

Panel Study of Family Dynamics (PSFD):

Codebook of Integrated follow-up Questionnaire: Year 2001

(RII2001)

THE FORM OF THE VARIABLE NAME IS AS FOLLOWS

Variable name introduction:

- (The first digit): Main title, classification as b, c, d, e, f... settings. For instance, "B. Education" setting as "b", "C. Working Status" setting as "c", etc.
- (The second and the third digit): The question number under the main title, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04...10, 11, 12... .
- (The fourth digit): The subtitles under the question number, which are set respectively in a, b, c, d, e, f... .
- (The fifth and the sixth digit): The questions' numbers under the subtitles, which are set respectively in 01, 02, 03, 04... .
Note: When a question does not have question number, 00 will be used instead.
- (The seventh and the eighth digit): Supplementary explanation of the question number. It is mainly used for more complex table questions.

The instructions are as follows:

f1 stands for "father", f2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) father"
 m1 stands for "mother", m2 stands for "spouse's (partner's) mother"
 From s1 to s5 respectively represent "the first to the fifth siblings"
 From c1 to c6 respectively represent "the first to the sixth children"

For example, "b13c02c3" (a fiction variable) means "Children(c3) of main title B, question 13, sub-question c02"

Special codes:

Not applicable/skip	----->	-10
MV	----->	-9
Refused	----->	-8
Don't know	----->	-6
Other	----->	97、997、9999997

- Note: PSFD has converted most of the special codes into negative value since 2022

Industry and occupation code description:

Industry Code	Occupation Code
Taiwan's Statistical Classification of Industries, (Rev.4, 1987)	International Labour Organization's International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-68) with Taiwan-specific Occupational Classifications

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
Update	update	Dataset update (Year/Month)		6	This variable was added to make it easier for users to understand the update time of this data file.
X01	x01	Respondent ID		7	
	x01a	Questionnaire type	(1) Main Sample (2) Children Sample (3) Main Sample that came from children sample (who reached the age of 25)	1	
	x01b	Age group	(1) Main sample born from 1953 to 1964 (2) Main sample born from 1935 to 1954 (3) Main sample born from 1964 to 1976	1	
	x01c	Interview wave	(1) The first wave interview (2) The Second wave interview	1	The official interview period was from January to March 2001.
	x01d	Family serial number		6	
X02	x02	Interview started time: year		4	
X05	x05	Your current place of residence		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
X09	x09	What is the respondent's relation with the head of household?	(1) Self (2) Spouse (3) Parent-child (4) Siblings (5) Relatives (6) Friends (97) Other	2	
A. Basic Information					
A01	a01	What is your biological sex?	(1)Male (2)Female	1	
A02	a02	Which year were you born in? YYYY		4	
A03	a03	What is your highest level of education?	(01) None (02) Self-educated (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior Vocational School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years)	2	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97) Other		
A04	a04	How would you rate your current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97) Other	3	

B. Life Course

B01	b01	At what year did you first enter elementary school? YYYY		4	
B02	b02a	What language did you speak primarily at home before going to elementary school?	(1) Minnan (Taiwanese Hokkien) (2) Hakka (3) Mandarin Chinese (4) Indigenous languages (5) Other Chinese dialects (97) Other	3	If the respondent indicates that they use two languages at home and cannot select one as the primary language, please check (97) Other.
B02	b02b	At that time, how would you rate your proficiency in Mandarin Chinese before entering elementary school?	(0) No proficiency (10) Native speaker level	3	

Please follow the respondent's answer to A03 in Section A. Basic Information, and inquire about their highest level of education accordingly.

B03	b03	What did you do right after elementary school?	(1) Continue Schooling (2) Grade Retention (3) On Apprenticeship (4) Worked (5) Worked for Family (6) Stay at home (97) Other	3	
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If the respondent's highest level of education is elementary school, skip to B08a.

If the respondent's education level is higher than elementary school, proceed with the following questions.

