

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Survey 2014 : Round 6, Year 5

Questionnaire II Religion

Respondent's ID:

Interviewer's Name: _____

Location of Interview: _____

Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica

Respondent's ID: Interview started at: month day hour minute (Please enter using the 24-hour format)**A 、 Demographics****1. Gender :**☐ (01) Male ☐ (02) Female**2. When were you born? R.O.C. year month** **3. Where were you born?****ZIP code** Province (Municipality, County, City) Township (Town, City, District)**4. Where do you live at present?****ZIP code** Province (Municipality, County, City) Township (Town, City, District)**5. How long have you been living in this Township (Town, City, District)? years****6. What is your current marital status?**☐ (01) Married ☐ (02) Cohabiting☐ (03) Widowed☐ (04) Divorced ☐ (05) Separated☐ (06) Single and never married☐ (07) Other (Please specify) **7. What is your father's ethnic background?**☐ (01) Fukienese of Taiwan☐ (02) Hakka of Taiwan☐ (03) Mainlander☐ (04) Aborigine☐ (05) Other (Please specify) **8. What is your mother's ethnic background?**☐ (01) Fukienese of Taiwan☐ (02) Hakka of Taiwan☐ (03) Mainlander☐ (04) Aborigine☐ (05) Other (Please specify) **9. What is your education level?**☐ (01) None/illiterate (skip to 10)☐ (02) Self-study (skip to 10)☐ (03) Elementary school☐ (04) Junior high school☐ (05) Vocational junior high school☐ (06) Senior high school (general subjects)☐ (07) Senior high school (vocational subjects)☐ (08) Vocational senior high school☐ (09) Cadet school☐ (10) Five-year junior college☐ (11) Two-year junior college☐ (12) Three-year junior college☐ (13) Military/police one-year junior college☐ (14) Military/police two-year junior college☐ (15) Open junior college☐ (16) Open university

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Military/police college | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Institute of technology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) University | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Graduate school (Master's degree) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) Graduate school (doctoral degree) | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) Other (Please specify) _____ |

9a. Did you finish your studies?

- ☐ (01) No, I didn't graduate ☐ (02) No, I am still a student ☐ (03) Yes, I graduated

10. Do you currently have a job?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) I have a full-time job | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) I have a part-time job |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) I do irregular jobs (odd jobs) | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) I work for a family business with pay |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) I work for a family business without pay | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) I am unemployed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) I am a student or trainee and do not work now | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) I am a student or trainee and work now |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) I am an apprentice or trainee | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) I am retired |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) I am a homemaker and do not work now | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (12) I am aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick, and cannot work | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) I am in compulsory military service | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) I am in alternative military service |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) I am taking unpaid leave or parental leave, or my position is retained but without pay | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Other (Please specify) _____ | |

《For questions 11a-11c, if you are not working at present, please refer to the job before retirement or the one before **withdrawing from** the labor market.》

11. And in your current job, what is your main occupation? Please describe fully.

- a. Full name of the company _____ Main product or service _____ Industry ☐☐☐
- b. Position _____ Detailed job description _____ Position ☐☐☐
ISCO08 ☐☐☐☐
- c. How many employees (including yourself) are in your workplace?
☐ (01) 1-9 ☐ (02) 10-29 ☐ (03) 30 or more
☐ (04) I have never worked in any job

《For those who are unmarried, separated, divorced, or widowed and don't have a partner at present, please skip to 14.》

12. Does your spouse (partner) currently have a job?

- ☐ (01) He/She has a full-time job
☐ (02) He/She has a part-time job
☐ (03) He/She does irregular jobs (odd jobs)
☐ (04) He/She works for a family business with pay

- ☐ (05) He/She works for a family business without pay
- ☐ (06) He/She is unemployed
- ☐ (07) He/She is a student or trainee and does not work now
- ☐ (08) He/She is a student or trainee and also works now
- ☐ (09) He/She is an apprentice or trainee
- ☐ (10) He/She is retired
- ☐ (11) He/She is a homemaker and does not work now
- ☐ (12) He/She is aged, physically or mentally handicapped, or sick, and cannot work
- ☐ (13) He/She is in compulsory military service
- ☐ (14) He/She is in alternative military service
- ☐ (15) He/She is taking unpaid leave or parental leave, or his/her position is retained but without pay
- ☐ (16) Other (Please specify) _____

