

c09e Healthcare: NT\$____

c09f Red and white envelopes: money gifts for weddings and funerals: NT\$____

Subjective Attitudes and Scales

D01	Do you agree with the following statements?
D01a	It is better to be careful when dealing with others
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
D01b	Most people are willing to help others even at their own expense
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
D01c	If you are not beware, you will be taken advantage of by others
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
D01d	No one cares when you are in trouble
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
D01e	People are generally cooperative
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
D01f	It is better to be careful even when dealing with people you know
	Strongly disagree Strongly agree
	1 2 3 4 5
D02	What is your level of trust in the following objects?
D02a	Neighbor
	Very low Very high
	1 2 3 4 5
D02b	Colleague
	Very low Very high
	1 2 3 4 5
D02c	Government
	Very low Very high
	1 2 3 4 5
D02d	Family
	Very low Very high
	1 2 3 4 5
D02e	Friend
	Very low Very high
	1 2 3 4 5

D02f	Large company or enterprise
	<div>Very low</div> <div>Very high</div> <div>12345</div>
D03	In general, how often have you felt the following feelings?
D03a	I feel nervous and restless (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03b	I feel satisfied with myself (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03c	I feel rested (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03d	I am calm, cool, and collected (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03e	I feel that difficulties are piling up so that I cannot overcome them (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03f	I worry too much over something that really doesn't matter (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always

D03g	I am happy (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03h	I have disturbing thoughts (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03i	I lack self-confidence (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03j	I feel secure (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03k	I feel inadequate (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03l	I feel content (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always
D03m	Some unimportant thought runs through my mind and bothers me (1) Almost never (2) Sometimes (3) Seldom (4) Almost Always

- D03n I am a steady person
- (1) Almost never
 - (2) Sometimes
 - (3) Seldom
 - (4) Almost Always
- D03o I get in a state of tension or turmoil as I think over my recent concerns and interests
- (1) Almost never
 - (2) Sometimes
 - (3) Seldom
 - (4) Almost Always

Childbirth and Parenting

**If the respondent completed the interview in 2004, SKIP to section F;
SKIP to section F if: no spouse or children**

- E01 Have you had any newborn children in your family last year?
 (1) Yes
 (2) No (**No spouse SKIP to section F; having spouse SKIP to E03**)
- E02 Is it a boy or a girl?
 (1) Boy (2) Girl
- E03 Do you (or your spouse) plan to have a / another child in the future?
 (1) Yes
 (2) No (**SKIP to E05**)
 (3) Not sure (**SKIP to E05**)
- E04 Do you (or your spouse) prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?
 (1) Boy
 (2) Girl
 (3) Either is fine
- E05 Do you feel that your parents (or your spouse's parents) have put any pressure
 on you (or your spouse) for having a boy?
 (1) Yes
 (2) No
 (-6) Don't know

Family Relationship and Harmony

F01a	How is your relationship with your father?	Not good at all	Excellent
		1 2 3 4 5	
F01b	How is your relationship with your mother?	Not good at all	Excellent
		1 2 3 4 5	
F01c	How is your relationship with your brothers?	Not good at all	Excellent
		1 2 3 4 5	
F01d	How is your relationship with your sisters?	Not good at all	Excellent
		1 2 3 4 5	
F01e	How is your relationship with your spouse?	Not good at all	Excellent
		1 2 3 4 5	
F01f	How is your relationship with your son?	Not good at all	Excellent
		1 2 3 4 5	
F01g	How is your relationship with your daughter?	Not good at all	Excellent
		1 2 3 4 5	
F02	How many days a week does your family usually have dinner (or the main meal) together?		
F03	How often do you participate in the following family gathering activities?		
F03a	Tomb sweeping or ancestor worship	(1) Never	
		(2) Sometimes	
		(3) Often	
F03b	New Year's Eve reunion dinner	(1) Never	
		(2) Sometimes	
		(3) Often	
F03c	Relatives' wedding ceremonies	(1) Never	
		(2) Sometimes	
		(3) Often	

F03d	Family birthdays					
	(1) Never					
	(2) Sometimes					
	(3) Often					
F04	Based on your past experiences and understanding, how much influence do your family members have on the following matters?					
F04a	Education and schooling					
f04a01	Father					
	No influence					Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5	
f04a02	Mother					
	No influence					Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5	
f04a03	Brother (the closest one)					
	No influence					Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5	
f04a04	Sister (the closest one)					
	No influence					Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5	
F04b	Marriage decisions					
f04b01	Father					
	No influence					Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5	
f04b02	Mother					
	No influence					Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5	
f04b03	Brother (the closest one)					
	No influence					Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5	
f04b04	Sister (the closest one)					
	No influence					Very influential
	1	2	3	4	5	

F05	Was (will) your family member be helpful when you encountered the following difficulties?				
F05a	Sickness				
f05a01	Father				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
f05a02	Mother				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
f05a03	Brother (the closest one)				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
f05a04	Sister (the closest one)				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
f05a05	Children				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
F05b	Having financial crises				
f05b01	Father				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
f05b02	Mother				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
f05b03	Brother (the closest one)				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
f05b04	Sister (the closest one)				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5
f05b05	Children				
	Not important				Very important
	1	2	3	4	5

F06 Are your brother(s) and sister(s) helpful in caring for aged/ailing parents?

F06a Brothers

Not important

Very important

1

2

3

4

5

F06b Sisters

Not important

Very important

1

2

3

4

5

F07 f07z01 Interview ended time: month

f07z02 Interview ended time: day

f07z03 Interview ended time: hour

f07z04 Interview ended time: minute