B04	b04a	When did you first enter junior high school/vocational school? YYYY		4	
	b04b	What kind of schools did you mainly attend when you were in junior high school?	(1) Junior High school (before 1968) (2) Junior High School (after 1968) (3) Junior Vocational School (3 years) (4) Junior College (5 years)	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Junior College (6 years, before 1968) (6) Normal school (97) Other		
	b04c	Was your junior high school a public school or a private school?	(1) Public school (2) Private school	3	
	b04d	Did you obtain a diploma in junior high school?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	b04e	In which year did you complete or leave junior high school? YYYY		4	
	b04f	What did you do right after this educational stage?	(1) Continue Schooling (2) Grade Retention (3) On Apprenticeship (4) Worked (5) Worked for Family (6) Stay at home (97) Other	3	

If the respondent's highest level of education is junior high school or junior vocational school skip to B08a.
If the respondent's education level is higher than junior high school or junior vocational school, proceed with the following questions.

B05	b05a	When did you first enter [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?		4	
	b05b	What kind of schools did you mainly attend during this educational stage?	(1) Senior high school (general track) (2) Senior high school (vocational track) (3) Vocational high school (general track) (4) Vocational high school (vocational Track) (5) five-year junior college (6) Six-year junior college of nursing (7) Normal school (8) Military school (97) Other	3	
	b05c	Was your [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college] a public school or a private school?	(1)Public school (2)Private school	3	
	b05d	Did you obtain a diploma in [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?	(1)Yes (2)No	3	
	b05e	In which year did you complete or leave [senior high school/vocational high school/five-year junior college]?		4	
	b05f	What did you do right after this educational stage?	(1) Continue Schooling (2) Grade Retention	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) On Apprenticeship (4) Worked (5) Worked for Family (6) Stay at home (97) Other		
If the respondent's highest level of education is senior high school, vocational high school, or a five-year junior college, skip to B08a.					
If the respondent's education level is higher than any of these, proceed with the following questions.					
B06	b06a	When did you first enter [two-year junior college/three-year junior college/technical college/university/college]?		4	
	b06b	What kind of schools [did/do] you mainly attend during this educational stage?	(1)Two-year junior college (2)Three-year junior college (3)Technical college (university of science and technology) (4)University or college (5)Military academics (97)Other	3	
	b06c	[Was/Is] your [two-year junior college/(three-year junior college)/technical college (university of science and technology)/university/college] a public school or a private school?	(1)Public school (2)Private school	3	
	b06d	Did you obtain a diploma in [two-year junior college/ three-year junior college/	(1)Yes (2)No	3	
	b06e	In which year did you complete or leave [two-year junior college/ three-year junior college/technical college (university of science and technology)/university/college]?		4	
If the respondent's highest level of education is a two-year or three-year junior college, technical institute, or university, skip to B08a.					
If the respondent's education level is higher than any of these, proceed with the following questions.					
B07	b07a	When did you first enter graduate school (master's degree/doctoral degree)? YYYY		4	
	b07b	Did you obtain a diploma in graduate school?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	b07c	In which year did you complete or leave graduate school? YYYY		4	
B08a	b08a	Have you ever served in the military?	(1)Yes (2)No	3	Skip to B09 if the respondent choosing (2) in B08a.
B08b	When did you serve in the military service?				
	b08b01	From YYYY		4	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	b08b02	to YYYY		4	
B09	b09	When did you start your first full-time job? YYYY		4	
B10	b10	When was your first marriage? YYYY		4	
B11	b11	When did you have your first child? YYYY		4	
B12a	b12a	When did you buy your first house? YYYY		4	
B12b	Where did the money for buying the house primarily come from at that time?				
	b12b01	Primary source of funding	(1) Savings (2) Family support (3) Loan from government (4) Loan from companies (5) Loan from banks (6) Loan from other private sources (including ROSCAs) (97) Other	3	
	b12b02	Secondary source of funding	(1)Savings (2)Family support (3) Loan from government (4) Loan from companies (5) Loan from banks (6) Loan from other private sources (including ROSCAs) (97) Other	3	
B13	b13a	Have you participated in any training or courses to improve your language, computer, or other skills for your career development?	(1)Yes (2)No	3	
	b13b	Do you have qualification certificate from the Senior (or Junior) Examination?	(1)Yes (2)No	3	
	b13c	Have you obtained any professional or technical licenses through an examination or formal certification process?	(1)Yes (2)No	3	
B14	b14a	Have you ever start your own business?	(1)Yes (2)No	3	Skip to section C, Working Status if the respondent choosing (2) in B14a.
	b14b	If yes, when did you start it? YYYY		4	
	b14c	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	b14d	Where did the startup capital primarily come from at that time?	(1)Savings (2)Family support (3) Joint investment with friends (4) Loan from government	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(5) Loan from banks (6) Borrowing money from friends or participating in ROSCAs (97) Other		
	b14e	How many employees were there at that time?		3	
	b14f	Is this business still ongoing?	(1)Yes (2)No	3	Skip to B14h if the respondent choosing (2) in B14f.
	b14g	How many employees are there currently?		3	Skip to Section C. Working Status if answering this question.
	b14h	If the business has ended, when did that happen? YYYY		4	