《For questions 13a-31c, if he/she is not working at present, please refer to the job before retirement or the one before **withdrawing from** the labor market.》

13. What is your spouse's (partner's) main occupation at present? Please describe fully.

- a. Full name of the company _____ Main product or service _____ Industry ☐☐☐
- b. Position _____ Detailed job description _____ Position ☐☐☐
ISCO08 ☐☐☐☐
- c. How many employees (including your spouse or partner) are in his/her workplace?
- ☐ (01) 1-9 ☐ (02) 10-29 ☐ (03) 30 or more
- ☐ (04) He/she has never worked in any job

B. Religious Beliefs

14. Do you worship the gods or ancestors?

- ☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

15. What is your religious belief? Please mark the option according to the respondent's answer

I : ☐ (010) I have no religious belief

II : Folk religion

- ☐ (021) Self-identified ☐ (022) One that worships the gods
- ☐ (023) Not clearly specified as such ☐ (024) Other folk religion (Please specify) _____

III : Buddhism (Please continue with asking about the Buddhist sect)

- ☐ (031) Buddha worship ☐ (032) Jingtuo Zong
- ☐ (033) Chan Zong ☐ (034) Mi Zong
- ☐ (035) Dual practicing of Chan and Pure Land

☐ (036) Dual practicing of exoteric and esoteric teachings in Buddhism

☐ (037) Other Buddhism (Please specify) _____

☐ (039) Don't know

IV : ☐ (040) Taoism

V : ☐ (050) Catholicism

VI : ☐ (060) Protestant Christianity, denomination _____

VII : Local religion

☐ (071) Cihui Tang

☐ (072) Yiguan Dao

☐ (073) Haitzedao

☐ (074) Tindijiao

☐ (075) Tingdetang

☐ (076) Xuanyuanjiao

☐ (077) Liism

☐ (078) Other local religion (Please specify) _____

VIII : Japanese religion

☐ (081) Nichiren (Lotus) Orthodox Sect

☐ (082) Soka Gakkai (Value-creating Society)

☐ (083) Tenrikyo (Religion of divine wisdom)

☐ (084) Sukyo Mahikari

☐ (085) Other Japanese religion (Please specify) _____

IX : Other foreign religion

☐ (091) Islam

☐ (092) Tatong Church

☐ (093) Scientology

☐ (094) Unification Church

☐ (095) Other foreign religion (Please specify) _____

X : Polytheism

☐ (101) Both Buddhism and Taoism

☐ (102) Three religions (Buddhism, Taoism, and Confucianism) amalgamated into one

☐ (103) Other Polytheism (Please specify) _____

X I : ☐ (110) Other _____ (Others that cannot be categorized or that are hard to describe)

15a. When did you start with this religious belief? _____ (R.O.C. year)

☐ (994) Started with this religious belief (or no religious belief) when you were a child or since birth (skip to 16)

15b. Where did you live at that time?

ZIP code

_____ Province (Municipality, County, City) _____ Township (Town, City, District)

16. Concerning your religious belief now, did you become a member of this religious faith through a ritual?

☐ (01) Conversion to Buddhism

☐ (02) Passing on Triratna: the Buddha, the dharma, and the sangha

☐ (03) Mind-Seal of the Buddhas

☐ (04) Ritual to convert to a certain Buddhist sect

☐ (05) Baptism

☐ (06) Ceremony to initiate a teacher-student relationship with a master

☐ (07) There is no such activity in this organization ☐ (08) Other (Please specify _____)

☐ (09) None

17. In the past, what was your religious belief or did you have no religious belief? (choose one option only)

- ☐ (01) No belief ☐ (02) Folk religion ☐ (03) Buddhism
☐ (04) Taoism ☐ (05) Yiguan Dao ☐ (06) Xuanyuanjiao
☐ (07) Catholicism ☐ (08) Islam
☐ (09) Protestant: denomination _____ ☐ (10) The same as now
☐ (11) Other (Please specify _____)