C. Working Status

C01	c01a	Since our last interview in January last year, has your work situations changed?	(1) Nothing changed (2) Changed to a different job (3) Was not working before, but has a job now (4) Had a job before, but is not working now (5) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (6) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year	3	Skip to C02 if the respondent choosing (2) in c01a; skip to C03a01 if choosing (3) in c01a; skip to C16z01 if choosing (4), (5) or (6) in c01a.
	c01b	If you are still working the same job, have any of your position or responsibilities changed?	(1) No, nothing changed (2) Yes, something changed	3	Skip to c07a01 if the respondent choosing (1) in c01b; skip to c03a01 if choosing (2) in c01b.
C02	c02	What was the main reason for leaving your previous job?	(01) Got headhunted (02) To start a new business (03) Not satisfied with the job (04) Moved away (05) Got laid off (06) Factory or company closed down (97) Other	3	
C03	c03a01	What industry are you in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	c03a02	What is your occupation?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 2

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c03b	Who do you work for?	(1)Self-employed without employees (2)Self-employed with employees (3)Private employer or organization (4)Public enterprise (5)Family business with a regular salary (6)Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (8) Family business without salary (97)Other	3	Skip to C05 if the respondent choosing (1), (6), (7), (8) or (97) in c03b; skip to C04 if choosing (2), (3), (4), (5) in c03b.
C04	c04	How many people work there (including yourself)?	(1)1-3 (2)4-9 (3)10-29 (4)30-49 (5)50-99 (6)100-499 (7)500 or more	3	
C05	c05	How did you find your current job?	(1) Through family members (2) Through relatives or a relative's company (3) Through hometown connections (4) Through friends (5) Through teachers (6) Through self-initiated applications (7) Through headhunting (8) Through entrepreneurship (97)Other	3	
C06	c06z01	Where is your current job located?	(1)Taiwan (2)Hong Kong/Macau/Mainland China (3)Other countries or regions (please specify) (4)No fixed place of work (please specify)	3	
	c06z02	Where is your current job located? (In Taiwan)		3	Refer to APPENDIX 1
C07		How are you paid for this job? How much do you earn per month from this payment method?			

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	c07a01	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c07a02	Hourly, monthly, or other regular rates - Monthly average of NT\$		6	Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
	c07a03	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c07a04	Bonus, dividend, or other variable income - Monthly average of NT\$		6	Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
	c07a05	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c07a06	Other - Monthly average of NT\$		7	Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
	c07b	What is your average monthly income for this job (not including side income)? Average monthly pre-tax income: NT\$		7	
C08	c08	How many hours do you work per week on average? ____hours		3	If the working hours are irregular, recorded as -1.
C09	c09z01	How long have you been working at this job?	(1) Not started yet (2) Less than a year (3) More than a year	3	Skip to c16z01 if the respondent choosing (1) in c09z01.
	c09z02	How long have you been working at this job? ____years		3	
	c09z03	How long have you been working at this job? ____months		3	
C10	c10	Do you feel secure about your current job for the next year?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
C11	c11	How long is your daily commute? Approximately ____minutes based on your main transportation method		3	
C12	c12	Do you use a computer for your job?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
C13	Does your current employer or company offer the following fringe benefits to				

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		employees in your position? (Regardless of whether you receive them or not)			
	c13z01	Medical, accident, or life insurance (not including NHI, National Health Insurance)	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c13z02	Loans at low or subsidized interest rates	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c13z03	Dormitory or housing allowance	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c13z04	Private pension	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c13z05	Education subsidies for children	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c13z06	On-the-job training or further education courses	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
C14		At your workplace, do the following situations occur?			
	c14z01	Compared to male employees in the same position, female employees have lower salaries	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	c14z02	Female employees have more difficulty in getting promoted	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	c14z03	Female employees may be fired, transferred, or affected in promotion because of pregnancy or marriage	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
C15		Does your current job have any of the following characteristics?			
	c15z01	Vulnerable to chronic illnesses (e.g., hearing impairment, lung diseases)	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c15z02	Dangerous or easy to get injured	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c15z03	High work pressure	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
C16	c16z01	Have you been looking for a job or planning to start your own business in the past month (not including side jobs)?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	Skip to C19 if the respondent choosing (2) in c16z01.
	c16z02	and ____ weeks		3	
C17	c17	What kind of job are you looking for?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 3
C18		How do you look for a job?			
	c18z01	Through family members	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c18z02	Through relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c18z03	Through hometown connections	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c18z04	Through friends	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c18z05	Through teachers	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c18z06		(0) No	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		Through a public or private employment agency	(1) Yes		
	c18z07	Through recruitment ads	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c18z08	Through self-initiated job applications	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	c18z09	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
C19	c19	Which of the following best describes your situation about not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon (02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) 10 Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) 11 Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) 12 Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) 13 Taking care of young children at home (97)Other	3	
C20	c20	Since our last interview in January last year, has your marital status changed?	(1) No (2) Yes	3	Skip to C21b if the respondent choosing (2) in C20.
C21	c21a	What is your current marital status, if it has not changed?	(1) Married (2) Single (Including: Never married, Separated, Divorced and Widowed)	3	Skip to C25 if the respondent choosing (1) in C21a; skip to section D. Dwelling Arrangement if