18. Which of the followings do you worship the most? (Please identify only two options from the list).

(a) the one you worship the most_____ (b)the one you worship the second most_____

- ☐ (01) God, Jesus ☐ (02) Matsu ☐ (03) Sakyamuni Buddha
☐ (04) Guanshiyin (Avalokitasvara Bodhisattva) ☐ (05) Ksitigarbha Bodhisattva
☐ (06) Wu sheng Lao Mu ☐ (07) Wangmu Niangniang
☐ (08) Saintly Emperor Guan (Guan Gong) ☐ (09) Royal Highness (Wu Fu Qian Sui)
☐ (10) Great Emperor Baosheng ☐ (11) Sam thai tsu (the Third Prince)
☐ (12) Fude Zhengshen (Tu Di Gong) ☐ (13) Emperor Xuantian
☐ (14) Other (Please specify _____) ☐ (15) Do not worship deities/gods
☐ (16) None for the second most worshipped deity/god

19. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child?

(For options, refer to 15. Please write in 120 if parent is deceased and don't know his/her religious belief.)

20. What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? (For options, refer to 15.)

(Please answer this question only for those who are married or cohabitating.)

C. Religious Attitudes

21. Do you believe the following statements?

	Yes, very much	Yes, somewhat	No, not really	No, not at all
(1) There is a supreme god in this universe.	01	02	03	04
(2) After a person passes away, his/her spirit and soul still exist.	01	02	03	04
(3) Spirits who are not offered any worship will wander around.	01	02	03	04
(4) A person can be possessed by demons.	01	02	03	04
(5) To meet someone or be with someone is something that has been predestined in the previous life or several lives before.	01	02	03	04

(6) Marrying the wrong person is a debt from a previous life.	01	02	03	04
(7) Working like a dog for the children is a debt from a previous life.	01	02	03	04
(8) Qigong can help to cure diseases.	01	02	03	04
(9) A person's qi can be strengthened through cultivation.	01	02	03	04
(10) If a person's qi is very strong, nothing can harm him or her.	01	02	03	04
(11) To be healthy physically and psychologically, we have to strike a balance between yin and yang, as well as maintain an adequate blending of the two.	01	02	03	04
(12) An individual is a small magnetic field, and the universe is a big magnetic field. A person is sick because there is no harmony between the two.	01	02	03	04
(13) Science can prove the existence of the spirit and the soul	01	02	03	04

22. Do you agree with each of the following statements?

	Yes, very much	Yes, somewhat	No, not really	No, not at all
(1) If you work hard, you do not necessarily have to rely on the gods.	01	02	03	04
(2) It is good to have children and grandchildren to worship you after your death.	01	02	03	04
(3) If you do something bad or good, it will affect the well-being of your descendants	01	02	03	04
(4) If you do something bad or good, it will affect your destiny later in life.	01	02	03	04
(5) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives	01	02	03	04

23. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- ☐ (01) I don't believe in God.
- ☐ (02) I don't know whether there is a God, and I don't believe there is any way to find out.
- ☐ (03) I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind.
- ☐ (04) I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others.
- ☐ (05) While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God.
- ☐ (06) I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it.

D. Personal Religious Behavior

24. How often do you go to a temple, an altar, or a church?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Every day | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Several times a week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) 2 or 3 times a month |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Several times a year |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) Less frequently than once a year |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) Never | |

25. Have you ever participated in religious activities in mainland China (including Hong Kong and Macao)? If so, how many times?

- ☐ (01) Never ☐ (02) Once ☐ (03) Twice or more

26. Have you ever participated in religious activities in other foreign countries? If so, how many times?

- ☐ (01) Never ☐ (02) Once ☐ (03) Twice or more

27. For religious reasons, do you have in your home a shrine, an altar, or a religious object on display, such as the Eight Trigrams, Taoist magic incantations, a picture or statue of a god, an evil-avoiding mirror, a leopard, toad, or sabre lion figure or picture, door gods, a screen wall facing the gate of a house, icons, retables, mezuzahs, menorahs, or crucifixes?

- ☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

28. Would you describe yourself as ...

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Extremely religious | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Very religious |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Somewhat religious | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Neither religious nor non-religious |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Somewhat non-religious | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Very non-religious |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Extremely non-religious | <input type="checkbox"/> (94) Can't choose |

29. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
(1) find inner peace and happiness	01	02	03	04	05	94
(2) make friends	01	02	03	04	05	94
(3) gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow	01	02	03	04	05	94
(4) meet the right kind of people	01	02	03	04	05	94
(5) find solutions when they are in trouble	01	02	03	04	05	94
(6) avoid possible disasters in the future	01	02	03	04	05	94

E. Numerology and Magic**30. Have you or your family members consulted a feng-shui (geomancy) master in the past five years?**

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

31. Did you or your family members consult a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning your present residence?

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

32. Did you or your boss consult a feng-shui (geomancy) master concerning your office?

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No ☐ (03) No office (e.g. students, housewives, vendors)

33. Do you ever have your fortune told on the internet?

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

34. Have you ever taken the initiative to have your fortune told by someone?

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

35. Did you engage in the following activities last year (from August last year to July this year)?

	Yes	No
(1) Use natural remedies, alternative therapies, hypnotherapy, spiritual practices	01	02
(2) Read spiritual books	01	02

(3) Practice Qi, meditation, or activities to boost your energy or improve the harmony of your magnetic field	01	02
(4) Practice yoga	01	02

36. Do you have the following experience? How often do they occur?

	Never	Once or twice	Several times	Often
(1) Had the experience of being possessed by the gods	01	02	03	04
(2) Saw an appearance of the gods or some miracles that the gods had performed	01	02	03	04
(3) Hearing gods' voice	01	02	03	04
(4) Speaking in Tongues, Glossolalia	01	02	03	04
(5) Supernatural healing	01	02	03	04
(6) Being Filled with the Holy Spirit	01	02	03	04

37. The following statements are about mental or spiritual practices. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements indicating your situation?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
(1) Self-growth should include one's spiritual growth.	01	02	03	04	97
(2) It is not necessary to join religious groups for getting closer to Buddha or God. Personal spiritual practices can also make it happen.	01	02	03	04	97
(3) As long as one develops his/her potential ability, he/she can have supernatural power.	01	02	03	04	97

38. How often do you browse and search for religious related information via the internet?

- ☐ (01) Every day
- ☐ (02) More than once a week
- ☐ (03) More than once a month
- ☐ (04) Occasionally, but not intentionally
- ☐ (05) Never

39. Did you take part in a pilgrimage to the temples last year (from August last year to July this year)?

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

40. Did you take part in a religious festival or ceremony last year (From August last year to July this year)?

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

41. How often do you buy any of the followings from religious organizations or at temples?

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
(1) Decorations with religious blessings (e.g., religious necklaces, pendants, charms, charm bracelets, scented sachets, lucky bags (mystery bags))	01	02	03	04
(2) Figurines of the deities	01	02	03	04
(3) Other items (e.g., art decorations, domestic items, stationery)	01	02	03	04

42. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree
(1) Crafting deities /gods' statutes as cute figurines (like action figures)	01	02	03	04
(2) Arranging electronic music dance performances of the deity of Sam thai tsu (Electric-Techno Neon Gods) at temple fairs.	01	02	03	04
(3) Organizing religious activities into commercial festivals or ceremonies for tourism	01	02	03	04

F. Behaviors concerning charitable organizations

43. Within the past year (from August last year to July this year), have you donated money to temples, monasteries, churches, or religious organizations?

☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No (Skip to 48)

44. How much money in total have you donated to monasteries, temples, or churches in the past year?

NT\$ _____

45. Which religions did you donate to? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (01) Folk religions ☐ (02) Yiguan Dao ☐ (03) Buddhism ☐ (04) Taoism
☐ (05) Protestant Christianity ☐ (06) Catholicism ☐ (07) Other (Please specify) _____

46. Do you donate money regularly or occasionally? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (01) I donate money regularly ☐ (02) I donate money occasionally
☐ (03) Other (Please specify) _____

47. Why do you donate money to these temples, monasteries, or churches? (Choose all that apply)

- ☐ (01) To eliminate disasters and to pray for blessings, as well as to do charitable and pious deeds
☐ (02) To redeem a vow and show gratitude to the gods
☐ (03) To make a thanksgiving offering
☐ (04) To requite an obligation
☐ (05) To repay society
☐ (06) To give alms in order to practice my religious belief
☐ (07) To build or renovate temples
☐ (08) Because I have used something and it is embarrassing not to give some money
☐ (09) Other (Please specify) _____

48. Within the past year (from August last year to July this year), have you donated money to any organization other than temples, monasteries, churches, or religious organizations?

- ☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No (Skip to 50)

49. How much money in total did you donate in the past year (from August last year to July this year)?

NT\$ _____

50. Do you do volunteer work now?

- ☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No (Skip to 52)

51. Do you do volunteer work at temples, monasteries, churches, or religious organizations?

- ☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

52. Within the past year (from August last year to July this year), did you participate in any religious organizations? ☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

G. Social Issues

53. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing

with people?

- ☐ (01) People can almost always be trusted
- ☐ (02) People can usually be trusted
- ☐ (03) You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
- ☐ (04) You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
- ☐ (94) Can't choose

54. How much confidence do you have in ...

	Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
(1) The Legislative Yuan	01	02	03	04	05	94
(2) Business and industry	01	02	03	04	05	94
(3) Churches and religious organizations	01	02	03	04	05	94
(4) Courts and the legal system	01	02	03	04	05	94
(5) Schools and the educational system	01	02	03	04	05	94

55. To what extent do you agree or disagree that religious leaders or organizations should make public announcements regarding the following issues?

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree
(1) Democracy in this country	01	02	03	04
(2) Equality in this society	01	02	03	04

56. Do you often have contact with foreigners, including foreign workers?

- ☐ (01) Almost everyday ☐ (02) At least once a month ☐ (03) At least once a year
- ☐ (04) None for the last year ☐ (05) Never

H. Cultural values

57. Please consider the extent to which the following items are important to you in your current life, and choose from the five options (from "0" to "4") to denote your feelings and assessments.

	Not important				Absolu tely import ant
(1) Are harmonious relationships in the family important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(2) Is power important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(3) Is the pursuit of advancement and improvement important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(4) Is submission and obedience to one's elders and superiors important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(5) Is tolerating different opinions important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(6) Is wealth important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(7) Is democracy important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(8) Is the raising of children as a guarantee in old age important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(9) Are intimate friends important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(10) Is knowledge important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(11) Is fairness (equality) important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04
(12) Is filial piety important to you in your life?	00	01	02	03	04

58. Each of the following questions has three options. Please choose the option that you agree with the most and another option that you disagree with the most. (Please code "1" and "3," respectively, in the small square to denote the options with which the respondent agrees the most and disagrees with the most.)

(1) What attitude do you think people should have toward their environment?

- ☐ (01) Try their best to adjust themselves to the environment
- ☐ (02) Maintain a peaceful and smooth relationship with the environment
- ☐ (03) Change the outward environment in their own way

(2) Which option do you think gives meaning to one's life?

- ☐ (01) Try one's best to enjoy life

☐ (02) Strive to cultivate one's character and virtues

☐ (03) Work hard for achievements

(3) Which kind of person would you rather be?

☐ (01) One who respects seniors and elders

☐ (02) One who is good at making friends

☐ (03) One who behaves independently

(4) Which option do you think is important to one's life?

☐ (01) Take past experience seriously

☐ (02) Grab any opportunities

☐ (03) Be good at making plans for the future

59. Do you think that human nature is good or evil?

☐ (01) Absolutely good

☐ (02) Mostly good

☐ (03) Half and half

☐ (04) Neither good nor evil

☐ (05) Mostly evil

☐ (06) Absolutely evil

I. Concepts concerning charitable organizations

60. To what extent do you agree with each of the following statements?

	Yes, very much	Yes, somewhat	No, not really	No, not at all
(1) A person can help others only if he/she has properly taken care of himself/herself first.	01	02	03	04
(2) A person should be considerate of others in every aspect.	01	02	03	04
(3) Doing good will give you a ticket to heaven, but doing a lot of bad things will cause you to end up in hell.	01	02	03	04
(4) The rich should offer financial help to the poor.	01	02	03	04
(5) Those who do good will have a good life in the next life.	01	02	03	04
(6) One should consider one's capacity before helping others.	01	02	03	04