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					choosing (2) in C21a.
	c21b	What is your current marital status, if it has changed?	(1) Married within the past year (2) Separated within the past year (3) Divorced within the past year (4) Widowed within the past year	3	
C22	c22	When was your spouse born? YYYY		3	
C23	c23	Where do they come from?	(1) Indigenous (2) Min Nan (Hokkien) (3) Hakka (4) Mainlander (97)Other	3	
C24	c24a	What is your spouse's highest level of education?	(01) None (02) Self-educated (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior Vocational School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5years) (10) Junior College (2years) (11) Junior College (3years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97)Other	3	
	c24b	What is your father-in-law's highest level of education?	(01) None (02) Self-educated (03) Elementary School (04) Junior High School (05) Junior Vocational School (06) Senior High School (General track) (07) Senior High School (Vocational Track) (08) Vocational High School (09) Junior College (5 years)	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(10) Junior College (2 years) (11) Junior College (3 years) (12) Technical College (13) University or College (14) Master's Degree (15) Doctoral Degree (97)Other		
C25	c25	How is your spouse's current health condition?	(1) Very well (2) Well (3) Fair (4) Poor (5) Very poor (97)Other	3	
C26	c26a	Since our last interview in January last year, has your spouse's work situation changed?	(1) Nothing changed, still working for the same job (2) Changed to a different job (3) Was not working before, but has a job now (4) Had a job before, but is not working now (5) Neither worked at the last interview nor now, but was working at some point last year (6) Nothing changed, still not working and did not work at any time last year	3	Skip to C28a01 if the respondent choosing (3) in C26a; skip to C32 if choosing (4), (5) or (6) in C26a.
	c26b	If your spouse is still working the same job, have any of their position or responsibilities changed?	(1) No, nothing changed (2) Yes, something changed	3	Skip to C30 if the respondent choosing (1) in C26b; skip to C28a01 if choosing (2) in C26b.
C27	c27	What was the main reason for your spouse to leave their previous job?	(1) Headhunted by another company (2) To start a new business (3) Not satisfied with the job (4) Moved to another place (5) Got laid off (6) Company went out of business (97)Other	3	
C28	c28a01	What industry is your spouse job in?		3	Refer to APPENDIX 3
	c28a02	What is your spouse's current job?		4	Refer to APPENDIX 2
	c28b	Who do they work for?	(1) Self-employed without employees	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(2) Self-employed with employees (3) Private employer or organization (4) Public enterprise (5) Family business with a regular salary (6) Government agency (including public schools, public hospitals, etc.) (7) Non-profit organization (including private schools, non-profit hospitals, etc.) (8) Family business without salary (97)Other		
C29	c29	How did they find their current job?	(1) Through family members (2) Through relatives or a relative's company (3) Through hometown connections (4) Through friends (5) Through teachers (6) Through self-initiated applications (7) Through headhunting (8) Through entrepreneurship (97)Other	3	
C30	c30	What is the average monthly income for their current job (not including side income)?		7	Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
C31	c31	How many hours does your spouse work per week on average?		3	If the working hours are irregular, recorded as -1. Skip to Section D. Dwelling Arrangement if the respondent answering this question.
C32	c32	Why is your spouse not working at the moment?	(01) Stop working temporarily due to sickness, other personal reasons, or seasonal fluctuations, but will resume soon	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(02) Got an offer and waiting to start the job (03) Looking for work or waiting for responses to job applications (04) Studying, preparing for further education or other examinations (05) Keeping house (06) Not able to work because of health issues (07) Retired (08) Participating in specialty conversions, enhancement training or further education (09) Dissatisfied with the previous job and left (10) Company closed down due to economic downturn (11) Being laid off due to economic downturn (12) Not needing to work due to sufficient financial support from family (13) Taking care of young children at home (97)Other		

D. Dwelling Arrangement and Family members

D01	d01	Do you plan to move to a country or region outside of Taiwan in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Skip to d03z01 if the respondent choosing (2) in D01.
D02	d02	What is the main reason for your plan to move to another country or region outside of Taiwan?	(1) Changed jobs or job location (2) Spouse changed jobs or job location (3) For children's education (4) Dissatisfaction with the domestic living environment (5) For lower living expenses (6) Worry about Taiwan's political stability (97)Other	3	
D03	Do you have any of the following relatives living in a country or region outside of Taiwan?				
	d03z01	Parents or spouse's parents	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	d03z02	Children	(0) No (1) Yes	1	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	d03z03	Siblings or spouse's siblings	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
	d03z04	Other relatives	(0) No (1) Yes	1	
D04	These people you live with include:				
	d04z01	Spouse or cohabiting partner		1	
	d04z02	Married son		1	
	d04z03	Married daughter		1	
	d04z04	Unmarried son		1	
	d04z05	Unmarried daughter		1	
	d04z06	Paternal grandchild		3	
	d04z07	Child's spouse		1	
	d04z08	Parents		1	
	d04z09	Spouse's parents		1	
	d04z10	Other relatives		3	
d04z11	Non-relatives		2		
D05	d05	Have you moved (changed your residence) since the last interview?	(1) Yes (2) No	1	Skip to D09 if the respondent choosing (2) in D05.
D06	d06	What was the main reason for your most recent move?	(1) Got married (2) Changed financial situation (3) Changed jobs or job location (4) Spouse changed jobs or job location (5) Convenience for children's education or care (6) Caring for parents or spouse's parents (7) Friction with parents, parents-in-law, or relatives living together (8) Needed more space for growing family (9) To live together with children or near their residence (97)Other	3	
D07	d07a	House ownership: Owned by...	(1) You or your spouse/partner (2) Rented (including student dormitories) (3) Borrowed (4) Government or company dormitory (including military camp) (5) Military dependents' village (6) Parents (7) Spouse's parents (8) Children (9) Children's spouses	3	Skip to D07c01 if the respondent choosing (1), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9) or (97) in D07a.