J. Perceptions and evaluations of different cultures

61. In Taiwan, Mandarin, Taiwanese, and Hakka are the main languages used in everyday life, while the different aboriginal tribes also have their own languages. Currently, there are some views concerning acquisition and usage of these languages. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Yes, very much	Yes, somewhat	No, not really	No, not at all
(1) We should teach our children their native dialect at home.	01	02	03	04
(2) School teachers should be able to use languages other than Mandarin for lectures in any class (not only in native education).	01	02	03	04
(3) School teachers should be able to use Taiwanese for lectures in any class.	01	02	03	04

62. Which language do you speak with your parents in your family? (or prior to passing away if parents are deceased)

- ☐ (01) Mandarin
 ☐ (02) Taiwanese
 ☐ (03) Hakka
☐ (04) Aborigine
 ☐ (05) Dialect
 ☐ (06) Other (Please specify) _____

63. To what extent do you agree with each of the following arguments?

	Yes, very much	Yes, somewhat	No, not really	No, not at all
(1) Since there is more and more interflow among the nations of the world, Taiwan does not necessarily have to insist on its own cultural characteristics.	01	02	03	04
(2) It is more important to learn about the cultures of advanced countries than to learn about traditional Chinese culture.	01	02	03	04
(3) Our next generation does not necessarily have to learn about the history and civilization of China.	01	02	03	04
(4) Taiwan should establish cultural characteristics that differ from those of China.	01	02	03	04
(5) Traditional Chinese culture occupies an important position within Taiwanese culture.	01	02	03	04
(6) We should strive to carry forward traditional Chinese culture.	01	02	03	04

(7) Taiwanese culture is a continuation of traditional Chinese culture.	01	02	03	04
(8) Cultures all over the world will become more similar to one another as time goes by	01	02	03	04
(9) Each Taiwanese should first understand his or her own culture	01	02	03	04

64. What kind of books do you most often read?

- ☐ (01) Romance, Mystery ☐ (02) Aspects of life, Arts, Travel, Health
☐ (03) Finance, Information and technology ☐ (04) Literature, Religion, History, Biography
☐ (05) Other, please specify _____ ☐ (06) None of the above

65. What kind of pop songs do you like best?

- ☐ (01) Taiwanese ☐ (02) Mandarin (03) Japanese ☐ (04) Western
☐ (05) Other, please specify _____ ☐ (06) None of the above

66. What kind of drama or opera do you like best?

- ☐ (01) Taiwanese opera ☐ (02) Taiwanese puppetry ☐ (03) Beijing opera
☐ (04) Western opera ☐ (05) Musicals
☐ (06) Other, please specify _____ ☐ (07) None of the above

67. What kind of TV series or movie do you like best?

- ☐ (01) Taiwanese ☐ (02) Mandarin ☐ (03) Japanese
☐ (04) Korean ☐ (05) American
☐ (06) Other, please specify _____ ☐ (07) None of the above

68. What is your favorite type of cuisine?

- ☐ (01) Taiwanese food
☐ (02) Chinese food (e.g., Sichuan, Jiangsu, or Zhejiang cuisine)
☐ (03) Japanese Food
☐ (04) Hakka food
☐ (05) European food (e.g., French, Italian cuisine)
☐ (06) American food (e.g., steak, hamburger)
☐ (07) Southeast Asian food
☐ (08) Korean food
☐ (09) Other, please specify _____

69. There are several ways listed below to identify yourself. Which one do you think is the best for you?

- ☐ (01) I am Taiwanese. ☐ (02) I am Chinese.
☐ (03) I am both Taiwanese and Chinese. ☐ (04) I am both Chinese and Taiwanese.
☐ (05) Other (Please specify) _____

70. Regarding the relationship between Taiwan and China, do you think it is better for Taiwan to become independent, to be unified with China, or to remain the same?