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(97)Other		
	d07b	Rent: Monthly average: NT\$		5	
	d07c01	Flour area in pings - House: ___ pings		3	
	d07c02	Flour area in pings - Yard: ___ pings		3	
		Number of rooms:			
	d07d01	___ bedrooms		3	
	d07d02	___ living rooms		3	
	d07d03	___ bathrooms		3	
	d07e	Housing loan for this residence:	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	d07f	Duration of residence: Resides for ___ years		3	
	d07g	Residence type:	(1) Detached house or semi-detached villa (2) Terraced house (3) Apartment with floors or less (4) Apartment with floors or more (5) Traditional farmhouse or three-section compound (sanheyuan) (97)Other	3	Skip to D08 if the respondent choosing (1), (2), (5) or (7) in D07g.
	d07h	Residence floor: in ___ floor		3	
D08	d08	Does your current residence serve any purposes other than living?	(1) Store (2) Factory (3) Office (4) Restaurant (5) Entertainment venue (6) None of the above (97)Other	3	
D09	d09	Do you plan to move within two years?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
D10	d10a	How is your father's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad (6) Has passed away (97)Other	2	
	d10b	How is your mother's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad (6) Has passed away (97)Other	2	
	d10c	How is your father-in-law's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(6) Has passed away (97)Other		
	d10d	How is your mother-in-law's current health condition?	(1) Very good (2) Good (3) Fair (4) Bad (5) Very bad (6) Has passed away (97)Other	3	
D11c1	d11ac1	The first child: Birth order		3	
	d11bc1	The first child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	d11cc1	The first child: Their Distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) to 2-hours drive (including hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together (9) In incarceration or in education	3	
	d11d01c1	The first child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including online instant messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	3	
	d11d02c1	The first child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	3	
D11c2	d11ac2	The second child: Birth order		3	
	d11bc2	The second child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	d11cc2	The second child: Their Distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) to 2-hours drive (including hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together (9) In incarceration or in education		
	d11d01c2	The second child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including online instant messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	3	
	d11d02c2	The second child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	3	
D11c3	d11ac3	The third child: Birth order		3	
	d11bc3	The third child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	d11cc3	The third child: Their Distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) to 2-hours drive (including hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together (9) In incarceration or in education	3	
	d11d01c3	The third child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including online	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		instant messaging) per month last year?	(3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone		
	d11d02c3	The third child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	3	
D11c4	d11ac4	The fourth child: Birth order		3	
	d11bc4	The fourth child: Did they move in the last year	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	d11cc4	The fourth child: Their Distance to you	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) to 2-hours drive (including hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together (9) In incarceration or in education	3	
	d11d01c4	The fourth child: How often were you in contact with each other on phone (including online instant messaging) per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	3	
	d11d02c4	The fourth child: How often did you meet in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every 2~3 months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet in person	3	
D11p1	d11bp1	Have your parents moved to a new residence from last year until now?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	d11cp1	Where is the residence of your parents in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) to 2-hours drive (including hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together (9) In incarceration or in education	3	
	d11d01p1	How often did your parents contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	3	
	d11d02p1	How often did you meet your parents in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every to months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	3	
D11p2	d11bp2	Have your parents-in-law moved to a new residence from last year until now?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	d11cp2	Where is the residence of your parents-in-law in relation to yours?	(1) Right next door or same building (2) Not in the same building but within 10-minutes walk (3) Less than 30-minute drive (including 30 minutes) (4) 31 to 60-minute drive (including 60 minutes) (5) to 2-hours drive (including hours) (6) More than 2-hours drive (7) In a foreign country (8) Live together	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(9) In incarceration or in education		
	d11d01p2	How often did your parents-in-law contact you by phone per month last year?	(1) Almost every day (2) Once or twice per week (3) Once to three times per month (4) Less than once per month (5) Seldom contact on the phone	3	
	d11d02p2	How often did you meet your parents-in-law in person per year?	(1) Almost every day (2) One to three times per week (3) One to three times per month (4) Every to months (5) Once or twice per year (6) Seldom meet each other in person	3	
D12	d12a01	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	d12a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		5	Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
	d12b01	Have you given your parents any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	Skip this question if both of the parents are passed away.
	d12b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	Skip this question if both of the parents are passed away. Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
D13	d13a01	Have you received any financial assistance from your parents-in-law for living expenses in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	Skip this question if both of the spouse's parents are passed away.
	d13a02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	Skip this question if both of the spouse's parents are passed away. Due to the economic

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
					downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
	d13b01	Have you given your parents-in-law any allowance, living expenses, or holiday red packets in the past year?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	
	d13b02	If yes, how much per month on average?		7	Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.

E. Household Decision-Making and Financial Management

E01	e01a	On average, how much time per week did you spend on housework last year?		2	If the working hours are 95 or more, recorded as -5.
	e01b	On average, how much time per week did your spouse (or partner) spend on housework last year?		3	If the working hours are 95 or more, recorded as -5; if the respondent has no spouse, mark this question as 'Not applicable'.
E02	Considering last year, please indicate the amount you and your spouse (or partner) contributed for the following expenses:				
	e02a	Mortgage payments - Monthly average: NT\$		6	Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
	e02b	Contribution to rotating savings and credit associations (ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$		6	
	e02c	Caregiving, childcare, or domestic helper services (including household management) - Monthly average: NT\$		5	
	e02d	Food (food at home and food away from home) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	e02e	Recreation (including travel, recreational publications, board games, sporting equipment, tickets, etc.) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
	e02f	Savings (excluding ROSCAs) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	
E03	Considering last year, please indicate the amount you and your spouse (or partner)				

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
		contributed for the following expenses per month:			
	e03a	Life and commercial insurance (including life, medical, savings, and investment insurance) - Monthly average: NT\$		7	Due to the economic downturn, if the income is unstable or negative, recorded as -1.
	e03b	Household durables (furniture or appliances): NT\$		7	
	e03c	Clothing: NT\$		7	
	e03d	Education: NT\$		7	
	e03e	Healthcare: NT\$		7	

F. Childbearing and Parenting

F01	f01	How many children do you have? ____ in total		2	If the respondent has children, ask F02; otherwise, skip to F04.
F02	f02	Have you had any newborn children in your family last year?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	Answer (2) to F02, skip to F04.
F03	f03	Is it a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl	3	If the respondent has no spouse, skip to Section G, Family Relationships.
F04	f04	Do you or your spouse plan to have a / another child in the future?	(1) Yes (2) No (3) Not sure	3	Skip to F06 if the respondent choosing (2) or (3) in F04.
F05	f05	Do you or your spouse prefer the child to be a boy or a girl?	(1) Boy (2) Girl (3) Either is fine	3	
F06	f06	Do you feel that your parents (or your spouse's parents) have put any pressure on you (or your spouse) for having a boy?	(1) Yes (2) No	3	