- ☐ (01) To be unified with China as soon as possible
☐ (02) To become independent as soon as possible
☐ (03) Maintain the present condition, but go towards unification in the future
☐ (04) Maintain the present condition, but go towards independence in the future
☐ (05) To remain the same now, but it depends in the future
☐ (06) Maintain the present condition forever

71. Over the past 30 years, how many times have you ever visited China (excluding Hong Kong and Macao)?

72. Over the past 30 years, have you ever lived in China (excluding Hong Kong and Macao)?

If so, for how many years did you live in China? _____

73. There are several ethnic groups in Taiwan, including the [Hoklo](#), the Hakka, Mainlanders, Aborigines, and immigrants. Regarding ethnic groups, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) Overall, some ethnic groups are more intelligent than others.	01	02	03	04
(2) Some ethnic groups are more diligent, while other ethnic groups tend to be lazier.	01	02	03	04
(3) One's ethnic background is decided and cannot be changed after he/she is born.	01	02	03	04

K. Daily life

74. Among those friends that you are in contact with the most, how many of them have the same religious belief as yours? (or, just like you, have no religious belief?)

- ☐ (01) Less than 1/10 ☐ (02) About 1/10 ☐ (03) About 1/3 ☐ (04) About 1/2
☐ (05) Almost all of them

75. Has your daily life, studies, or work been affected because of certain emotions (e.g., feeling nervous, worried, anxious and unable to relax, or depressed, downhearted) in the past two weeks?

- ☐ (01) Yes ☐ (02) No

76. Has your daily life been affected because of any physical discomfort or injury in the past two weeks?

- ☐ (01) No ☐ (02) Yes, slightly
☐ (03) Yes, quite a bit ☐ (04) Yes, very much

77. How has your physical health been for the past two weeks?

- ☐ (01) Very good ☐ (02) Good
☐ (03) Poor ☐ (04) Very poor

78. Since reaching the age of 19, has your daily life been affected because of any injury or illness for more than one month? If so, how old were you when it happened to you?

- ☐ (01) 19-20 ☐ (02) 21-25 ☐ (03) 26-30 ☐ (04) 31-35
☐ (05) 36-40 ☐ (06) 41-45 ☐ (07) 46-50 ☐ (08) 51-55
☐ (09) 56-60 ☐ (10) 61 or older ☐ (11) Never

79. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

- ☐ (01) Very happy ☐ (02) Fairly happy
☐ (03) Not very happy ☐ (04) Not at all happy ☐ (94) Can't choose

L. Personal and family condition

80. What is your average monthly income (including your salary from full- or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, commission, interest income, income from personal business or investments, government subsidies, rent, pension, etc.)?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) NT\$9,999 or less |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NT\$10,000 – NT\$19,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NT\$20,000 – NT\$29,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NT\$30,000 – NT\$39,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NT\$40,000 – NT\$49,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NT\$50,000 – NT\$59,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NT\$60,000 – NT\$69,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NT\$70,000 – NT\$79,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NT\$80,000 – NT\$89,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NT\$90,000 – NT\$99,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NT\$100,000 – NT\$109,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NT\$110,000 – NT\$119,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NT\$120,000 – NT\$129,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NT\$130,000 – NT\$139,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) NT\$140,000 – NT\$149,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) NT\$150,000 – NT\$159,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) NT\$160,000 – NT\$169,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) NT\$170,000 – NT\$179,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) NT\$180,000 – NT\$189,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) NT\$190,000 – NT\$199,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) NT\$200,000 – NT\$299,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) NT\$300,000 or more | |

《Please skip to 82 for those who are unmarried, divorced, separated, or widowed.》

81. What is your spouse's (or partner's) average monthly income (including the salary from full-or part-time jobs, year-end bonus, commission, interest income, income from personal business or investments, government subsidies, rent, pension, etc.)?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) NT\$9,999 or less |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NT\$10,000 – NT\$19,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NT\$20,000 – NT\$29,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NT\$30,000 – NT\$39,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NT\$40,000 – NT\$49,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NT\$50,000 – NT\$59,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NT\$60,000 – NT\$69,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NT\$70,000 – NT\$79,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NT\$80,000 – NT\$89,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NT\$90,000 – NT\$99,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NT\$100,000 – NT\$109,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NT\$110,000 – NT\$119,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NT\$120,000 – NT\$129,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NT\$130,000 – NT\$139,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) NT\$140,000 – NT\$149,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) NT\$150,000 – NT\$159,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) NT\$160,000 – NT\$169,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) NT\$170,000 – NT\$179,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) NT\$180,000 – NT\$189,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) NT\$190,000 – NT\$199,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) NT\$200,000 – NT\$299,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) NT\$300,000 or more | |