G. Family Relationships and Harmony

G01	g01	On average, how long do you spend time together with your children?	(1) Less than an hour (2) 2-3 hours (including hours) (3) more than hours	3	
G02	g02	What do you do with your children most often?	(1) Doing homework (2) Chatting (3) Watching TV (4) Visiting relatives or friends (5) Watching movies, eating out, hiking, exercising, etc. (97)Other	3	
G03	Please provide your opinion for each of the following family members				
	g03a	How is your relationship with your daughter?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	g03b	How is your relationship with your son?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	3	
	g03c	How is your relationship with your spouse?	(1) Not good at all (5) Excellent	3	
G04	How often do you and your spouse disagree on the following issues?				
	g04a	Division of chores	(1) Never/Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Often	3	
	g04b	Parenting	(1) Never/Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Often	3	
	g04c	Financial issues	(1) Never/Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Often	3	
	g04d	Family affairs	(1) Never/Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Often	3	
	g04e	Relationship issues	(1) Never/Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Often	3	
G05a	When you and your spouse have arguments, how do you typically respond?				
	g05a01	Remain silent	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g05a02	Criticize the other party	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g05a03	Get angry	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g05a04	Get physical	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g05a05	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
G05b	When you and your spouse have arguments, how do they typically respond?				
	g05b01	Remain silent	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g05b02	Criticize the other party	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g05b03	Get angry	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g05b04	Get physical	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g05b05	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
G06	How do you and your spouse usually resolve disagreements?				
	g06z01	Reconcile on the spot	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g06z02	Remain silent	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g06z03	Fine after relief of anger	(0) No (1) Yes	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
	g06z04	Discuss it later	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g06z05	Third party mediation (such as elders, relatives, or friends)	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
	g06z06	Other	(0) No (1) Yes	3	
G07	g07	How often are your children present when you and your spouse argue?	(1) Never/Rarely (2) Sometimes (3) Often	3	
G08	g08	How much impact do you think parental arguing has on children?	(1) No impact at all (2) Some impact (3) Moderate impact (4) Significant impact	3	
G09	g09	Apart from watching TV, what are the activities you and your spouse often enjoy together?	(1) Chatting (2) Visiting friends and relatives (3) Watching movies, eating out, hiking, exercising, etc. (4) Limited leisure time (97)Other	3	

H. Household Financial Management

H01	h01a	Do you have a regular income? (Including salaries, business income, commissions, rental income, government allowance or insurance coverage, etc.)	(1) No (2) Yes	3	Skip to H02a if the respondent choosing (1) in H01a.
H01	h01b	How do you allocate your regular income typically?	(1) All for personal use, no contribution to household expenses (2) Mostly for personal use, a small portion for household expenses (3) Mostly for household expenses, a small portion for personal use (4) All for household expenses, no allocation for personal use	3	
H02	h02a	Does your spouse have a regular income? (Including salaries, business income, commissions, rental income, government allowance or insurance coverage, etc.)	(1) No (2) Yes	3	Skip to H03 if the respondent choosing (1) in H02a.
H02	h02b	How does your spouse allocate their regular income typically?	(1) All for personal use, no contribution to household expenses (2) Mostly for personal use, a small portion for household expenses (3) Mostly for household expenses, a small portion for personal use	3	

item	variable	description	var_vals	var_lens	remark
			(4) All for household expenses, no allocation for personal use		
H03	h03	Who is primarily responsible for making decisions about the necessary expenses in your household?	(1) Wife (2) Husband (3) No specific person	3	
H04	h04	Who is primarily responsible for making decisions about the non-necessary expenses in your household?	(1) Wife (2) Husband (3) Both spouses (4) Each manages their own money	3	
H05	h05z01	Interview ended time: month		2	
	h05z02	Interview ended time: day		2	
	h05z03	Interview ended time: hour		2	
	h05z04	Interview ended time: minute		3	