82. What is your average monthly household income (including salary, year-end bonus, commission, interest income, income from personal business or investments, government subsidies, rent, pension, etc.)?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) None | <input type="checkbox"/> (02) NT\$9,999 or less |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) NT\$10,000 – NT\$19,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (04) NT\$20,000 – NT\$29,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) NT\$30,000 – NT\$39,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) NT\$40,000 – NT\$49,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NT\$50,000 – NT\$59,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NT\$60,000 – NT\$69,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (09) NT\$70,000 – NT\$79,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) NT\$80,000 – NT\$89,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) NT\$90,000 – NT\$99,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) NT\$100,000 – NT\$109,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) NT\$110,000 – NT\$119,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) NT\$120,000 – NT\$129,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) NT\$130,000 – NT\$139,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) NT\$140,000 – NT\$149,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) NT\$150,000 – NT\$159,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) NT\$160,000 – NT\$169,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) NT\$170,000 – NT\$179,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) NT\$180,000 – NT\$189,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) NT\$190,000 – NT\$199,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) NT\$200,000 – NT\$299,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) NT\$300,000 – NT\$399,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (24) NT\$400,000 – NT\$499,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (25) NT\$500,000 – NT\$999,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> (26) NT\$1,000,000 or more |

83. Did you ever experience the following situations when you were 18 or younger? If so, how old were you when it happened?

	No	Age 6 or younger	From ages 7 to12	From ages 13 to15	From ages16 to18
(1) Parents were separated or divorced	01	02	03	04	05
(2) Father or mother died	01	02	03	04	05
(3) Father or mother was seriously physically ill or injured	01	02	03	04	05
(4) Father or mother was mentally ill	01	02	03	04	05
(5) Father or mother had drinking problems	01	02	03	04	05
(6) You were seriously physically ill or injured	01	02	03	04	05
(7) Brother or sister died	01	02	03	04	05
(8) Brother or sister was seriously physically ill or injured	01	02	03	04	05
(9) Your family encountered financial problems	01	02	03	04	05

Finally, we would like to play a game with you before the end of this interview. You only need to tell us the result after subtracting one number from another number. We will not know the option you have chosen so that your privacy will be fully protected. Please feel free to answer the questions.

84. Is your regular monthly income (including your salary, compensation, bonus) from your job NT\$30,000 or more?

☐ (01) Yes

☐ (02) No (skip to Respondent's phone number)

☐ (98) Refuse to answer (skip to Respondent's phone number)

85. Which one of the following numbers best indicates the total of your regular monthly income? Please do not tell me the number. Just keep it in mind. Then, please pick up one card from the deck of playing cards and tell **me** the difference between the number indicating the total of your regular monthly income and the number shown on the card you just have picked. Since your answer is the difference between 2 numbers, we will not know the exactly amount of your income. So please feel free to answer the question.

Number 7: NT\$30,000~NT\$59,999

Number 6: NT\$60,000~NT\$79,999

Number 0: NT\$80,000 or more

What is the difference between the two numbers?

Calculated by the Respondent	Calculated by the Interviewer
<input type="checkbox"/> (01) The difference of the two numbers is 1	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) The difference of the two numbers is 1
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) The difference of the two numbers is 2	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) The difference of the two numbers is 2
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) The difference of the two numbers is 3	<input type="checkbox"/> (09) The difference of the two numbers is 3
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) The difference of the two numbers is 4	<input type="checkbox"/> (10) The difference of the two numbers is 4
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) The difference of the two numbers is 5	<input type="checkbox"/> (11) The difference of the two numbers is 5
<input type="checkbox"/> (06) The difference of the two numbers is 6	<input type="checkbox"/> (12) The difference of the two numbers is 6

Respondent's phone number : _____

Respondent's cellular phone number: _____

The interview ended at ____ month ____ day ____ hour ____ minute